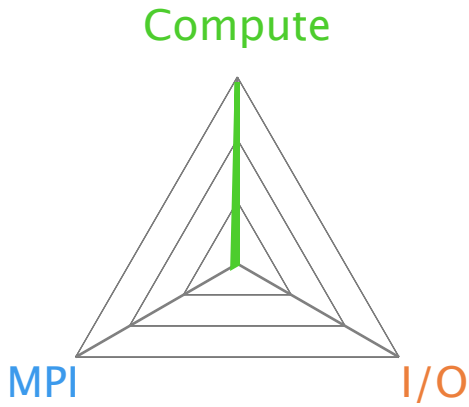


Command: `aprun -n 4 ./mandelbrot`  
Resources: 1 node (64 physical, 256 logical cores per node)  
Memory: 252 GiB per node  
Tasks: 4 processes  
Machine: xcimom2  
Start time: Tue Jul 20 11:07:49 2021  
Total time: 29 seconds  
Full path: .



## Summary: mandelbrot is **Compute-bound** in this configuration

Compute	97.3%	<div></div>	Time spent running application code. High values are usually good. This is <b>very high</b> ; check the CPU performance section for advice
MPI	2.8%	<div></div>	Time spent in MPI calls. High values are usually bad. This is <b>very low</b> ; this code may benefit from a higher process count
I/O	0.0%	<div></div>	Time spent in filesystem I/O. High values are usually bad. This is <b>negligible</b> ; there's no need to investigate I/O performance

This application run was **Compute-bound**. A breakdown of this time and advice for investigating further is in the **CPU Metrics** section below.

As very little time is spent in **MPI** calls, this code may also benefit from running at larger scales.

### CPU Metrics

Linux perf event metrics:

Cycles per instruction	0.72	<div></div>
L2D cache miss	34.2%	<div></div>
Stalled backend cycles	30.0%	<div></div>
Stalled frontend cycles	1.2%	<div></div>

**Cycles per instruction** is low, which is good. Vectorization allows multiple instructions per clock cycle.

### I/O

A breakdown of the **0.0%** I/O time:

Time in reads	0.0%	<div></div>
Time in writes	0.0%	<div></div>
Effective process read rate	0.00 bytes/s	<div></div>
Effective process write rate	0.00 bytes/s	<div></div>

No time is spent in **I/O** operations. There's nothing to optimize here!

### Memory

Per-process memory usage may also affect scaling:

Mean process memory usage	412 MiB	<div></div>
Peak process memory usage	1.09 GiB	<div></div>
Peak node memory usage	2.0%	<div></div>

There is **significant variation** between peak and mean memory usage. This may be a sign of workload imbalance or a memory leak.

The **peak node memory usage** is very low. Running with fewer MPI processes and more data on each process may be more efficient.

### MPI

A breakdown of the **2.8%** MPI time:

Time in collective calls	100.0%	<div></div>
Time in point-to-point calls	0.0%	<div></div>
Effective process collective rate	607 MB/s	<div></div>
Effective process point-to-point rate	0.00 bytes/s	<div></div>

### Threads

A breakdown of how multiple threads were used:

Computation	0.0%	<div></div>
Synchronization	0.0%	<div></div>
Physical core utilization	6.3%	<div></div>
System load	6.3%	<div></div>

No measurable time is spent in multithreaded code.

**Physical core utilization** is low. Try increasing the number of processes to improve performance.

### Energy

A breakdown of how energy was used:

CPU	not supported %	<div></div>
System	not supported %	<div></div>
Mean node power	not supported W	<div></div>
Peak node power	0.00 W	<div></div>

Energy metrics are not available on this system.