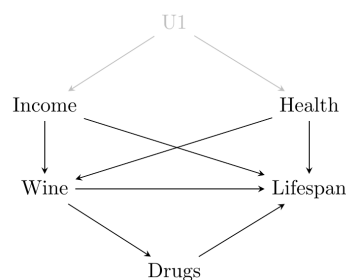


Formulate a simple research question. Draw a causal diagram that captures the relationships across the most important variables needed to answer it.

List all the paths in the diagram and the direction of the relationships across variables, following Huntington-Klein's (2021) example below.



1. Wine → Lifespan
2. Wine → Drugs → Lifespan
3. Wine ← Income → Lifespan
4. Wine ← Income ← U1 → Health → Lifespan
5. Wine ← Health → Lifespan
6. Wine ← Health ← U1 → Income → Lifespan