MLP output  $\vec{y}$  computed from the input  $\vec{x}$  via the hidden layers with weight matrices  $W_{h,i}$  and biases  $b_i$ . The last layer's output, the 'classifier layer', is linear:

$$\begin{split} \vec{h}_1 &= \tanh\left(W_{h,1} \cdot \vec{\boldsymbol{x}} + b_1\right) \\ \vec{h}_2 &= \tanh\left(W_{h,2} \cdot \vec{h}_1 + b_2\right) \\ \vec{y} &= W_{c,1} \cdot \vec{h}_2 + b_c \end{split}$$

This means explicitly for our tiny MLP, the entire network linear algebra is only:

```
-0.0224
                                                                                                                            -1.8106
                                                                                                                                       -0.2366
                                           0.1084
                                                              -0.0048
                                                                         -0.0140
                                                                                             -0.0201
                                                                                                       0.0031
                                                                                                                 -0.0043
             0.0003
                      -0.0415
                                0.1163
                                                                                   1.4651
                                                                                                                                                 5.9832
                                                                                                                                                                  -3.8908^{-1}
            0.0880
                                -0.2923
                                                                                   -2.6617
                                                                                                                                                 -2.7138
                                                                                                                                                                 2.1396
                      0.0435
                                          -0.2239
                                                     0.6384
                                                              -0.0173
                                                                         -1.2846
                                                                                             -3.7816
                                                                                                       -0.0901
                                                                                                                 -0.0637
                                                                                                                           -41.2838
                                                                                                                                       1.0637
                                          0.0237
            0.0066
                                                               0.0006
                                                                         -0.0953
                                                                                   0.1521
                                                                                                       -0.0039
                      -0.0332
                                 0.0970
                                                     -0.0163
                                                                                             -0.0633
                                                                                                                 -0.0032
                                                                                                                            -8.7037
                                                                                                                                       0.0627
                                                                                                                                                 5.9792
                                                                                                                                                                 -3.7169
            0.4774
                      0.0790
                                          -0.0077
                                                                         -0.4874
                                                                                                       0.6794
                                                                                                                                       -0.0518
                                                                                                                                                 0.6807
                                                                                                                                                                 1.9176
                                 0.1947
                                                    -0.0422
                                                              -0.1480
                                                                                   0.9058
                                                                                             -0.0304
                                                                                                                  0.0026
                                                                                                                            -7.0026
            -2.3685
                      0.1230
                                -0.3037
                                                                                                                                       0.5725
                                                                                                                                                 1.3390
                                          -0.2257
                                                    -0.1057
                                                               0.4555
                                                                         0.2139
                                                                                   -2.7661
                                                                                             0.0088
                                                                                                       -0.0190
                                                                                                                 -0.0399
                                                                                                                           -46.5927
                                                                                                                                                                 -0.4426
\vec{h}_1 = 	anh
            3.0361
                      -0.3095
                                0.4148
                                                                                   4.0376
                                                                                                                                                 -0.3050
                                                                                                                                                                 -0.5637
                                           0.2889
                                                     0.1131
                                                              -0.5641
                                                                         0.2565
                                                                                              0.0038
                                                                                                       0.0057
                                                                                                                  0.0250
                                                                                                                            -1.9740
                                                                                                                                       -0.8505
            -0.0007
                      0.0373
                                -0.0822
                                          -0.0411
                                                     0.0392
                                                              -0.0008
                                                                         0.0045
                                                                                   -0.2551
                                                                                              0.0363
                                                                                                       0.0011
                                                                                                                  0.0012
                                                                                                                             3.3235
                                                                                                                                       0.0365
                                                                                                                                                 7.4300
                                                                                                                                                                 -4.7682
            -0.5637
                      -0.2177
                                -0.1900
                                                     -0.0212
                                                               0.1815
                                                                                                                 -0.0176
                                                                                                                                       0.0988
                                                                                                                                                                 -2.0318
                                          -0.0121
                                                                         0.6383
                                                                                   -0.9243
                                                                                              0.0173
                                                                                                       0.6583
                                                                                                                             6.8334
                                                                                                                                                 -0.1857
            0.0124
                                -0.0521
                                          -0.0384
                                                     0.0852
                                                              -0.0077
                                                                                   0.1099
                                                                                                                 -0.0045
                                                                                                                            -1.9850
                                                                                                                                       0.0829
                                                                                                                                                 -6.5979
                      0.0514
                                                                         -0.1075
                                                                                              0.0109
                                                                                                       0.0012
                                                                                                                                                                 3.6808
            0.0035
                      0.2370
                                -0.0707
                                          -0.0537
                                                     0.0311
                                                              -0.0123
                                                                         -0.3245
                                                                                   0.7531
                                                                                              0.0161
                                                                                                       0.0060
                                                                                                                 -0.0080
                                                                                                                            55.8442
                                                                                                                                       -0.0379
                                                                                                                                                 5.8534
                                                                                                                                                                [-3.4718]
             -11.8171
                       0.0509
                                 -32.8451
                                             0.4450
                                                       0.9514
                                                                 0.5636
                                                                           -69.3784
                                                                                      -0.6752
                                                                                                23.6113
                                                                                                          -0.5462
                                                                                                                            -5.2185
             -1.4536
                       0.2127
                                  0.2064
                                             -0.3633
                                                       2.6491
                                                                 3.5722
                                                                                       0.4235
                                                                                                 0.8097
                                                                                                           2.4959
                                                                                                                            -2.3008
                                                                            0.3244
                                                                                                                           -1.6426
             1.0605
                       -0.0263
                                  3.0486
                                             0.1433
                                                       -0.2945
                                                                 0.0257
                                                                            6.5291
                                                                                       0.0119
                                                                                                -2.2014
                                                                                                           0.2525
            -0.4485
                       -0.0134
                                  -0.5162
                                             0.0028
                                                       0.4055
                                                                 0.3216
                                                                            -1.6871
                                                                                      -0.0173
                                                                                                 0.0269
                                                                                                          -0.0086
                                                                                                                            1.3092
            -0.6432
                       0.1505
                                  -0.0124
                                             1.1803
                                                       0.7261
                                                                 1.6116
                                                                            2.1777
                                                                                      -0.9340
                                                                                                 -2.4905
                                                                                                          1.5946
                                                                                                                            -3.0285
                                                                                                                    \cdot \, \vec{h}_1 +
\vec{h}_2 = \tanh
             0.6254
                       -0.0525
                                  0.9101
                                             0.4822
                                                       -1.5687
                                                                 -1.1096
                                                                            1.4350
                                                                                      -0.3800
                                                                                                 0.8382
                                                                                                          -0.5642
                                                                                                                           -0.4950
             -1.0095
                       -0.0769
                                  0.6342
                                             2.9646
                                                       0.8639
                                                                 0.2500
                                                                            -0.2651
                                                                                      -2.0542
                                                                                                 0.4443
                                                                                                          -2.0329
                                                                                                                           -1.6795
             0.4431
                       0.1548
                                  -0.4257
                                            -0.2394
                                                      -1.3750
                                                                 4.1027
                                                                            2.1743
                                                                                      -0.0765
                                                                                                 2.5056
                                                                                                          -1.2491
                                                                                                                           -5.4368
             -4.5400
                       -0.1466
                                 -13.5318
                                             0.1675
                                                      -0.6179
                                                                 -0.2747
                                                                           -18.7712
                                                                                       0.0519
                                                                                                 5.1431
                                                                                                          -0.6828
                                                                                                                           -5.7917
             -1.8561
                       0.1558
                                  1.7501
                                            -2.0776
                                                       0.1176
                                                                 1.1394
                                                                            2.8292
                                                                                       1.3066
                                                                                                 5.0734
                                                                                                           0.3596
                                                                                                                           -0.8031
                                                                                                             \vec{h_1} + \begin{bmatrix} 1.3858 \\ -1.3858 \end{bmatrix}
                2.8498
                          -5.7814 -18.8070
                                                3.8879
                                                          18.4718
                                                                     7.9414
                                                                               -5.0696
                                                                                         7.2724
                                                                                                   -5.9801
                           5.7814
      -6.6188 \quad -2.8498
                                                         -18.4718 \quad -7.9414
                                                                               5.0696
                                                                                         -7.2724
                                                                                                    5.9801
                                     18.8070
                                               -3.8879
```