

### Question 9

Find Spring Constant

$$\Delta x_{\text{spring}} = 1.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\text{dist} = 1.93$$

$$v_1 = \frac{x_1}{t}$$

$$v_2 = \frac{x_2}{t} \dots (1)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m v_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} k l_1^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m v_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} k l_2^2$$

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{l_1}{l_2} \dots 2$$

$$\frac{l_2}{l_1} = \frac{x_2}{x_1} \quad l_2 = \frac{2.20}{(2.20 - 0.21)} (1.1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}) = 0.0125 \text{ m} = \boxed{1.25 \text{ cm}}$$

### Question 10

$$R = 0.2 \text{ m}$$

$$m = 2 \text{ kg}$$

$$h = 3 \text{ m}$$

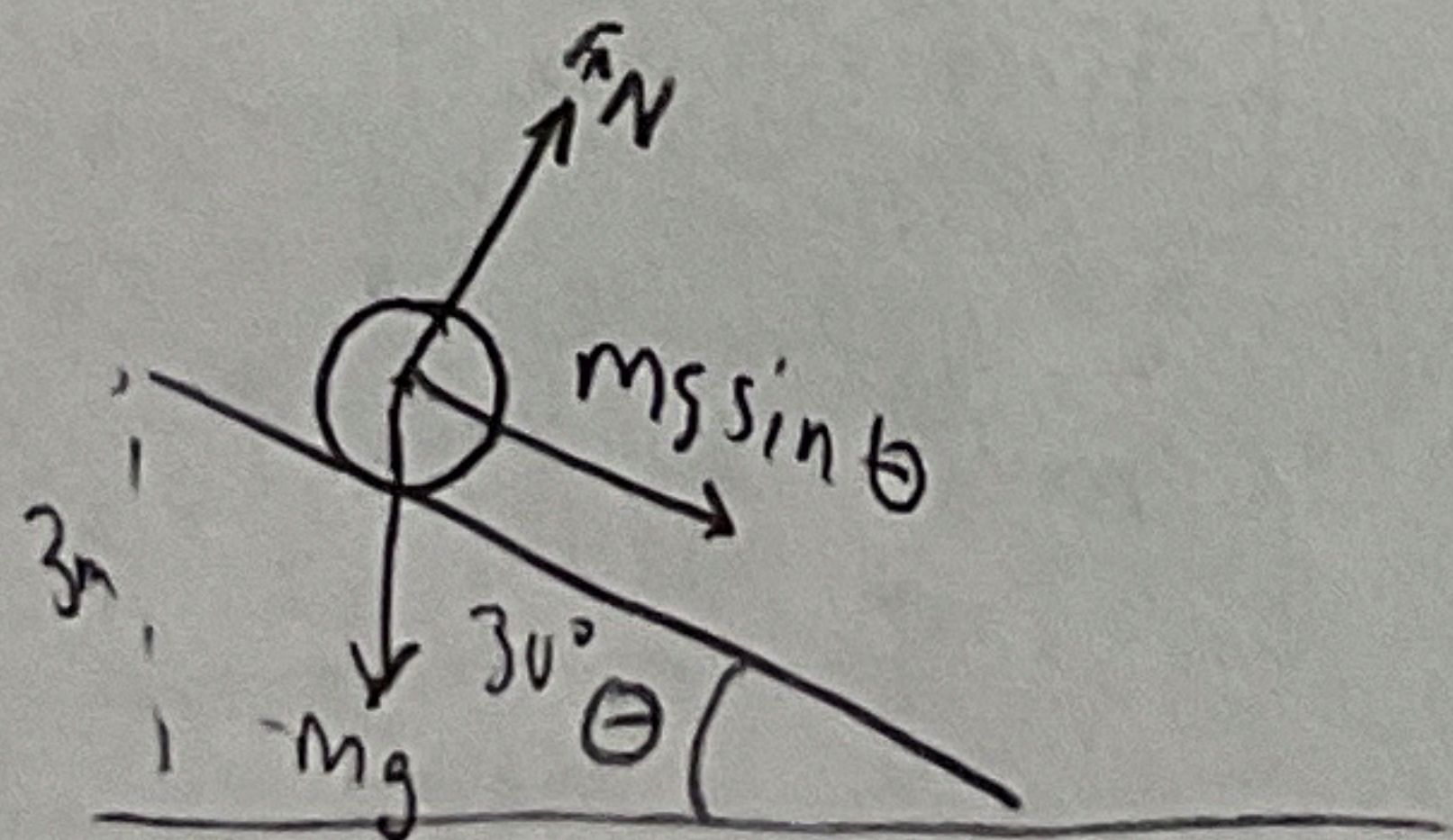
$$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} (m R^2)$$

$$\theta = 30^\circ$$

$$\Delta x = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$I = 0.04$$



$$m g \sin \theta = 2 (I) \sin (30^\circ)$$

$$a_{\text{cm}} = \frac{g \sin \theta}{1 + \frac{I}{m R^2}}$$

$$= \frac{0.5}{1 + \frac{0.04}{0.08}} = \frac{0.5}{1.5}$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad \boxed{a = 0.33 \text{ m/s}^2}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad K = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (0.04) (20)^2$$

$$\textcircled{b} \quad \boxed{K = 8 \text{ J}}$$

$$v_f^2 - v_i^2 = 2 a \Delta x$$

$$v_f = \sqrt{2 (0.33) (6)}$$

$$v_f = 2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{3}{h_{\text{hyp}}}$$

$$h_{\text{hyp}} \frac{3}{\sin \theta} = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$\omega = \frac{v}{R} = \frac{4}{0.2} = 20 \text{ rad/s}$$