

C/C++Linux服务器开发

高级架构师课程

三年课程沉淀

五次精益升级

十年行业积累

百个实战项目

十万内容受众

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讲师介绍--专业来自专注和实力



Darren老师

曾供职于国内知名半导体公司（珠海扬智/深圳联发科），曾在某互联网公司担任音视频通话项目经理。主要从事音视频驱动、多媒体中间件、流媒体服务器的开发，开发过即时通讯+音视频通话的大型项目，在音视频、C/C++/GO Linux服务器领域有丰富的实战经验。



3 IM消息服务器和路由服务器设计

1. 登录msg_server拉取数据过程
2. route_server

0. 修改msg_server

修改msg_server

```
<PushServConn.cpp>|<128>|<Connect>,Connecting to Push Server 127.0.0.1:8500  
<PushServConn.cpp>|<163>|<OnClose>,onclose from push server handle=15
```

1. 进到0voice_im/server/src/msg_server

(1) 把PushServerConn.cpp 128行 163行注释，避免影响查看其它log

(2) 在MsgConn.cpp 272行加上if(pPdu->GetCommandId()!=CID_OTHER_HEARTBEAT)
log("HandlePdu cmd:0x%04x\n", pPdu->GetCommandId());, 以方便查看服务器收到的客户端信令

2. sudo make 进行编译得到msg_server，并将msg_server执行文件拷贝到
0voice_im/auto_setup/im_server/im-server-1.0/msg_server

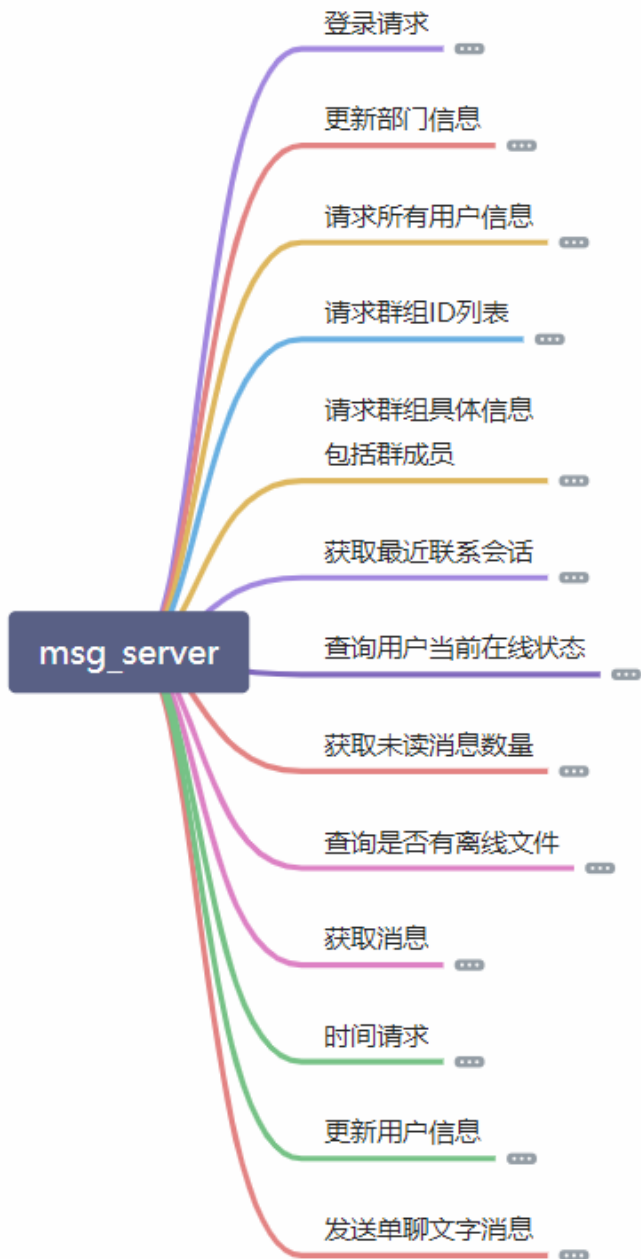
3. 使用sudo ./restart.sh msg_server命令重启msg_server

```
daeml db_proxy_server file_server http_msg_server lib_login_server msts msg_server push  
lqf@ubuntu:~/0voice/0voice_im/auto_setup/im_server/im-server-1.0$ sudo ./restart.sh msg_server
```





1 登录msg_server拉取数据过程

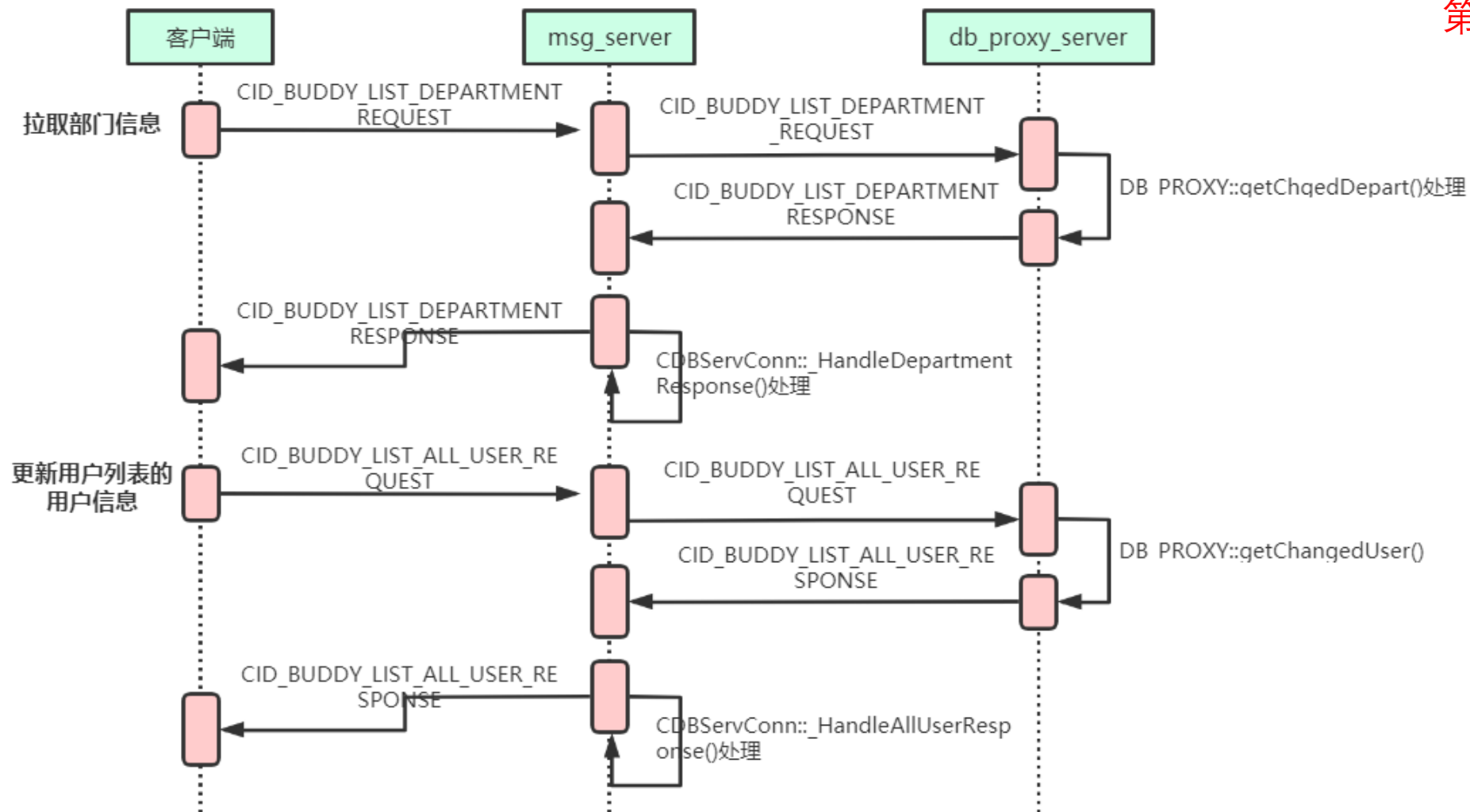


打开获取完整的思维导图

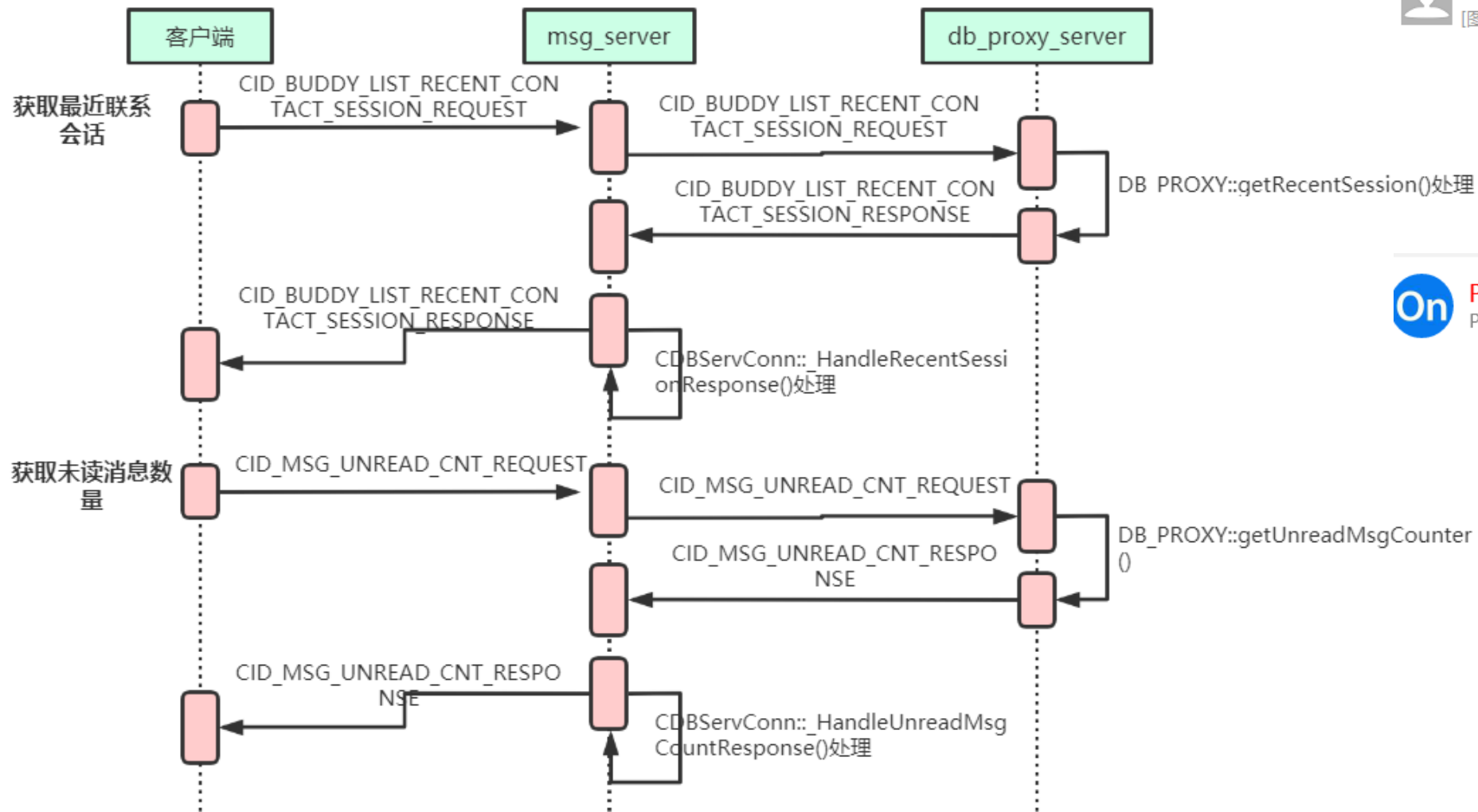
<https://www.yuque.com/docs/share/a086da1e-b8f3-4750-9b00-f2149386fac9?#> (密码: yqng) 《3-1-思维导图-消息服务器设计》

1.0 msg_server登录请求响应过程-更新信息1

第一次全量拉取 1970年
第二次增量拉取



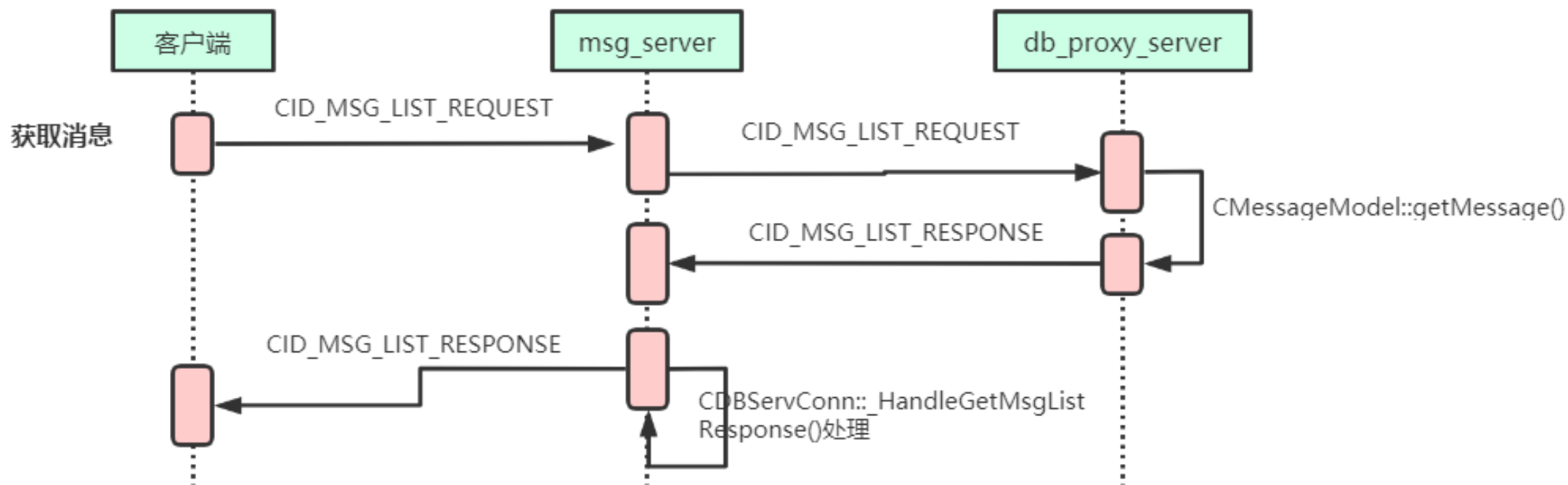
1.0 msg_server登录请求响应过程2



On ProcessOn8群 11:47
ProcessOn-小麦:[动画表情] 75



1.0 msg_server登录请求响应过程3



1.1 msg_server登录流程1

```
message IMLoginReq{
    //cmd id:      0x0103
    required string user_name = 1;
    required string password = 2;
    required IM.BaseDefine.UserStatType online_status =
    required IM.BaseDefine.ClientType client_type = 4;
    optional string client_version = 5;
}
```

```
CMsgConn* pMsgConn = NULL;
CImUser* pImUser = GetImUserById(user_id);
if (pImUser) {
    pMsgConn = pImUser->GetMsgConn(handle);
}
return pMsgConn;
```

用户登录

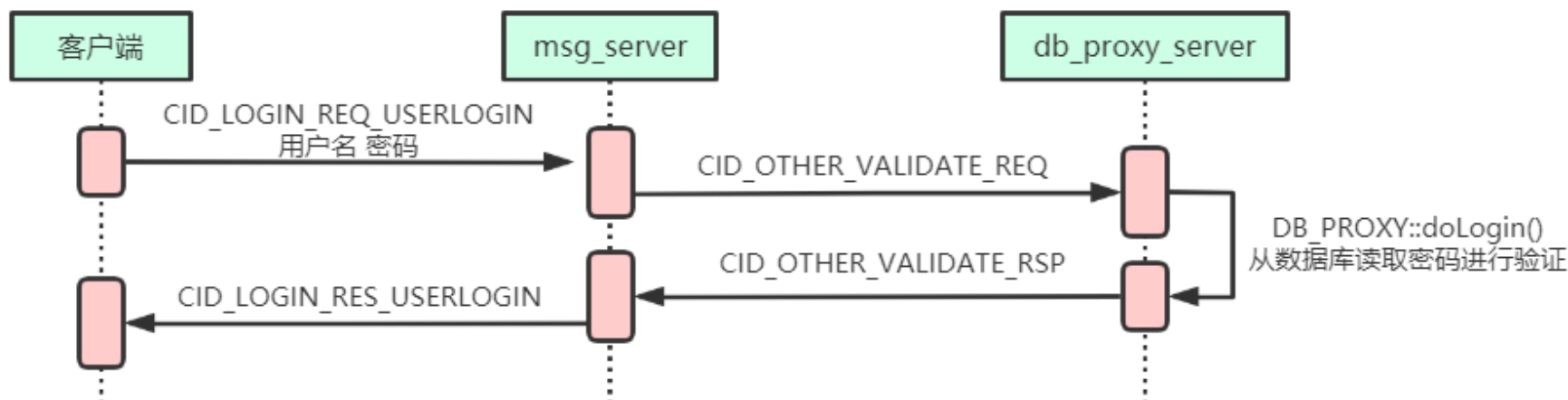
CMsgConn 对应1个客户端

Darren id = 1

CImUser

handle1 msgconn1

handle2 msgconn2



```
message IMLoginRes{
    //cmd id:      0x0104
    required uint32 server_time = 1;
    required IM.BaseDefine.ResultType result_code = 2;
    optional string result_string = 3;
    optional IM.BaseDefine.UserStatType online_status = 4;
    optional IM.BaseDefine.UserInfo user_info = 5;
}
```



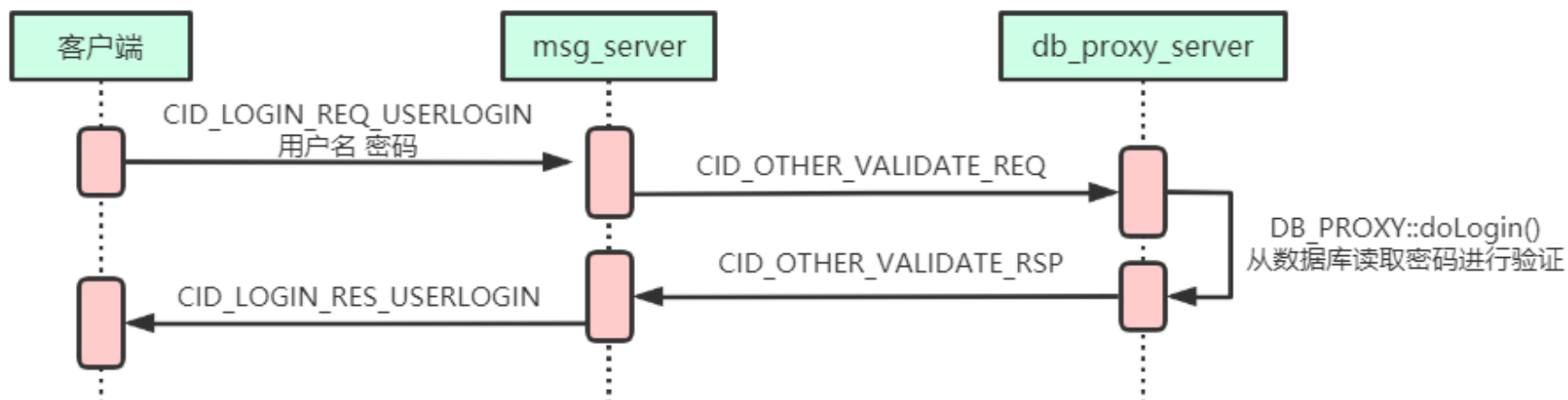
1.1 msg_server登录流程2

```
message IMLoginReq{
    //cmd id:      0x0103
    required string user_name = 1;
    required string password = 2;
    required IM.BaseDefine.UserStatType online_status =
    required IM.BaseDefine.ClientType client_type = 4;
    optional string client_version = 5;
}
```

响应函数

_HandleValidateResponse

1. pdu.SetCommandId(CID_OTHER_SERVER_KICK_USER); // 踢掉同一类型的登录
2. SendUserStatusUpdate(IM::BaseDefine::USER_STATUS_ONLINE); 更新状态信息
3. SetCommandId(CID_LOGIN_RES_USERLOGIN); 回应登录结果



```
message IMLoginRes{
    //cmd id:      0x0104
    required uint32 server_time = 1;
    required IM.BaseDefine.ResultType result_code = 2;
    optional string result_string = 3;
    optional IM.BaseDefine.UserStatType online_status = 4;
    optional IM.BaseDefine.UserInfo user_info = 5;
}
```



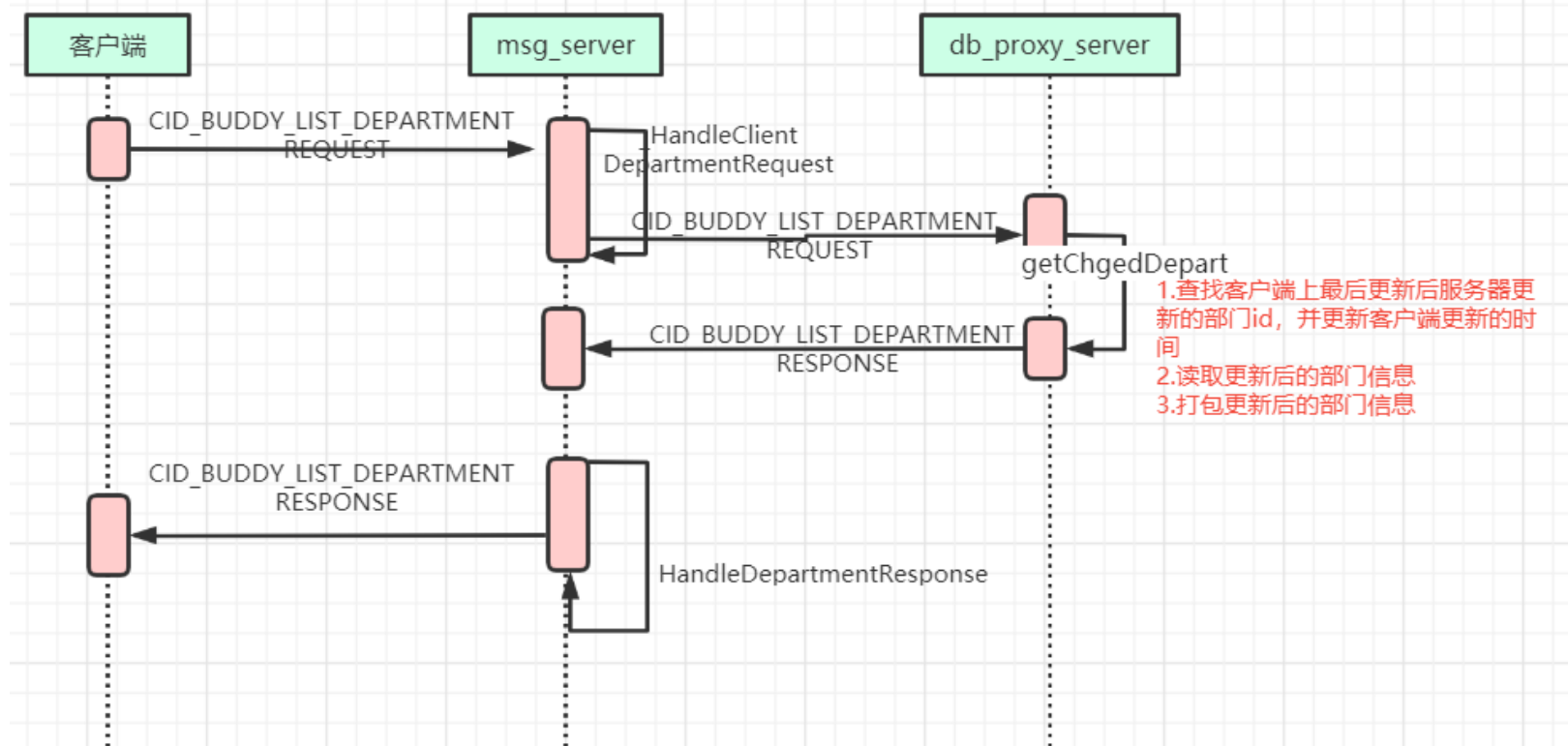
1.2 更新部门信息1

请求:

```
message IMDepartmentReq{
  //cmd id:      0x0210
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMDepartmentRsp{
  //cmd id:      0x0211
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.DepartInfo dept_list = 3;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

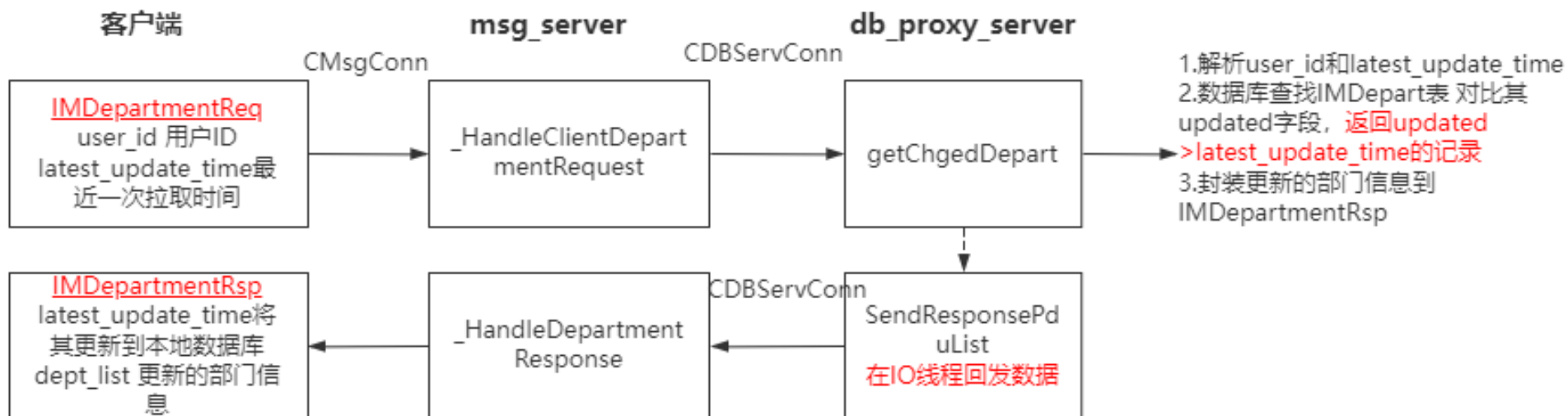


```
message DepartInfo{
  required uint32 dept_id = 1;
  required uint32 priority = 2;
  required string dept_name = 3;
  required uint32 parent_dept_id = 4;
  required DepartmentStatusType dept_status = 5;
}
```



1.2 更新部门信息2

拉取部门信息



```
message DepartInfo{ // 部门信息
    required uint32 dept_id = 1; // 部门ID
    required uint32 priority = 2; // 优先级
    required string dept_name = 3; // 部门名称
    required uint32 parent_dept_id = 4; // 上级部门
    required DepartmentStatusType dept_status = 5; // 部门状态 正常或删除
}
```



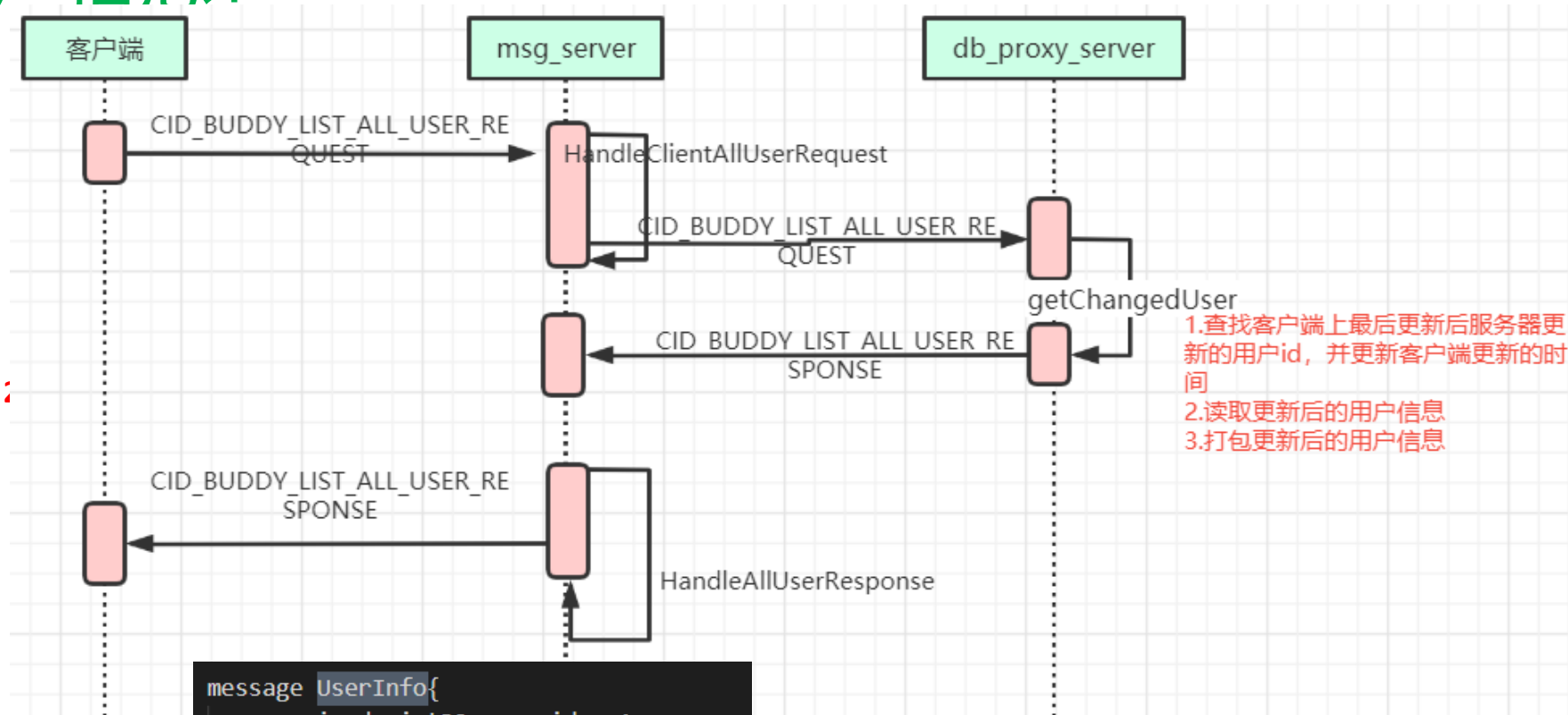
1.3 请求所有用户信息1

请求:

```
message IMAllUserReq{
  //cmd id:      0x0208
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMAllUserRsp{
  //cmd id:      0x0209
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.UserInfo user_list = 3;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

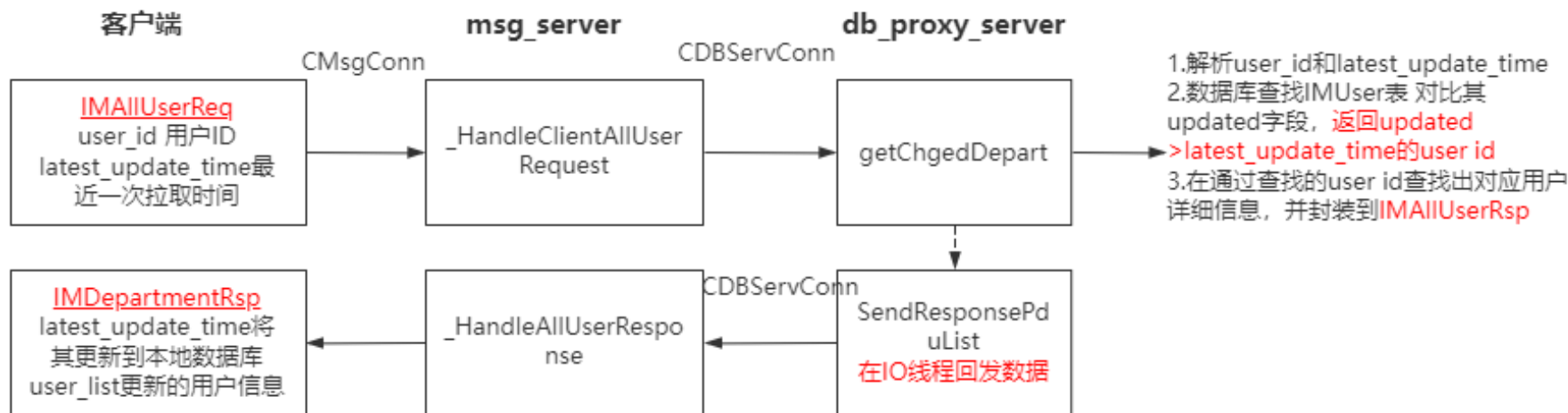


```
message UserInfo{
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 user_gender = 2;
  required string user_nick_name = 3;
  required string avatar_url = 4;
  required uint32 department_id = 5;
  required string email = 6;
  required string user_real_name = 7;
  required string user_tel = 8;
  required string user_domain = 9;
  required uint32 status = 10;
  optional string sign_info = 11;
}
```



1.3请求所有用户信息2

更新用户列表的用户信息



```
message IMAIUserReq{
    //cmd id: 0x0208
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    required uint32 latest update time = 2;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}

message IMAIUserRsp{
    //cmd id: 0x0209
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
    repeated IM.BaseDefine.UserInfo user_list = 3;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

```
message UserInfo{
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    required uint32 user_gender = 2;
    required string user_nick_name = 3;
    required string avatar_url = 4;
    required uint32 department_id = 5;
    required string email = 6;
    required string user_real_name = 7;
    required string user_tel = 8;
    required string user_domain = 9;
    required uint32 status = 10;
    optional string sign_info = 11;
}
```

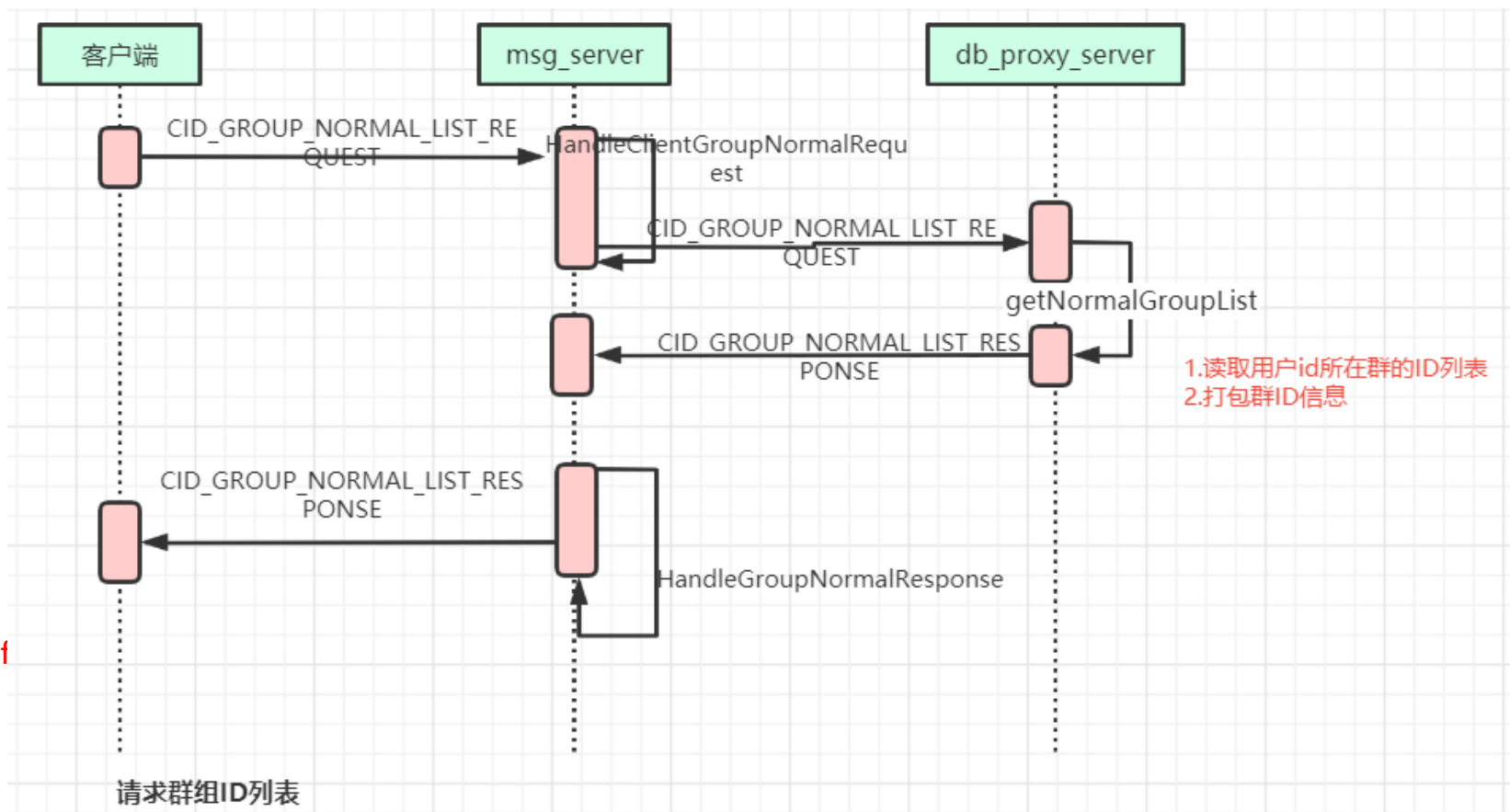
1.4请求群组ID列表1

请求:

```
message IMNormalGroupListReq{
  //cmd id:          0x0401
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMNormalGroupListRsp{
  //cmd id:          0x0402
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.GroupVersionInfo
    group_version_list = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```



▼我的讨论组[1]



即时通讯(3)

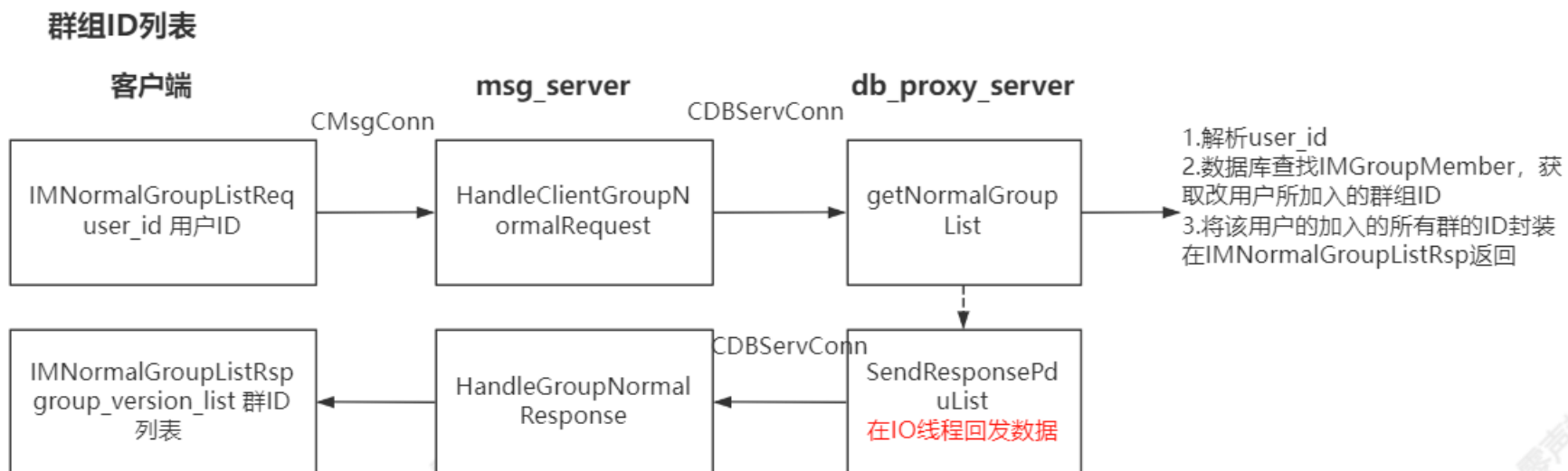
```
message GroupVersionInfo{
  required uint32 group_id = 1;
  required uint32 version = 2;
}
```



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1.4请求群组ID列表2



```
CREATE TABLE `IMGroupMember` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `groupId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '群Id',
  `userId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '用户id',
  `status` tinyint(4) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '1' COMMENT '是否退出群, 0-正常, 1-已退出',
  `created` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '创建时间',
  `updated` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '更新时间',
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
  KEY `idx_groupId_userId_status` (`groupId`,`userId`,`status`),
  KEY `idx_userId_status_updated` (`userId`,`status`,`updated`),
  KEY `idx_groupId_updated` (`groupId`,`updated`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 COMMENT='用户和群的关系表';
```



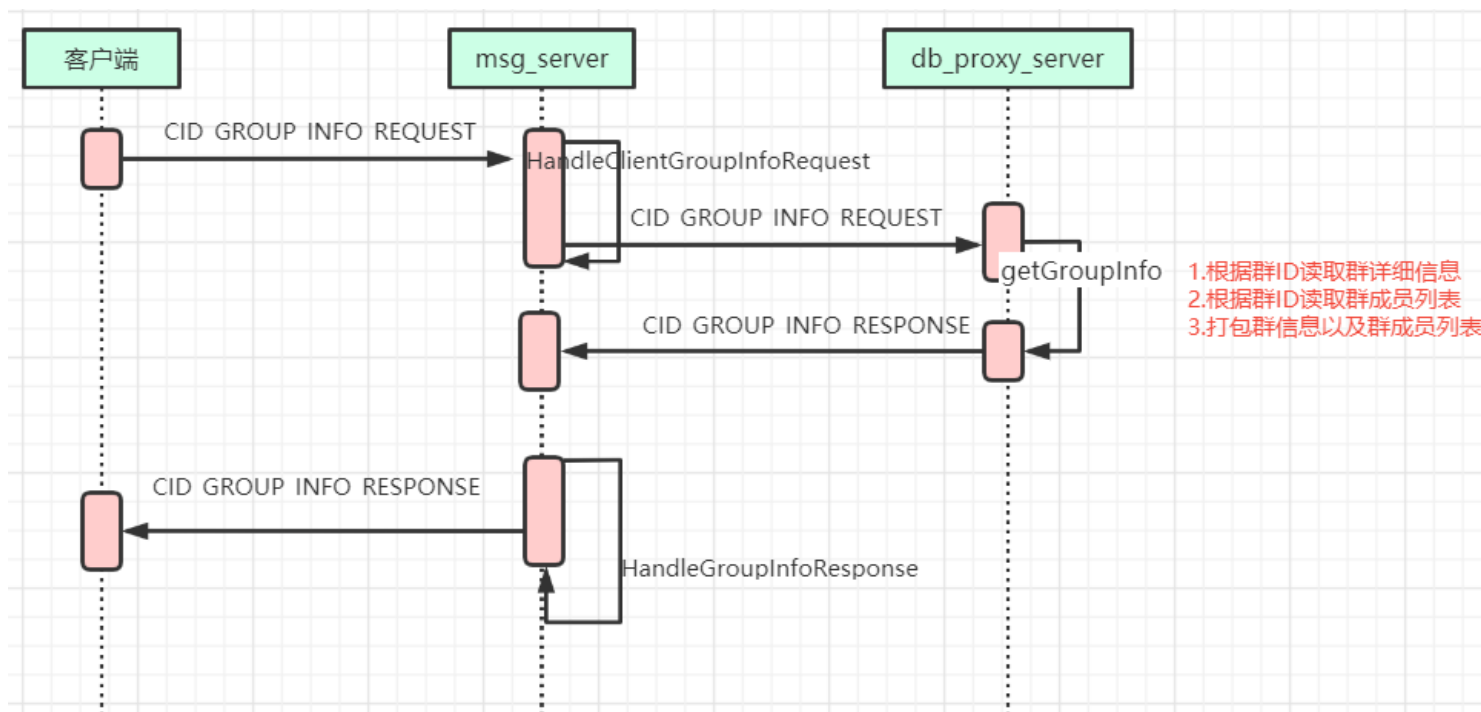
1.5请求群组具体信息1

请求:

```
message IMGroupInfoListReq{
    //cmd id:                0x0403
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    repeated IM.BaseDefine.GroupVersionInfo
        group_version_list = 2;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMGroupInfoListRsp{
    //cmd id:                0x0404
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    repeated IM.BaseDefine.GroupInfo
        group_info_list = 2;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```



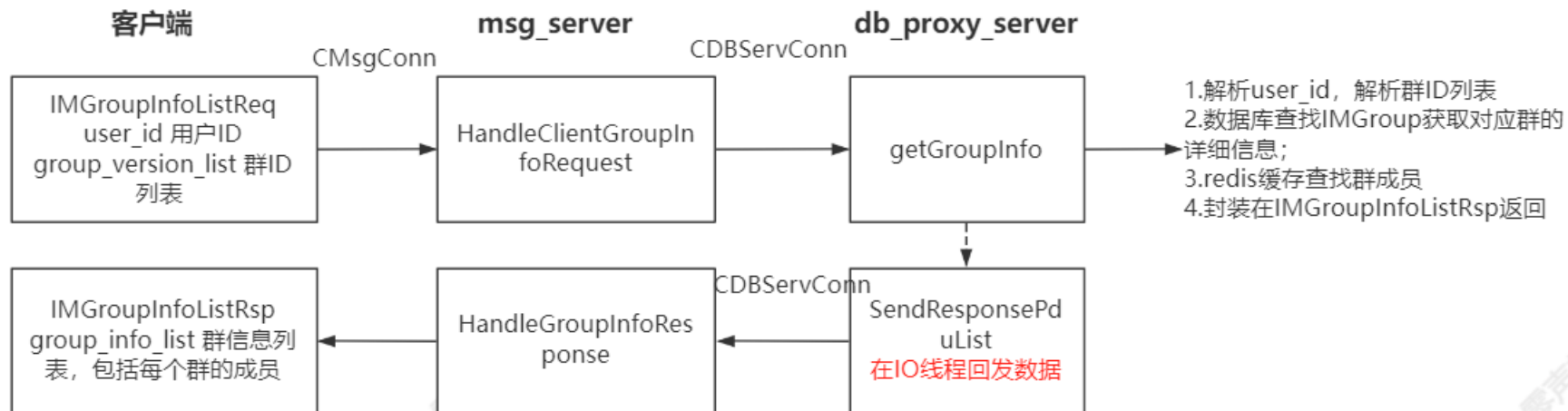
```
message GroupInfo{
    required uint32 group_id = 1;
    required uint32 version = 2;
    required string group_name = 3;
    required string group_avatar = 4;
    required uint32 group_creator_id = 5;
    required GroupType group_type = 6;
    required uint32 shield_status = 7;
    repeated uint32 group_member_list = 8;
}
```

群成员列表



1.5请求群组具体信息2

请求群组具体信息



```
message GroupInfo{
    required uint32 group_id = 1;
    required uint32 version = 2;
    required string group_name = 3;
    required string group_avatar = 4;
    required uint32 group_creator_id = 5;
    required GroupType group_type = 6;
    required uint32 shield_status = 7;
    repeated uint32 group_member_list = 8;
```

```
CREATE TABLE `IMGroup` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `name` varchar(256) COLLATE utf8mb4_bin NOT NULL DEFAULT '' COMMENT '群名称',
  `avatar` varchar(256) COLLATE utf8mb4_bin NOT NULL DEFAULT '' COMMENT '群头像',
  `creator` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '创建者用户id',
  `type` tinyint(3) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '1' COMMENT '群组类型, 1-固定; 2-临时群',
  `userCnt` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '成员人数',
  `status` tinyint(3) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '1' COMMENT '是否删除, 0-正常, 1-删除',
  `version` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '1' COMMENT '群版本号',
  `lastChated` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '最后聊天时间',
  `updated` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '更新时间',
  `created` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '创建时间',
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
  KEY `idx_name` (`name`(191)),
  KEY `idx_creator` (`creator`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_bin COMMENT='IM群信息';
```



1. 6获取最近联系会话1

IMRecentSession

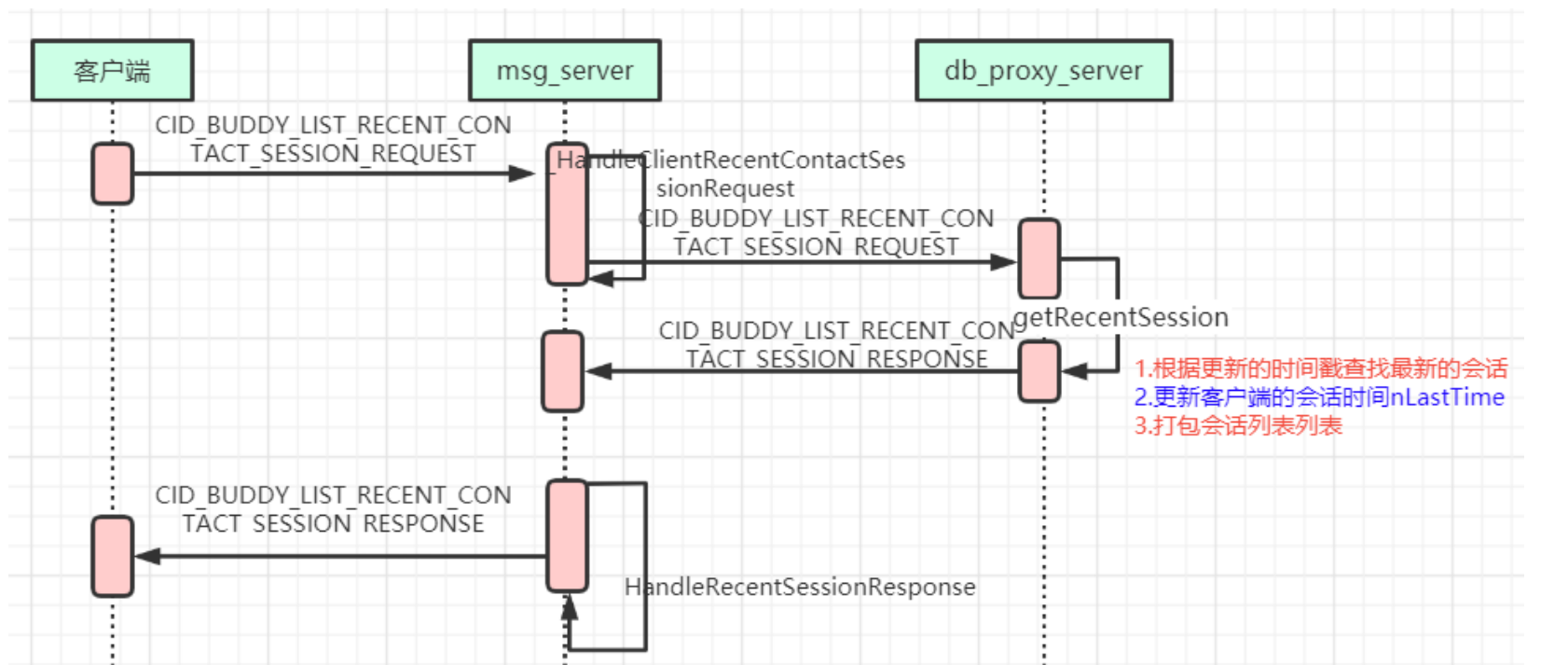
请求:

```
message IMRecentContactSessionReq{
  //cmd id:      0x0201
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 latest_update_time = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMRecentContactSessionRsp{
  //cmd id:      0x0202
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.ContactSessionInfo
    contact_session_list = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

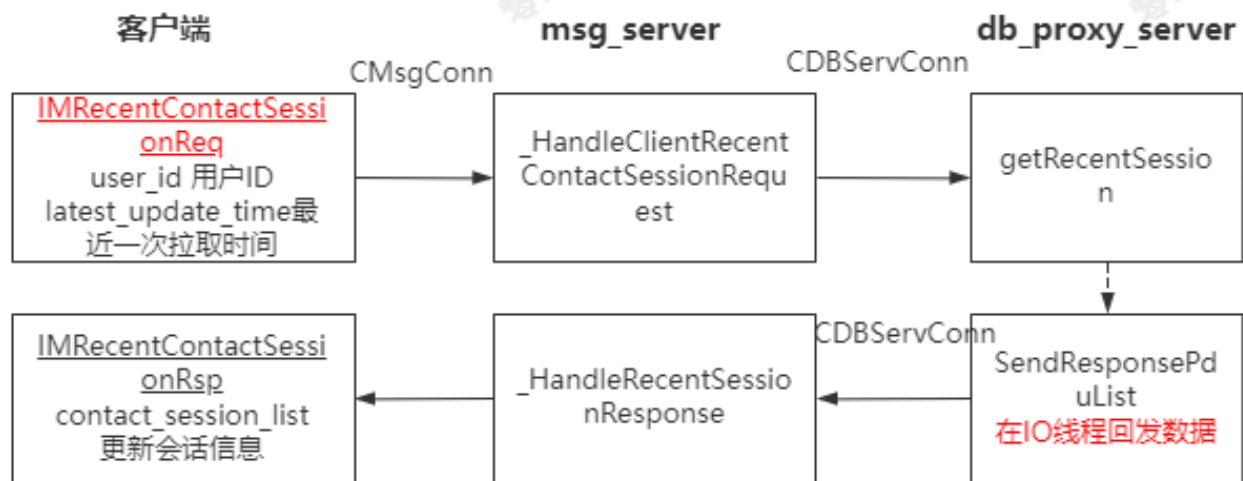
```
message ContactSessionInfo{
  required uint32 session_id = 1;
  required SessionType session_type = 2;
  required SessionStatusType session_status = 3;
  required uint32 updated_time = 4;
  required uint32 latest_msg_id = 5;
  required bytes latest_msg_data = 6;
  required MsgType latest_msg_type = 7;
  required uint32 latest_msg_from_user_id = 8;
}
```



```
CREATE TABLE `IMRecentSession` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `userId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '用户id',
  `peerId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '对方id',
  `type` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '类型, 1-用户, 2-群组',
  `status` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '用户: 0-正常, 1-用户A删',
  `created` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '创建时间',
  `updated` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '更新时间',
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
  KEY `idx_userId_peerId_status_updated` (`userId`, `peerId`, `status`, `updated`),
  KEY `idx_userId_peerId_type` (`userId`, `peerId`, `type`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```

1.6 获取最近联系会话2

获取最近联系会话



1. 解析user_id和latest_update_time
2. 数据库查找IMRecentSession表 对比其updated字段, 返回updated > latest_update_time的user id
3. 在通过查找的user id查找出对应会话信息, 并封装到IMRecentContactSessionRsp 需要注意的是, 返回的会话还包括了最后的聊天信息

```
message IMRecentContactSessionRsp{
  //cmd id:      0x0202
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.ContactSessionInfo contact_session_list = 2;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

```
message ContactSessionInfo{
  required uint32 session_id = 1;
  required SessionType session_type = 2;
  required SessionStatusType session_status = 3;
  required uint32 updated_time = 4;
  required uint32 latest_msg_id = 5;
  required bytes latest_msg_data = 6;
  required MsgType latest_msg_type = 7;
  required uint32 latest_msg_from_user_id = 8;
}
```

```
CREATE TABLE `IMRecentSession` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `userId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '用户id',
  `peerId` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL COMMENT '对方id',
  `type` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '类型, 1-用户, 2-群组',
  `status` tinyint(1) unsigned DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '用户: 0-正常, 1-用户A删除, 群组: 0-正常, 1-被删除',
  `created` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '创建时间',
  `updated` int(11) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0' COMMENT '更新时间',
  PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
  KEY `idx_userId_peerId_status_updated` (`userId`,`peerId`,`status`,`updated`),
  KEY `idx_userId_peerId_type` (`userId`,`peerId`,`type`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```



1.7 查询用户当前在线状态1

请求:

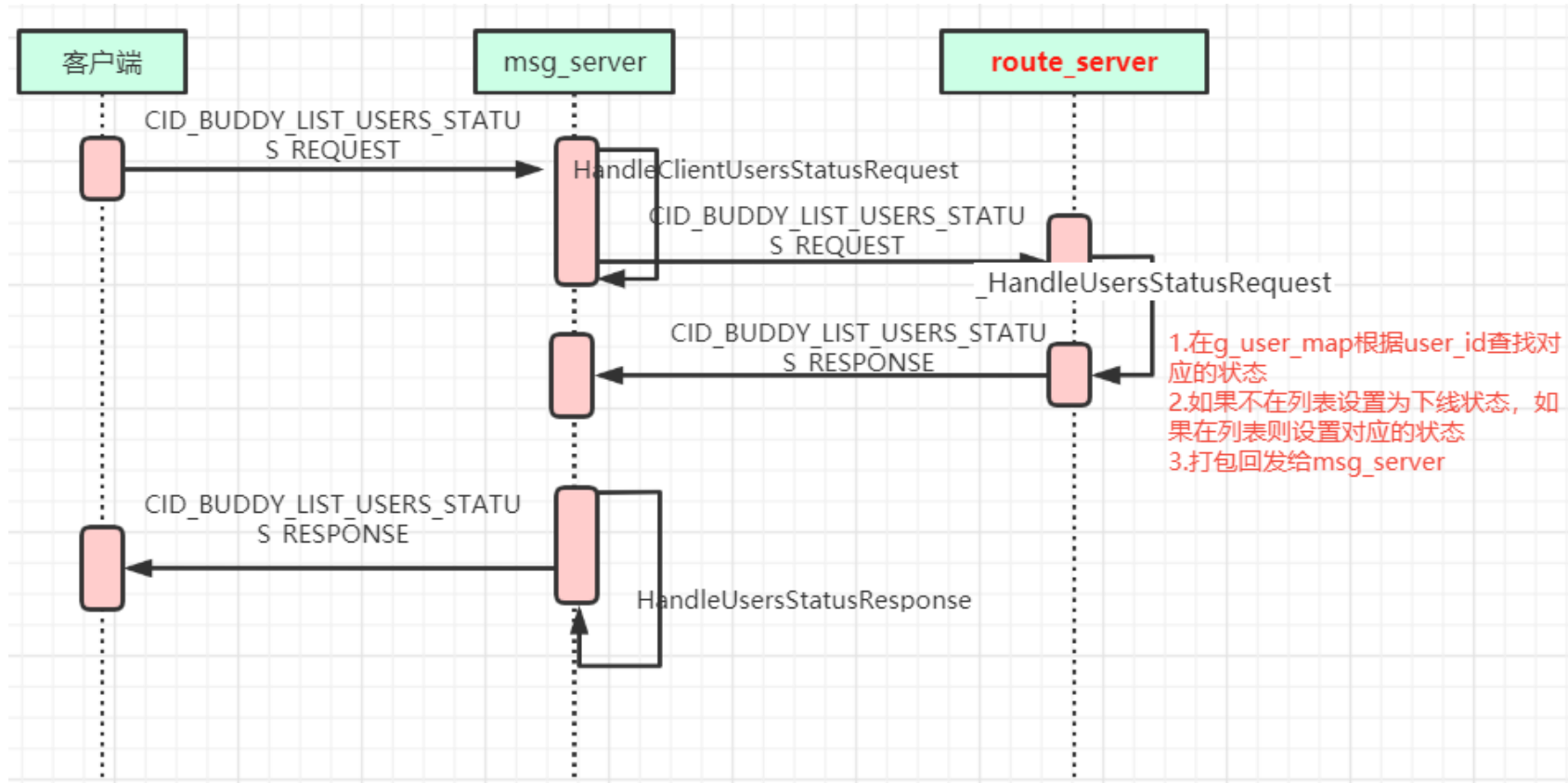
```
message IMUsersStatReq{
    //cmd id:      0x020a
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    repeated uint32 user_id_list = 2;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

```
message IMUsersStatRsp{
    //cmd id:      0x020b
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    repeated IM.BaseDefine.UserStat
        user_stat_list = 2;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

```
message UserStat{
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    required UserStatType status = 2;
}
```

```
enum UserStatType{
    USER_STATUS_ONLINE = 1;
    USER_STATUS_OFFLINE = 2;
    USER_STATUS_LEAVE = 3;
}
```



1.7 查询用户当前在线状态2

```
274: void CRouteConn::_HandleUsersStatusRequest(CImpPdu* pPdu)
275: {
276:     IM::Buddy::IMUsersStatReq msg;
277:     CHECK_PB_PARSE_MSG(msg.ParseFromArray(pPdu->GetBodyData(), pPdu->GetBodyLength()));
278:
279:     uint32_t request_id = msg.user_id();
280:     uint32_t query_count = msg.user_id_list_size();
281:     log("HandleUserStatusReq, req_id=%u, query_count=%u ", request_id, query_count);
282:
283:     IM::Buddy::IMUsersStatRsp msg2;
284:     msg2.set_user_id(request_id);
285:     msg2.set_attach_data(msg.attach_data());
286:     list<user_stat_t> result_list;
287:     user_stat_t status;
288:     for(uint32_t i = 0; i < query_count; i++)
289:     {
290:         IM::BaseDefine::UserStat* user_stat = msg2.add_user_stat_list();
291:         uint32_t user_id = msg.user_id_list(i);
292:         user_stat->set_user_id(user_id);
293:         CUserInfo* pUser = GetUserInfo(user_id);
294:         if (pUser) { 找到用户
295:             user_stat->set_status((::IM::BaseDefine::UserStatType) pUser->GetStatus());
296:         }
297:         else
298:         {
299:             user_stat->set_status(USER_STATUS_OFFLINE) 找不到用户
300:         }
301:     }
302:
303:     // send back query user status
304:     CImpPdu pdu;
305:     pdu.SetPBMsg(&msg2);
306:     pdu.SetServiceId(SID_BUDDY_LIST);
307:     pdu.SetCommandId(CID_BUDDY_LIST_USERS_STATUS_RESPONSE);
308:     pdu.SetSeqNum(pPdu->GetSeqNum());
```



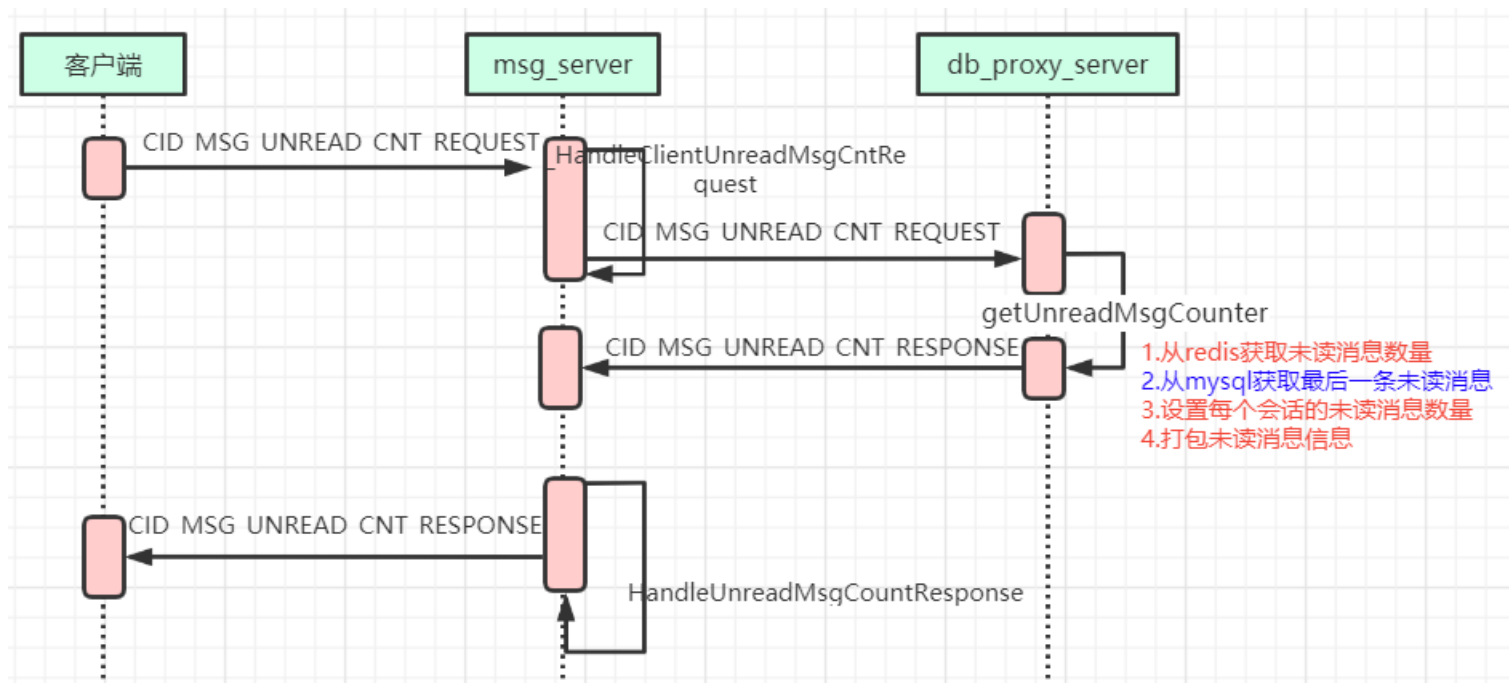
1.8 获取未读消息数量1

请求:

```
message IMUnreadMsgCntReq{
  //cmd id:      0x0307
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

响应:

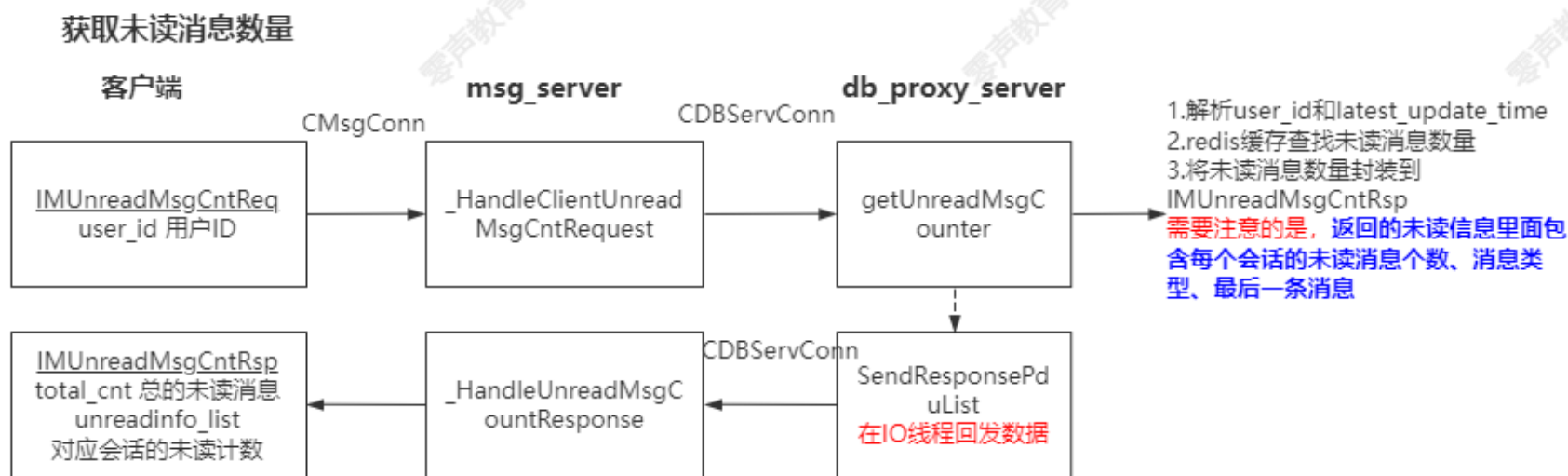
```
message IMUnreadMsgCntRsp{
  //cmd id:      0x0308
  required uint32 user_id = 1;
  required uint32 total_cnt = 2;
  repeated IM.BaseDefine.UnreadInfo
    unreadinfo_list = 3;
  optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```



涉及redis和mysql

```
message UnreadInfo{
  required uint32 session_id = 1;
  required SessionType session_type = 2;
  required uint32 unread_cnt = 3;
  required uint32 latest_msg_id = 4;
  required bytes latest_msg_data = 5;
  required MsgType latest_msg_type = 6;
  required uint32 latest_msg_from_user_id = 7;
}
```

1.8 获取未读消息数量2

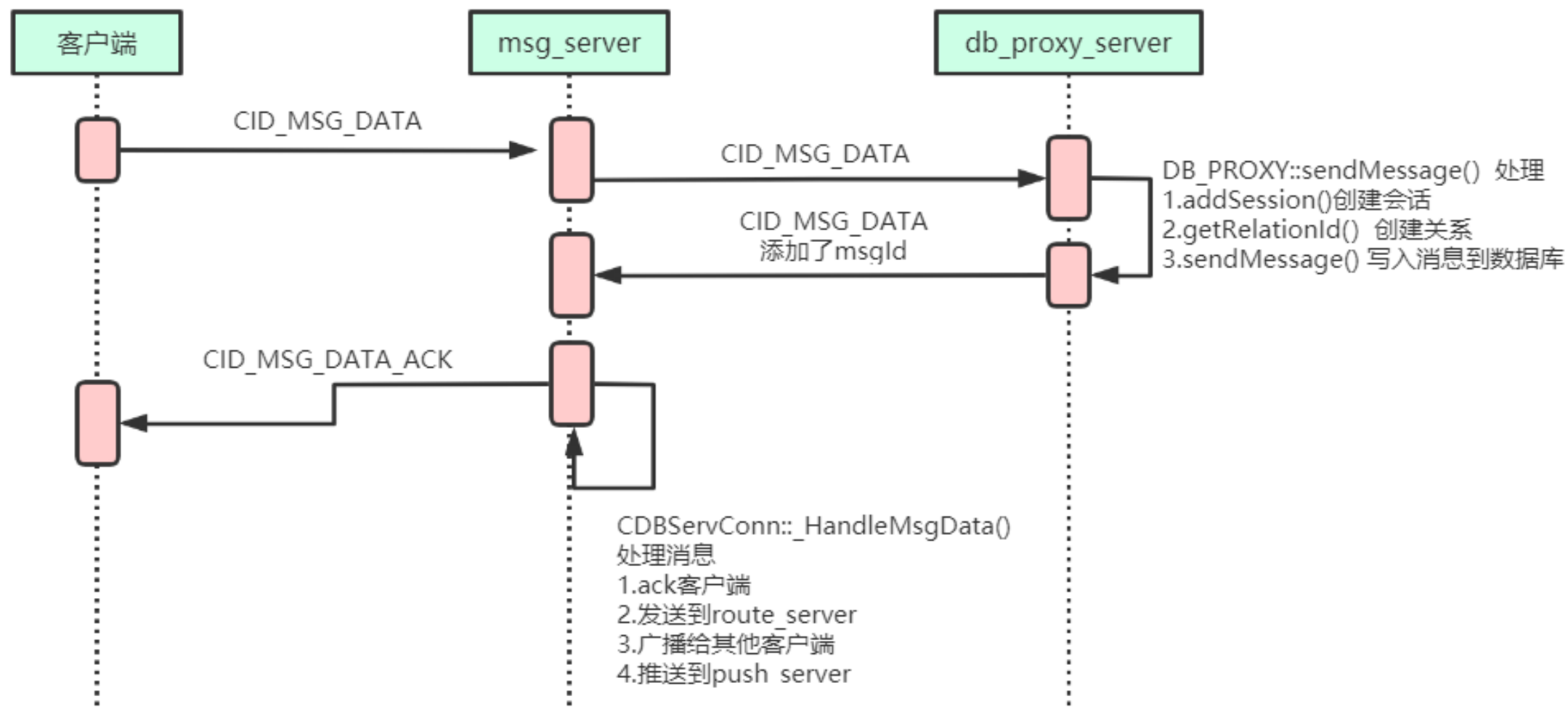


```
message IMUnreadMsgCntRsp{
    //cmd id: 0x0308
    required uint32 user_id = 1;
    required uint32 total_cnt = 2;
    repeated IM.BaseDefine.UnreadInfo unreadinfo_list = 3;
    optional bytes attach_data = 20;
}
```

```
message UnreadInfo{
    required uint32 session_id = 1; // 会话ID
    required SessionType session_type = 2; // 会话类型
    required uint32 unread_cnt = 3; // 未读消息数量
    required uint32 latest_msg_id = 4; // 最新的消息id
    required bytes latest_msg_data = 5; // 最新的消息
    required MsgType latest_msg_type = 6; // 消息类型
    required uint32 latest_msg_from_user_id = 7; // 发送的用户id
}
```

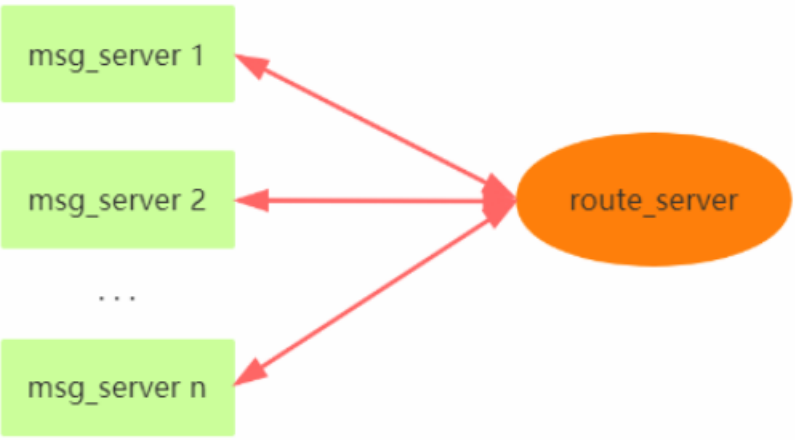


1.9 msg_server发送消息

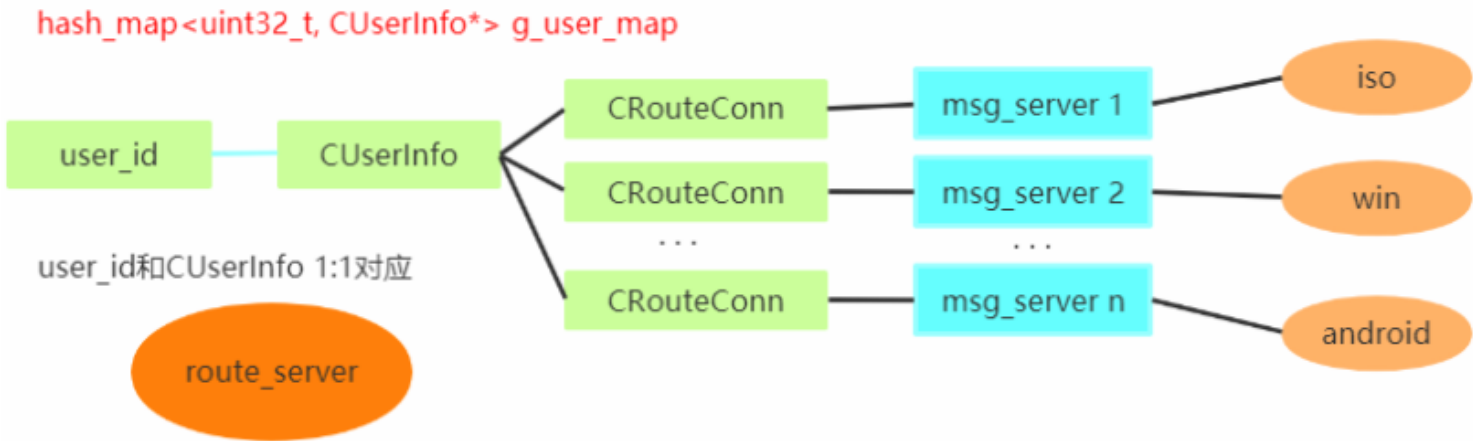


2 route_server

user_id – user - connection – 多终端 之间的关联



```
class CUserInfo
{
...
private:
    set<CRouteConn* > m_RouteConnSet; // 对应msg_server的连接
    // 1个user_id可能有同时登陆不同的msg_server
    map<uint32_t /* client_type */, uint32_t /* count */> m_ClientTypeList;
};
```



3 msg_server CImUser

```
class CImUser
{
    map<uint32_t /* handle */, CMsgConn*>    m_conn_map;
}
```

一个用户可能有多个连接，比如PC/Android同时在线则有2个连接。



3 更多内容

见：

- 2-2-IM登录服务器和消息服务器设计-文档（msg_server部分内容）
- 3-1-思维导图-消息服务器设计.png 网页版本：<https://www.yuque.com/docs/share/a086da1e-b8f3-4750-9b00-f2149386fac9?#> 《3-1-思维导图-消息服务器设计》
- 3-2-思维导图-路由服务器设计.png 网页版本：<https://www.yuque.com/docs/share/a4e526a2-e376-4ecf-ba7f-946446435473?#> 《3-2-思维导图-路由服务器设计》
- 3-3-IM路由服务器route_server.pdf

