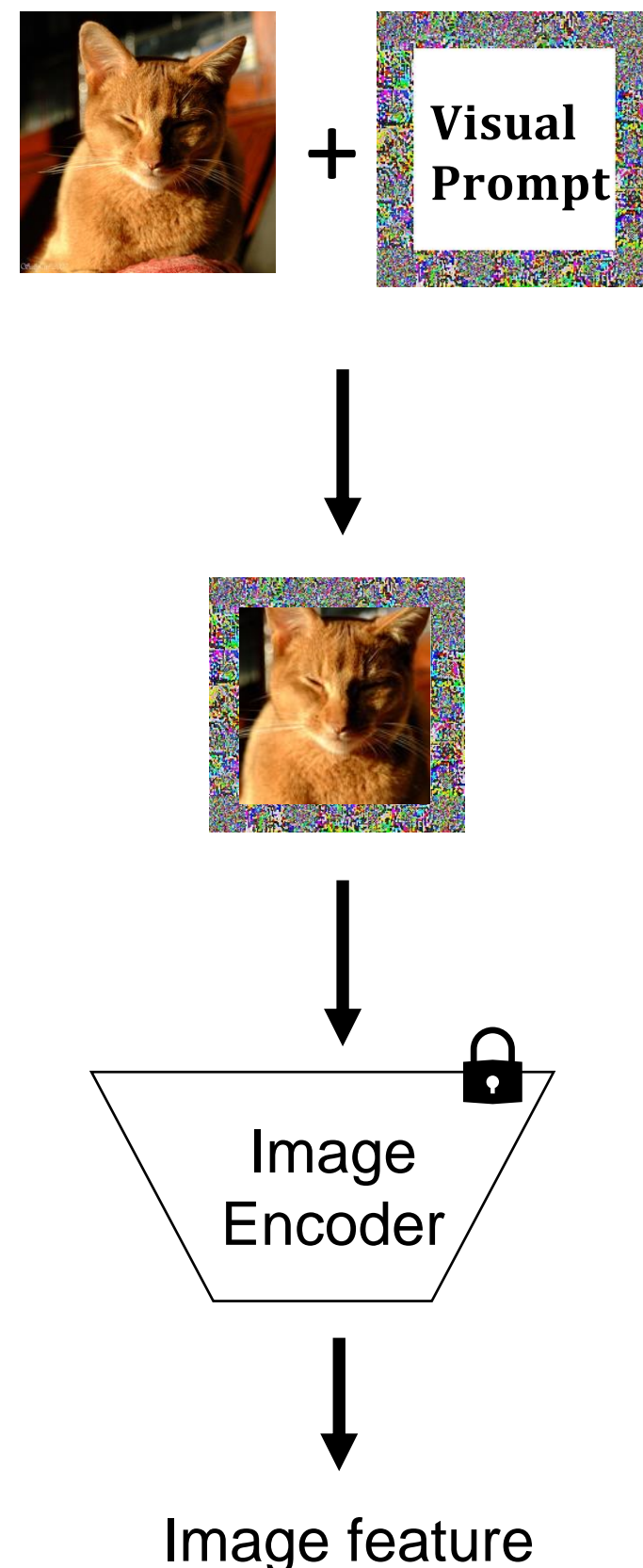
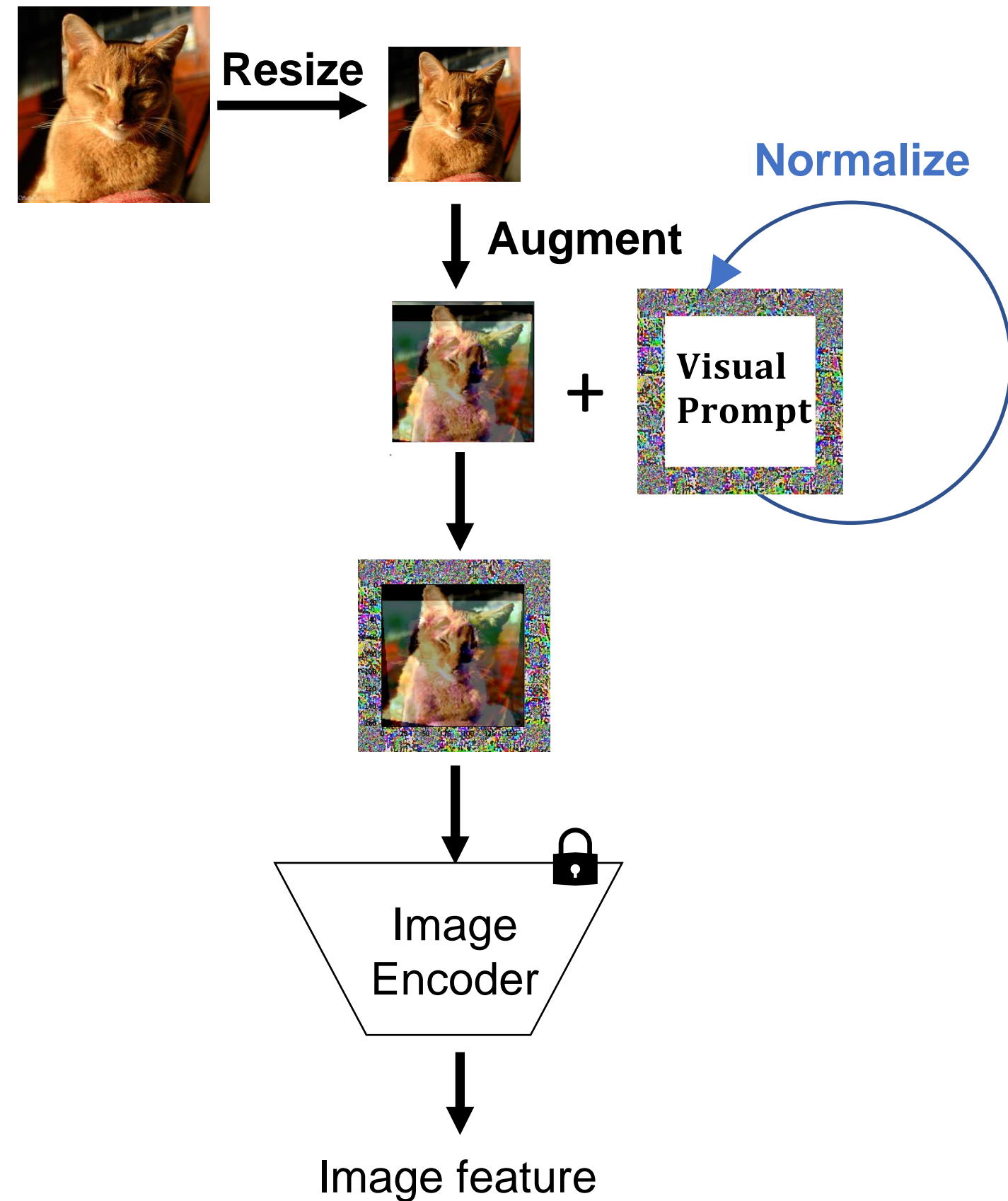


(a). VPT



(b). VP



(c). Ours