Linux 实验报告

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项目

Javascript 实现疯狂坦克大战网页版游戏

项目描述

主坦克用方向键移动,空格发射。 右坦克用 IJKL 键移动,F 键发射。每辆坦克一次可发射 2 颗炮弹

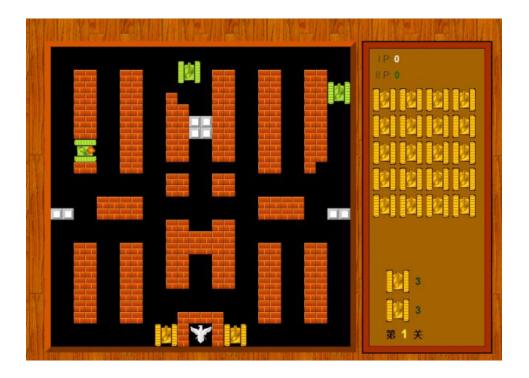
运行环境

浏览器

项目技术

Javascript html css

运行截图



源码

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">

<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">

<head>

<title> 坦克游戏 - 主坦克用方向键移动,空格发射。 右坦克用 IJKL 键移动, F 键发射。每辆坦克一次可发射 2 颗炮弹</title>

<style>

html, body {background:#16242C
url(imgl.gif);cursor:default;height:100%;overflow:hidden;margin:0;col
or:#eee;text-align:center;}

#popTxt{padding:10px;font-size:100px;font-family:Arial;position:relat
ive; top:36%; color:#eee;}

#popTxt span{position:absolute;top:10px;left:-1px;color:#990000;}

#iMap{position:absolute;left:0;top:0;z-index:999}

```
#iMap
span {width: 20px; height: 20px; overflow: hidden; font-size: 10px; display: b1
ock; float:left;}
#iMap span.steel{background:url(imga.gif) no-repeat;}
#iMap span. tod{background:url(imgf.gif) no-repeat;}
#iMap span.wall{background:url(imgb.gif) no-repeat;}
#iMap span. sea {background:url(imgd.gif) no-repeat;}
#iMap span.podium1{background:url(imgi.gif) no-repeat;}
#iMap span.podium2{background:url(imgi.gif) no-repeat -20px 0;}
#iMap span.podium3{background:url(imgi.gif) no-repeat 0 -20px;}
#iMap span.podium4{background:url(imgi.gif) no-repeat -20px -20px;}
#gameMap{
   position:absolute;background:black;
   border:10px outset #C65D05;
   width: 520px; height: 520px;
   top:50%; margin-top:-270px;
   left:50%; margin-left:-270px;
#gameInfo{
   position:absolute;background:#993300;
   border:2px outset #000;
   top:50%; margin-top:-270px;
   left:50%; margin-left:280px;
}
```

```
.shell{
   margin:10px;
   width:200px; height:516px;
   background: #996600;
   border:1px inset #6C120D;
   text-align:left;
   color:#333; font-family:Arial;
.shell div{margin:10px; }
h3 {
   color: #FFCC00;
   text-align:center;
   margin:3px;
   background: #990000; padding: 5px;
   border:1px outset #900;font-family:Arial;
   font-size:16px;
#tanks{
   margin:3px;
.etank,.tank{
   width:40px;height:40px;background:url(imgc.gif) no-repeat;
   position:absolute;top:480px;left:180px;z-index:99;
}
```

```
.etank{
   background:url(imgh.gif) no-repeat;
}
.ball{
   width:40px;height:40px;overflow:hidden;font-size:4px;background:u
rl(imgg.gif) no-repeat;
   position:absolute;z-index:1000;
}
\#win\{z-index:0\}
#goal1 {color:#eee;}
#goa12 {color: #006600}
#tanks{overflow:hidden; }
#tanks span{
   width:40px;height:40px;background:url(imgc.gif) no-repeat;
display:block; float:left; margin:3px;
}
#myTanks{
   position:absolute; bottom:0;left:20px;color:#000;font-weight:bold;
}
#myCount1, #myCount2{
   height:40px;line-height:40px; background:url(imgc.gif) no-repeat;
text-indent:50px;
   font-size:18px;font-weight:bold;color:#003333;
}
#stageIndex{font-size:20px;color:#FFFF00;padding:10px; }
```

```
</style>
 </head>
 <body>
 <div id="gameBox">
    <div id="gameMap">
       <div id="win"></div>
   </div>
   <div id="gameInfo"><div class="shell">
      <div>&nbsp;I P: <strong id="goal1">0</strong> </div>
      <div>II P: <strong id="goa12">0</strong></div>
       <div id="tanks"></div>
      <div id="myTanks">
          <div id="myCount1">3</div>
          <div id="myCount2">3</div>
          <div>第<strong id="stageIndex">1</strong>关</div>
       </div>
   </div></div>
 </div>
</body>
<script>
```

```
/*
游戏配置
*/
Game={
   stage:1,/* 关数 */
   end:false,
   win:false,
   sendMax:2,/* 坦克默认每次可发射弹量 */
   enemy:20,/* 敌机数 */
   full:20,
   kill:0,
   play1:3,
   play2:3,
   val1:0,
   va12:0
};
/*
地址栏控制关数
*/
autoStage=location.href.split('?')[1];
if(!isNaN(autoStage))Game.stage=autoStage;
Game. begin=function($) {/* ----- Tank1998
Begin---
```

```
/*
map Data
*/
tankMap=[
```

];

```
var battleField=[];/* 战场网格 */
var mainKey=false;/* 独占的主键 */
var subKey=false;/* 独占的子键 */
var autoMove=function() {};
/*
crate gameMap
*/
var reload=function(w,h,shell) {
  var stage=Math.max(1,this.stage) | |1;
  if(stage>tankMap.length)stage=1;/* 关卡设置与检测 */
  $. getElementById("stageIndex").innerHTML=Game.stage;
  var map=tankMap[stage-1].split(',');
  shell.innerHTML='';
```

```
var View=Jc('DIV', 'iMap', false, shell);
   for (var i=0, html=[];i<h;i++ ){/* 游戏场景视图生成 */
       var line=Jc('DIV', 0, 0, View);
       battleField[i]=[];/* save cells info */
       for (\text{var } j=0, \text{tmp}=[]; j < w; j++) 
          var v=map[i]&&map[i].charAt(j)||0;/* 逐字符读取贴图数据 */
          var
css=['empty', 'wall', 'steel', 'tod', 'sea', 'podium1', 'podium2', 'podium3',
'podium4'][v];
          var cell=Jc('SPAN', 0, css, line);
   battleField[i][j]={'cell':cell, type:v, tank:false, ball:false};/*
使用 type 记录撞击特性, tank 记录是否有停放坦克 */
       }
   };
   var tanksHTML=[];
   for (var i=0; i < Game. enemy; i++) {
       tanksHTML.push('<span></span>');
   };
   $. getElementById("tanks"). innerHTML=tanksHTML. join('');
   function Jc(type, id, className, parentNode) {/* 生成 UI 的快捷函数 */
       var J=document.createElement(type);
       if (id) J. id=id;
       if (className) J. className=className;
       return parentNode.appendChild(J);
```

```
};
   if (window. Active XObject) /* IE6 下禁止重载背景 */
       $. execCommand("BackgroundImageCache", false, true);
};
reload.call(this, 26, 26, $. getElementById('win'));
/*
Mover Class
*/
Mover=function() {}
Mover.prototype={
   move:function(dir) {
       if(this.lock||!this.use){return;};/* 停用或者尚在步进中,操作无
效 */
       if(this.army=='enemy'&&Math.random()*100>96)/* 敌机有 4%的机率
会中途变换方向 */
          return
this. dir=Math. max(0, Math. min(3, parseInt(Math. random()*5)-1));
       if (isNaN(dir)) dir=this. dir;
J=/[02]/. test(dir)?' top': 'left', view=this. UI. style, This=this, i=0, INI=
this. type=='ball'?[5, 2]:[4, 3];/* speed ini */
       view.backgroundPosition='0 -'+dir*40+'px';/* change direction
移动对象转向 */
       this.dir=dir:
```

```
if(this.hit())return this.onhit();/* hit test-----
*/
      this.lock=true;/* 加锁 */
      var subMove=setInterval(function () {/* 阶段移动 20px */
   view[J]=parseInt(view[J])+INI[0]*(/[21]/.test(dir)?1:-1)+'px';/*
移动 */
          if(i++>INI[1]) {
             clearInterval(subMove);
             This. lock=false;/* 解锁,允许再次步进 */
             This. freeGrid();/* 放弃原先占位 */
             This. x=Math. round (This. UI. offsetLeft/20);/* 保存网格坐
标 */
             This. y=Math. round (This. UI. offsetTop/20);
             This.useGrid();/* 登记当前占位 */
             if (This. type=='ball'&&This. use) This. move (dir);/* 使用中
的炮弹自动连续步进 */
          }
      }, This. speed);
   }
   , hit:function() {
      if (this. dir==0&&this. y==0||
          this. dir==1&&this. x==24
```

```
this. dir==2&&this. y==24||
   this. dir==3&&this. x==0
)return true;/* 场景越界 */
var x=this.x,y=this.y,a,b;
switch(this.dir) {/* test cells */
   case 0:/* up 探测 */
       a=battleField[y-1][x];
       b=battleField[y-1][x+1];
       break;
   case 1:/* right 探测 */
       a=battleField[y][x+2];
       b=battleField[y+1][x+2];
       break;
   case 2:/* down 探测 */
       a=battleField[y+2][x];
       b=battleField[y+2][x+1];
       break;
   case 3:/* left 探测 */
       a=battleField[y][x-1];
       b=battleField[y+1][x-1];
       break;
};
```

```
if (a. tank | |b. tank) {/* 先测试是否停有其它坦克 */
          if(this.type=='ball'){/* 击中坦克 */
             if ((a. tank&&a. tank. army!=this. owner. army)) {
   this.update(a);return true};/* 子弹受阻即爆 */
   if ((b. tank&&b. tank. army!=this. owner. army)) {this. update(b);;return
true};/* 子弹受阻即爆 */
         }else{
             return true;/* 坦克相撞 */
         }
      };
      if (a. bal1&&b. bal1) {/* 先测试是否掠过其它炮弹(用&&表示全对齐,不
包含部分交叉) */
          if(this.type=='ball'){/* 炮弹对撞 */
   if (a. ball. owner. army!=this. owner. army) {a. ball. onhit(); return
true};/* 两颗子弹同时爆炸 */
   if (b. ball. owner. army!=this. owner. army) {b. ball. onhit(); return
true};/* 两颗子弹同时爆炸 */
          }
      };
      if (a. type==0&&b. type==0) return;/* 空地不撞击 */
      if(/[1245678]/. test(a. type) | | /[1245678]/. test(b. type)) {/* 前方
```

非空非迷彩 */

```
if(this.type=='ball'){/* 撞击者为子弹, 砖块标记为空 */
            this. free(a):
            this. free (b);
         };
         if (this. type=='ball'&&(a. type==4||b. type==4))return
false;/* 击中大海无效 */
         return true;/* 确定有阻挡 */
      };
   , onhit:function() {}
   , free:function(net){/* 使用偏移方式来防止渲染效率恶化 */
      if(/[5678]/.test(net.type))Game.end=true;/* 击中指挥部结束 */
      if (net. type!=1) return; /* 不是砖块不变化 */
      net.cell.style.backgroundPosition='-10000px 0';
      net.type=0;
   }
   ,useGrid:function(isUse){/* 占据网格 */
      var X=this.type;/* 坦克与炮弹即时停放记录 */
      if (!this. use) return;
      if(isUse===undefined)isUse=this;/* 无参数时记录自己 */
      var x=this.x, y=this.y;
```

```
battleField[y][x][X]=isUse;
   battleField[y+1][x+1][X]=isUse;
   battleField[y][x+1][X]=isUse;
   battleField[y+1][x][X]=isUse;
}
,freeGrid:function (){/* 释放网格 */
   this.useGrid(false);
, update:function (a) {
   if(this.owner.name=='mainTank'){
       var J=$.getElementById("goal1");
       Game. val1+=200;
       J. innerHTML=Game. val1;
   };
   if(this.owner.name=='subTank'){
       var J=$.getElementById("goa12");
       Game. va12+=200;
       J. innerHTML=Game. val2;
   };
   if(a.tank.name=='mainTank'){
       var J=$.getElementById("myCount1");
       Game. play1=1;
       J. innerHTML=Game. play1;
   };
```

```
if (a. tank. name==' subTank') {
           var J=$.getElementById("myCount2");
          Game. play2=1;
           J. innerHTML=Game. play2;
       };
       if (Game. play1==0&&Game. play2==0) Game. end=true;
       a. tank. reLoad();
}
/*
Tank Class
*/
var Tank=function (x, y, speed, ballSpeed, dir, army) {
   var UI=document.createElement('DIV');
   UI.className="tank";
   this.type='tank';
   this. firstPos={'x':x,'y':y,'dir':dir||0};/* 坦克出口位置, 击中后
重载坦克用 */
   this.x=x;
   this.y=y;
   this.army=army||'our';
   if(army=='enemy'){
       UI.className="etank";
```

```
this. onhit=function () {/* 敌机受阻后暂停 0.5 秒随机转向 */
       var This=this;
       setTimeout(function () {
This. dir=Math. max(0, Math. min(3, parseInt(Math. random()*5)-1));
       \},500);
   };
   Tank. autoClip. push(this);/* 加入群机驱动 */
};
var J=battleField[y][x].cel1;/* 占用地图标识 */
UI. style. top=J. offsetTop+'px';
UI. style. left=J. offsetLeft+'px';
this. speed=speed | | 20; /* 坦克移动速度 */
this.ballSpeed=ballSpeed||10;/* 子弹速度 */
this. UI=$. getElementById('gameMap').appendChild(UI);
this. dir=dir | | 0; /* 坦克移动方向 */
UI. style. backgroundPosition='0 -'+this. dir*40+'px';/* 对象初始朝向
this.max=Game.sendMax | |1;/* 单次可发射子弹限量 */
this. sendCount=0;/* 单次已发射子弹计数 */
this.lock=false;
this.use=true;/* 声明投放使用 */
this.useGrid();/* 声明占位 */
```

*/

```
};
Tank.autoClip=[];/* 敌机列表 */
Tank. auto=function() {/* 敌机的自动运行 */
   for (var i=0;i<this.autoClip.length;i++) {
      var J=this.autoClip[i];
      if(J.use){/* 如果坦克使用中 */
          J. move();/* 移动 */
          if (Math. random()*100<10)
             ballClip. shot(J);/* 0.5%的机率射击 */
      }
}
Tank.prototype=new Mover;/* 继承自 Mover 类,以拥有移动与撞击自检功能
*/
Tank. prototype. reLoad=function() {/* 击中后重新加载 */
   this.freeGrid();/* 清扫战场 */
   this. UI. style. left='-1000px';
   this.use=false;/* 标记闲置 */
   var This=this;
   if(this.army=='enemy'){
      Game. kill++;
   $.getElementById("tanks").removeChild($.getElementById("tanks").f
irstChild);
      if (Game. enemy == Game. kill) return Game. win=true;
```

```
if (Game. kill>Game. enemy-3) return;/* 已经用尽存储的生命,无法再
复活 */
   }
   if (this. name=='subTank'&&Game.play2==0)return;
   if (this. name=='mainTank'&&Game.play1==0) return;
   /* 1 秒后复活击中过的坦克 */
   setTimeout(function () {This.relive()}, 1000);
};
Tank. prototype. relive=function () {
       this. x=this. firstPos. x;/* 复位网格坐标 */
       this. y=this. firstPos. y;
       this. dir=this. firstPos. dir;
       this.useGrid();/* 网格占用声明 */
       this. UI. style. left=this. firstPos. x*20+'px';/* 复位物理坐标 */
       this. UI. style. top=this. firstPos. y*20+'px';
       this. UI. style. backgroundPosition='0 -'+this. dir*40+'px';/* 对
象初始朝向 */
       this.use=true;/* 标记为可用 */
}
/*
爆炸特效类
*/
Fx=function(file, step) {
```

```
var UI=document.createElement('DIV');
   UI. style. cssText='position:absolute;width:60px;height:60px;overfl
ow:hidden;background:url('+file+') no-repeat 0 0;z-index:1009;';
   this.UI=UI;
   this.speed=50;
   this. step=step | |1;
   this. moveTo=function(x, y) {
       this. UI. style. top=y+'px';
       this. UI. style. left=x+'px';
       return this;
   var This=this;
   this.play=function () {
       var i=0;
       var FxTimer=setInterval(function () {
           This. UI. style. backgroundPosition='0 -'+i++*60+'px';
           if(i==This.step) {
               clearInterval(FxTimer);
              This. move To(-1000, 0);
           }
       }, This. speed)
   }
   this.moveTo(-1000,0);
   $. getElementById('gameMap').appendChild(UI);
```

```
};
var iFx=new Fx('imgk.gif',8);
/*
Ball Class 炮弹类
*/
var Ball=function(owner/* Tank class */) {
   var UI=document.createElement('DIV');
   UI.className="bal1";
   UI. style. top='0';
   UI. style. left='-1000px';/* hidden to srceen left */
   this.UI=\$.getElementById('gameMap').appendChild(UI);
   this. type='ball';
   this.use=false;/* 是否使用中,不在弹夹内 */
   this.lock=false;
}
Ball. prototype=new Mover;/* 继承自 Mover 类,以拥有移动与撞击自检功能
*/
/*
Magazine clip 弹夹类
*/
MagazineClip=function(count) {
   this.clip=[];
```

```
var This=this;
   for (var i=0;i<count;i++ ) {/* 生成 count 个炮弹 */
      var ball=new Ball;
      ball.onhit=function () {/* 实现撞击事件接口 */
         var x=y=0;
         switch (this.dir) {/* 效果位置调整 */
             case 0:x=-.5;y=-2;break;
             case 1:x=1;y=-0.5;break;
             case 2:x=-.5;y=1;break;
            case 3:x=-2;y=-.5;
         iFx. moveTo((this. x+x)*20, (this. y+y)*20). play();/* 爆炸效果
回放 */
         this.freeGrid();
         this. UI. style. left='-1000px';/* 炮弹回收, 存放到屏幕外 */
         this.use=false;/* 状态切换到非使用中 */
         this.owner.sendCount--;/* 刷新已发射量 */
         This. clip. push(this);/* 再次装入夹中循环利用 */
      }
      this. clip. push (ball);
   this. shot=function(owner) {/* 将炮弹装入坦克 */
      if(!owner.use)return;
```

```
if (owner. sendCount==owner. max) return;/* 如果发射量满,放弃操作
*/
      var ball=this.clip.pop();/* 从弹夹中弹出一个炮弹 */
      if(ball==undefined)return;/* 用光了则填弹失败 */
      owner.sendCount++;/* 计数 */
      ball.owner=owner;
      ball. x=owner. x;/* 虚拟网格位置 */
      ball. y=owner. y;
      ball.dir=owner.dir;
      ball. UI. style. backgroundPosition='0 -'+ball.dir*40+'px';/* 炮
弹方向视图 */
      var J=battleField[ball.y][ball.x].cell, Jx=ball.UI.style;
      Jx. top=J. offsetTop+'px';/* 物理位置 */
      Jx. left=J. offsetLeft+'px';
      ball. speed=owner. ballSpeed | 2;/* 炮弹定速 */
      ball.use=true;
      ball.move(owner.dir);/* 炮弹开始发射 */
   }
/*
创建角色 Tank (x, y, 坦克速率, 子弹速度(默认 2), 初始朝向(0-3), 敌友识别番
号(默认 our))
*/
var ballClip=new MagazineClip(20);/* 弹夹(所有坦克共用) */
var mainTank=new Tank(9, 24, 30);/* 主坦克 */
```

```
mainTank.name='mainTank';
var subTank=new Tank(15, 24, 30);/* 子坦克 */
subTank. name=' subTank';
/* 敌方坦克 */
var enemy1=new Tank (0, 0, 30, 10, 2, 'enemy');
var enemy2=new Tank(12, 0, 30, 10, 2, 'enemy');
var enemy3=new Tank (24, 0, 30, 10, 2, 'enemy');
/*
按键按下
*/
window.onkeydown=
$. body. onkeydown=function (e) {
   var J=(window.event||e).keyCode;
   if(/^(37|38|39|40)$/.test(J))mainKey=J;/* 记录主坦克移动键 */
   if(/^(73|74|75|76)$/.test(J))subKey=J;/* 记录子坦克移动键 JILK*/
   if(J==32)ballClip.shot(mainTank);/* 主坦克发射 空格*/
   if(J==70)ballClip.shot(subTank);/* 主坦克发射 F键*/
};
/*
按键弹起
*/
window.onkeyup=
$. body. onkeyup=function (e) {
```

```
var J=(window.event||e).keyCode;
   if(J==mainKey)mainKey=false;/* 主坦克当前移动键终止 */
   if(J==subKey)subKey=false;/* 子坦克当前移动键终止 */
};
/*
长定时器监听控制键
*/
var keyLister=setInterval(function() {
   if (Game. end) {
       clearInterval(keyLister);/* 游戏结束 */
       document.body.innerHTML='<strong id="popTxt">GAME
OVER</strong>';
   };
   if (Game. win) {
       Game.stage++;/* 下一关 */
       Game.end=false;
       Game.win=false;
       Game. enemy=Game. full;
       Game. kill=0;
       reload.call(Game, 26, 26, $.getElementById('win'));
       for (var i=0;i<Tank.autoClip.length;i++) {
          Tank. autoClip[i]. relive();
```

```
};
      if (Game. play1>0) {
          $. getElementById("myCount1").innerHTML=++Game.play1;
          mainTank.relive();
      }
      if (Game. play2>0) {
          $. getElementById("myCount2").innerHTML=++Game.play2;
          subTank.relive();
      };
   };
   if(/^(37|38|39|40)). test (mainKey)) mainTank. move([3, 0, 1, 2][mainKe
y-37]);/* 所有主移动键 */
   if(/^(73|74|75|76)$/.test(subKey)){/* 所有子移动键 */
      subTank&&subTank.move({'73':0,'76':1,'75':2,'74':3}[subKey]);
   }
   Tank. auto();
}, 19);
};
Game.begin(document)/* -----Tank1998
End-----
</script>
</html>
```