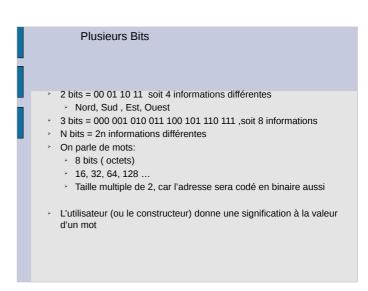
## Du binaire à l'information Quelques circuits élémentaires

# A partir d'un bit.... Fermé = 1 = le courant passe Ouvert = 0 = le courant ne passe pas Un bit (Blnary digIT) peut prendre la valeur 0 ou 1 et permet de représenter 2 informations Présent/absent Ecoute/dort Homme/femme Droite/gauche

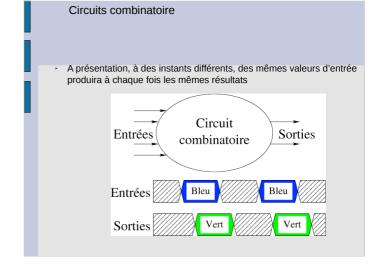
Pour/contre

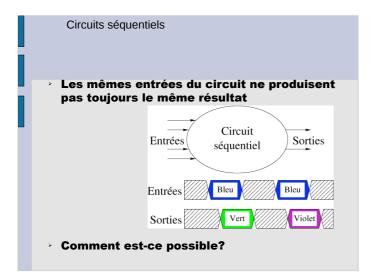
Et si on associait plusieurs bits?

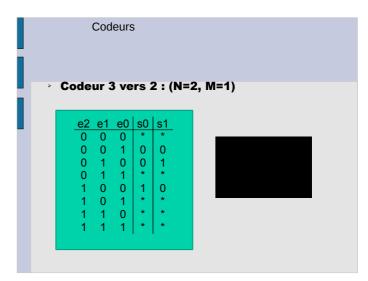
# Connaître les circuits élémentaires : Fonctions arithmétiques : additionneurs, comparateurs Fonctions combinatoires : codeurs, décodeurs, multiplexeurs, démultiplexeurs

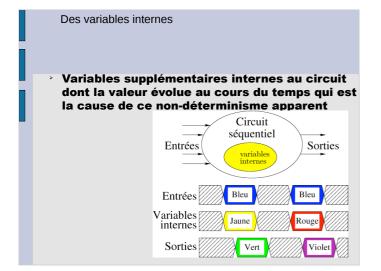


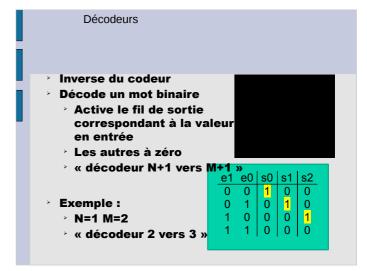


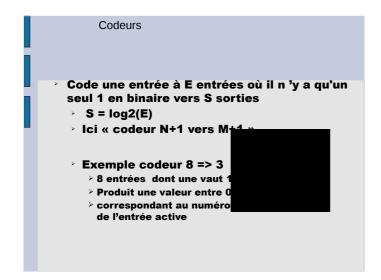


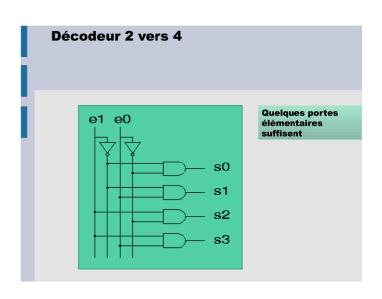


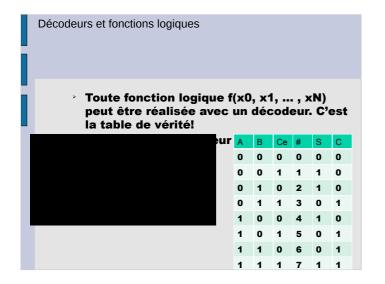


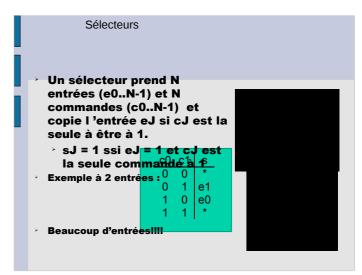


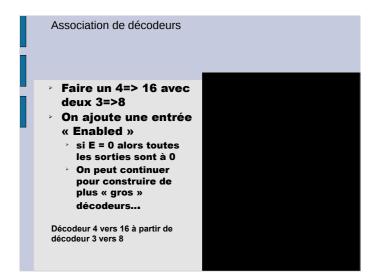


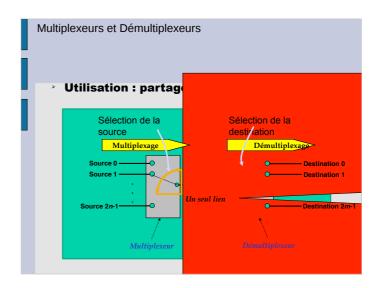


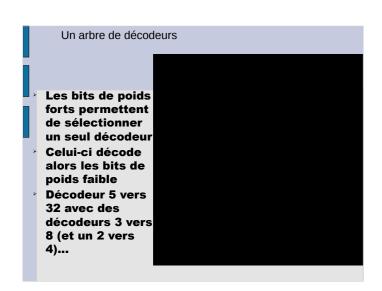


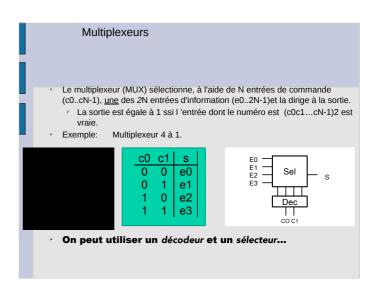


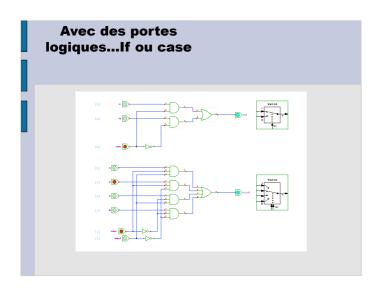


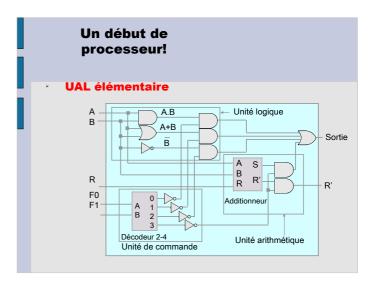


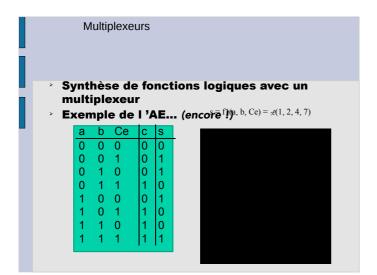












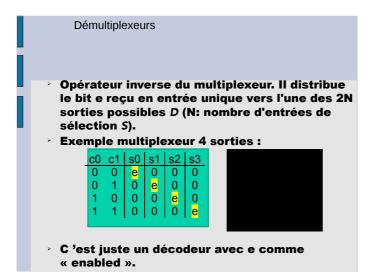
### Il est possible de réaliser des circuits logiques au moyen de mémoires ROM (Read-Only Memory). >Aucune simplification n'est nécessaire. >Les entrées de la table de vérité servent d'adresse dans la ROM >Le contenu de chaque adresse est la sortie

désirée pour cette combinaison de variables

d'entrée, la sortie pouvant avoir un ou

Logique avec ROM

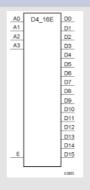
plusieurs bits.





#### D4\_16E

- Macro: 4- to 16-Line Decoder/Demultiplexer with Enable
- This design element is a decoder/demultiplexer. When the enable (E) input of this design element is High, one of 16 active-High outputs (D15:D0) is selected with a 4-bit binary address (A3:A0) input. The non-selected outputs are Low. Also, when the E input is Low, all outputs are Low. In demultiplexer applications, the E input is the data input.



### M8\_1E M8\_1E D1 D2 D3 Macro: 8-to-1 Multiplexer with Enable Macro: 8-to-1 Multiplexer with Enable This design element is an 8-to-1 multiplexer with enable. When the enable input (E) is High, the M8\_1E multiplexer chooses one data bit from eight sources (D7 : D0) under the control of the select inputs (S2 : S0). The output (O) reflects the state of the selected input. When 0 D4 D5 D6 D7 SO (E) is Low, the output is Low. S1 S2

### A lire

- http://tk5yp.fr/elec/elec.htm
- http://www.info.univ-tours.fr/~marcel/archi/node63.htm
- http://comelec.enst.fr/tpsp/eni/poly/ I