```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_TEMP (70.0)
#define MIN_TEMP (66.0)
#define CHATTER_LIMIT (2)
#define NO_HEAT 1
#define NORMAL_HEAT 2
#define FAST_HEAT 3
int controller(double room_temp){
      static int on_ctr, off_ctr, chatter_detect_ctr;
      static int previous_command, command, u;
      if (room_temp >= MIN_TEMP && room_temp < MAX_TEMP)
             command = NORMAL_HEAT;
      else if (room_temp >= MAX_TEMP)
             command = NO_HEAT;
      else if (room_temp < MIN_TEMP)
             command = FAST_HEAT;
      else
             command = previous_command;
      if (off_ctr >= 5 \parallel on_ctr >= 5)
             chatter_detect_ctr=0;
      if (command != previous_command)
             chatter detect ctr++;
      if (chatter_detect_ctr > CHATTER_LIMIT)
             command = previous_command;
      if (command == NO_HEAT){
             on_ctr=0;
             off_ctr++;
      } else {
             on_ctr++;
             off_ctr=0;
      }
      if (command==NO_HEAT)
             u = 20;
      if (command==FAST HEAT)
             u = 100;
      if (command==NORMAL_HEAT)
             u = 70;
      return u;
}
```

===== End of the Controller Program =======

```
/*----SSA/SMT Variables -----*/
      on ctr
      off_ctr
      chatter ctr
      cmd
                         cmd k i
/*----State Variables-----*/
     room_temp
/*----*/
/*----*/
if(room_temp >= MED_TEMP && room_temp < MAX_TEMP)
 command to heater = 2;
else if(room_temp >= MAX_TEMP)
 command_to_heater = 0;
else if(room_temp < MED_TEMP)</pre>
  command_to_heater = 1;
else
 command_to_heater = previous_command_to_heater;
/*----*/
command_to_heater_0_1 = (room_temp_0_t >= MED_TEMP && room_temp_0_t < MAX_TEMP) ?
                   2: ((room_temp_0_t \ge MAX_TEMP))?
                   0 : ( (room_temp_0_t < MED_TEMP) ?
                   1 : command_to_heater_0_0))
/*----*/
(ite (and (>= room_temp_0_t 66.00) (< room_temp_0_t 70.00)) (= command_to_heater_0_1 2)
((ite (>= room_temp_0_t 70.00) (= command_to_heater_0_1 0)
((ite (< room_temp_0_t 66.00) (= command_to_heater_0_1 1)
(= command_to_heater_0_1 command_to_heater_0_0))))))
/*----*/
/*----*/
if(off counter \geq 5 \parallel on counter \geq 5)
 chatter_detect = 0;
if(command_to_heater != previous_command_to_heater)
 chatter_detect++;
if(chatter_detect > chatter_limit)
 command_to_heater = previous_command_to_heater;
(off_counter_0_0 >= 5 || on_counter_0_0 >= 5)?
chatter_detect_0_1 =
                   0 : chatter_detect_0_0
chatter_detect_0_2 =
                  (command_to_heater_0_1 != command_to_heater_0_0) ?
                   (chatter_detect_0_1 + 1): chatter_detect_0_1
command_to_heater_0_2 = (chatter_detect_0_2 > chatter_limit) ?
            command_to_heater_0_0 : command_to_heater_0_1
/*----*/
(ite (or (>= off_counter_0_0 5) (>= on_counter_0_0 5)
(= chatter_detect_0_1 0)
(= chatter_detect_0_1 chatter_detect_0_0)))
```

```
(ite (or (> command_to_heater_0_1 command_to_heater_0_0)
(< command_to_heater_0_1 command_to_heater_0_0))</pre>
(= chatter_detect_0_2 (chatter_detect_0_1 + 1))
(= chatter_detect_0_2 chatter_detect_0_1))
(ite (> chatter detect 0 2 2)
(= command_to_heater_0_2 command_to_heater_0_0)
(= command_to_heater_0_2 command_to_heater_0_1))
/*____*/
/*----*/
/*----*/
if(command_to_heater == 0)
  on counter = 0;
  off counter++;
 else
  on_counter++;
  off_counter = 0;
      ----*/
SSA Conversion of Original Control Program -----*/
on_counter_0_1 = (command_to_heater_0_2 == 0)?
              0: (on\_counter\_0\_0 + 1)
off_counter_0_1 = (command_to_heater_0_2 == 0)?
              (off_counter_0_0 + 1) : 0
/*----*/
(ite (= command_to_heater_0_2 0)
(and (= on_counter_0_1 0)
(= off_counter_0_1 (+ off_counter_0_0 1)))
(and (= on_counter_0_1 (+ on_counter_0_0 1))
(= off_counter_0_1 0)))
/*----*/
/*----*/
\begin{array}{ll} if(command\_to\_heater == No\_Heat) & u = 20; \\ else if(command\_to\_heater == Fast\_Heat) & u = 100; \\ else if(command\_to\_heater == Normal\_Heat) & u = 70; \end{array}
    u = u; //No change
/*----*/
u_0_1 = (command_to_heater_0_2 == 0)?
       20 : ((command_to_heater_0_2 == 1) ?
       100 : (command_to_heater_0_2 == 2) ?
       70: u_0_0)
/*----*/
(ite (= command_to_heater_0_2 0)
(= u_0_1 20)
(ite (= command_to_heater_0_2 1)
(= u_0_1 100)
(ite (= command_to_heater_0_2 2)
(= u_0_1 70)
(= u_0_1 u_0_0)))
/*----*/
(= command to heater 1 0 command to heater 0 2) (= off counter 1 0 off counter 0 1) (= on counter 1 0
on_counter_0_1) (= u_1_0 u_0_1)
```