

Computer Networks Lab Report- Assignment 5

TITLE:

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Class: BCSE 3 rd Year

Group: A3

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Q1) Generate some ICMP traffic by using the Ping command line tool to check the connectivity of a neighbouring machine (or router). Note the results in Wireshark. The initial ARP request broadcast from your PC determines the physical MAC address of the network IP Address, and the ARP reply from the neighboring system. After the ARP request, the pings (ICMP echo request and replies) can be seen.

RESULTS:

```
→ ping 192.168.101.1
PING 192.168.101.1 (192.168.101.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.44 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.70 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.53 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.70 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.51 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.101.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.44 ms
```

1	0.000000000	0.000000000	60.6.224.90	192.168.101.6	ICMP	70	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
2	1.073195349	1.073195349	192.168.101.6	192.168.101.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x000c, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 3)
3	1.074579853	0.001384504	192.168.101.1	192.168.101.6	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000c, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 2)
4	2.074425989	0.999846136	192.168.101.6	192.168.101.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x000c, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 5)
5	2.076054983	0.001628994	192.168.101.1	192.168.101.6	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000c, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 4)
6	3.076956999	1.000902016	192.168.101.6	192.168.101.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x000c, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 7)
7	3.078411427	0.001454428	192.168.101.1	192.168.101.6	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000c, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 6)
8	4.078402227	0.999990800	192.168.101.6	192.168.101.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x000c, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 9)
9	4.080029702	0.001627475	192.168.101.1	192.168.101.6	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000c, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 8)
10	4.478067929	0.398038227	181.10.78.241	192.168.101.6	ICMP	161	Destination unreachable (Host unreachable)
11	5.080531835	0.602463906	192.168.101.6	192.168.101.1	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x000c, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 12)
12	5.081085201	0.001424456	192.168.101.1	192.168.101.6	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000c, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request in 11)

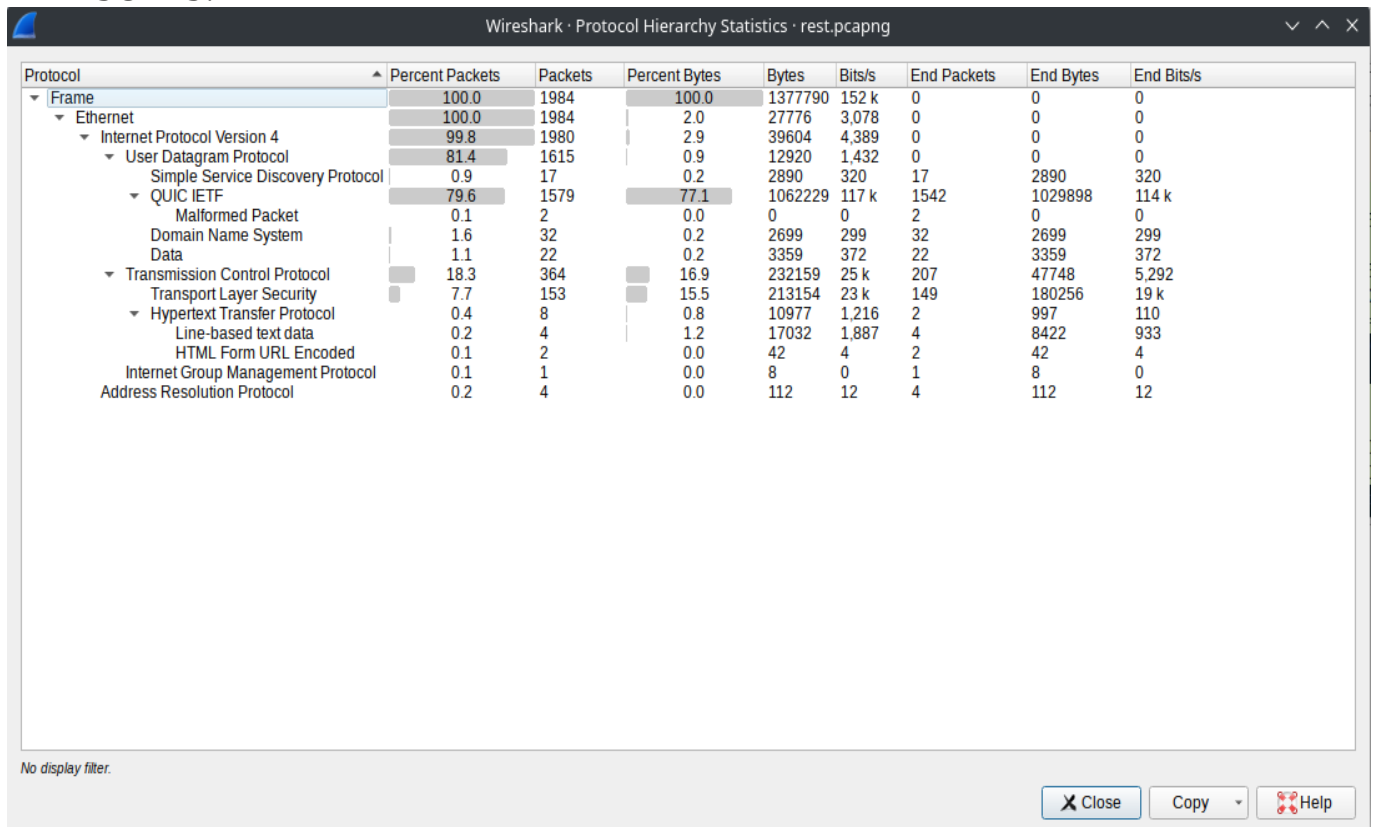
Frame 5: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface wlp2	Ethernet
Ethernet II, Src: Shenzhen_41:3a:9d (e0:e8:e6:41:3a:9d), Dst: CyberTAN_67:7b:2d (b0:fc:36:67:7b:2d)	0 15 16 31
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.101.1, Dst: 192.168.101.6	Destination b0:fc:36:67:7b:2d
Internet Control Message Protocol	Source e0:e8:e6:41:3a:9d
	Type IPv4

Q2) Generate some web traffic and

a. find the list the different protocols that appear in the protocol column in the unfiltered packet-listing window of Wireshark.

- b. How long did it take from when the HTTP GET message was sent until the HTTP OK reply was received? (By default, the value of the Time column in the packet-listing window is the amount of time, in seconds, since Wireshark tracing began. To display the Time field in time-of-day format, select the Wireshark View pull down menu, then select Time Display Format, then select Time-of-day.)
- c. What is the Internet address of the website? What is the Internet address of your computer?
- d. Search back through your capture, and find an HTTP packet containing a GET command. Click on the packet in the Packet List Panel. Then expand the HTTP layer in the Packet Details Panel, from the packet.
- e. Find out the value of the Host from the Packet Details Panel, within the GET command.

RESULTS:



Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · rest.pcapng

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
Frame	100.0	1984	100.0	1377790	152 k	0	0	0
Ethernet	100.0	1984	2.0	27776	3,078	0	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 4	99.8	1980	2.9	39604	4,389	0	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	81.4	1615	0.9	12920	1,432	0	0	0
Simple Service Discovery Protocol	0.9	17	0.2	2890	320	17	2890	320
QUIC IETF	79.6	1579	77.1	1062229	117 k	1542	1029898	114 k
Malformed Packet	0.1	2	0.0	0	0	2	0	0
Domain Name System	1.6	32	0.2	2699	299	32	2699	299
Data	1.1	22	0.2	3359	372	22	3359	372
Transmission Control Protocol	18.3	364	16.9	232159	25 k	207	47748	5,292
Transport Layer Security	7.7	153	15.5	213154	23 k	149	180256	19 k
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	0.4	8	0.8	10977	1,216	2	997	110
Line-based text data	0.2	4	1.2	17032	1,887	4	8422	933
HTML Form URL Encoded	0.1	2	0.0	42	4	2	42	4
Internet Group Management Protocol	0.1	1	0.0	8	0	1	8	0
Address Resolution Protocol	0.2	4	0.0	112	12	4	112	12

No display filter.

Close Copy Help

- a) All the protocols that were captured are listed above.

b)

127	14.594135412	0.001185216	142.250.195.42	192.168.101.6	QUIC	67	Pro
128	14.618763635	0.024628223	192.168.101.6	142.250.76.78	QUIC	75	Pro
129	14.658368995	0.039605360	142.250.76.78	192.168.101.6	QUIC	67	Pro
130	14.658369554	0.000000559	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	342	HT
131	14.658485563	0.000116009	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	TCP	66	472
132	14.666256710	0.007771147	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	584	GE
133	14.672450181	0.006193471	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80
134	14.954965554	0.282515373	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	1514	80
135	14.955051747	0.000086193	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HT
136	14.955235751	0.000184004	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	TCP	66	472
137	15.325703858	0.370468107	192.168.101.6	239.255.255.250	SSDP	215	M-S
138	15.332108620	0.006404762	192.168.101.2	192.168.101.6	SSDP	380	HT
139	16.326381890	0.994273270	192.168.101.6	239.255.255.250	SSDP	215	M-S

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Server: nginx/1.19.0\r\n
Date: Wed, 12 Oct 2022 12:20:14 GMT\r\n
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40-38+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1\r\n
Content-Encoding: gzip\r\n
\r\n
[HTTP response 3/4]
[Time since request: 0.288795037 seconds]
[Prev request in frame: 88]
[Prev response in frame: 130]
[Request in frame: 132]

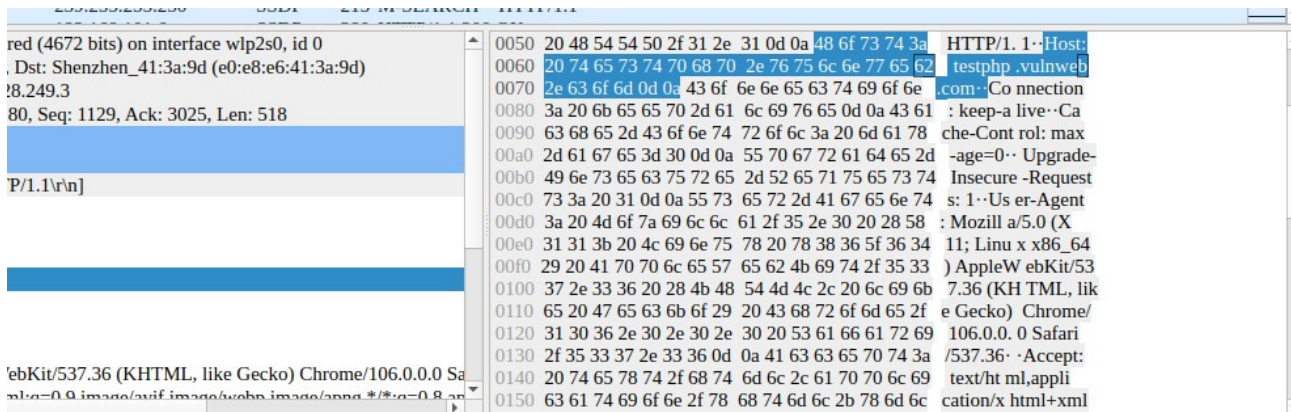
According to the delta time taken, it took 0.2888 seconds approx. To get the HTTP response.

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
125	14.592219778	0.000000595	142.250.76.78	192.168.101.6	QUIC	67	Protected Payload (KP0)
126	14.592950196	0.000730418	192.168.101.6	142.250.76.78	QUIC	77	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f
127	14.594135412	0.001185216	142.250.195.42	192.168.101.6	QUIC	67	Protected Payload (KP0)
128	14.618763635	0.024628223	192.168.101.6	142.250.76.78	QUIC	75	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f
129	14.658368995	0.039605360	142.250.76.78	192.168.101.6	QUIC	67	Protected Payload (KP0)
130	14.658369554	0.000000559	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	342	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
131	14.658485563	0.000116009	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	TCP	66	47210 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1129 Acl
132	14.666256710	0.007771147	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	584	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
133	14.672450181	0.006193471	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=3025 Acl
134	14.954965554	0.282515373	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	1514	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=3025 Acl
135	14.955051747	0.000086193	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
136	14.955235751	0.000184004	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	TCP	66	47210 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1647 Acl
137	15.325703858	0.370468107	192.168.101.6	239.255.255.250	SSDP	215	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
138	15.332108620	0.006404762	192.168.101.2	192.168.101.6	SSDP	380	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
139	16.326381890	0.994273270	192.168.101.6	239.255.255.250	SSDP	215	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1

c) The local IP is 192.168.101.6 and the server IP is 44.228.249.3

Hypertext Transfer Protocol	
GET /login.php HTTP/1.1\r\n	
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /login.php HTTP/1.1\r\n]	
Request Method: GET	
Request URI: /login.php	
Request Version: HTTP/1.1	
Host: testphp.vulnweb.com\r\n	
Connection: keep-alive\r\n	
Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n	
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n	
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/106.0.0.0 Safari/537.36\r\n	
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n	
Referer: http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php\r\n	
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n	
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n	
\r\n	

d) The above is the details of a HTTP packet



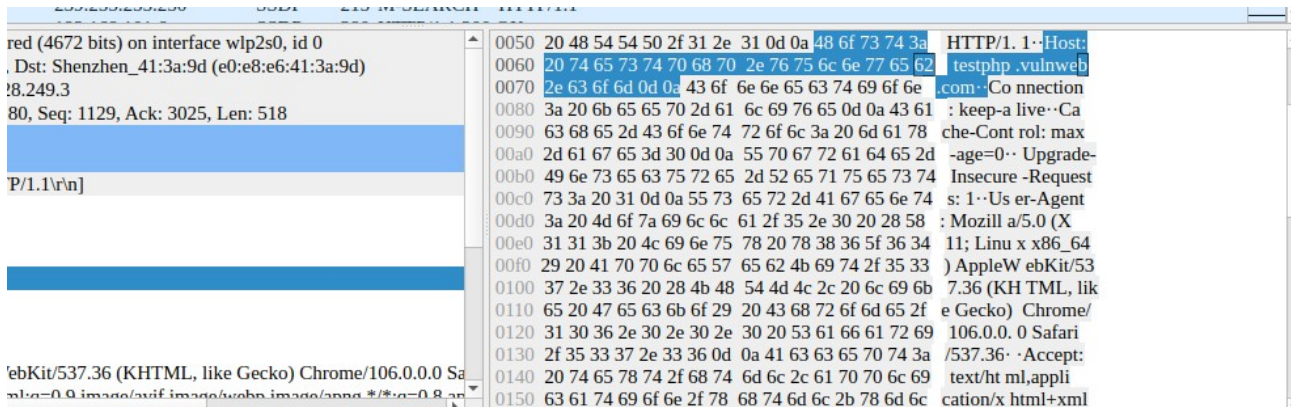
e) The value of Host as shown above is: testphp.vulnweb.com

Q3) Highlight the Hex and ASCII representations of the packet in the Packet Bytes Panel.

RESULTS: The above picture clearly shows the hex and ASCII representation of the packet in Packet Bytes panel.

Q4) Find out the first 4 bytes of the Hex value of the Host parameter from the Packet Bytes Panel.

RESULTS:



Ans: The first 4 bytes of the Hex value of the Host parameter from the Packet Bytes Panel are: 48 6f 73 74

Q5) Filter packets with http, TCP, DNS and other protocols.

RESULTS:

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	0.313182596	0.000842265	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	545	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
54	0.599925412	0.000070640	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
88	14.371686219	0.002718252	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	715	POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
130	14.658369554	0.000000559	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	342	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
132	14.666256710	0.007771147	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	584	GET /login.php HTTP/1.1
135	14.955051747	0.000086193	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
157	22.899803855	2.283049306	192.168.101.6	44.228.249.3	HTTP	713	POST /userinfo.php HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
161	23.189488501	0.000028203	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	82	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Filtered for HTTP packets

Q6) Search through your capture, and find an HTTP packet coming back from the server (TCP Source Port == 80). Expand the Ethernet layer in the Packet Details Panel.

RESULTS:

The screenshot displays the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top toolbar includes various icons for file operations, navigation, and analysis. Below the toolbar, a filter bar shows the active filter: `tcp.srcport == 80`. The packet list pane shows a list of captured packets, with packet 54 highlighted. The packet details pane is expanded to show the Ethernet II layer, displaying the source and destination MAC addresses and their corresponding manufacturers. The raw bytes pane shows the hexadecimal representation of the packet data.

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	0.030857503	0.000871117	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80 → 59242 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=59
24	0.312170488	0.031157929	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	74	80 → 47210 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 W
27	0.320316794	0.007134198	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=480 Win=
28	0.320393145	0.000076351	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	74	80 → 47220 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 W
50	0.568994549	0.008720581	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	74	80 → 47234 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 W
52	0.599824123	0.030781294	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	1514	80 → 47210 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=480
54	0.599925412	0.000070640	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
90	14.375601791	0.001897921	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=2749 Ack=1129 V
130	14.658369554	0.000000559	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	342	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)
133	14.672450181	0.006193471	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=3025 Ack=1647 V
134	14.954965554	0.282515373	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	1514	80 → 47210 [ACK] Seq=3025 Ack=1647 V
135	14.955051747	0.000086193	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	HTTP	1366	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
153	20.376381881	0.031448331	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive] 80 → 47220 [ACK] Sec
155	20.616650511	0.240188458	44.228.249.3	192.168.101.6	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive] 80 → 47234 [ACK] Sec

Frame 54: 1366 bytes on wire (10928 bits), 1366 bytes captured (10928 bits) on interface wlp2s1

Ethernet II, Src: Shenzhen_41:3a:9d (e0:e8:e6:41:3a:9d), Dst: CyberTAN_67:7b:2d (b0:fc:36:67:7b:2d)

- Destination: CyberTAN_67:7b:2d (b0:fc:36:67:7b:2d)
 - Address: CyberTAN_67:7b:2d (b0:fc:36:67:7b:2d)
 - ...0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
 - ...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
- Source: Shenzhen_41:3a:9d (e0:e8:e6:41:3a:9d)
 - Address: Shenzhen_41:3a:9d (e0:e8:e6:41:3a:9d)
 - ...0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
 - ...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 44.228.249.3, Dst: 192.168.101.6
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 47210, Seq: 1449, Ack: 480, Len: 1300
- [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (2748 bytes): #52(1448), #54(1300)]
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol
- Line-based text data: text/html (119 lines)

Raw bytes panel (hex):

```

0000 b0 fc 36 67 7b 2d e0 e8 e6 41 3a 9d 08 00 4
0010 05 48 0d bd 40 00 3c 06 e0 5c 2c e4 f9 03 c
0020 65 06 00 50 b8 6a cb a5 b9 81 bf a2 19 59 8
0030 00 3b 29 c7 00 00 01 01 08 0a 61 f2 be 7e 7
0040 33 07 a6 b5 41 86 96 4e fb 7d 08 65 0d 7d 2
0050 8e 50 22 42 81 f3 d5 6c 78 4d d5 8c ea 02 f
0060 3f f6 de b9 81 f1 96 a8 2d 5f 7c a7 01 41 f7
0070 fd 4d c4 ff d7 53 40 25 94 ae 48 c5 23 aa 61
0080 29 43 98 05 c5 7c d3 37 6d 36 97 b0 e5 82 7
0090 d4 71 b6 de d1 e8 e5 8b 4f 14 5a 87 26 82 9
00a0 43 31 8a 3f 29 48 bf 12 27 20 f2 ff fe 40 b4
00b0 40 41 2e a3 36 25 c0 40 c8 b6 f1 4e f4 7f 3b
00c0 41 49 33 70 51 d1 5d bf 75 84 0c 19 4d 7e 2
00d0 ec c6 87 18 e2 c0 b5 78 8a 07 e7 cd f1 14 d
00e0 2c a1 74 fa 1d 62 f1 bb 89 45 12 93 c8 b5 9f
00f0 9a 4c 88 a0 b3 33 fb 2a f9 80 aa 3b aa 28 c5
0100 74 f4 ba 76 3f fd fc fa 04 d9 e0 90 52 b5 9f
0110 9b 06 07 7c 71 c6 75 68 6f 5d d2 19 c1 75 5
0120 e5 19 62 21 17 ba 60 f7 67 64 a5 ef 49 99 f
  
```

The above images shows the Ethernet layer in the Packet details.

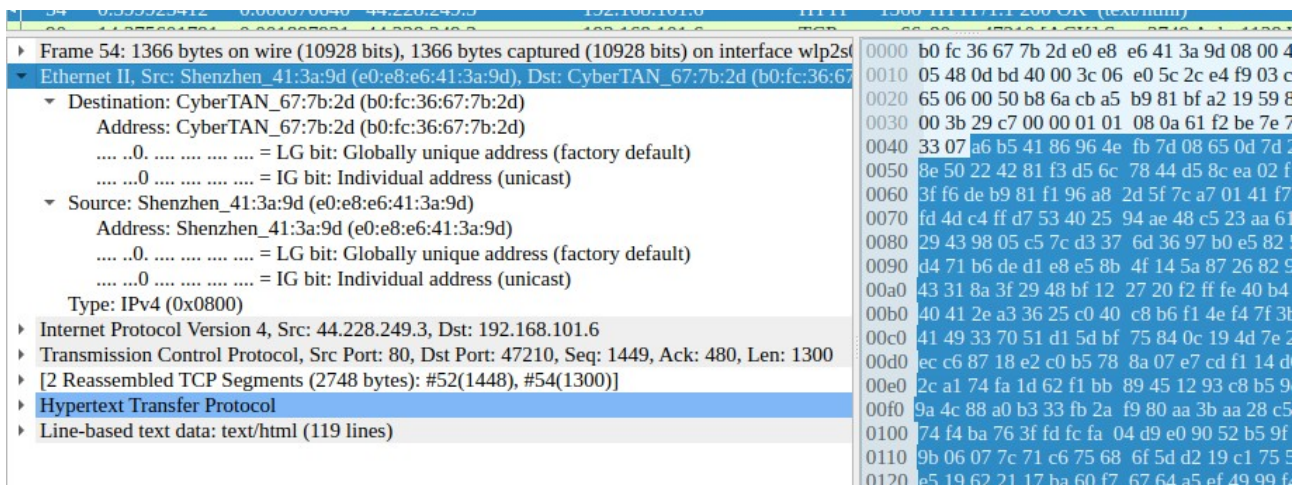
Q7) What are the manufacturers of your PC's Network Interface Card (NIC), and the servers NIC?

Ans- So according to the details, my PC's Network Interface Card (NIC) has the manufacturer: CyberTAN.

And the server's Network Interface Card (NIC) has the manufacturer: Shenzhen.

Q8) What are the Hex values (shown the raw bytes panel) of the two NICS Manufacturers OUIs?

RESULTS:

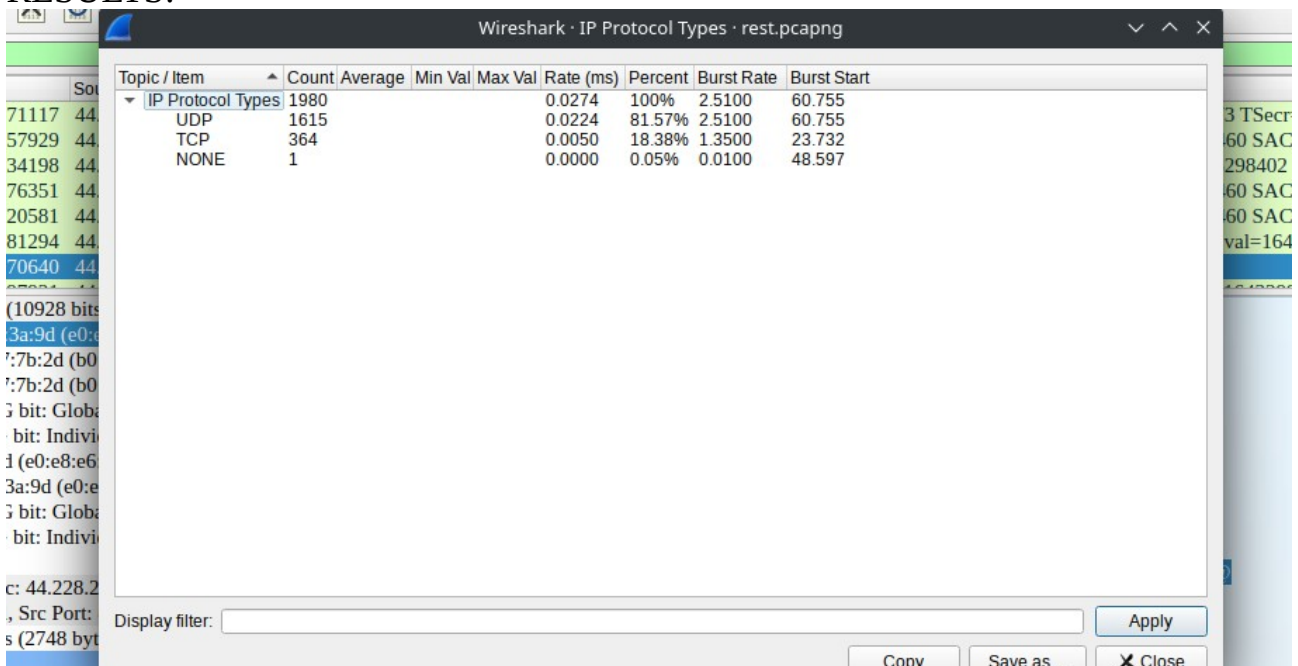


Ans: The hex values (shown the raw bytes panel) of the two NICs Manufacturers OUIs are: b0 fc 36 67 7b 2d (my NIC raw bytes) and e0 e8 e6 41 3a 9d (server NIC)

Q9) Find the following statistics:

- What percentage of packets in your capture are TCP, and give an example of the higher level protocol which uses TCP?
- What percentage of packets in your capture are UDP, and give an example of the higher level protocol which uses UDP?

RESULTS:

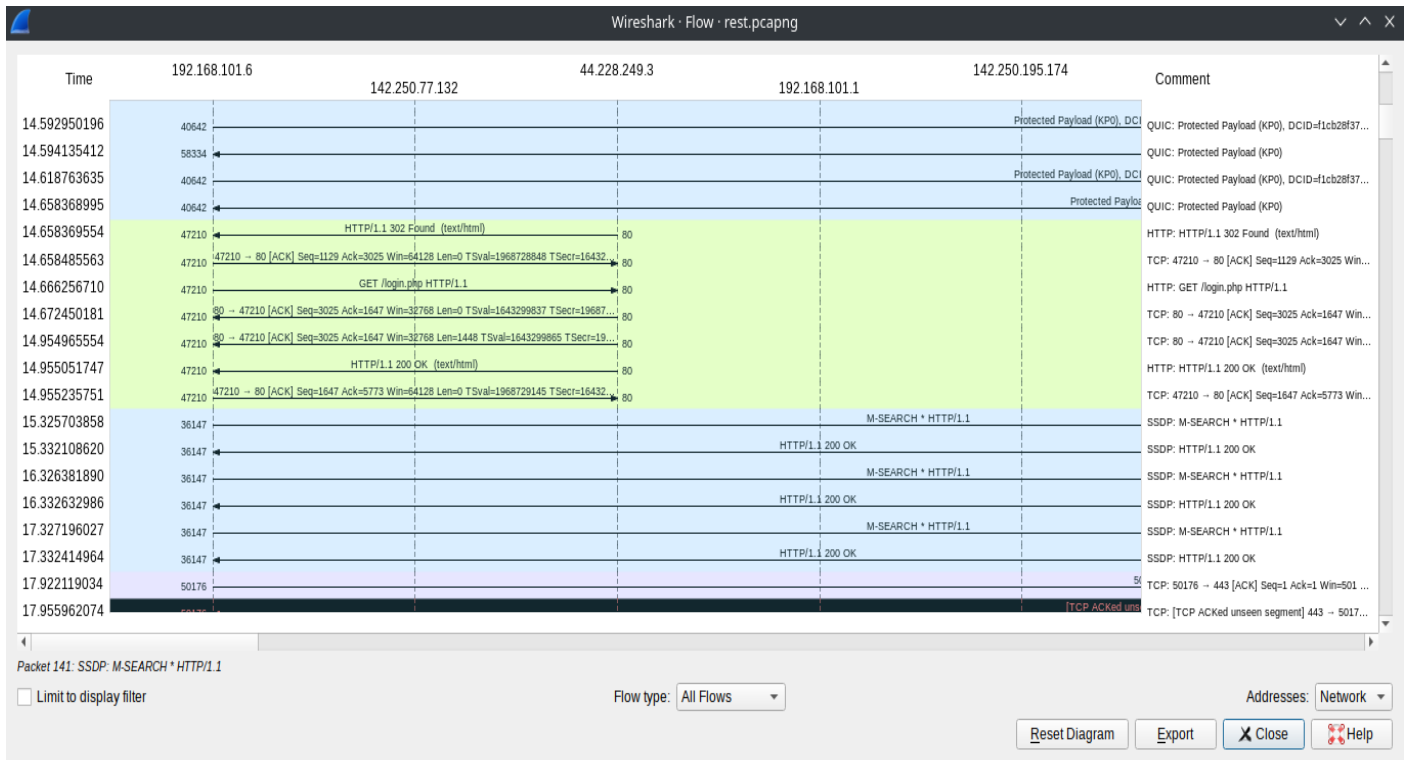


Ans: a) From the above statistics, the percentage of TCP packets is 18.38%

A protocol that uses TCP is HTTP.

b) The percentage of UDP packets is 81.57%. A protocol that uses UDP is DNS.

Q10) Find the traffic flow. Select the Statistics->Flow Graph menu option. Choose General Flow and Network Source options, and click the OK button.



Shown as mentioned in question