

9. Ball is launched at velocity v_1 and travelled distance

$$d_1 = 2.2 - 0.27 = 1.93 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Desired distance } d_2 = 2.2 \text{ m}$$

Since there is no horizontal acceleration, launch velocity is proportional to distance travelled. Therefore, to find desired launch velocity v_2 , solve $\frac{v_1}{1.93} = \frac{v_2}{2.2}$ for v_2

$$v_2 = 1.1399 v_1$$

Use potential energy of spring to find desired compression

$$\frac{1}{2} k x_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v_1^2$$

$$k x_1^2 = m v_1^2 \quad \text{solve for } k$$

$$k = \frac{m v_1^2}{x_1^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} k x_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v_2^2$$

$$k x_2^2 = m v_2^2$$

$$\frac{m v_1^2 x_2^2}{x_1^2} = m v_2^2 \quad \text{Solve for } x_2$$

$$x_2^2 = \frac{v_2^2 x_1^2}{v_1^2}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{v_2 x_1}{v_1} \quad \text{Plug in } v_2, x_1$$

$$x_2 = \frac{1.1399 x_1 (0.011)}{x_1}$$

$$= 0.012539 \text{ m} = 1.2539 \text{ cm}$$

Rhoda should compress the spring 1.2539 cm.