

หาค่า Info

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Info}(D) &= I(9,5) = -\frac{9}{14} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{9}{14}\right) - \frac{5}{14} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{5}{14}\right) \\ &= 0.94 \end{aligned}$$

หาค่า Info_{age}(D)

$$\text{Info}_{\text{age}}(D) = \frac{5}{14} I(2,3) + \frac{4}{14} I(4,0) + \frac{5}{14} I(3,2)$$

$$I(2,3) = -\frac{2}{5} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) - \frac{3}{5} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) = 0.971$$

$$I(4,0) = -\frac{4}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{4}{4}\right) - \frac{0}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{0}{4}\right) = 0$$

$$I(3,2) = -\frac{3}{5} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) - \frac{2}{5} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{2}{5}\right) = 0.971$$

$$\text{แทนค่า Info}_{\text{age}}(D) = \frac{5}{14} (0.971) + \frac{4}{14} (0) + \frac{5}{14} (0.971) = 0.694$$

หาค่า Gain (age)

$$\text{Gain (age)} = 0.94 - 0.694 = 0.246$$

หาค่า Info_{income}(D)

$$\text{Info}_{\text{income}}(D) = \frac{4}{14} I(2,2) + \frac{6}{14} I(4,2) + \frac{4}{14} I(3,1)$$

$$I(2,2) = -\frac{2}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{2}{4}\right) - \frac{2}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{2}{4}\right) = 1$$

$$I(4,2) = -\frac{4}{6} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{4}{6}\right) - \frac{2}{6} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{2}{6}\right) = 0.918$$

$$I(3,1) = -\frac{3}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{3}{4}\right) - \frac{1}{4} \log_2(2) \left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 0.811$$

$$\text{แทนค่า Info}_{\text{income}}(D) = \frac{4}{14} (1) + \frac{6}{14} (0.918) + \frac{4}{14} (0.811) = 0.911$$

หาค่า Gain (income)

$$\text{Gain (income)} = 0.94 - 0.911 = 0.029$$

หา Info student (D)

$$\text{Info}_{\text{student}}(D) = \frac{7}{14} I(6,1) + \frac{7}{14} I(3,4)$$

$$I(6,1) = -\frac{6}{7} \log_2\left(\frac{6}{7}\right) - \frac{1}{7} \log_2\left(\frac{1}{7}\right) = 0.592$$

$$I(3,4) = -\frac{3}{7} \log_2\left(\frac{3}{7}\right) - \frac{4}{7} \log_2\left(\frac{4}{7}\right) = 0.985$$

แทนค่า Info student (D) = $\frac{7}{14} (0.592) + \frac{7}{14} (0.985) = 0.789$

หา Gain (student)

$$\text{Gain}(\text{Student}) = 0.94 - 0.789 = 0.151$$

Info

$$\text{Credit-rating}(D) = \frac{8}{14} I(6,2) + \frac{6}{14} I(3,3)$$

$$I(6,2) = -\frac{6}{8} \log_2\left(\frac{6}{8}\right) - \frac{2}{8} \log_2\left(\frac{2}{8}\right) = 0.8111$$

$$I(3,3) = -\frac{3}{6} \log_2\left(\frac{3}{6}\right) - \frac{3}{6} \log_2\left(\frac{3}{6}\right) = 1$$

แทนค่า Info

$$\text{Credit-rating}(D) = \frac{8}{14} (0.8111) + \frac{6}{14} (1) = 0.892$$

หา Gain Credit-rating

$$\text{Gain Credit-rating} = 0.94 - 0.892 = 0.048$$

