Лабараторная работа №1, частка 1

Асновы дыягностыкі сеткі кансольнымі сродкамі аперацыйнай сістэмы

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The source code of script which generated the pdf is on my github: https://github.com/UladBohdan/uni-code/tree/master/6-networks/lab_1_1

1 hostname util

UladBohdan.local

2 ipconfig

IP-address

10.160.22.178

Subnet mask

255.255.128.0

Gateway

gateway: open.wifi.bsu

DHCP address

10.0.0.20

Mac address

ether 4a:00:07:79:e6:90

DNS server

10.0.0.20

3 ping

10.150.1.5

```
PING 10.150.1.5 (10.150.1.5): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.150.1.5: icmp_seq=0 ttl=254 time=4.491 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.5: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=2.005 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.5: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=3.918 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.5: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=2.050 ms
--- 10.150.1.5 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 2.005/3.116/4.491/1.107 ms
```

```
10.150.1.1
PING 10.150.1.1 (10.150.1.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.150.1.1: icmp_seq=0 ttl=126 time=1.061 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=126 time=3.146 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=126 time=1.115 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.1.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=126 time=9.102 ms
--- 10.150.1.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 1.061/3.606/9.102/3.283 ms
10.0.0.20
PING 10.0.0.20 (10.0.0.20): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.0.0.20: icmp_seq=0 ttl=127 time=1.210 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.20: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=1.143 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.20: icmp_seq=2 ttl=127 time=4.869 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.20: icmp_seq=3 ttl=127 time=1.130 ms
--- 10.0.0.20 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 1.130/2.088/4.869/1.606 ms
10.150.6.29
PING 10.150.6.29 (10.150.6.29): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.150.6.29: icmp_seq=0 ttl=126 time=1.291 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.6.29: icmp_seq=1 ttl=126 time=315.514 ms
Request timeout for icmp_seq 2
64 bytes from 10.150.6.29: icmp_seq=2 ttl=126 time=1039.857 ms
64 bytes from 10.150.6.29: icmp_seq=3 ttl=126 time=38.830 ms
--- 10.150.6.29 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 1.291/348.873/1039.857/416.987 ms
10.150.3.30
PING 10.150.3.30 (10.150.3.30): 56 data bytes
Request timeout for icmp_seq 0
Request timeout for icmp_seq 1
```

```
Request timeout for icmp_seq 2
--- 10.150.3.30 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100.0% packet loss
```

google.com.by

```
PING google.com.by (172.217.22.4): 1000 data bytes
72 bytes from 172.217.22.4: icmp_seq=0 ttl=53 time=39.885 ms
wrong total length 92 instead of 1028
72 bytes from 172.217.22.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=53 time=40.695 ms
wrong total length 92 instead of 1028
72 bytes from 172.217.22.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=53 time=39.184 ms
wrong total length 92 instead of 1028
--- google.com.by ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 packets received, 0.0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 39.184/39.921/40.695/0.617 ms
```

velcom.by

```
PING velcom.by (178.163.161.242): 1000 data bytes
Request timeout for icmp_seq 0
Request timeout for icmp_seq 1
--- velcom.by ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100.0% packet loss
```

localhost

```
PING localhost.eduroam.bsu (10.160.8.64): 56 data bytes
Request timeout for icmp_seq 0
Request timeout for icmp_seq 1
Request timeout for icmp_seq 2
Request timeout for icmp_seq 3
--- localhost.eduroam.bsu ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100.0% packet loss
```

4 traceroute

traceroute google.com.by

```
1  open.wifi.bsu (10.160.0.1) 7.248 ms 1.997 ms 2.032 ms
2  * border-gw.net.bsu (10.149.8.252) 2.505 ms 3.537 ms
3  * * * *
4  * * * *
5  * * r1u-sl6.basnet.by (80.94.160.110) 391.218 ms
6  * basnet-ias-geant-gw.poz.pl.geant.net (83.97.88.17) 16.128 ms 15.906 ms
7  * google.mx1.fra.de.geant.net (62.40.125.201) 52.834 ms 39.433 ms
8  * google-gw.mx1.fra.de.geant.net (62.40.125.202) 47.593 ms 56.885 ms
9  * * 209.85.242.91 (209.85.242.91) 2002.570 ms
10  * * 108.170.235.253 (108.170.235.253) 46.036 ms
11  * fra16s14-in-f4.1e100.net (172.217.22.4) 39.922 ms 37.934 ms
```

traceroute -m 7 velcom.by

```
1  open.wifi.bsu (10.160.0.1)  1.341 ms  1.787 ms  9.235 ms
2  border-gw.net.bsu (10.149.8.252)  0.993 ms  1.165 ms  0.969 ms
3  * * *
4  * r1c-zah-te3-2.basnet.by (80.94.160.81)  277.532 ms  1.818 ms
5  * as42772.by-ix.net (195.137.180.27)  3.020 ms  3.665 ms
6  * * *
7  * * *
```

5 arp

arp -a

```
? (10.37.129.255) at (incomplete) on vnic1 ifscope [ethernet] open.wifi.bsu (10.160.0.1) at 0:21:a0:c1:19:40 on en0 ifscope [ethernet] ? (10.160.8.64) at (incomplete) on en0 ifscope [ethernet] ? (10.160.127.255) at (incomplete) on en0 ifscope [ethernet] ? (10.211.55.255) at (incomplete) on vnic0 ifscope [ethernet] ? (224.0.0.251) at 1:0:5e:0:0:fb on en0 ifscope permanent [ethernet] ? (239.255.255.250) at 1:0:5e:7f:ff:fa on en0 ifscope permanent [ethernet] broadcasthost (255.255.255.255) at (incomplete) on en0 ifscope [ethernet]
```

6 netstat

netstat -p TCP							
Active Internet connections							
Proto	Recv-Q Se	nd-Q	Local Address	Foreign Address	(state)		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55464	fra16s20-in-f3.1.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55462	fra16s14-in-f1.1.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55460	109.105.109.8.http	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55456	bud02s22-in-f10https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55455	waw02s08-in-f200.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55453	bud02s22-in-f10https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55451	waw02s06-in-f78https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55440	192.30.253.124.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55429	waw02s06-in-f78https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55428	151.101.36.133.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55420	waw02s06-in-f78https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55407	151.101.36.102.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55400	151.101.36.84.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55390	95.213.11.180.https waw02s06-in-f78https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0 31	0	10.160.22.178.55386 10.160.22.178.55367	162.125.66.3.https			
tcp4 tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55363	waw02s06-in-f77https	CLOSE_WAIT		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55362	bud02s21-in-f170.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55333	ec2-52-44-152-64.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55332	95.213.4.196.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55324	192.30.253.124.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55262	lastfm-api-vip1http	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55259	fra16s14-in-f3.1.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55201	192.30.253.124.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55164	waw02s06-in-f78https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54797	lastfm-api-vip1http	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54790	149.154.167.51.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54718	95.213.4.217.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54701	ec2-54-242-116-2.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54695	17.188.166.13.5223	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54694	lt-in-f125.1e100.jabbe	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54693	lt-in-f125.1e100.jabbe	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54692	162.125.18.133.https	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54677	lo-in-f188.1e100.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54676	17.188.139.158.5223	ESTABLISHED		
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54674	lt-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54669	lt-in-f189.1e100.https			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54300	lt-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.53207	lt-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0 31	0	•	wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4 tcp4	31	0	cit-aheichyk.bsu.50414 cit-aheichyk.bsu.50413		CLOSE_WAIT		
tcp4 tcp4	0	0		fra16s12-in-f202.https	CLOSE_WAIT		
tcp4	0	0		fra16s13-in-f13https			
tcp4	0	0		fra16s12-in-f202.https			
tcp4	0	0		wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	192.168.43.115.64067	lr-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.62395	lf-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.62394	lf-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	cit-michael.bsu.54938	wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	cit-michael.bsu.54273	wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	cit-michael.bsu.54251	wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	cit-michael.bsu.54245	wl-in-f125.1e100.jabbe			
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65491	fra16s12-in-f1.1.https			
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65490	fra16s12-in-f1.1.https	CLOSE_WAIT		

tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65489	fra16s12-in-f1.1.https	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65486	fra16s20-in-f10https	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	31	0	192.168.1.112.49550	<pre>client.v.dropbox.https</pre>	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55413	waw02s07-in-f162.https	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55409	waw02s06-in-f6.1.https	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55415	waw02s05-in-f2.1.https	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55448	fra16s14-in-f3.1.https	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55449	104.237.191.1.https	TIME_WAIT

netstat -np TCP

Active Internet connections						
Proto R	ecv-Q Se	nd-Q	Local Address	Foreign Address	(state)	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55464	216.58.206.3.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55462	172.217.22.1.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55460	109.105.109.8.80	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55456	216.58.209.202.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55455	172.217.20.200.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55453	216.58.209.202.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55451	216.58.209.78.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55440	192.30.253.124.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55429	216.58.209.78.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55428	151.101.36.133.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55420	216.58.209.78.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55407	151.101.36.102.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55400	151.101.36.84.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55390	95.213.11.180.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55386	216.58.209.78.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	31	0	10.160.22.178.55367	162.125.66.3.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55363	216.58.209.77.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55362	216.58.209.170.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55333	52.44.152.64.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55332	95.213.4.196.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55324	192.30.253.124.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55262	64.30.224.206.80	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55259	172.217.22.3.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55201	192.30.253.124.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55164	216.58.209.78.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54797	64.30.224.206.80	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54790	149.154.167.51.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54718	95.213.4.217.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54701	54.242.116.253.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54695	17.188.166.13.5223	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54694	108.177.14.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54693	108.177.14.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54692	162.125.18.133.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54677	173.194.222.188.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54676	17.188.139.158.5223	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54674	108.177.14.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54669	108.177.14.189.443	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.54300	108.177.14.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.53207	108.177.14.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.101.52332	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	31	0	192.168.0.101.50414	108.160.173.1.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	31	0	192.168.0.101.50413	108.160.173.1.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.101.64564	172.217.21.202.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.101.64551	172.217.21.237.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.101.64549	172.217.21.207.443	CLOSE_WAIT	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.101.64531	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	192.168.43.115.64067	209.85.233.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.62395	64.233.164.125.5222	ESTABLISHED	
20P 1	J	J		51.200.101.120.0222		

tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.62394	64.233.164.125.5222	ESTABLISHED
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.100.54938	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.100.54273	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.100.54251	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED
tcp4	0	0	192.168.0.100.54245	64.233.167.125.5222	ESTABLISHED
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65491	172.217.21.193.443	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65490	172.217.21.193.443	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65489	172.217.21.193.443	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	192.168.1.114.65486	216.58.206.10.443	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	31	0	192.168.1.112.49550	108.160.172.204.443	CLOSE_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55413	172.217.20.162.443	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55409	216.58.209.70.443	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55415	216.58.209.34.443	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55448	172.217.22.3.443	TIME_WAIT
tcp4	0	0	10.160.22.178.55449	104.237.191.1.443	TIME_WAIT

netstat -a -s -r

routing:

- 0 bad routing redirect
- O dynamically created route
- O new gateway due to redirects
- 4294962505 destination found unreachable
- O use of a wildcard route
- 25 routes not in table but not freed

Flag description:

- -a, -all Show both listening and non-listening (for TCP this means established connections) sockets.
- -s, -statistics Display summary statistics for each protocol.
- -r, -route Display the kernel routing tables.

7 nslookup

nslookup 10.150.5.44

Server: 10.0.0.20 Address: 10.0.0.20#53

44.5.150.10.in-addr.arpa name = fpmi506st14.bsu.

8 route table

netstat -rn

Routing tables

Internet:

Destination	Gateway	Flags	Refs	Use	Netif	Expire
default	10.160.0.1	UGSc	202	169	en0	
10.37.129/24	link#13	UC	3	0	vnic1	
10.37.129.255	link#13	UHLWbI	1	140	vnic1	
10.160/17	link#4	UCS	3	0	en0	
10.160.0.1/32	link#4	UCS	2	0	en0	
10.160.0.1	0:21:a0:c1:19:40	UHLWIir	203	16	en0	1178
10.160.8.64	link#4	UHLWIi	1	30	en0	
10.160.22.178/32	link#4	UCS	1	0	en0	
10.160.127.255	link#4	UHLWbI	1	140	en0	
10.211.55/24	link#12	UC	3	0	vnic0	
10.211.55.255	link#12	UHLWbI	1	140	vnic0	

127	127.0.0.1	UCS	1	0	100
127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UH	3	1092435	100
224.0.0/4	link#4	UmCS	3	0	en0
224.0.0.251	1:0:5e:0:0:fb	UHmLWI	1	0	en0
239.255.255.250	1:0:5e:7f:ff:fa	UHmLWI	1	172	en0
255.255.255.255/32	link#4	UCS	2	0	en0
255.255.255.255	link#4	UHLWbI	1	120	en0

Internet6:

Destination	Gateway	Flags	Netif Expire
default	fe80::%utun0	UGcI	utun0
::1	::1	UHL	100
fe80::%lo0/64	fe80::1%lo0	UcI	100
fe80::1%lo0	link#1	UHLI	100
fe80::%en0/64	link#4	UCI	en0
fe80::8ae:1e54:b729:f922%en0	c4:b3:1:cd:f5:5f	UHLI	100
fe80::%awd10/64	link#9	UCI	awdl0
fe80::486:8eff:fe75:49f9%awd10	6:86:8e:75:49:f9	UHLI	100
fe80::%utun0/64	fe80::4fb2:730a:8fbb:7b33%utun0	UcI	utun0
fe80::4fb2:730a:8fbb:7b33%utun0	link#10	UHLI	100
ff01::%lo0/32	::1	UmCI	100
ff01::%en0/32	link#4	UmCI	en0
ff01::%awd10/32	link#9	UmCI	awdl0
ff01::%utun0/32	fe80::4fb2:730a:8fbb:7b33%utun0	UmCI	utun0
ff02::%lo0/32	::1	UmCI	100
ff02::%en0/32	link#4	UmCI	en0
ff02::%awd10/32	link#9	UmCI	awdl0
ff02::%utun0/32	fe80::4fb2:730a:8fbb:7b33%utun0	UmCI	utun0