

Lecture - 1 P ①  
Probability, Statistics and  
Information Theory  
SC222

| Attendance | Policy |
|------------|--------|
|------------|--------|

| % attendance | Marks |
|--------------|-------|
|--------------|-------|

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| 0 - 50 | -10 |
|--------|-----|

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 50 - 80 | 0 |
|---------|---|

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
| 80 - 90 | +10 |
|---------|-----|

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| 90 - 100 | +20 |
|----------|-----|

A first course in 2  
Probability by Sheldon Ross

---

Elements of Information Theory  
by Thomas and Cover

---

Pre-requisites

{ Permutations & Combinations  
Recurrence Relations.

Tutorial 1 is based on these.

Will upload on Moodle.

---

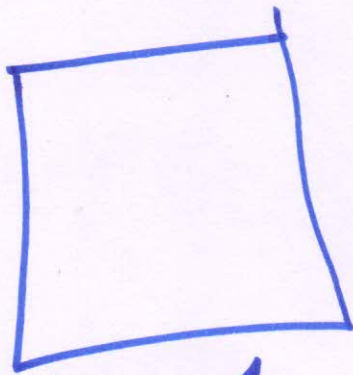
insem 1      25 + 25      + 50  
                         insem      endsem  
                         2



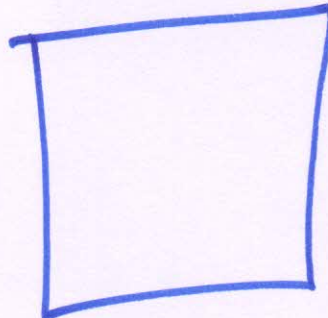
# Monty Hall Problem

③

Lets make a deal.



door 1



door 2



door 3

Participant

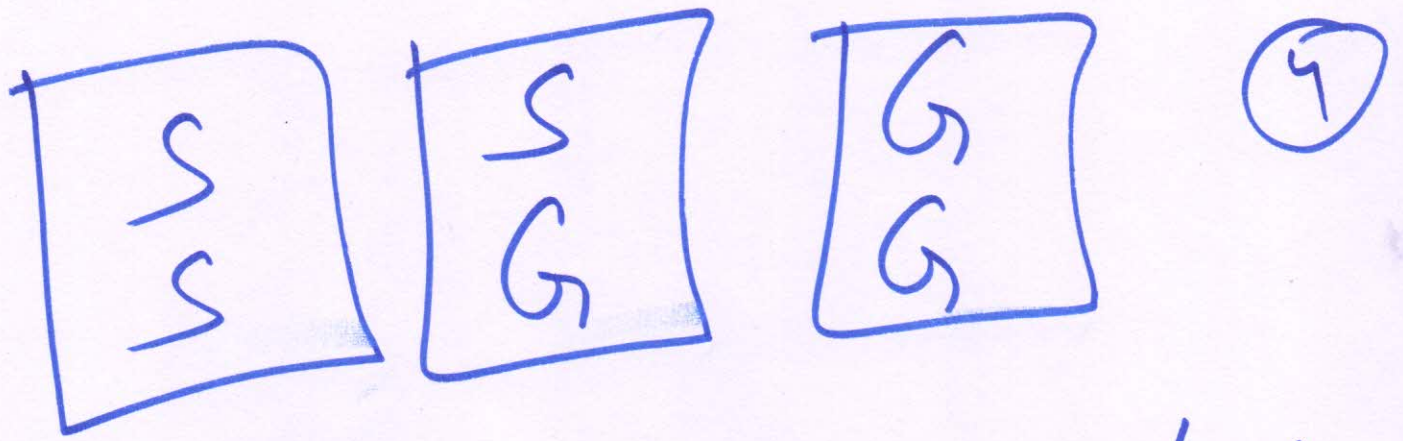
Goat

Goat

Car

Host opens

Participant randomly  
chooses a door.



- i) randomly choose a box
- ii) randomly choose a coin.
- iii) it turns out to be a

Gold coin.

What is the probability  
that the other coin in the  
same box is also a Gold coin?



# Sleeping Beauty (5)

→ She goes to sleep on Sunday.

→ A coin is tossed.

→ Head: Woken up on Monday.  
and asked a question

→ Tail: M & Tuesday  
asked a question.

---

She is finally woken up on Wednesday.

What is your belief  
that it was a Head?