# Yuehong Cassandra Tai

425 Susan Welch Liberal Arts Building, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Pennsylvania State University

Assistant Research Professor, Center for Social Data Analytics

2025-

Assistant Director, Center for Social Data Analytics

Postdoctoral Scholar, Center for Social Data Analytics

2022-2024

#### **EDUCATION**

**Ph.D.** Program in Political Science, University of Iowa, U.S.A.

2017-2022

Fields: Comparative Politics, Political Methodology, American Politics

MSc in International Political Economy, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

2008

LL.B. in Diplomacy, Renmin University of China, China

2007

#### RESEARCH AREAS

#### Political Science

Responsible AI in Governance, Political Communication, Public Opinion, Chinese Politics.

## Computational Social Science

GenAI Pipelines and Evaluation, LLMs/ NLP/ Text-as-data, Bayesian Measurement Models, Applied Statistical Methods.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

#### AI and Computational Social Science

14. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Yu-Ru Lin, and Bruce A. Desmarais. 2025. "Public Officials' Online Sharing of Misinformation: Institutional and Ideological Checks." Conditionally Accepted at Political Communication.

13. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Nitheesha Nakka, Khushi Navin Patni, Sarah Rajtmajer, Kevin Munger, Yu-Ru Lin, and Bruce A. Desmarais. 2025. "The Digitally Accountable Public Representation Database: Measuring Online Communication by Federal, State, and Local Officials." Accepted at Scientific Data.

12. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Khushi Navin Patni, Nicholas Daniel Hemauer, Bruce A. Desmarais, and Yu-Ru Lin. 2025. "GenAI vs. Human Fact-Checkers: Accurate Ratings, Flawed Rationales." In Proceedings of the 17th ACM Web Science Conference 2025.

11. Nakka, Nitheesha, Issac Pollert, Lingyu Fuca, and Yuehong Cassandra Tai. 2025. "Navigating Hate and Anti-Hate Speech: Bridging Large Language Model and Human Expertise in Public Officials' Online Communication." [with graduate students] Accepted at CySoc 2025 International Workshop on Cyber Social Threats.

10. Biswas, Ahana, Yu-Ru Lin, Yuehong Cassandra Tai and Bruce A. Desmarais. 2025. "Political Elites in the Attention Economy: Visibility Over Civility and Credibility?" In Proceedings of the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media.

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9. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Roan Buma and Bruce A. Desmarais. 2023. "Official Yet Questionable: Examining Misinformation in U.S. State Legislators' Tweets." *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*.

# Public Opinion and Measurement

8. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra. "Comparative Estimates of Public Trust in Government Across 115 Countries, 1973–2020" Accepted at Research & Politics.

7. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra. 2025. "The Upsides and Downsides of Generalized Trust: The Mediating Effect of Democratic Institutions." *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*.

6.Hu, Yue, Yuehong Cassandra Tai, Hyein Ko, Byung-Deuk Woo, and Frederick Solt. 2025.

"An Incomplete Recipe: One-Dimensional Latent Variables Do Not Capture the Full Flavor of Democratic Support." Research & Politics.

5. Woo, Byung-Deuk, Hyein Ko, Yuehong Cassandra Tai, Yue Hu, and Frederick Solt. 2024.

"Public Support for Gay Rights Across Countries and Over Time." Social Science Quarterly.

4.Hu, Yue, Yuehong Cassandra Tai\*, and Frederick Solt. 2024. "Revisiting the Evidence on Thermostatic Response to Democratic Change: Degrees of Democratic Support or Researcher Degrees of Freedom?" *Political Science Research and Methods.* [\* co-first author]

3. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Yue Hu, and Frederick Solt. 2022. "Democracy, Public Support, and Measurement Uncertainty" *American Political Science Review*.

# Chinese Politics

2. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra, Jielu Yao and Elise Pizzi. 2022. "Policy Adoption and Diffusion during the COVID-19 Crisis" *Journal of Asian Public Policy*.

1. Tai, Yuehong Cassandra. 2022. "Determinants of Chinese Provinces' Responses to the 2018 Vaccine Scandal: Policy Orientation and Neighboring Effect." Asian Survey.

#### WORKS IN PROGRESS

#### Under Review

Yu, Dong Erico, and Yuehong Cassandra Tai. "Speak 'As Good As Men'? An Empirical Study of Gender Variation in Chinese Courtroom Audio" [Revise & Resubmit]

Tai, Yuehong Cassandra and Frederick Solt. "Trust in Civil Servants: A Cross-National Dataset for Public Policy Research, 1986–2022" [Revise & Resubmit]

Kim, Yooneui and Yuehong Cassandra Tai. "The Skeptical Public: Trust in the United Nations" Hu, Yue, Yuehong Cassandra Tai, and Frederick Solt. "Data Wrangling Before Harmonization: Best Practices for Getting Past the 'Janitor Work.'"

Ma, Haofeng, Jeongho Choi, Yuehong Cassandra Tai, Yue Hu, and Frederick Solt. "Macrodiscontent Across Countries"

#### Working Paper

AI and Computational Social Science

"Who Speaks for AI? Local News Papers and AI Policy News Frames" (with Hyein Ko)

"From Annotation to Oversight: A Pipeline Approach to GenAI Evaluation" (with Hyein Ko and Nora Webb Williams)

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"Understanding Asian Hate in State Legislatures: An Electoral Connection" (with Issac Michael Pollert, Nitheesha Nakka, and Lingyu Jack Fuca) [Lead Author]

"Who Speaks, Who Falls Silent: Strategic Climate Messaging by State Legislators on Facebook and X" (with Xun Cao, Yu-Ru Lin and Bruce A. Desmarais) [Lead Author]

"Large Language Models in Social Science: A Literature Review of LLMs and GenAI in Political Science and Communication" (with Pooja Iyer)

Public Opinion

"How Does Public Opinion Affect Climate Change Policies?" (with Xun Cao and Fred Solt)
[Lead Author]

"Surfing Waves or Making Waves? Declining Trust in Democracy and Election of Personalist Leaders" (with Jia Li and M. Rosemary Pang)

"Dynamic Trust and States' Failure in Public Health: Evidence from a Global Time Series Data"

#### CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

"Evaluating and Applying AI Models for Social and Political Research" (scheduled)

Protecting the Election: AI & Governance, Washington University in St.Louis, MO Oct 2025 "Who Speaks, Who Falls Silent: Strategic Climate Messaging by State Legislators on Facebook and X"

PolNet-PaCSS 2025, Harvard University, MA

Aug 2025

PolMeth 2025, Emory University, GA

July 2025

"State Legislators' Misinformation and the Limits of LLMs' Evaluative Reasoning"

Information and Misinformation in Elections, California Institute of Technology, CA Jan 2025 "The Digitally Accountable Public Representation Database: Measuring Online Communication by Federal, State, and Local Officials"

(Large) Language Models in Social Science 2024, University of Pennsylvania, PA Sep 2024 PolMeth 2024, University of California, CA July 2024

"Climate Clash: Fossil Fuel Influence, Public Opinion, and State Legislators' Online Discourse"

APSA 2024, University of Pennsylvania, PA

Sep 2024 May 2024

Visions in Methodology 2024, Washington University in St.Louis, MO

"Understanding Asian Hate in State Legislatures: An Electoral Connection"

State Politics and Policy Conference 2024, University of Virginia, VA

June 2024

"The Prevalence of Misinformation in U.S. State Legislators' Facebook Posts"

American Political Science Association Conference 2023, LA

Sep 2023

"Dynamic Trust and States' Failure in Public Health: Evidence from Global Time Series Data"

American Political Science Association Conference 2023, LA

Aug 2023

"The Prevalence of Misinformation in U.S. State Legislators' Facebook Posts"

State Politics and Policy Conference 2023, University of Pittsburgh, PA

May 2023

"How Does Public Opinion Affect Climate Change Policies? Constructing Measures of Climate Change Public Concern and Testing Their Effects on Policy Outputs"

Political Economy and International Relation Workshop, PSU

Mar 2023

"The Upsides and Downsides of Generalized Trust: The Mediating Effect of Democratic Institutions and Trust in Implementing Institutions"

Southern Political Science Association Conference

Jan 2023

"Democracy, Public Support, and Measurement Uncertainty"

C-SoDA Brownbag Series

Oct 2022

"Examining States' Public Health Failures by Measuring Trust Cross Countries and Over Time"

C-SoDA Kickoff Poster Presentation

Sep 2022

"Dynamic Trust and States' Failure in Public Health: Evidence from a Global Time Series Data" Apr 2022

Midwest Political Science Association Conference

Feb 2022

Iowa Women Studying Politics (IWSP) Conference "Policy Burden, Issue Salience, and COVID-19 Policy Adoption in China"

APSA Chinese Politics Mini-Conference

Oct 2021

"Democracy, Public Support, and Measurement Uncertainty"

Joint Quantitative Political Science Conference for Asia and Australasia

Jan 2021

"Policy Orientation and Diffusion in Responsive Governance: Responses to the Chinese 2018 Vaccine Scandal."

Association of Chinese Political Studies Annual Meeting

Nov 2020

"Who is Influencing Public Opinion during a Public Health Crisis on Social Media in China?"

Southern Political Science Association Conference

Jan 2020

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### Method Courses

#### Instructor, Penn State University

C-SoDA Research Practicum: AI and Governance (Undergraduate Level)

Fall 2025

# Instructor, Penn State University

PLSC 10: Scientific Study of Politics (Undergraduate Level)

Fall 2024

Instructor, Penn State University

PLSC 308: Introduction to Political Research (Undergraduate Level)

Spring 2024

Instructor, Penn State University

SoDA 308: Research Design for Social Data Analytics (Undergraduate Level)

Fall 2023

#### Independent Instructor, University of Iowa

Hawkeye Poll (Undergraduate Level)

Spring 2022

Guided students to design survey questions on both national and local politics, carry out telephone interviews, analyze and interpret data, and write release press and analytical papers.

#### Teaching Assistant, University of Michigan

Bayesian Modeling for the Social Sciences II: Advanced Topics, ICPSR Program, Summer 2021 Graded students' assignments with detailed comments and offered one-on-one consultations on students' individual projects.

# Invited Talk and Guest Lecture

#### Guest Speaker, Penn State University

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The Institute for Computational and Data Sciences (ICDS) Symposium (Scheduled) Fall 2025 Evaluating and Applying AI Models for Social and Political Research Guest Speaker, Penn State University Social Science Research Institute Open House (Scheduled) Fall 2025 Hands-On with AI: Evaluating and Applying Models for Social Science Data Guest Speaker, Penn State University Social Science Research Institute Open House (Open to Faculty Members in SSRI) Spring 2025 How to Navigate High Performance Computing Guest Lecturer, Penn State University Approaches and Issues in Big Social Data (Graduate Level) Spring 2025 GenAI vs. Human Fact-Checkers: Accurate Ratings, Flawed Rationales Guest Lecturer, University of Massachusetts Amherst Fall 2024 Data Analytics and Computational Social Science (Graduate Level) LLMs in social science Guest Speaker, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China Summer Speaker Series (Graduate Level) Summer 2023 Latent Variable Measurements Guest Lecturer, Penn State University Spring 2023 Approaches and Issues in Big Social Data (Graduate Level) Measurement Guest Lecturer, University of Iowa Advanced Methods Seminar (Graduate Level) Fall 2021 Machine Learning Analyzing Political Data (Undergraduate Level) Spring 2021 P-Value & Multiple Regression Public Opinion Public Opinion and Democracy Fall 2021 National Security Policy Cyber Security March 2020 Workshop, East China Normal University, Shanghai Introduction to Python (Graduate Level) Dec 2020 Web scraping, social media data wrangling and analysis Comparative Politics and American Politics Courses Teaching Assistant, University of Iowa

Introduction to Political Behavior

The Presidency

Introduction to Comparative Politics

Introduction to Comparative Politics (Online Course)

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Fall 2019

Fall 2017

Fall 2018, Spring 2019

Summer 2018, 2019

# EXTERNAL AND CAMPUS SERVICE

Member: American Political Science Association (sections on Political Methodology), the Midwestern Political Science Association and Association of Chinese Political Science

Reviewer: American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science, Research and Politics, The International Conference on Weblogs and Social Media (ICWSM), International World Wide Web Conference 2025 (WWW2025), Public Opinion Quarterly, Asian Survey, International Journal of Public Opinion Research, International Journal of Comparative Sociology.

POLMETH Mailing List Editor: The Society for Political Methodology. 2024 -

**Seed Grant Reviewer**: Center for Social Data Analytics. Pennsylvania State University 2022, 2023,2024,2025

Planning Committee Member: 16th Postdoctoral Research Symposium. Pennsylvania State University 2023

Committee Member: Postdoctoral Scholar Committee. College of the Liberal Arts, Pennsylvania State University 2022

**iPeer Mentor**: iPeer Mentorship Program. International Student and Scholar Services, University of Iowa

2021

**Discussant**: Government Transparency in China. Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting

Apr 2021

Session Chair and Discussant: Time and Space. Political Science Methodology Conference for Asia and Australasia

Jan 2021

Co-Host: 2020 Iowa Caucus Conference. University of Iowa Feb 2020

Session Chair: Understanding Polarization, COVID & Computation and Social Media & Politics.

Politics and Computational Social Science and Political Networks

Aug 2020

**Discussant**: Chinese Politics. Southern Political Science Association Conference Jan 2020

# AWARDS & HONORS

Certificate

Nominated to Global Student Awards, University of Iowa Fall 2021 Finalist for annual "Thesis Challenge," University of Iowa Fall 2021 Fall 2021 Graduate Post-Comp Research Fellowship (\$10,500), University of Iowa Graduate College Summer Fellowship (\$5,000), University of Iowa Summer 2021 Department Research Grant (\$1,000), University of Iowa Spring 2020 GSS Travel Funds (\$1,000), University of Iowa Spring 2020 Department Research Grant (\$300), University of Iowa Spring 2019 Center for Asian and Pacific Studies Graduate Travel Grant (\$500), University of Iowa Fall 2019 Department Summer Training Grant (\$2400), University of Iowa Summer 2018

# ADDITIONAL TRAINING AND SKILLS

Certificate in Informatics, The University of Iowa, U.S.A.

2021

Programming in Python, Java, and SQL.

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ICPSR, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

2018

Causal Inference for the Social Sciences & Multilevel Models II: Advanced Topics.

# Skills

Analysis & Programming: R, Python, SQL, Stata, Stan, JAGS, Mplus, Java.

Application: LaTeX, Markdown, Git(GitHub).

Language: English, Chinese (Mandarin)

# REFERENCES

Frederick Solt, Ph.D

frederick-solt@uiowa.edu; (319)335-2340

Professor, University of Iowa

Xun Cao, Ph.D

xuc11@psu.edu; (814) 865-8749

Professor, Penn State University

Elizabeth J. Menninga, Ph.D

elizabeth-menninga@uiowa.edu; (319) 335-3835

Associate Professor, University of Iowa

Bruce A. Desmarais, Ph.D

bdesmarais@psu.edu; (814) 863-1595,

Professor, Penn State University

Bryce Dietrich, Ph.D

bjdietri@purdue.edu; (765) 494-4161

Associate Professor, Purdue University

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