

# Xavier Morelle

*CNRS Research Associate  
Soft Matter Science & Engineering*

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10/11/1988  
French, English, Spanish



## Current position

2021–now **CNRS Research Associate at IMP - UMR 5223, Lyon – France.**

My objective is to build a research path focusing on the mechanics and multi-functionality of polymer materials. From a fundamental standpoint, the molecular structure-properties relationship in glassy networks still remains elusive, especially at large strains where non-linear deformation, chain scission and stress heterogeneity redistribution often occur before failure. Building on the design of well-defined network architectures comprising strong local property contrast, I will study the impact of their nanostructuration and local dynamics on the ultimate properties of macroscopic specimens under different stimuli. Through this approach, I foresee to unveil a better understanding of the complex multiscale deformation mechanisms of glassy polymers, but also to broaden their use by pushing their potential as smart multi-responsive materials.

## Education & Academic achievements

2020–2021 **Post-doctoral researcher at IMP - UMR 5223, Lyon – France**, 18 months stay.

Research on the large strain and fracture behavior and network mobility of ionic liquid modified epoxy systems. This study focused on the topological nano-structuration of a phosphonium-ionic liquid modified epoxy system to improve its toughness, ductility as well as ionic conductivity. The work was performed in collaboration with Livi, Pr. Prevost, Pr. Duchet & Pr. Gérard.

2017–2019 **Post-doctoral researcher at ESPCI, Paris – France**, employed by the CNRS through the CHEMECH European Research Council grant.

Fundamental research using mechano-chemistry as a tool to study the mechanics and fracture of soft polymer networks, going from adhesives to hydrogels and elastomers. A focus was set on the understanding of the stress-transfer and fatigue mechanisms occurring in multiple network hydrogels and elastomers through optical analysis of fluorescent molecular markers. The work was performed in the SIMM lab with Pr. C. Creton & Pr. M. Ciccotti.

2015–2017 **Post-doctoral fellow at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts – USA**, Cabeaux-Jacobs B.A.E.F. Fellow.

Research in the field of soft active materials in the group of Pr. Zhigang Suo. My research involved the preparation of tough hydrogels, their specific mechanical and fracture characterization under a large variety of testing conditions (from sub-zero temperatures to fatigue loading), as well as the development of new engineering devices making use of their multifunctional properties (e.g. noise cancellation, pressure-sensor, etc.).

2011–2015 **PhD in Materials Science at UCLouvain, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium**, Doctoral Research Fellowship by the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research (FNRS).

Research in materials science with both experimental and modeling work in the field of mechanics of polymers and polymer-based composites. Development of an original physics-based theory for modelling the meso-scale heterogeneous micro-mechanisms of glassy polymers. Collaborations with the aeronautical industry (Safran group) as well as with other international groups (KULeuven, Imperial College, IMDEA) were pursued in parallel.

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## Teaching experience

- 2014–2015 **Lecturer for a topical seminar in a Materials science master course**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
A two-hours seminar on the viscoplasticity of polymers, given for an auditorium of 50 engineering students in their 2<sup>nd</sup> year of master degree.
- 2011–2015 **Lab assistant in Deformation and Fracture of Materials master course**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
Small theoretical courses and supervision of mechanical testing labs for groups of 20-30 engineering students in their 1<sup>st</sup> year of master degree.
- 2009–2011 **Teaching assistant in Physics and Chemistry bachelor courses**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
Monitoring of lab and exercise sessions for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> year undergrad engineering students.

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## Supervision experience

### 3 at PhD level (not in dissertation committee)

- 2019–2020 **Louis Debertrand**, *ESPCI - SIMM*, Paris – France.  
Partial thesis mentoring, more specifically on the mechanical characterization of dual crosslinked hydrogel systems. Louis has now joined the R&D center of Michelin at Clermont-Ferrand.
- 2016–2018 **Jérémy Chevalier**, *UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
Mentoring and collaborative work on finding an appropriate fracture criterion for highly-crosslinked epoxy networks and developing a physics-based theory for their meso-scale micromechanical response. Jérémy now works at the Solvay R&D center in Brussels.
- 2016–2017 **Ruobing Bai**, *Harvard University*, Cambridge, MA – USA.  
Mentoring and collaborative work on 6 research projects (all published) mainly focusing on the fatigue behavior of hydrogels. Ruobing is now Assistant Professor at NorthEastern University.

### 5 at Master level

- 2020–2021 **Ana-Carolina Fernandez Rodas**, **materials science master student**, *INSA*, Lyon – France, *Magna cum laude*.  
Mechanical and fracture properties of ionic liquid-modified epoxy systems.
- 2019–2019 **Elina Gilbert**, **soft matter and biology master student**, *ESPCI – PSL*, Paris – France, *Magna cum laude*.  
A molecular picture of fatigue behavior and crack-growth in methyl-acrylate elastomers.
- 2014–2015 **Loïc Van Nieuwenhuyse**, **materials science master student**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, L-L-N – Belgium, *Magna cum laude*.  
Relation between physical aging and mechanical properties of an aerospace grade epoxy resin.
- 2013–2014 **Minh Le Duy**, **macromolecular nanotechnology master student**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium, *Cum laude*.  
Study of network heterogeneities in RTM6 epoxy resin by Atomic Force Microscopy.
- 2012–2013 **Jesus Gutierrez Martinez**, **mechanical engineering master student**, *Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain*, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium, *Cum laude*.  
Time dependent response of RTM6 epoxy resin investigated by mechanical testing and modeling.

### 2 at Bachelor level

- 2016 – 2018 **Supervision of short-term research interns**, *ESPCI & Harvard University*.  
Ana Santos (ESPCI - 2018) on the adhesion of a foamed PSA, and Enrui Zhang (Harvard - 2016) on the fatigue resistance of hydrogels were supervised on a daily basis during 3 to 6 months.

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## Publications in international peer-reviewed journals (impact factor > 1)

### pre-prints works

- xx. **X. P. Morelle**, J. Chopin, C. Costantino, E. Barthel, M. Ciccotti, "Critical parameters governing heterogeneous adhesion of PSA on textured surfaces", *under preparation*.
- yy. R. Bai, **X. P. Morelle**, J. Wang, Z. Suo, "Rupture and debonding of soft layered materials", *under submission*.

### 2021

- 18. G. Sanoja, **X. P. Morelle**, J. Comtet, C. Costantino, "Why is Mechanical Fatigue Different from Toughness in Elastomers? The Role of Damage by Polymer Chain Scission", *accepted in Science Advances*, (2021). pre-print available on ChemRxiv.
- 17. **X. P. Morelle**, G. Sanoja, S. Castagnet, C. Costantino, "3D Fluorescent Mapping of Invisible Molecular Damage after Cavitation in Hydrogen Exposed Elastomers", *Soft Matter*, (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1039/D1SM00325A>
- 16. H. Chabane, S. Livi, **X. P. Morelle**, R. Sonnier, L. Dumazert, J. Duchet-Rumeau, J.-F. Gérard, "Synthesis of New Ionic Liquid-Grafted Metal-Oxo Nanoclusters – Design of Nanostructured Hybrid Organic-Inorganic Polymer Networks", *Polymers* for "GFP 50th Anniversary" special issue, (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polymer.2021.123721>.
- 15. X. Yao, B. Chen, **X. P. Morelle**, Z. Suo, "Anti-icing propylene glycol materials", *Extreme Mechanics Letters*, vol 44, 101225 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eml.2021.101225>.
- 14. T. Pardoën, N. Klavzer, S. Gayot, F. Van Loock, J. Chevalier, **X. P. Morelle**, V. Destoop, F. Lani, P. Camanho, L. Brassart, B. Nysten, C. Bailly, "Nanomechanics serving polymer-based composite research", *Comptes Rendus Physique* for the "Plasticity and Solid State Physics" special issue, (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polymer.2021.123721>.

### 2019

- 13. R. Bai, J. Wang, **X. P. Morelle**, Z. Suo, "Flaw-insensitive hydrogels under static and cyclic loads", *Macromolecular Rapid Communications*, 1800883, (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1002/marc.201800883>
- 12. J. Chevalier, **X. P. Morelle**, P. P. Camanho, F. Lani, T. Pardoën, "On a unique fracture mechanism for highly cross-linked epoxy resins", *Journal of Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol 122, (2019), pp.502-519. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmps.2018.09.028>

### 2018

- 11. J. Chevalier, L. Brassart, F. Lani, C. Bailly, T. Pardoën, **X. P. Morelle**, "Unveiling the nanoscale heterogeneity controlled deformation of thermosets", *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol 121, (2018), pp. 432-446. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmps.2018.08.014>
- 10. **X. P. Morelle**, W. R. Illeperuma, K. Tian, R. Bai, Z. Suo, J. J. Vlassak, "Highly stretchable and tough hydrogels below water freezing temperatures", *Advanced Materials*, vol 30, (2018), 1801541. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201801541>

9. P. Rothmund, **X. P. Morelle**, K. Jia, G. M. Whitesides, Z. Suo, "A transparent membrane for active noise cancelation", *Advanced Functional Materials*, vol 28, (2018), 1800653. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.201800653>
8. E. Zhang, R. Bai, **X. P. Morelle**, Z. Suo, "Fatigue fracture of nearly elastic hydrogels", *Soft Matter*, vol 14, (2018), pp. 3563-3571. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8SL00460A>
7. R. Bai, J. Yang, **X. P. Morelle**, C. Yang, Z. Suo, "Fatigue fracture of self-recovery hydrogels", *ACS Macro Letters*, vol 7, (2018), pp. 312-317. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsmacrolett.8b00045>.

## 2017

6. **X. P. Morelle**, R. Bai, Z. Suo, "Localized deformation in Plastic Liquids on Elastomers", *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 84 : issue 10, (2017), pp. 101002 <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4037410>.
5. R. Bai, Q. Yang, J. Tang, **X. P. Morelle**, J. Vlassak, Z. Suo, "Fatigue fracture of tough hydrogels", *Extreme Mechanics Letters*, vol 15, (2017), pp. 91-96. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eml.2017.07.002>.
4. **X. P. Morelle**, J. Chevalier, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, F. Lani, "Mechanical characterization and modeling of the deformation and failure of the highly crosslinked RTM6 epoxy resin", *Mechanics of Time-Dependent Materials*, vol. 21 : issue 3, (2017), pp. 419-454. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11043-016-9336-6>.

## 2016

3. J. Chevalier, **X. P. Morelle**, C. Bailly, P.P. Camanho, T. Pardoen, F. Lani, "Micro-mechanics based pressure dependent failure model for highly cross-linked epoxy resin", *Engineering Fracture Mechanics*, vol. 158, (2016), pp.192-216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engfracmech.201602.039>.
2. V.-D. Nguyen, F. Lani, T. Pardoen, **X. P. Morelle**, L. Noels, "A large strain hyperelastic viscoelastic-viscoplastic-damage constitutive model based on a multi-mechanism non-local damage continuum for amorphous glassy polymers", *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 96, (2016), pp. 192-216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijsolstr.2016.06.008>.

## 2015

1. A. Bahrami, **X. P. Morelle**, L. D. Hông Minh, T. Pardoen, C. Bailly, B. Nysten, "Curing dependent spatial heterogeneity of mechanical response in epoxy resins revealed by atomic force microscopy", *Polymer*, vol. 68, (2015), pp. 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polymer.2015.04.084>.

## Conference publications (with peer-reviewed selection)

11. **X. P. Morelle**, J. Chopin, C. Creton, E. Barthel, M. Ciccotti, "Critical parameters governing heterogeneous adhesion of PSA on textured surfaces". in 20<sup>e</sup> *Journées d'études sur l'adhésion - JADH19*, Annecy, France, (2019).
10. **X. P. Morelle**, J. Chopin, C. Creton, E. Barthel, M. Ciccotti, "Adhesion on heterogeneous textured surfaces". in 42<sup>nd</sup> *Annual Adhesion Society Meeting*, Hilton Head, South Carolina, USA, (2019).
9. J. Chevalier, **X. P. Morelle**, P. Camanho, F. Lani, T. Pardoen, "Modelling of an epoxy matrix based on the shear transformation zone framework". in 10<sup>th</sup> *European Solid Mechanics Conference ESCM2018*, Bologna, Italy, (2018).

8. J. Chevalier, Y.-A. Janssens, **X. P. Morelle**, T. Pardoen, F. Lani, "Characterization and modeling of the transverse compression of RTM-processed thick uni-directional samples". in *17<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Composite Materials ECCM17*, Munich, Germany, (2017).
7. F. Lani, **X. P. Morelle**, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, "Characterization and Modeling of the Strain-Rate, Temperature and Pressure Dependence of the Deformation of a Highly Crosslinked Aerospace Grade Epoxy Resin", in *20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Composite Materials ICCM20*, Copenhagen, Denmark, (2015).
6. J. Chevalier, **X. P. Morelle**, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, F. Lani, "Micro-Mechanical Modeling of the Pressure Dependent Failure of Highly Crosslinked Epoxy Resin", in *20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Composite Materials ICCM20*, Copenhagen, Denmark, (2015).
5. V.-D. Nguyen, **X. P. Morelle**, F. Lani, T. Pardoen, C. Bailly, L. Noels, "An Elastoplastic-Damage Constitutive Model Based on a Large Strain Hyperelastic Formulation for Amorphous Glassy Polymers", in *20<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Composite Materials*, Copenhagen, Denmark, (2015).
4. **X. P. Morelle**, A. Bahrami, F. Lani, M. A. Melchior, B. Nysten, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, "Characterization and Modeling of the Time-Dependent Behavior of the RTM6 Structural Epoxy Involving Recovery, Creep and Back Stress", in *16<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Composite Materials ECCM16*, Seville, Spain, (2014).
3. Y.-A. Janssens, B. Coulon, Q. Voleppe, M. Sclavons, R. Debleser, D. Magnin, W. Ballout, **X. P. Morelle**, F. Lani, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, "Structural and Micromechanical Characterization and Modeling of the Interdiffusion Region Between Two Thermoset Resins", in *16<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Composite Materials ECCM16*, Seville, Spain, (2014).
2. M. A. Melchior, F. Lani, **X. P. Morelle**, L. Brassart, I. Doghri, T. Pardoen, "Non-Linear Micromechanics Based Analysis of a Satin5 Representative Single Ply Volume Element", in *12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational Plasticity, Fundamentals and Applications*, Barcelona, Spain, (2013).
1. **X. P. Morelle**, F. Lani, M.A. Melchior, S. André, C. Bailly, T. Pardoen, "The Elasto-Viscoplasticity and Fracture Behavior of the RTM6 Structural Epoxy and Impact on the Response of Woven Composites". in *15<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Composite Materials ECCM15*, Venice, Italy, (2012).

## Invited talks

### 2021

9. **EURADH 2021 – keynote session**, Virtual Meeting – France, October 12<sup>th</sup> : "Role of damage by sacrificial bonds : Intrinsic differences between fatigue and toughness mechanisms in multiple network elastomers".
8. **UMass, Polymer Science and Engineering, Crosby research group**, Virtual webinar, Amherst (MA) – USA, March 24<sup>th</sup> : "Mechanochemistry as a tool to study cavitation in multiple network elastomers".

### 2020

7. **UCLouvain – Institute of Mechanics, Materials and Civil engineering (iMMC)**, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium, February 26<sup>th</sup> : "Tough hydrogels under extreme environment".

## 2019

6. **University of Amsterdam (UvA) – Institute of Physics**, Amsterdam – Netherlands, November 29<sup>th</sup> : "*3D visualization of cavitation process in MN elastomers*".
5. **ESPCI - SIMM Soft matter mechanics workshop day**, Paris – France, November 13<sup>th</sup> : "*3D visualization of cavitation process in MN elastomers*".
4. **American Physical Society (APS) March meeting conference**, Boston (MA) – USA, March 6<sup>th</sup> : "*Towards a unified model of soft adhesives*" (on behalf of Matteo Ciccotti).
3. **University of Michigan**, Ann-Arbor (MI) – USA, February 27<sup>th</sup> : "*From meso-scale modeling of epoxy resins to the fatigue of hydrogels : a micro-mechanical approach of polymer networks*".
2. **Universidade do Porto**, Porto – Portugal, January 28<sup>th</sup> : "*Macroscopic viscoplastic behavior of thermosets – RTM6 as a case study*".

## 2018

1. **INSA Lyon/IMP lab**, Lyon – France, October 2<sup>nd</sup> : "*From mechanical characterization towards physics-based modeling of soft polymer networks : from epoxy resins to hydrogels*".

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## Post-graduate training

- 2018 **Summer school in MEchanics and PHysics of STretchable Objects (MEPHISTO)**, Cargese, Corsica – France, August 7 -17 2018.
- 2013 **Post-graduate course on Advanced Continuum Mechanics**, organized by GraSMech, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium, november-december 2013.
- 2012 **Post-graduate course on Multiscale and Micromechanics**, organized by Engineering Mechanics, Eindhoven – Netherlands, 6–8 and 13–15 Nov. 2012.



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## Grants, Fellowships & Awards

- 2021 **CNRS competition for the grade of *Chargé de recherche***, selection by CoNRS section 11, Meudon – France.  
Admission to the CNRS with a permanent Research Associate position.
- 2018 **Qualification Maître de Conférences**, aptitude certification to be an engineering professor in France, Paris – France.
- 2017-2019 **WBI World Excellence Fellowship**, provided by Wallonie Bruxelles International, Bruxelles – Belgium.  
Two years grant for pursuing a post-doc research stay in the group of Pr. C. Creton and M. Ciccotti in the SIMM Lab at ESPCI, Paris, France.
- 2015-2016 **Cabeaux-Jacobs Fellow**, provided by B.A.E.F., Brussels – Belgium/USA.  
One year grant for pursuing a post-doc research stay in the group of Pr. Z. Suo in the School of Engineering and Applied Science at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA.
- 2012–2015 **FNRS Research Fellowship**, provided by F.R.S. (FNRS), Bruxelles – Belgium.  
Three years PhD Fellowship in the group of Pr. Thomas Pardoen in the Institute of Mechanics, Materials and Civil engineering (iMMC) at UCLouvain for pursuing a PhD thesis.
- 2012 **Best Presentation at the 10th Annual SAMPE Benelux student meeting**, organized by SAMPE Benelux, Ermelo – Netherlands.  
Best presentation of Benelux young PhD researchers in the field of aeronautical composites.
- 2011–2012 **FRIA Research Fellowship**, provided by F.R.S. (FNRS), Bruxelles – Belgium.  
One year PhD Fellowship for starting a PhD thesis in the group of Pr. Thomas Pardoen.
- 2011 **Best Master Thesis Presentation prize**, organized by AILouvain – Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
Best master thesis presentation (written and oral) of the 2011 EPL engineer promotion.
- 2010 **AGC Scholarship**, organized by Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain – UCLouvain, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium.  
Sponsored scholarship for 5 months international student exchange at TU/e (Netherlands) with a 2 months internship in AGC research center (Belgium).

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## Languages

French **Native language.**

English **Fluent.**

Spanish **Fluent.**

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## Professional Social Media

Personal website [https : //xmorelle.github.io/webpage/](https://xmorelle.github.io/webpage/)

LinkedIn profile [https ://www.linkedin.com/in/xavier-morelle/](https://www.linkedin.com/in/xavier-morelle/)

Twitter account [https ://twitter.com/xavier\\_morelle](https://twitter.com/xavier_morelle)

ResearchGate profile [https ://www.researchgate.net/profile/Xavier\\_Morelle](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Xavier_Morelle)

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## Services

- 2020–now **Group seminar/webinar organizer**, *Polymer Materials Engineering Lab (IMP - UMR 5223) – INSA de Lyon, Lyon – France*.  
Organization of internal group seminars of PhD students, post-docs and permanent researchers' work to promote collaborations and exchanges between lab members.
- 2017–2019 **Lab visit and science promotion for teenagers**, *Soft Matter Science and Engineering Lab (SIMM) – ESPCI, Paris – France*.  
Organization of small lab visit and experimental demonstration for high school students during occasional week-long science camps.
- 2016–2017 **Lab Safety officer and Equipment trainer**, *Suo Lab – Harvard University, Cambridge, MA – USA*.  
Emergency lab contact, development of equipment safety procedures, chemical inventory and waste disposal coordination. Person-in-charge for new training on Instron testing machine, environmental chamber and High-Voltage amplifier.
- 2016 **New Equipment Purchase and Installation**, *Suo Lab – Harvard University, Cambridge, MA – USA*.  
Purchase of lab equipment for mechanical characterization and coordination of the new lab duct work and machine installation.
- 2011–2014 **iMMC PhD promotion day co-organizer**, *Institute of Materials, Mechanics and Civil engineering – UCLouvain, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium*.  
Lab promotion presentation and visit organized for 2<sup>nd</sup> year engineering master students.
- 2008–2011 **Student Representative**, *EPL - UCLouvain, Louvain-la-Neuve – Belgium*.  
Involvement within the Applied Physics and Chemistry degree program commission and work with academic authorities. Coordinate and organize examination schedule as well as other extra-academic group activities.

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## Miscellaneous

- 2017 – now **Member of the board of directors**, *Gravelines U.S. Aviron, Gravelines – France*.  
As a trustee, I get involved into the general management, planning and new projects development of Gravelines rowing club (e.g. international regatta organization and participation, training camp planification).
- 2016–2017 **Board member in charge of communication**, *Harvard-MIT Belgian Society, Boston, MA – USA*.  
Organizing social networking events and open debates among the belgian community (and more) in the Boston area, in order to promote Belgian scientific, political or economical personalities and achievements.
- 2012 – now **Rowing athlete**, *RCNSM aviron (Belgium) – Gravelines U.S. aviron (France) – Riverside Boat Club (USA)*.  
Training on a daily basis and competing at national (7 podium finishes with two french titles in 2016 & 2020) and international level (Head of the Charles Regatta (1<sup>st</sup> club 8+ in 2016), Henley Royal Regatta (2017), World Coastal Rowing Championships (3<sup>rd</sup> M4x+ in 2018)).
- 2007–2012 **Rowing Instructor**, *Belgium Royal Rowing Federation, Seneffe – Belgium*.  
ADEPS level 1 degree (2007) and level 2 degree (2010). Summer camp instructor and young rowers (12 to 16 years old) and senior rowers (20 to 30 years old) coach.