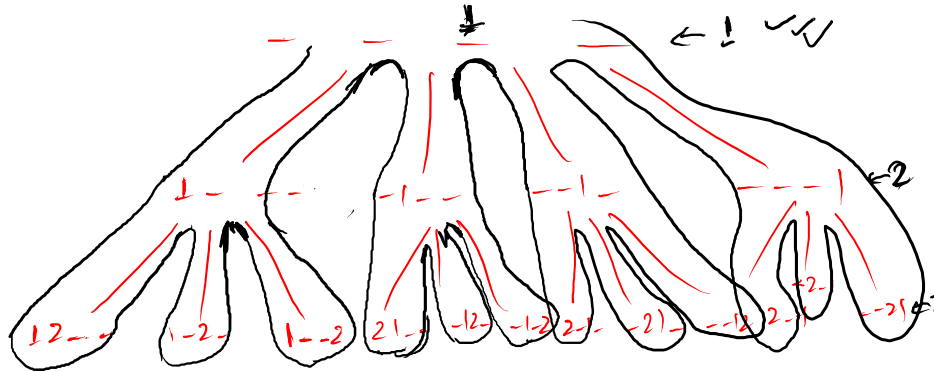


42

$${}^4P_2 = {}^4C_2 \times 2 = \frac{4!}{2!2!} \times 2 = 3 \times 2 = 6$$



1 2 0 0

1020

1 0 0 2

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

0107

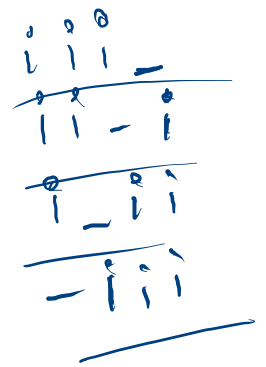
ti = 2

```
public static void permutations(int[] boxes, int ci, int ti){
    // write your code here

    if(ci > ti){
        for(int i=0;i<boxes.length;i++){
            System.out.print(boxes[i]);
        }

        System.out.println();
        return;
    }

    for(int i=0;i<boxes.length;i++){
        if(boxes[i] == 0){
            boxes[i] = ci;
            permutations(boxes,ci+1,ti);
            boxes[i] = 0;
        }
    }
}
```



```
public static void combinations(int[] boxes, int ci, int ti, int b){
    // write your code here
    if(ci > ti){
        for(int i=0;i<boxes.length;i++){
            if(boxes[i] == 1){
                System.out.print("1");
            }else{
                System.out.print("-");
            }
        }

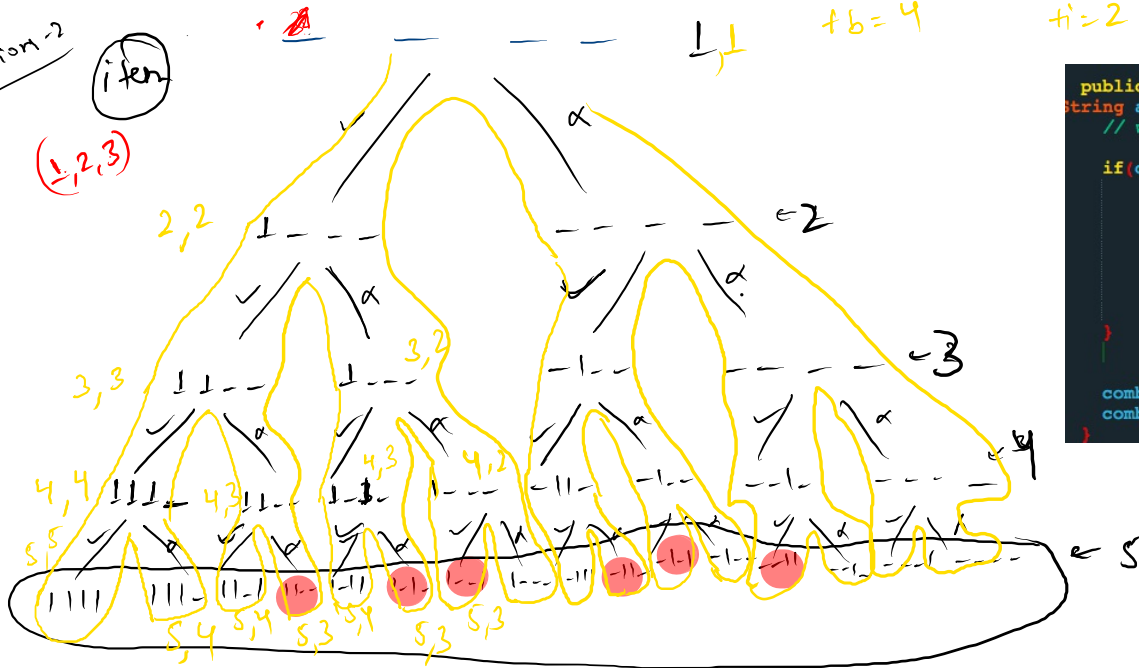
        System.out.println();
        return;
    }

    for(int i = lb+1;i<boxes.length;i++){
        if(boxes[i] == 0){
            boxes[i] = 1;
            combinations(boxes,ci+1,ti,i);
            boxes[i] = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

Combination-2

iter

(1,2,3)



```
public static void combinations(int cb, int tb, int ssf, int ts,
    String asf){
    // write your code here

    if(cb > tb){
        if(ssf == ts + 1){
            System.out.println(asf);
        }
        return;
    }

    combinations(cb+1, tb, ssf+1, ts, asf+"i");
    combinations(cb+1, tb, ssf, ts, asf+"-");
}
```

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

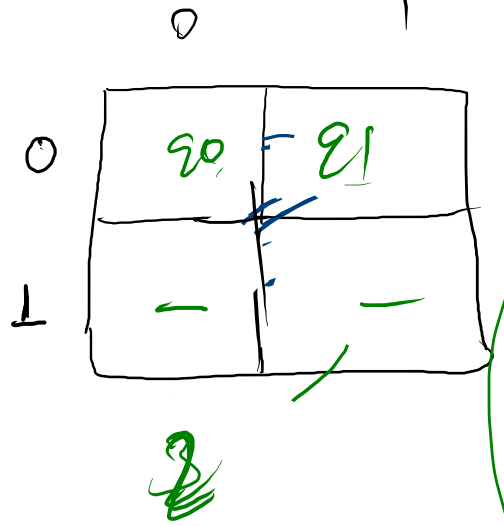
Permutations-2

— — — — — $\leftarrow 1$ $\{1, 2\}$

$+1-2$



Queens Comb



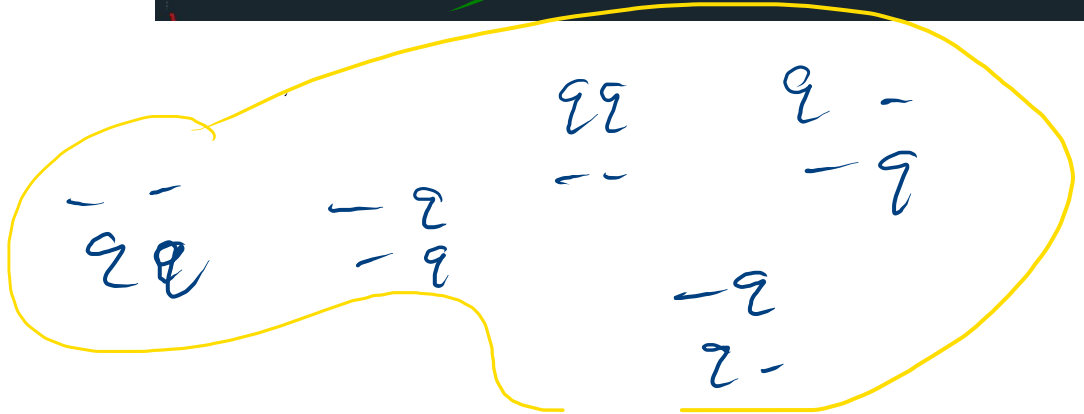
tq=2

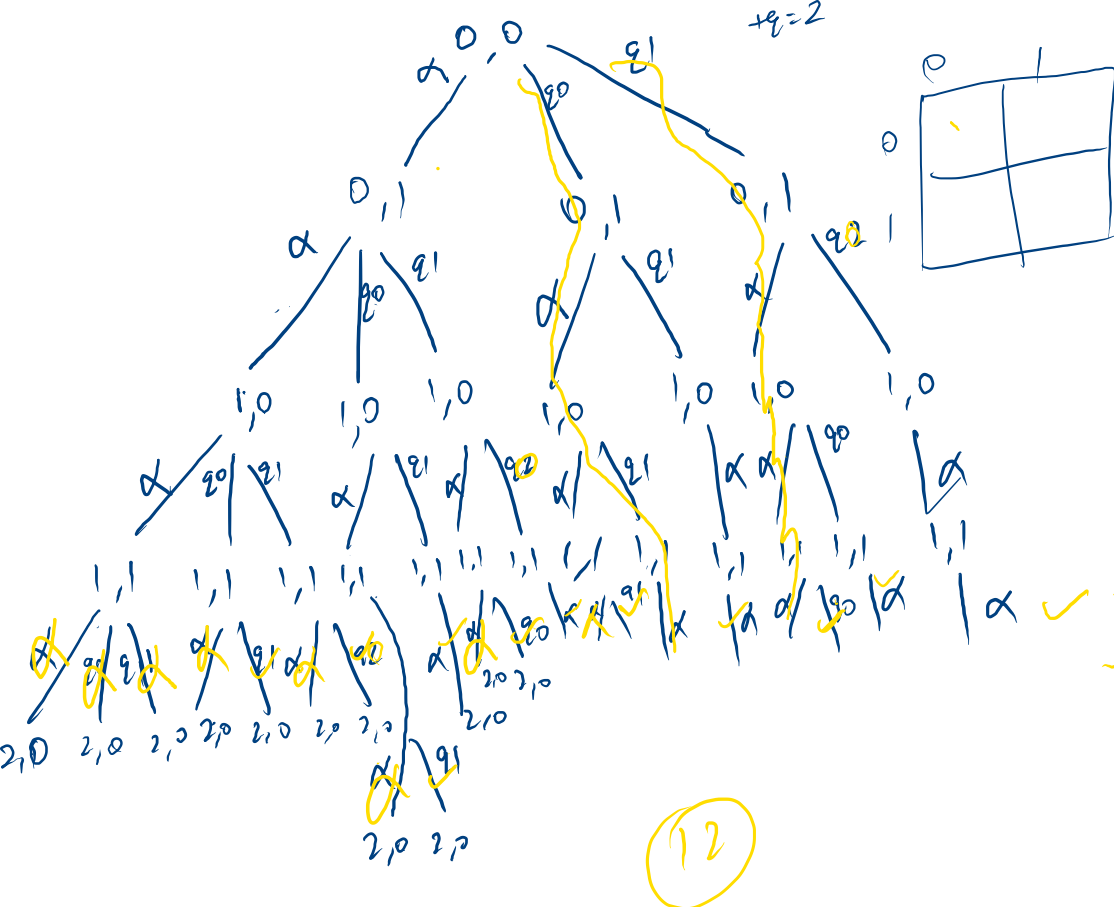
```
public static void queensCombinations(int qpsf, int tq, int row, int col, String asf){
    if(row == tq){
        if(qpsf == tq){
            System.out.println(asf);
        }
        return;
    }

    int nxtrow=row;
    int nxtcol = col;
    String yesans = asf;
    String noans = asf;

    if(col == tq-1){
        nxtrow++;
        nxtcol = 0;
        yesans = yesans + "q\n";
        noans = noans + "-\n";
    }else{
        nxtcol++;
        yesans = yesans + "q";
        noans = noans + "-";
    }

    queensCombinations(qpsf+1, tq, nxtrow, nxtcol, yesans);
    queensCombinations(qpsf, tq, nxtrow, nxtcol, noans);
}
```





```

int nxtrow = row;
int nxtcol = col;
char ch = 'a';

if (col == tq - 1) {
    nxtrow++;
    nxtcol = 0;
    ch = '\n';
} else {
    nxtcol++;
    ch = '\t';
}

for (int i = 0; i < queens.length; i++) {
    if (queens[i] == false) {
        queens[i] = true;
        queensPermutations(qpsf+1, tq, nxtrow, nxtcol, asf + "q" + (i+1)
+ ch, queens);
        queens[i] = false;
    }
}

queensPermutations(qpsf, tq, nxtrow, nxtcol, asf + '-' + ch, queens);

```

Handwritten list of queen positions (row, col) for N=4, showing valid and invalid configurations:

- 21 20 --
- q1 - 20 -
- q1 - -- 90
- 90 21 --
- 20 - 21 - q1
- 20 --
- 21 20 -
- 21 - 20
- 20 21 -
- - 21 20
- - 20 21

12