



Scientific and Technical Computing

Hardware and Code Optimization

Lars Koesterke
UT Austin, 10/22/19

Compiling Code

Generation of ‘Optimization Reports’

Compiling Code

```
! compile: ifort -c -qopt-report=3 -qopt-report-phase=vec add.f90

subroutine add(a, b, c, n)
real, dimension(n) :: a, b, c
do i=1, n                                ! Line 5
    a(i) = a(i) + b(i) + c(i)
enddo
do i=1, n, 2                             ! Line 8
    a(i) = a(i) + b(i) + c(i)
enddo
do i=1, n                                !Line 11
    a(i) = a(i-1) + b(i) + c(i)
enddo
end subroutine add
```

Compiling Code

```
LOOP BEGIN at add.f90(5,1)
  remark #15300: LOOP WAS VECTORIZED
  remark #15442: entire loop may be executed in remainder
  remark #15448: unmasked aligned unit stride loads: 2
  remark #15449: unmasked aligned unit stride stores: 1
  remark #15450: unmasked unaligned unit stride loads: 1
  remark #15475: --- begin vector cost summary ---
  remark #15476: scalar cost: 9
  remark #15477: vector cost: 2.000
  remark #15478: estimated potential speedup: 4.180
  remark #15488: --- end vector cost summary ---
LOOP END
```

Compiling Code

```
LOOP BEGIN at add.f90(8,1)
  remark #15335: loop was not vectorized: vectorization possible but
seems inefficient. Use vector always directive or -vec-threshold0 to
override
  remark #15452: unmasked strided loads: 3
  remark #15453: unmasked strided stores: 1
  remark #15475: --- begin vector cost summary ---
  remark #15476: scalar cost: 9
  remark #15477: vector cost: 36.750
  remark #15478: estimated potential speedup: 0.240
  remark #15488: --- end vector cost summary ---
LOOP END
```

Compiling Code

```
LOOP BEGIN at add.f90(11,1)
    remark #15344: loop was not vectorized: vector dependence prevents
vectorization. First dependence is shown below. Use level 5 report for details
    remark #15346: vector dependence: assumed FLOW dependence between a(i) (12:3)
and a(i-1) (12:3)
LOOP END
```