

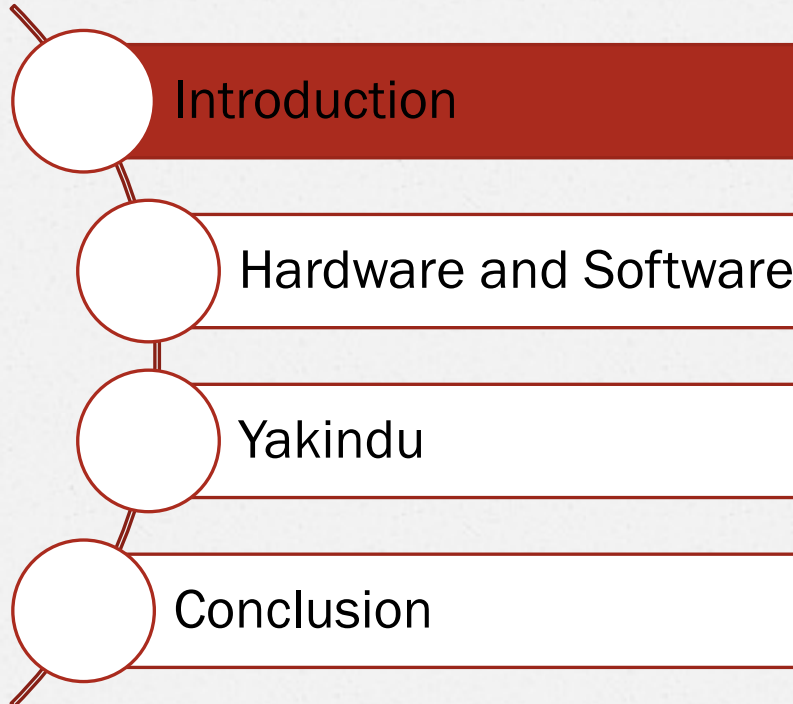
# Capstone Project

## Smart Menu Solution

Students:	Lê Cao Minh Thành	60082
	Hồ Anh Đức	60015
	Trần Minh Trung	60025
	Mạc Nguyên Khôi	60117
	Nghiêm Tuấn Cường	60100
Supervisor:	Dr. Phan Duy Hùng	



# Content



- o Idea's Origin
- o Existing System
- o Idea's Evaluating
- o Scope
- o Product Overview
- o Principle
- o Feature
- o Risk





# Introduction

## Idea's Origin



**Costly  
Redundancy**





# Introduction

## Existing Systems



### iMENU

- o Bach Hop Company (BICWeb.VN)
- o Choosing dishes through IPAD, tablet

- o A system is installed on server
- o Application runs on Ipad/Tablet (Client) through server



# Introduction

# Existing Systems

## ezMenu





## o Actual needs:

- *Lost time for waiting to note orders.*
- *Have errors and lead to debate later when notes by papers.*
- *High expense and hard to control a lots waiter.*

## o None of the existing system is widely applied in Viet Nam because:

- *Price,*
- *Functionality,*
- *Usability, etc.*

→ The market is still available for our product.



# Introduction Scope

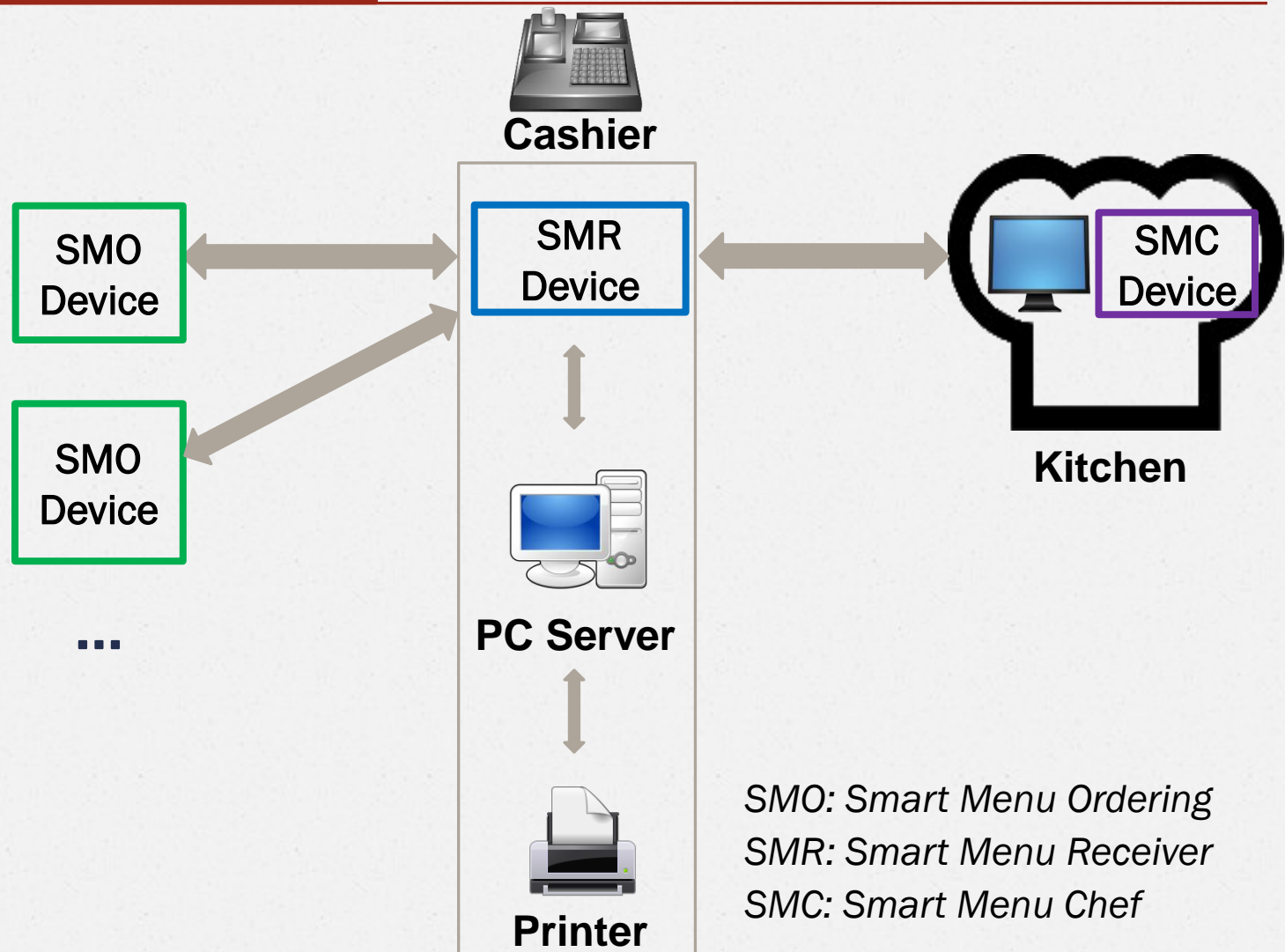
- Provide the basic functions:
  - **Ordering:** *Provide a new electric device replace a traditional ways in ordering dishes.*
  - **Management:** *Provide a window management software to manage orders, billing, statistic and automatically distribute dishes to chef.*
- Research & apply formal methods development (Yakindu) into executable embedded system.
- Provide a long-term stable system.
- Have acceptable price.





# Introduction

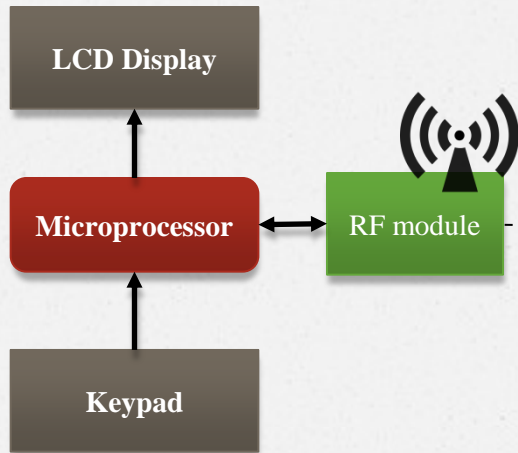
## Product Overview



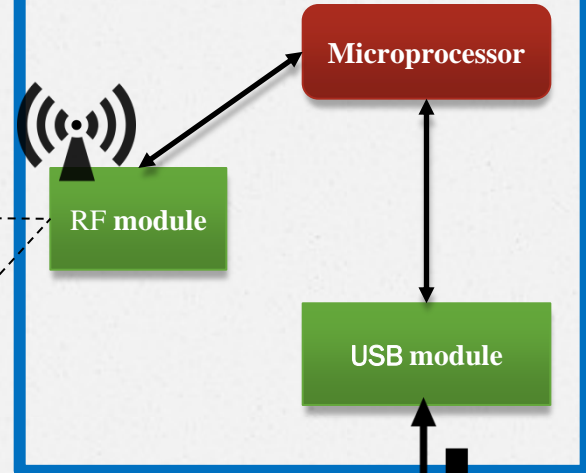
# Introduction

## Product Overview (cont)

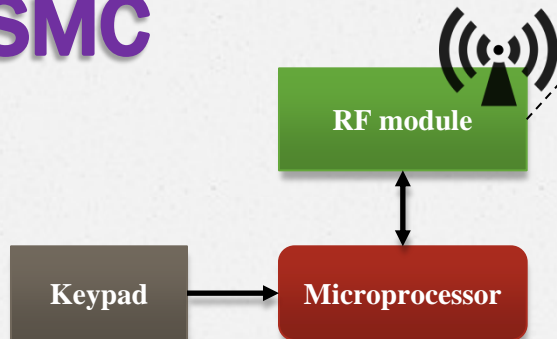
### SMO



### SMR



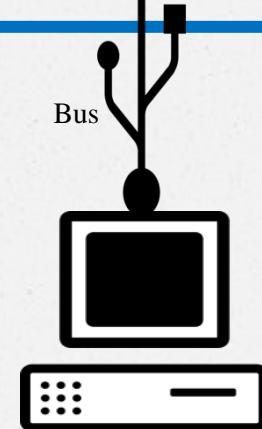
### SMC



Radio signal

Radio signal

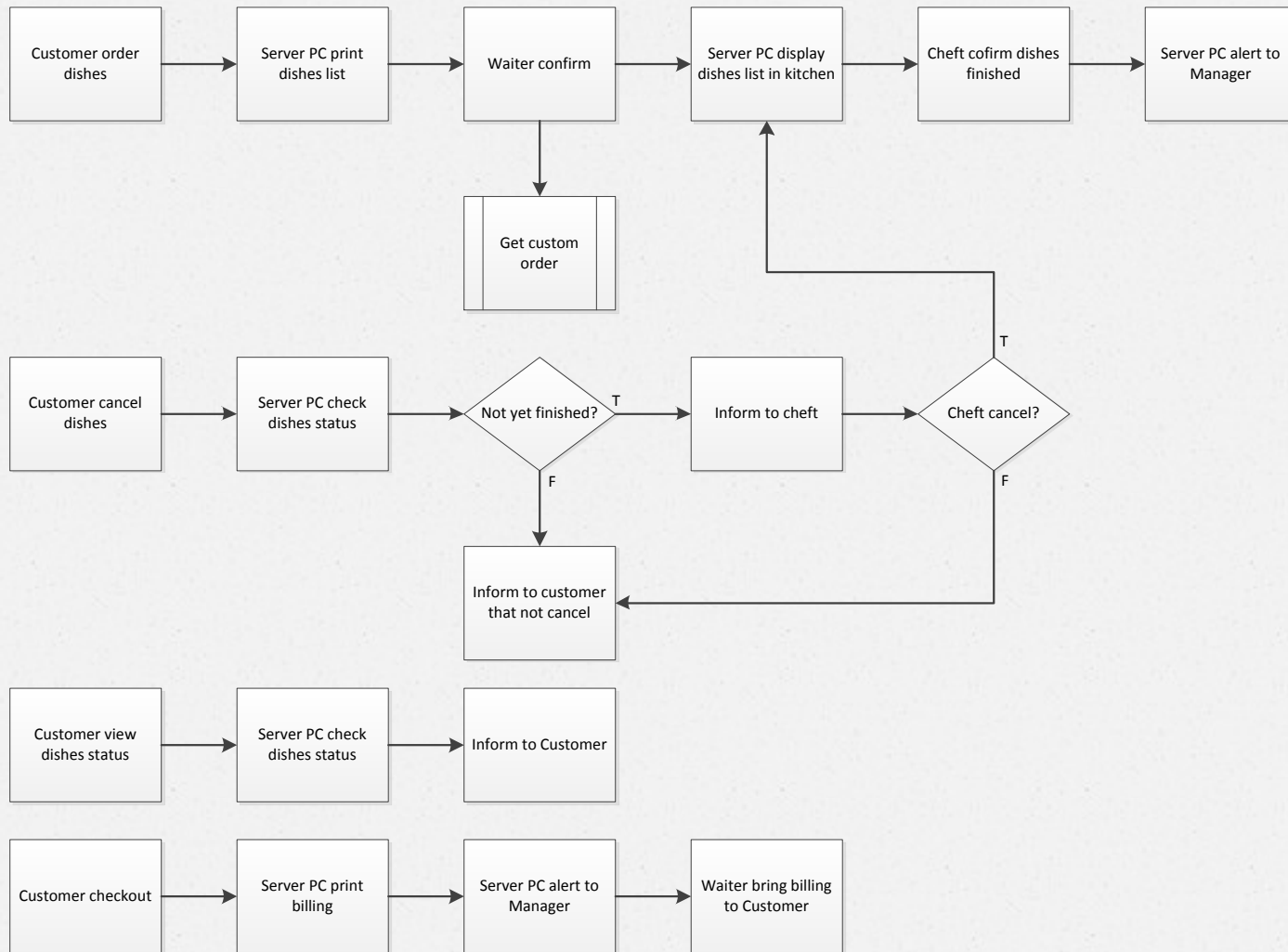
Bus





# Introduction

## Principle



# Introduction Feature

- o Using SMO to select menu.
- o Support two languages: English or Vietnam
- o View dishes' status: not done, doing or done.
- o May cancel dishes if it haven't been done yet.
- o Call waiter for additional or unusual request.
- o Automatic distribute orders to kitchen.
- o Quick billing.
- o Develop using “Yakindu” for easy maintain and update.



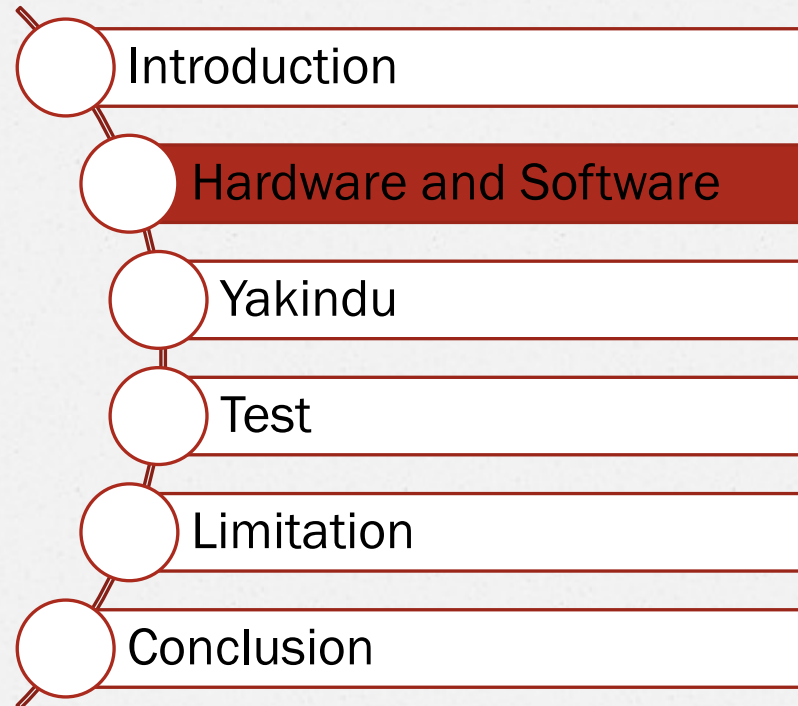


# Introduction Risk

- Half of project team members do not have experiences working in real project.
- The team leader lack of project management skill, experiences.
- None of the project team members has been work as tester position.
- The facilitation for developing the project maybe the risk (like places, equipment , etc...)
- Lack of experiences of estimating time and budget for developing project.



# Content



- Hardware
  - List
  - Device
- Software
  - Model
  - Entity Framework
- Demo





# Hardware List

Equipment's Name	Quantity
Atmega128A	3
nRF24L01	3
USB to RS232 Converter Cable	1
LM7805	3
74HC245D	3
MAX232	3
PL2303-HX SSOP28 USB to UART	5
AVR STK500 - Programing Kit	2
9V/1A Power Adaptor	3
8 MHz HC-49S Crystal	5

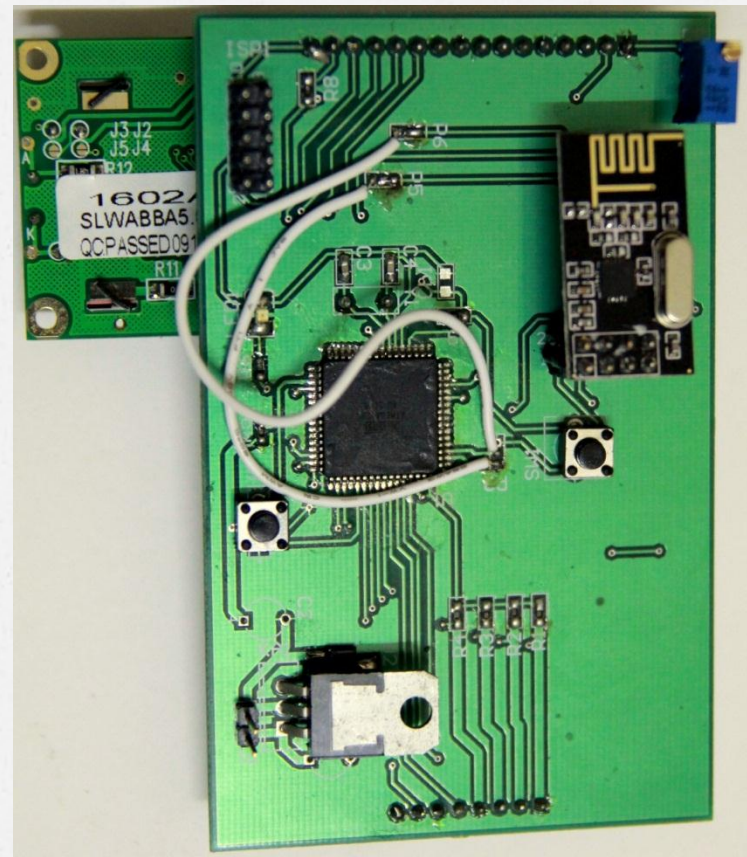


# Hardware Device

Main Device (Front)



Main Device (Back)



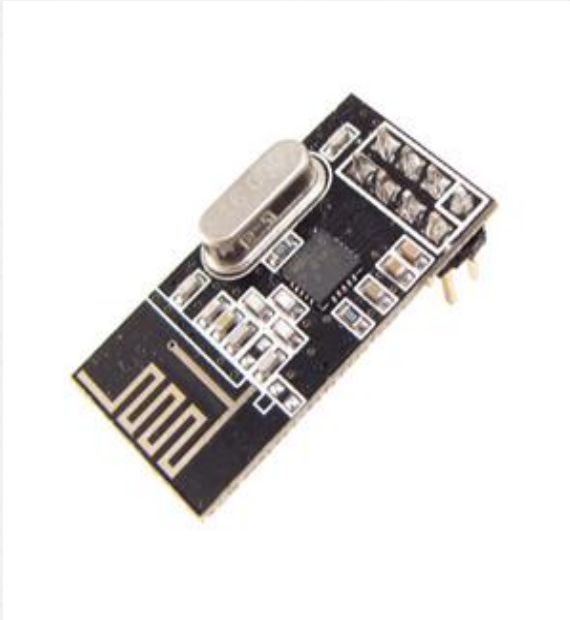




Atmega128A

- High-performance, Low-power AVR® 8-bit Microcontroller
- High Endurance Non-volatile Memory segments
- JTAG (IEEE std. 1149.1 Compliant) Interface
- Peripheral Features
- Special Microcontroller Features
- I/O and Packages
- Operating Voltages: 4.5 - 5.5V
- Speed Grades: 0 - 16 MHz



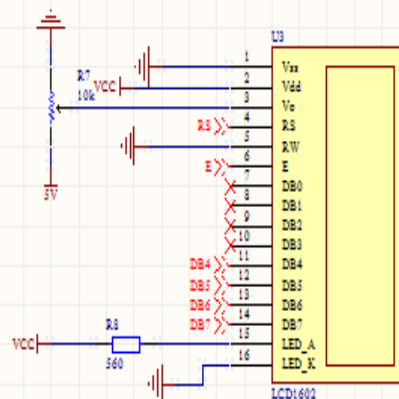
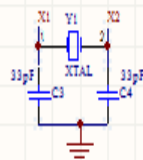
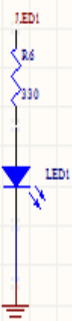
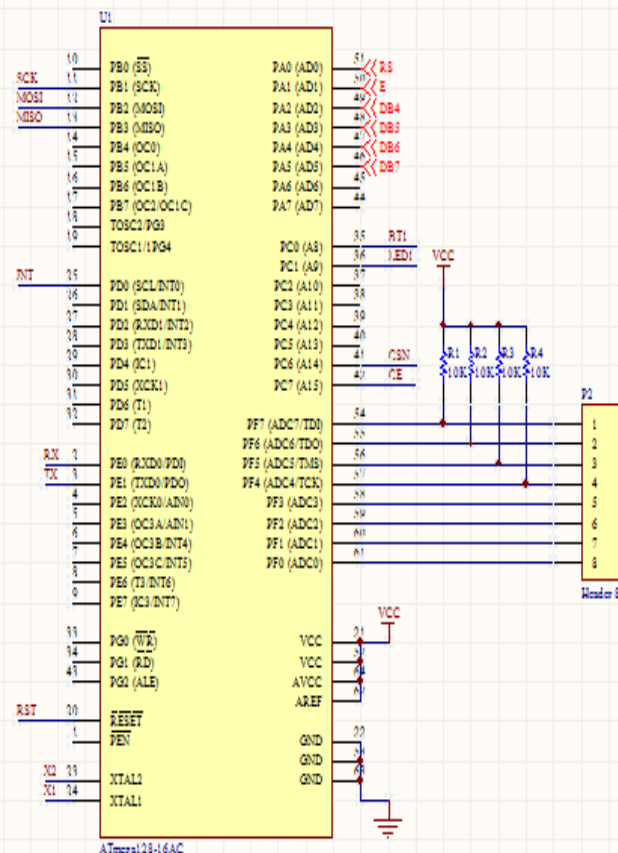
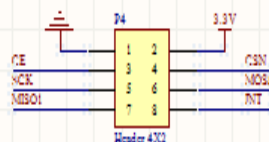
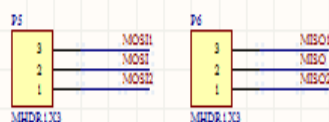
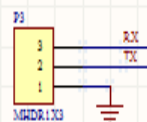
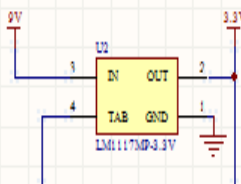


nRF24L01

- Low cost single-chip 2.4GHz GFSK RF transceiver IC
- Worldwide license-free 2.4GHz ISM band operation
- 1Mbps and 2Mbps on-air data-rate
- Enhanced ShockBurst™ hardware protocol accelerator
- Ultra low power consumption – months to years of battery lifetime



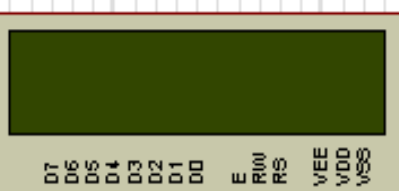




Title		
Size	Number	Revision
A3		
Date:	12/15/2012	Sheet of
File:	D:\My Documents\1.am.Sch.Doc	Drawn By:

CD1

&lt;TEXT&gt; LMD16L



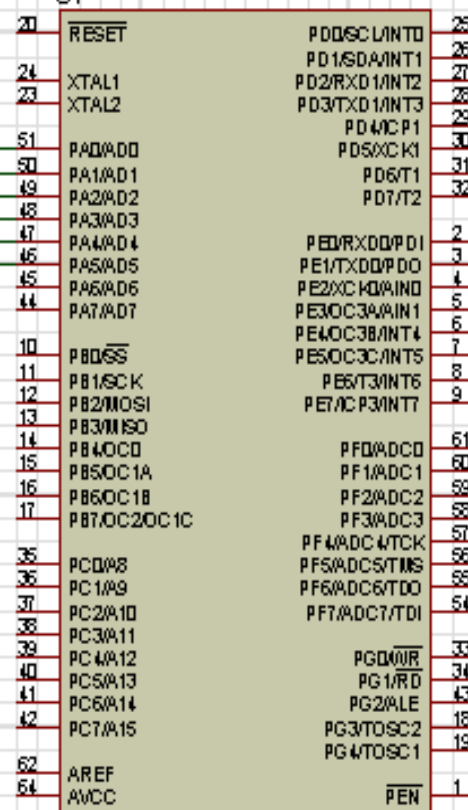
+5V

RV1

1k

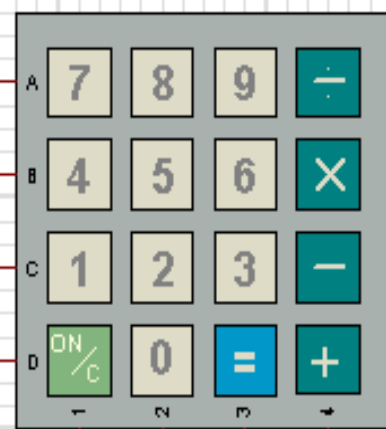
&lt;TEXT&gt;

U1

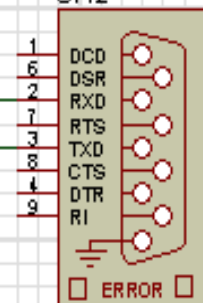


ATMega128

&lt;TEXT&gt;

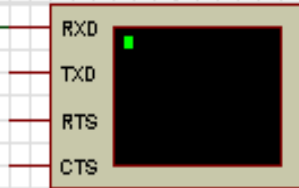
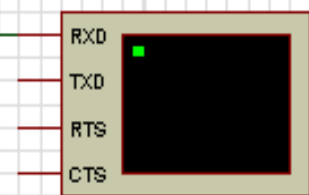


SW2



COMP

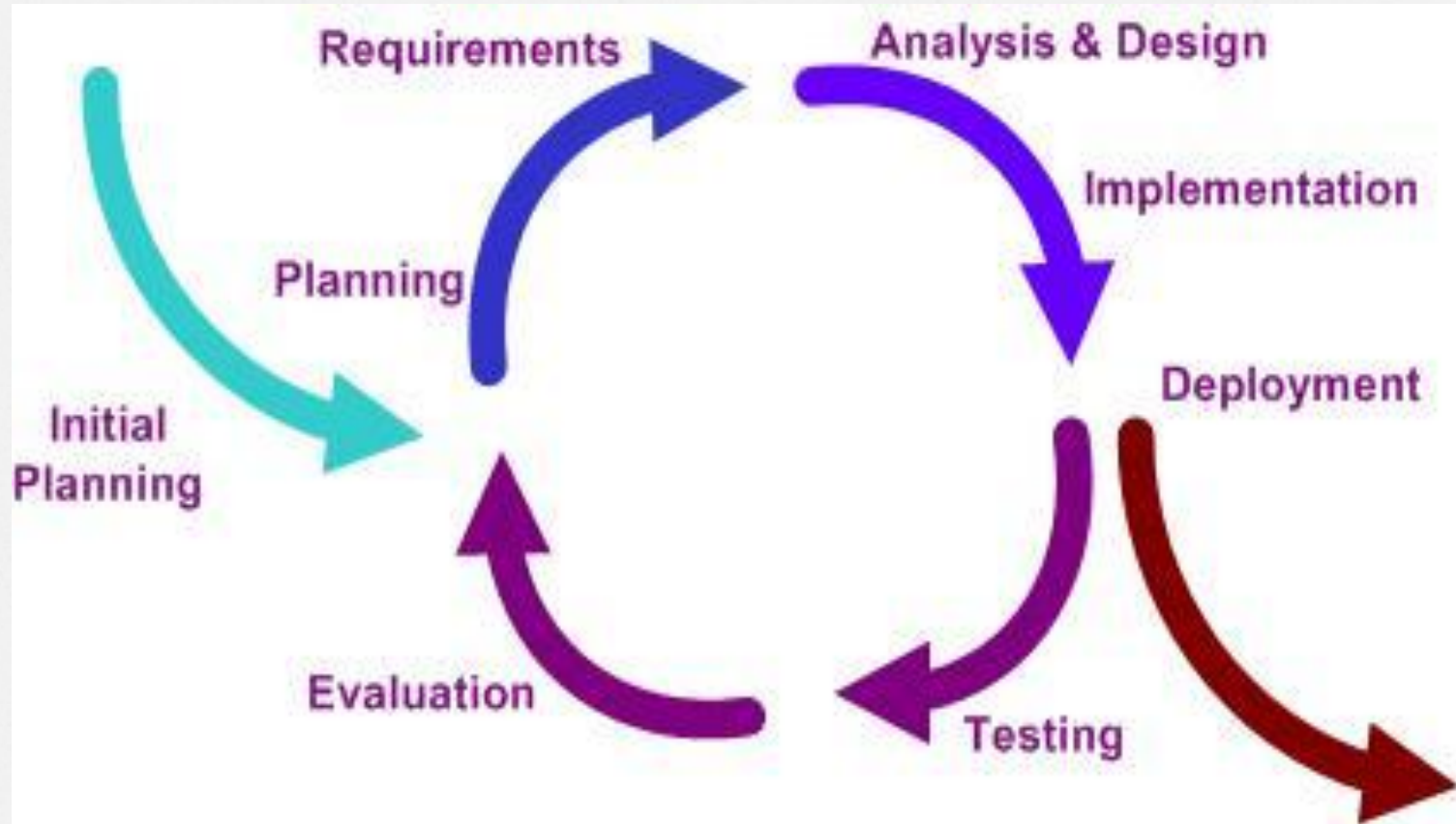
&lt;TEXT&gt;





# Software Model

Iterative development model



# Software Entity Framework





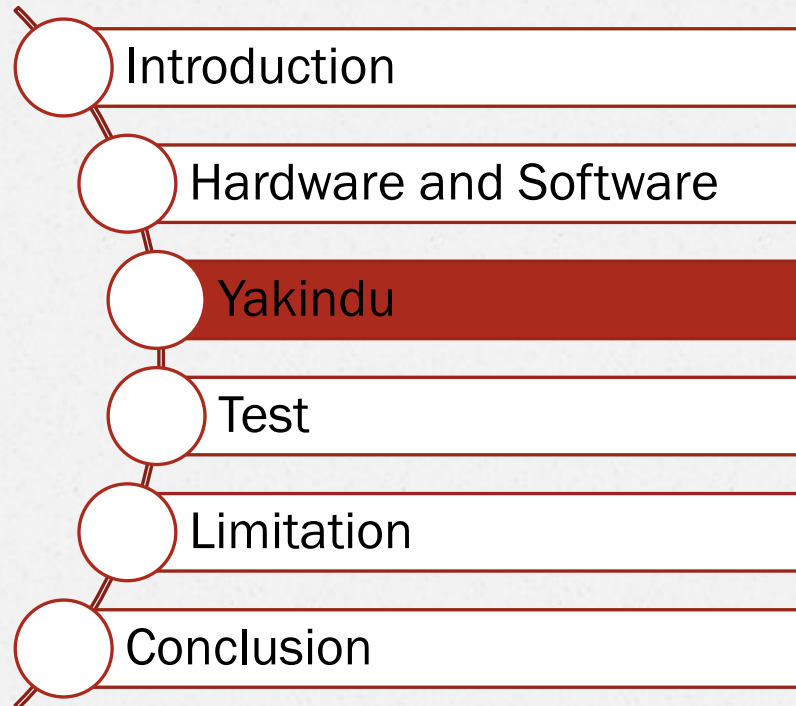
Hard&Soft

Demo

DEMO



# Content



- o Introduction
- o State chart Tools
- o Editing
- o Simulation
- o Code generation
- o Demo





**YAKINDU**  
is a modular toolkit  
for model-based development  
(of embedded systems)

- built on Eclipse
- open source
- available at Eclipse Labs

<http://statecharts.org>



itemis



YAKINDU open source



Validation

```

SMR
interface LCD:
operation Clear() : void
operation WriteString(chr :
string) : void
operation WriteStringXY(chr :
string, x : integer, y : integer)
: void
operation
WriteNumberXY(num :
integer, x : integer, y :
integer, l : integer) : void
operation Init() : void

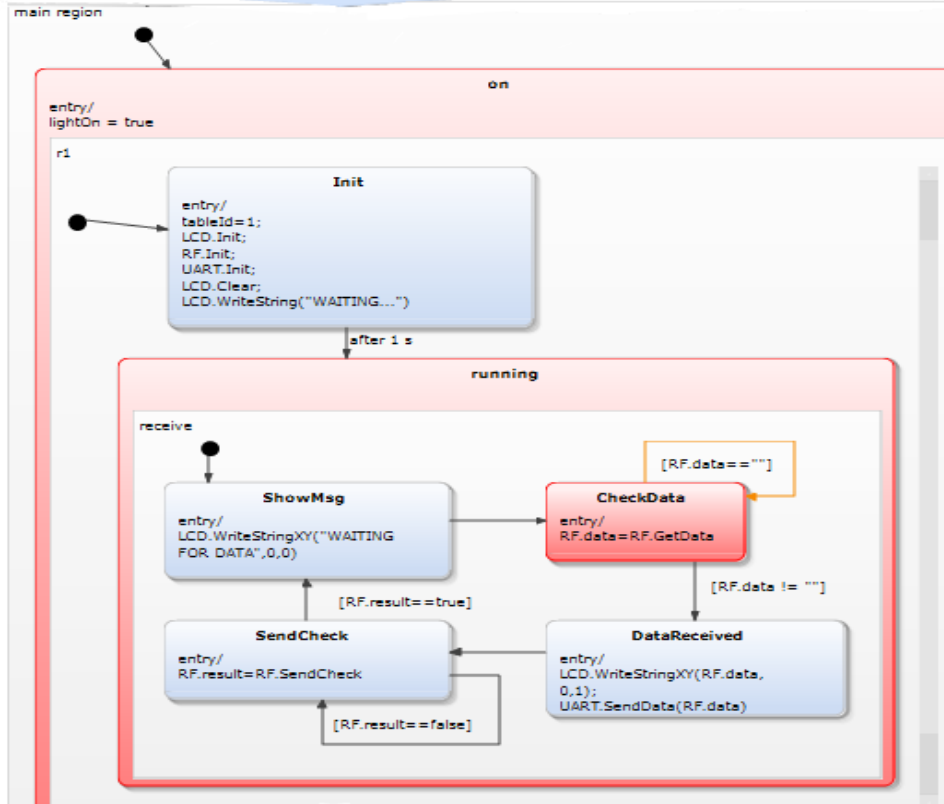
interface KEYPAD:
var key : integer
var lastkey : integer
var key_down : boolean
in event key_pressed
operation Checkpress() :
integer
operation Init() : void

interface UART:
var data : string
var lastdata : string
in event DataRecieved
operation Init() : void
operation SendData(msg :
string)
operation SendTemp() : void
operation GetData() : string

interface RF:
var data : string
var lastdata : string
var result : boolean
var retry : integer
var ID : integer
in event DataRecieved
operation Init() : void
operation SendData(cmd :
integer, id : integer, dish_id :
integer, amount : integer) :
boolean
operation SendDish(dish_id :
integer, amount : integer) :
boolean
operation SendMsg(msg :
string) : boolean...

```

Editing



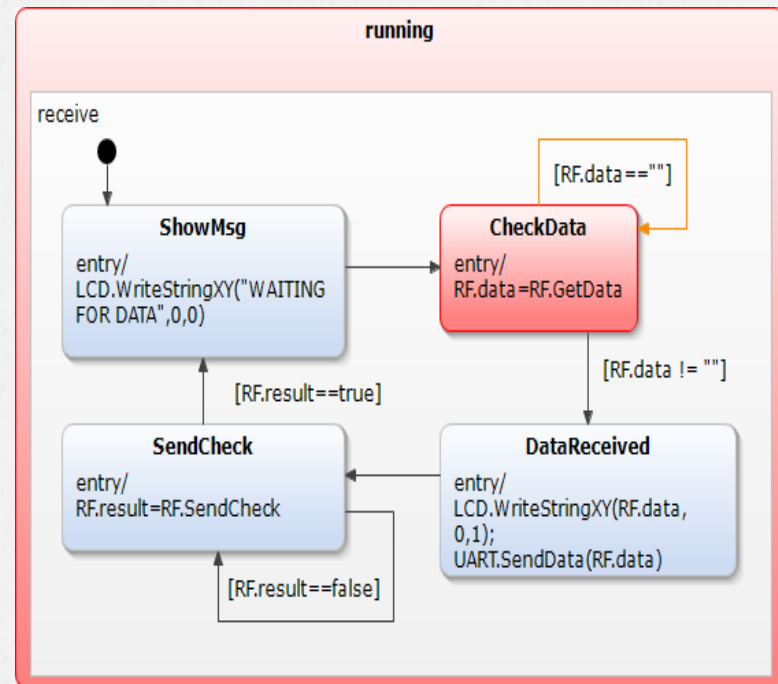
Simulation

Code Generation



**Formalism** similar to **state machines** as defined by David Harel, but:

- o **self-contained** with a well defined interface
  - o with a cycle-based execution semantics
- 
- ❖ allows processing concurrent events
  - ❖ event-driven behavior can be defined on top
  - ❖ time control is delegated to the environment





SMR.sct

```
interface LCD:
operation Clear() : void
operation WriteString(chr :
string) : void
operation WriteStringXY(chr :
string, x : integer, y : integer)
: void
operation
WriteNumberXY(num :
integer, x : integer, y :
integer, l : integer) : void
operation Init() : void

interface KEYPAD:
var key : integer
var lastkey : integer
var key_down : boolean
in event key_pressed
operation Checkpress() :
integer
operation Init() : void

interface UART:
var data : string
var lastdata : string
in event DataReceived
operation Init() : void
operation SendData(msg :
string)
operation SendTemp() : void
operation GetData() : string

interface RF:
var data : string
var lastdata : string
var result : boolean
```

main region

on

entry/  
lightOn = true

r1

Init

entry/  
tableId=1;  
LCD.Init;  
RF.Init;  
UART.Init;  
LCD.Clear;  
LCD.WriteString("WAITING...")

after 1 s

running

receive

ShowMsg

entry/  
LCD.WriteStringXY("WAITING  
FOR DATA",0,0)

CheckData

entry/  
RF.data=RF.GetData

[RF.data == ""]

[RF.data != ""]

Palette

Tools

Transition

State

Compos...  
State

Region

Initial State

Shallow History

Deep History

Final State

Exit Point

Choice

Problems

Properties

Statechart SMR

Model

```
interface LCD:
operation Clear() : void
operation WriteString(chr : string) : void
operation WriteStringXY(chr : string, x : integer, y : integer) : void
```

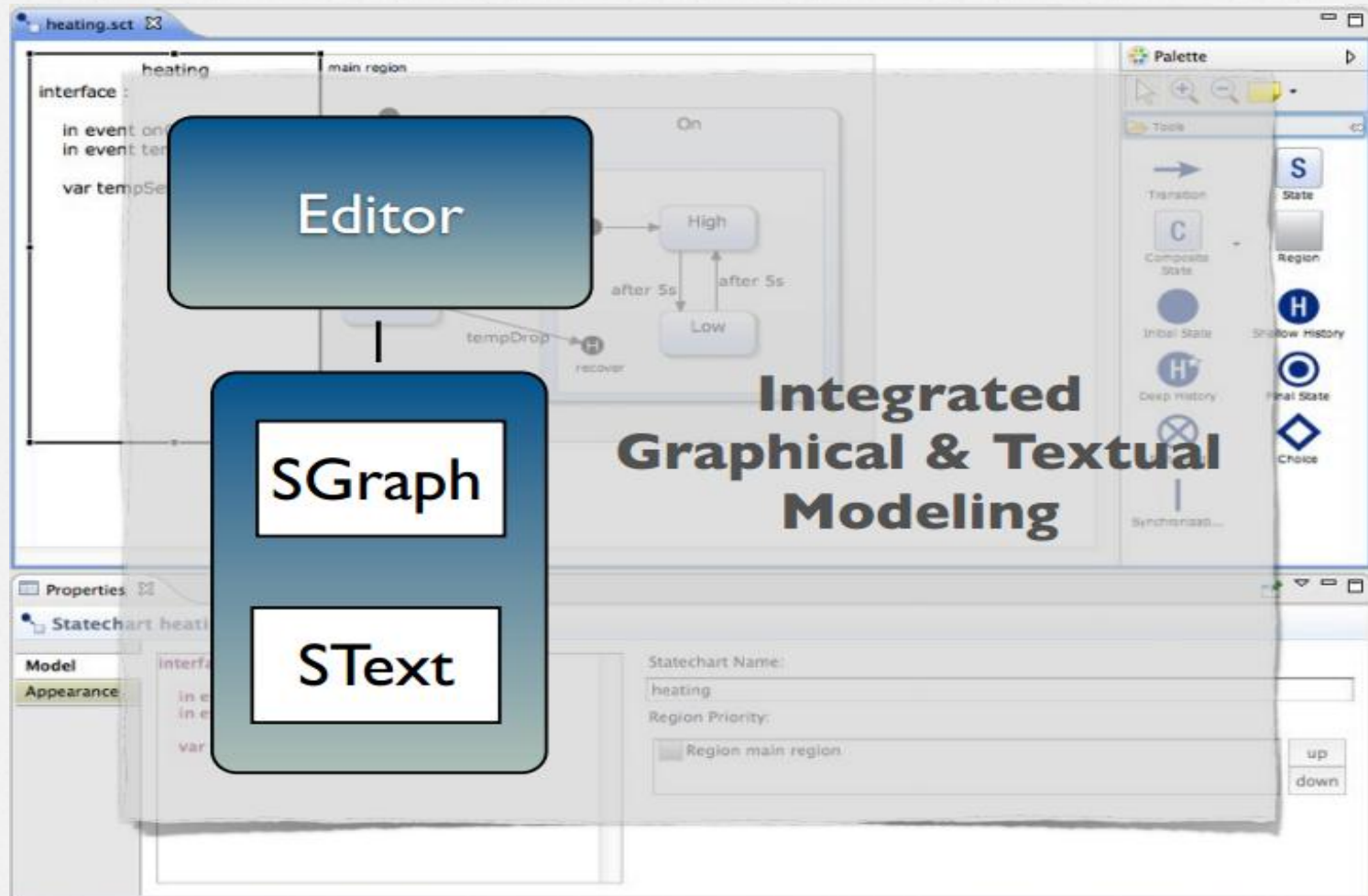
Statechart Name:

SMR

Region Priority:



# Editing



Debug

- SMR [YAKINDU Statechart]
- SExecution Interpreter
  - receive (mainregion.on.r1.running.receive) resource: SMR.sct

SMR.sct

main region

entry/  
lightOn = true

r1

Init

entry/  
tableId=1;  
LCD.Init;  
RF.Init;  
UART.Init;  
LCD.Clear;  
LCD.WriteString("WAITING...")

after 1 s

running

receive

ShowMag

entry/  
LCD.WriteStringXY("WAITING  
FOR DATA",0,0)

CheckData

entry/  
RF.data=RF.GetData

[RF.data == ""]

[RF.result == true]

SendCheck

DataReceived

entry/

Palette

Tools

Transition

State

Compos... State

Region

Initial State

Shallow History

Deep History

Final State

Exit Point

Choice

Synchro...

Outline

Simulation View

Name	Value
RF	
DataReceived	
(x) GetCheck	true
(x) GetData	
(x) ID	0
(x) Init	
(x) SendCheck	true
(x) SendData	true
(x) SendDish	true

time scaling

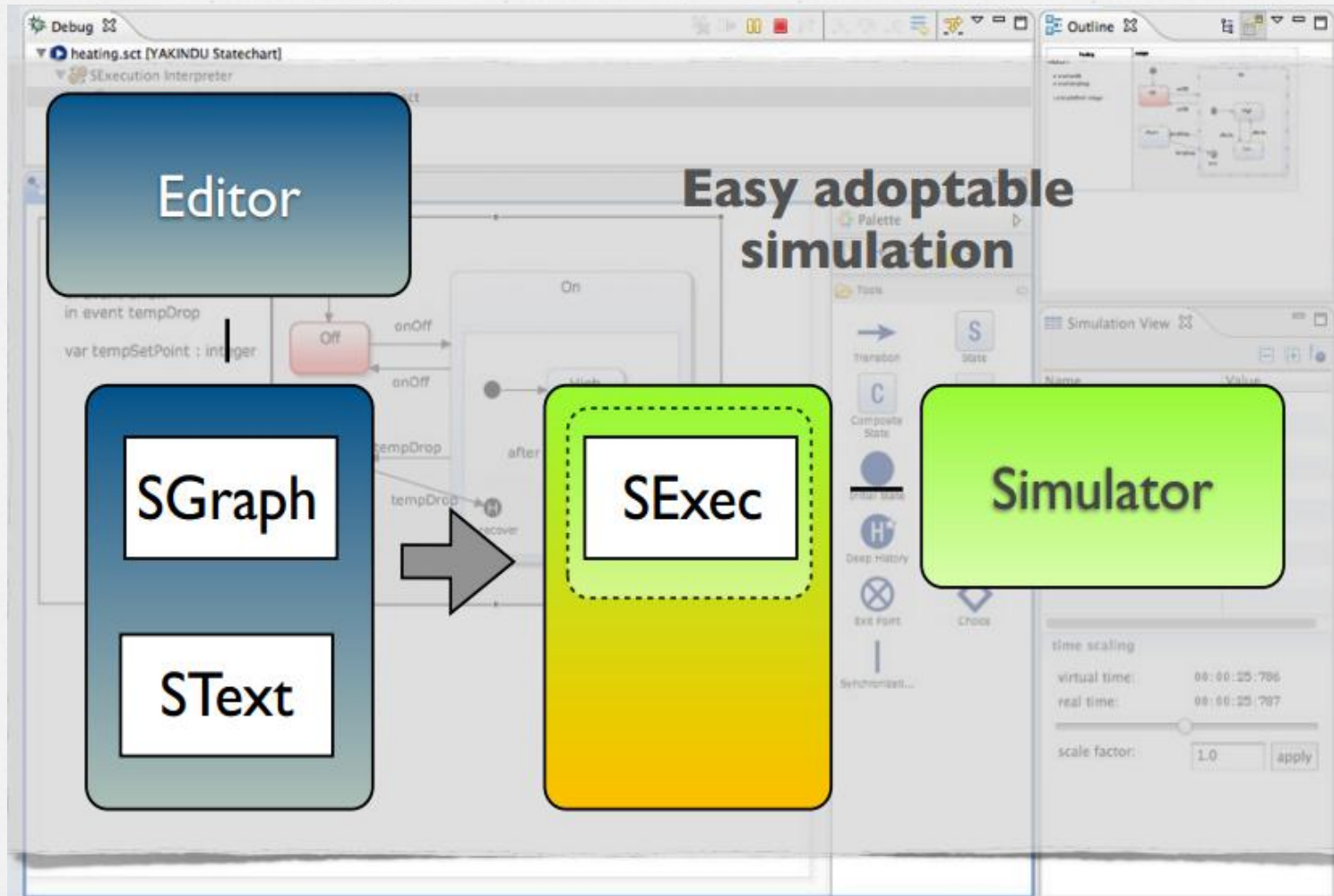
scaled time: 00:00:12:16

time: 00:00:12:16

scale factor: 1.0 apply







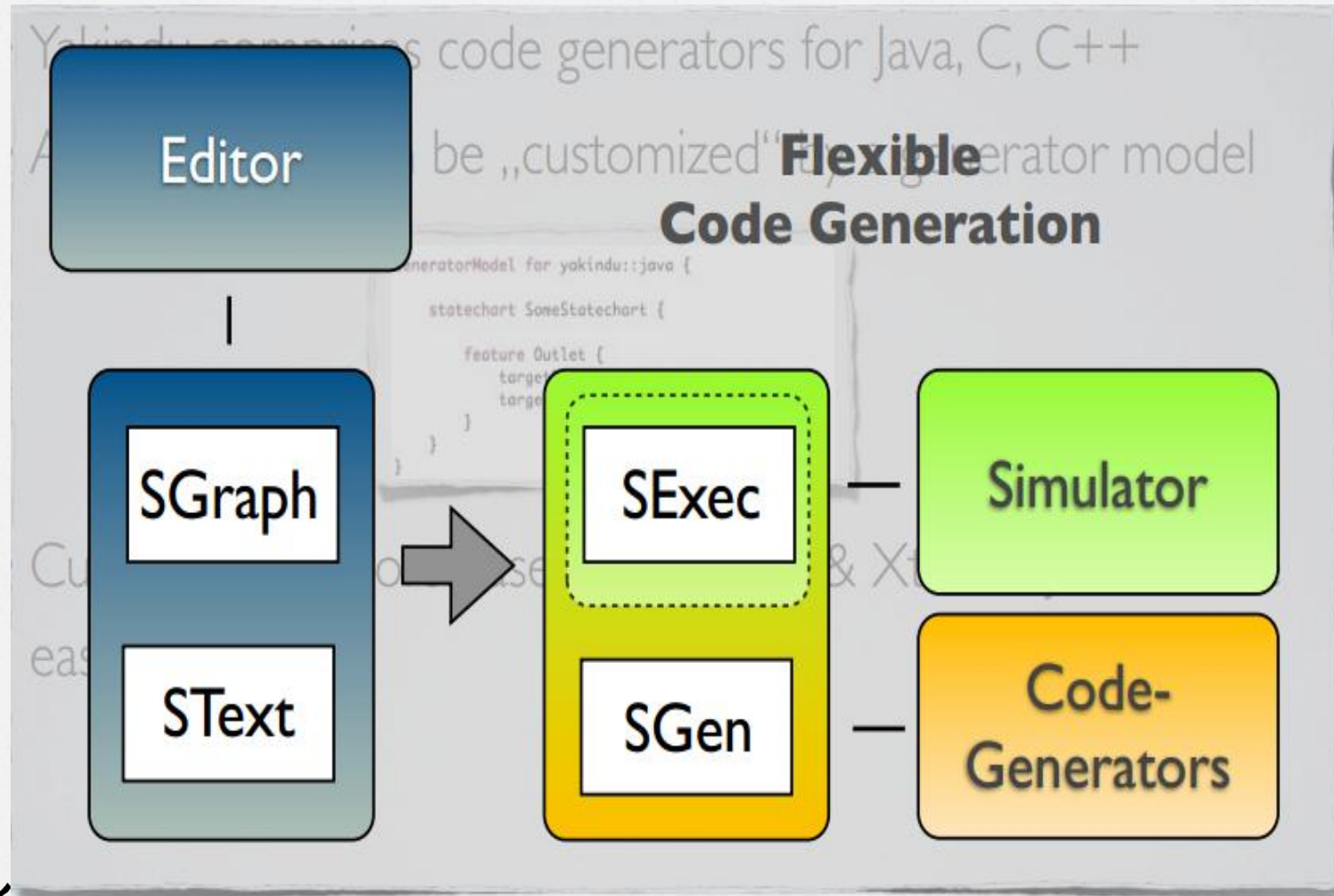
- Yakindu comprises code generators for Java, C, C++
- All generators can be customized by a generator model

```
GeneratorModel for yakindu::c {  
  
    statechart SMO {  
  
        feature Outlet {  
            targetProject = "SmartMenuSolution"  
            targetFolder = "SMO"  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- Custom generators based on Xpand & Xtend2/Java can be easily integrated









SC Modeling - SmartMenuSolution/SMO.sct - Eclipse

File Edit Diagram Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Tahoma 9 B / A 75%

Java SC Simulation Debug SC Modeling Quick Access

Project Explorer

- SmartMenuSolution 131 [https://smr]
  - src 67
    - JRE System Library [jre7]
    - Plug-in Dependencies
    - lib 67
    - META-INF 67
    - SMC 131
    - SMO 131
    - SMR 131
    - build.properties 67
    - Last Loaded myLCD-4bit.DBK 91
    - myLCD-4bit.DSN 91
    - myLCD-4bit.PWI 91
    - SmartMenuSolution.atsIn 67
    - SmartMenuSolution.atsuo 145
    - SMC.sct 145
    - SMC.sgen 131
    - SMO.sct 145
    - SMO.sgen 67
    - SMR.sct 145
    - SMR.sgen 67

SMR.sct

```

interface KEYPAD:
    var key : integer
    var lastkey : integer
    var key_down : boolean
    in event key_pressed
    operation Checkpress() :
        integer
    operation Init() : void

interface UART:
    var data : string
    var lastdata : string
    in event DataReceived
    operation Init() : void
    operation SendData(msg :
        string)

interface RF:
    var data : string
    var lastdata : string
    var result : boolean
    var resultCheck : boolean
    var retry : integer
    var retryCheck : integer
    var ID : integer
    in event DataReceived
    operation Init() : void
    operation SendData(cmd :
        integer, id : integer, dish_id :
        integer, amount : integer) :
        boolean
    operation SendConf(cmd :
        integer, id : integer) : boolean
    operation SendMsg(msg :
        string) : boolean
    operation GetCheck() :
        boolean
    operation GetData() : string

interface DISH:
    var ID : integer
    var amount : integer
    var pos : integer

interface:
    var lightOn : boolean
    var menuId : integer
    var tableId : integer...
    
```

SMO.sct

```

keypad
    entry/
        keypad.key =
        KEYPAD.key_pressed
        KEYPAD.key_down =
        false
    [KEYPAD.key == 0] /raise KEYPAD.key_pressed
    [KEYPAD.key != 0] / KEYPAD.lastkey = KEYPAD.key
    [KEYPAD.key == 0]
    [KEYPAD.key != 0] / KEYPAD.key_down =
    true

running main
    entry/
        LCD.Clear;
        LCD.WriteString("A.Order B.Def");
        LCD.WriteStringXY("C.Help D.Bill",0,1);
        menuId = 0
    [menuId == 0]
    [KEYPAD.key_pressed [KEYPAD.lastkey == 10 && DISH.pos < 3]
    
```

MenuA

```

entry/
    menuId = 1
    EnterData
    
```

ShowMenu

```

entry/
    LCD.Clear;
    LCD.WriteString("A.Order B.Def");
    LCD.WriteStringXY("C.Help D.Bill",0,1);
    menuId = 0
    
```

ShowCode

```

entry/
    LCD.Clear;
    
```

Palette

Tools

Tran... State Com... State

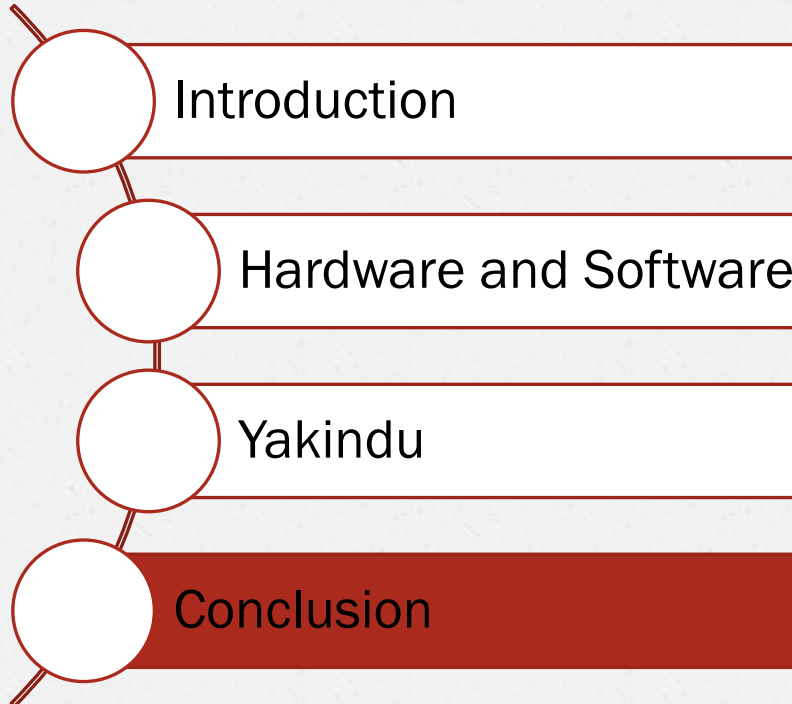
Region Initial State Shall... History

Deep History Final State Exit Point

Choice Sync...



# Content

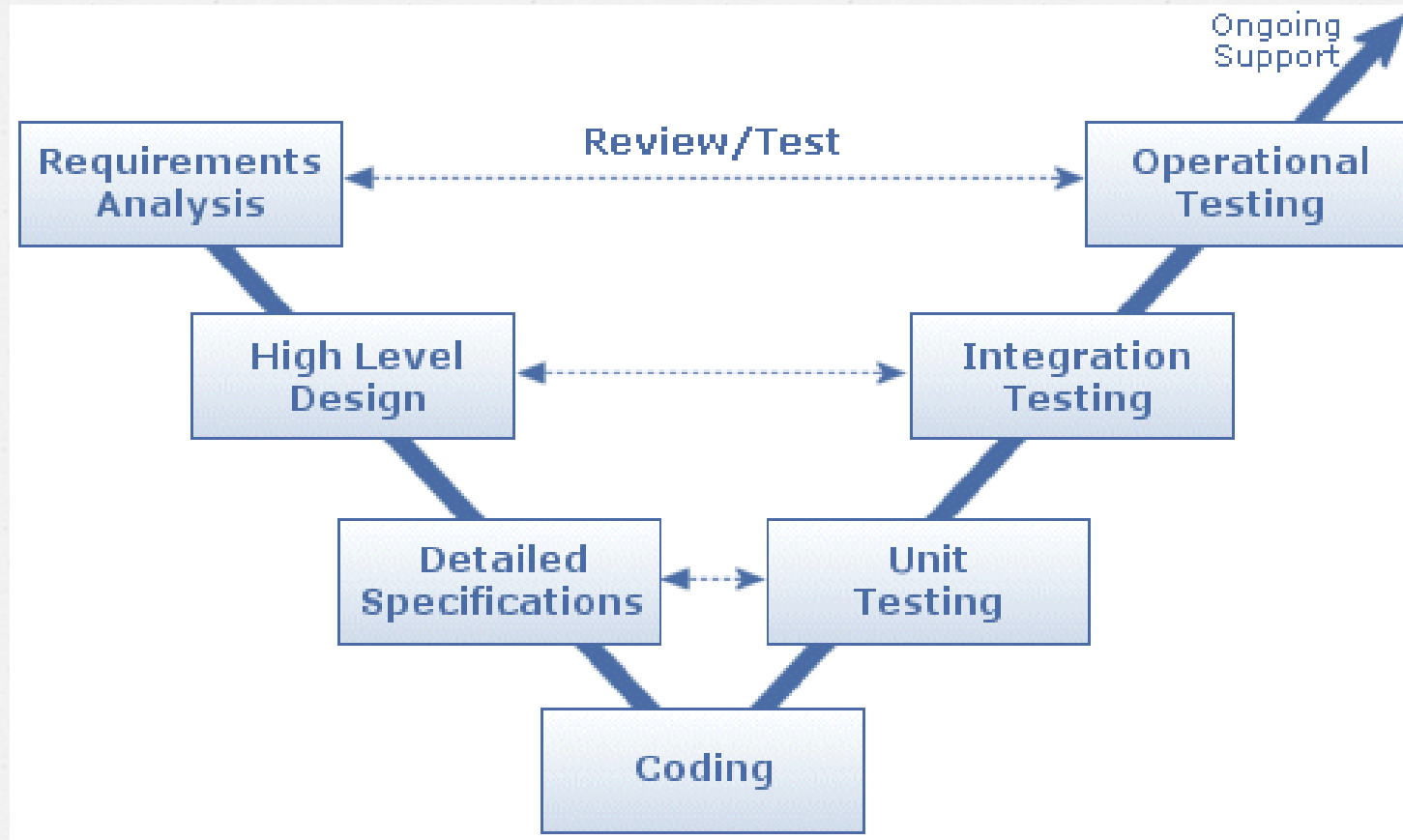


- o Testing
- o Limitation
- o Future Improvement



# Conclusion

## Testing



V – Model Test Strategy





### o **Embedded System Testing**

- o RS232 testing
- o Atmega128A testing
- o nRFL2401 testing
- o LCD display testing
- o Keyboard testing
- o Data transferring testing

### o **Information System Testing**

- o GUI testing
- o Functions testing
- o Insert database testing
- o Connect COM port testing



# Conclusion

## Limitation

- o Control software
  - o Control software design is monotonous
  - o Software didn't have many functions
  - o Do not display all system operations
  - o Database design is not in standard
  - o Sometimes not operate reliability
  - o Source code is quite complicated
- o Counter printed board
  - o Operate in 9V power only
  - o Still cannot transfer data in a long distance (desire possible)
  - o Design is not complete
  - o Connection sometimes not reliability



# Conclusion

## Future Improvement

- o Large restaurant
- o Expensive price
- o Provide software in tablet
- o Have all basic function
- o Can custom comment dishes
- o No need paper menu





THANK YOU!

