

Program \rightarrow { Global } 'int' 'main' '(' ')' Statements

Global \rightarrow FunctionDeclaration | Declarations

FunctionDeclaration \rightarrow Type Id '(' ParamDeclarations ')' Statements

ParamDeclarations \rightarrow ParamDeclaration { ',' ParamDeclaration } | ϵ

ParamDeclaration \rightarrow Type Id ['[' ']']

Statements \rightarrow '{' { Declarations } { Statement } '}'

Declarations \rightarrow Type Init { ',' Init } ';'

Init \rightarrow ArrayInit | NoArrayInit

ArrayInit \rightarrow Id '[' Integer ']' ['=' '{' Expression { ',' Expression } '}']

NoArrayInit \rightarrow Id ['=' Expression]

Statement \rightarrow Skip | IfStatement | Block | WhileStatement | SwitchStatement |

ForStatement | Return | Expression | Break | Continue

Block \rightarrow '{' { Statement } '}'

IfStatement \rightarrow 'if' '(' Expression ')' Block { 'else' 'if' '(' Expression ')' Block } ['else' Block]

WhileStatement \rightarrow 'while' '(' Expression ')' Block

SwitchStatement \rightarrow 'switch' '(' Expression ')' '{' { 'case' Literal ':' { Statement } } ['default' ':' { Statement }] '}'

ForStatement \rightarrow 'for' '(' InnerForStatement ';' Expression ';' InnerForStatement ')' Block

InnerForStatement \rightarrow Expression { ',' Expression } | ϵ

Return \rightarrow 'return' [Expression] ';'

Function \rightarrow Id '(' Params ')'

Params \rightarrow Expression { ',' Expression } | ϵ

Break \rightarrow 'break' ';'

Continue \rightarrow 'continue' ';'

Skip \rightarrow ';'

Expression \rightarrow Disjunction | Assignment

Assignment \rightarrow Id ['[' Expression ']'] AssignmentOper Expression

AssignmentOper \rightarrow '+=' | '-=' | '*=' | '/=' | '%=' | '='

Disjunction \rightarrow Conjunction { '|' Conjunction }

Conjunction \rightarrow Equality { '&&' Equality }

Equality \rightarrow Relation [EquOp Relation]

EquOp \rightarrow '==' | '!='

Relation \rightarrow Addition [RelOp Addition]

RelOp \rightarrow '<' | '<=' | '>' | '>='

Addition \rightarrow Term { AddOp Term }

AddOp \rightarrow '+' | '-'

Term \rightarrow Double { MulOp Double }

MulOp \rightarrow '*' | '/' | '%'

Double \rightarrow Factor [DouOp]

DouOp \rightarrow '++' | '—'

Factor \rightarrow [UnaryOp] Primary

UnaryOp \rightarrow '-' | '!'

Primary \rightarrow Id ['[' Expression ']'] | Literal | '(' Expression ')' | Function

Type \rightarrow 'int' | 'float' | 'char' | 'bool' | 'time' | 'date' | 'void'

Id \rightarrow Letter { Letter | Digit }

Letter \rightarrow a | b | .. | z | A | B | .. | Z

Digit \rightarrow 0 | 1 | .. | 9

Literal \rightarrow Integer | Boolean | Float | Char | Date | Time

Integer \rightarrow Digit { Digit }

Boolean \rightarrow True | False

Float \rightarrow Integer '.' Integer

Char \rightarrow ' ASCII Char '

Time \rightarrow Integer ':' Integer ':' Integer

Date \rightarrow Integer '.' Integer '.' Integer