



Pankaj Singh
Electrical Engineering
Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay
Specialization: Communications Engineering

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M.Tech.
Gender: Male
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Examination	University	Institute	Year	CPI / %
Post Graduation	IIT Bombay	IIT Bombay	2021	8.81
Graduation	GBPUAT, Pantnagar	College of Technology	2017	77.85%
Graduation Specialization: Electronics and Communication Engineering				

AREAS OF INTEREST

Deep Learning, Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision, Information Retrieval

SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Completed **Deep Learning Specialization**: Series of **5** courses on Coursera | Instructor: Andrew Ng (2020)
- Among the **top 5** performers of IIT Bombay Machine Learning course in a class of **184** students (2019)
- Winner** of a week-long **hackathon** organized by **Medical Deep Learning and AI Lab**, IIT Bombay (2019)
- Member of runner up team in **Intel Python Hackfury2** with **5193** registration from all over India (2019)
and awarded **Rs.100,000** worth of Intel product licenses and **Rs.100,000** in cash prize
- Awarded **certificate of merit** from CBSE for outstanding performance in 10th board examinations (2010)

PUBLICATION

- HASOC: Assisting Ensemble of Transformers with Random Transliteration** (Jun'20 - present)
Authors: *Pankaj Singh, Pushpak Bhattacharyya*
Work accepted in **Dravidian-CodeMix, Forum for Information Retrieval Evaluation (FIRE) 2020**
 - Objective**: Detecting Hate Speech and Offensive Content on social media for code-mixed Dravidian languages
 - Proposed a **novel** training strategy to train **multilingual BERT** on **code-mixed** data which involved data augmentation by random transliteration and improved performance of the overall system by **9%**
 - Achieved an **F1 score** of **0.94** on Youtube comments and Twitter data using ensemble of transformers

RESEARCH PROJECTS

- Master's Thesis | Multilingual Search Query Understanding** (Jun'20 - present)
Guide: *Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya, Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Bombay*
Objective: To build a complete Indian language **query understanding pipeline** for improving the performance of search engines in the **Indian search engine market**
Completed Work:
 - Curated a dataset having **100k** code/script mixed queries of Entertainment News domain (Hindi-India market)
 - Built a **transformer** based multilingual **domain classifier** for above dataset and achieved an F1 score of **0.98****Ongoing and Future Work**:
 - Creation of **intent taxonomy** for Entertainment News domain to assist query intent identification system
 - Development of domain specific multilingual **query intent identification** and **entity extraction system**
 - Extending** the above system to Marathi, Bengali, Tamil and Telugu, and **integrating** with search engines
- R&D Project | Multilingual Query Intent Detection System** (Jan'20 - Jun'20)
Guide: *Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya, Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Bombay*
 - Trained **Linear**, **LSTM** and **Transformer** based models for query intent detection task on **ATIS** dataset
 - Curated a multilingual ATIS intents dataset from the original ATIS dataset using **TextBlob's** translation API
 - Reduced data requirements by **21%** by exploiting multilinguality of the system and achieved **97.31%** accuracy
- R&D Project | Protein Inter-Residue Distance Prediction using Deep Learning** (Dec'19 - present)
Guide: *Prof. Amit Sethi, Electrical Engineering, IIT Bombay*
 - Trained a **VGG-Unet** architecture with **dilated convolutional layers** on the PIDP-challenge protein dataset
 - Proposed a **novel loss** function to exploit the inherent symmetry in input features and used it with a weighted combination of **MAE**, **MSE** and **BCE** losses and achieved an MAE of **3.29** and an average precision of **0.86**
- M.Tech. Seminar | Adversarial Attacks on Deep Neural Networks** (Jul'19 - Dec'19)
Guide: *Prof. Amit Sethi, Electrical Engineering, IIT Bombay*
 - Literature survey of the state of the art adversarial attacks against neural networks and their defenses
 - Implemented **FSGM** and **PGD** adversarial attacks which resulted in degradation of NN performance by **96%**
 - Defended** the neural network from above attacks by **adversarial training** and established the efficacy of this defense strategy for **data augmentation** and **regularization**

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages : C/C++, Python, Matlab, HTML
Libraries & Tools : Pytorch, TensorFlow, Scikit-Learn, SK-image, OpenCV, Git, GNU Radio, L^AT_EX

WORK EXPERIENCE

- **Generative Conversational Chatbot** (Mar'20 - Jun'20)
Seasons Of Code 2020 | Web and Coding Club, IIT Bombay
 - Developed text-to-speech and speech-to-text modules of chatbot using **gTTS** and **speech_recognition** APIs
 - Trained LSTM based encoder-decoder generative network on pre-processed **Cornell movie-dialogs corpus**
 - Integrated sub-modules to build an **End-to-End** system with input as user voice and output as chatbot response
- **Automatic Measurements of Fetal Head in Ultrasound Images using Deep Learning** (May'19 - Aug'19)
Seasons Of Code 2019 | Web and Coding Club, IIT Bombay
 - Trained a **UNet** with modified **ResNet** as encoder network for image segmentation task in Ultrasound Images
 - Improved the performance of the system by **8%** by implementing **data augmentation** techniques including distortions, random noise, random flips and random rotations in **Pytorch** dataloader
 - Used **BCE**, **Dice** and **Inverse Dice** loss to achieve a mean absolute difference of **3.40mm** on measurements
- **Assistant System Engineer Trainee | TATA Consultancy Services** (Mar'18 - Jul'18)

KEY COURSE PROJECTS

- **Image Retrieval System based on ORB and SIFT Features | Computer Vision** (Feb'20)
 - Implemented brute force and **FLANN** feature matching for ORB and SIFT features using **OpenCV**
 - Re-designed above system as **attendance and student locating system** in the IITB classroom
- **Calibrating Camera using OpenCV for Intrinsic Parameter Calculations | Computer Vision** (Feb'20)
 - Calibrated camera of mobile phone to obtain **camera matrix** and achieved re-projection error of **0.55**
 - Computed **focal lengths** (f_x and f_y) using camera matrix and manufacturer's camera sensor specification
- **Clustering Images using Metric Learning | Computer Vision** (Mar'20)
 - Trained a **Siamese network** with **Contrastive Loss** to get separable 2D embeddings of MNIST dataset
 - Enhanced the robustness of the model towards Euclidean transformed MNIST digits by **data augmentation**
- **Augmented Reality: Overlaying a Virtual Object on Real World Images | Computer Vision** (Mar'20)
 - Projected the 3D real world points on 2D image plane to **augment** a virtual book on a real world image
 - Used **perspective transformation** to obtain 3 views of the virtual book from different camera angles
- **Neural Style Transfer to obtain IHC stain images from H&E images | Advance ML** (Oct'19 - Nov'19)
 - Extracted **content** and **style** representation of images using VGG-19 model pre-trained on **ImageNet**
 - Implemented **Gram matrix** and calculated **style & content loss** to iteratively transfer the style
 - Generated **IHC stain** images (worth **\$76** per slide) from cheap **H&E** images (worth **\$7** per slide)
- **Tilt Correction in Text Images | Image Processing** (Aug'19 - Nov'19)
 - Developed a **cam-scanner** like application in python using **OpenCV** for tilt correction of scanned text images
 - Extracted corner points with Canny operator and Hough transform and performed perspective transformation
- **Automatic Speech Recognition | Speech Processing** (Aug'19 - Oct'19)
 - Pre-processed (**end-pointing**, **pre-emphasis**) and augmented Google Speech Commands Dataset version 0.01
 - Implemented **VQ code-book** matching (bag of frames), template matching using **DTW**, and achieved an accuracy of **84.92%** on clean test data and **79.045%** on noisy test data
- **Automatic Image Captioning | Machine Learning** (Sep'19 - Nov'19)
 - Implemented CNN-LSTM **encoder-decoder** based image caption generator and trained it on Flickr8 dataset
 - Exploited **transfer learning** by using **pre-trained** Inception-V3, Resnet50 and Glove embeddings to get representations and achieved BLEU-1 score of **50.23** for generated captions
- **Artificial Neural Network from Scratch using Numpy | Machine Learning** (Sep'19 - Oct'19)
 - Implemented **back-propagation** algorithm to train a fully connected NN using SGD and Adam optimizers
 - Reduced the number of trainable parameters by **85.86%** with CNN for CIFAR dataset to get the same accuracy

RELEVANT COURSES

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|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| • Foundations of Machine Learning | • Computer Vision | • Speech Processing |
| • Digital Signal Processing and its Applications | • Image Processing | • Advanced Topics in Machine Learning |
| • Advanced Topics in Signal Processing | • Natural Language Processing (Audit Ongoing) | |

POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY

- **Student Companion: Institute Student Companion Program, IIT Bombay** (Apr'19 - Mar'20)
 - Mentored 7 PG students in institute activities, course selection, technical and non-technical development
- **Research Assistant: Wadhwani Electronics Laboratory, EE, IIT Bombay** (Jul'18 - Present)
 - **Communications Lab:** Designed and evaluated weekly lab sessions and lab exams for **140+** students
- **Coordinator of ACCOLADE: Cultural and Fine Arts Fest of GBPUAT, Pantnagar** (Jul'14 - Jul'17)
 - **Headed 50+** members team and managed the hospitality of judges, band artists and **1500+** participants
 - Designed the structure and timeline of promotion of **20+** events and systematized budget of **1.2M INR**

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- **Rhythm guitarist** in the band **ARTH (Winner of Decibel – The band war in ACCOLADE'16)** (2016)
- **NSS 'C' certificate:** 120 hours of social service and 7 days long social awareness camp in a rural area (2015)

Scholastic achievements and extracurricular activities are not verified by the Placement Cell