

# Agile Trajectory Generation for Tensile Perching with Aerial Robots

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Abstract—This paper presents a novel agile trajectory  
generation method for tensile perching with aerial robots.  
The method is based on the principle of minimum energy  
consumption and is able to generate agile trajectories for  
tensile perching with aerial robots.

Index Terms—Agile trajectory generation, tensile  
perching, aerial robots

1. INTRODUCTION

2. RELATED WORK

3. PROPOSED METHOD

4. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

5. CONCLUSION

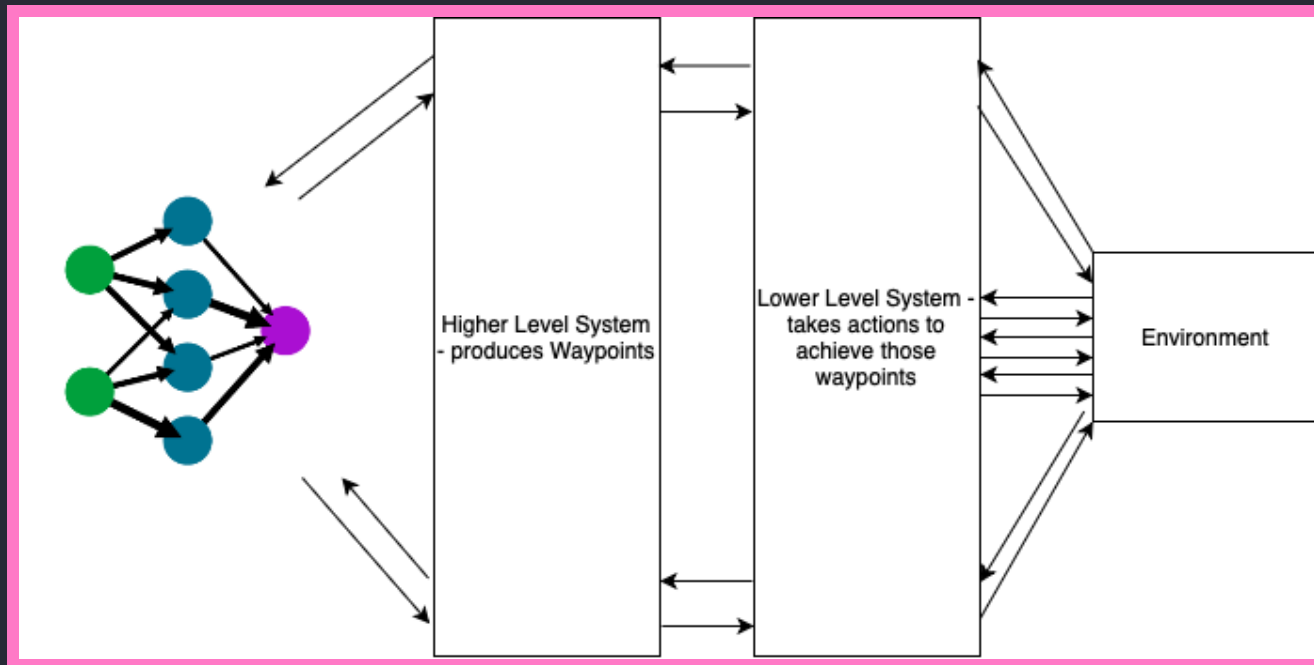
# Progress Update

Focussed around the learning from previous demos of the approaching stage.

- Adapted the environment to be part of a gym wrapper & standard baselines wrapper.
  - Gym: Framework of RL environments.
  - Standard Baselines: Set of reliable RL algorithms in PyTorch.
- Demonstration data
  - Have uploaded a Demonstrations.pdf to Progress Updates folder on OneDrive - Luca.
  - Planning on sending this to Luca/Maxi this afternoon.
  - Currently reviewing the optimised style demonstrations from Hann.

- Action

- Originally using a single step action system i.e. the drone takes a very small movement action.
- Adapted to use the 2 level system i.e. waypoints - defined as wrappers
  - Has a target waypoint, keeps heading in the direction of the waypoint until it reaches "close" and then selects its next waypoint to follow. Currently takes a fixed size movement toward it.
  - Next step - Bezier Curve Path following - less abrupt changes and smoother movements.



- Next Steps from previous update.
  - Fixed starting positions
    - Randomly start in a ring around the tree branch.
  - Simulator Staying Alive - Can't save new trajectories.
    - Seems to be an issue between current version of macos, opengl and pybullet - others have commented on this issue online.
    - Keep simulator - changed so that the simulation environment is not closed by default - temporary fix.
    - Headless version - without a GUI.
  - Speed
    - Headless: Currently only implemented a "human" env, want a way in the wrapper to not show the GUI. (52%)
      - now implemented a headless version
    - Parallelisation: Stable Baselines provides relatively straightforward methods to use multiple environments at the same time - in parallel.

- Next Steps
  - Run on current data
  - Demonstrations
    - Hann
      - Generate a set of optimised trajectories from Hann's code.
    - Luca
      - Provide the demonstrations.pdf to explain what is required.
  - Learning from Demonstrations
    - Currently priming the replay buffer with the demonstration data.
    - True algorithm maintains two different buffers and produces different updates.
  - Two Level System
    - Using curves for waypoints.
    - Tuning the maximum distance between waypoints.

# Questions

- Could you review the demonstrations.pdf file for if there's anything missing before I send to Luca & Maxi?