WolframNotebook

January 27, 2021

```
[1]: ClearAll["Global`*"]
    0.1 \omega at equilibrium
[2]: S[x_, K_] := -Log[(1-x)/x] - Log[K-1]
[3]: w[x_, K_] = (1-x)*S[x, K]/(1-Exp[-S[x, K]])-x/(K-1)*S[x, K]/(1-Exp[S[x, K]]) + 
     \rightarrow x *(K-2)/(K-1) // FullSimplify
[3]:
                2 (-1 + x) (Log[-1 + K] + Log[-1 + -])
       -2 + K
    x (-----)
                            1 + K (-1 + x)
       -1 + K
[4]: Plot[\{w[x, 2], w[x, 5], w[x, 10], w[x, 20]\}, \{x, 0, 1\},
        PlotLegends -> {"K=2", "K=5", "K=10", "K=20"}, AxesLabel -> {"X", ""}]
[4]: Legended[-Graphics-, Placed[LineLegend[{Directive[Opacity[1.],
    >
            RGBColor[0.368417, 0.506779, 0.709798], AbsoluteThickness[1.6]],
    >
           Directive[Opacity[1.], RGBColor[0.880722, 0.611041, 0.142051],
            AbsoluteThickness[1.6]], Directive[Opacity[1.],
    >
            RGBColor[0.560181, 0.691569, 0.194885], AbsoluteThickness[1.6]],
           Directive[Opacity[1.], RGBColor[0.922526, 0.385626, 0.209179],
    >
    >
            AbsoluteThickness[1.6]]}, {K=2, K=5, K=10, K=20}, LegendMarkers -> None,
          LabelStyle -> {}, LegendLayout -> Column], After, Identity]]
[5]: Export["manuscript/artworks/wolfram_omega_x.pdf", %]
[5]: manuscript/artworks/wolfram_omega_x.pdf
```

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[6]: Series[w[x, K], {x, 0, 1}] // FullSimplify
 [6]: x (-2 + K + 2 Log[-1 + K] - 2 Log[x])
                           ----- + O[x]
                      -1 + K
 [7]: NSolve[w[x, 2] == 1 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
 [7]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.5\}\}
 [8]: NSolve[w[x, 3] == 1 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
 [8]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.666667\}\}
 [9]: NSolve[w[x, 4] == 1 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
 [9]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.75\}\}
[10]: NSolve[w[x, 8] == 1 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
[10]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.875\}\}
[11]: dw[x_, K_] = D[w[x, K], x] // FullSimplify
[11]: (1 + K (-1 + x)) (-4 + K (5 - K + (-2 + K) x))
                            -1 + K
                                2
                                                                           2
      1
            2(-1 + K(-1 + x) + 2x) Log[-1 + K] + 2(-1 + K(-1 + x) + 2x) Log[-1
      + -]) /
         X
          (1 + K (-1 + x))
[12]: Plot[\{dw[x, 2], dw[x, 5], dw[x, 10], dw[x, 20]\}, \{x, 0, 1\},
          PlotLegends -> {"K=2", "K=5", "K=10", "K=20"}, AxesLabel -> {"x", "d/dx"}]
[12]: Legended[-Graphics-, Placed[LineLegend[{Directive[Opacity[1.],
              RGBColor[0.368417, 0.506779, 0.709798], AbsoluteThickness[1.6]],
      >
             Directive[Opacity[1.], RGBColor[0.880722, 0.611041, 0.142051],
              AbsoluteThickness[1.6]], Directive[Opacity[1.],
      >
```

```
>
               RGBColor[0.560181, 0.691569, 0.194885], AbsoluteThickness[1.6]],
              Directive[Opacity[1.], RGBColor[0.922526, 0.385626, 0.209179],
      >
               AbsoluteThickness[1.6]]}, {K=2, K=5, K=10, K=20}, LegendMarkers -> None,
      >
      >
             LabelStyle -> {}, LegendLayout -> Column], After, Identity]]
[13]: Export["manuscript/artworks/wolfram_domegadx_x.pdf", %]
[13]: manuscript/artworks/wolfram_domegadx_x.pdf
[14]: NSolve[dw[x, 2] == 0 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
[14]: {}
[15]: NSolve[dw[x, 3] == 0 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
[15]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.666667\}\}
[16]: NSolve[dw[x, 4] == 0 && 0 < x && x < 1, x]
[16]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.75\}\}
[17]: NSolve[dw[x, 5] == 0 \&\& 0 < x \&\& x < 1, x]
[17]: \{\{x \rightarrow 0.8\}\}
[18]: dw[(K-1)/K, K] // ExpandAll
                                                  1
          Power::infy: Infinite expression - encountered.
[18]: ComplexInfinity
[19]: Limit[dw[x, K], K \rightarrow \[Infinity]]
[19]: 1
```