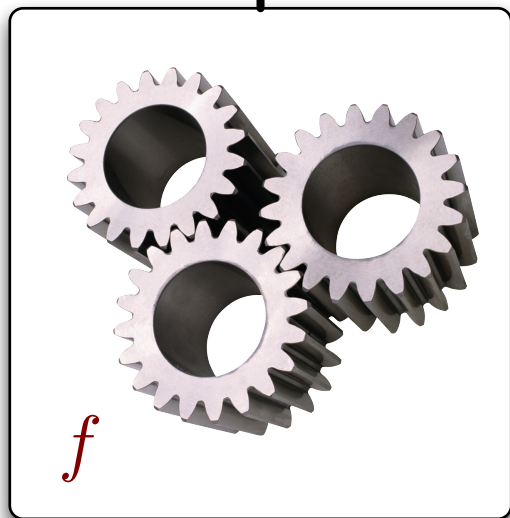


$$Y_t = f(X_t) + \xi_t$$

Observation



Environment



Agent

Query

$X_t$