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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

**ALBERT EINSTEIN**

**PART 5 OF 9**

**BUFILE NUMBER: 61-7099**

Albert Einstein

61-7099

Section 5

156 Pages Available

IDENTITY SUMMARY

Main File No. 61-000

Entered Jun. 1952

Subject: Albert Einstein

Date Searched: 2-2-52

Found As: Albert Einstein  
Albert A. Einstein  
Albert B. Einstein  
Albert N. Einstein  
Albert S. Einstein  
Al r Einstein

Albert Einstein  
A. Einstein  
One Einstein  
Doctor Einstein  
Professor Einstein

Also Search As:

ALBERT EINSTEIN  
ALBERT A. EINSTEIN  
ALBERT B. EINSTEIN  
ALBERT N. EINSTEIN  
ALBERT S. EINSTEIN  
AL R EINSTEIN  
EINSTEIN, ALBERT  
EINSTEIN, ALBERT A.  
EINSTEIN, ALBERT B.  
EINSTEIN, ALBERT N.  
EINSTEIN, ALBERT S.

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all references to the subject contained in Bureau files except main file references. All references containing data identical or grossly identical with the subject have been included except those listed at the end of this summary as not being reviewed. Information or alteration of the facts set forth in the original material has been made except as set forth in footnotes.

It will be noted that the serial number of each reference is contained in a "source lock," setting forth in order the name, a description of the serial and the original source of the information reported therein. The number appearing in parentheses beneath each source lock is the page number of the source cited where that reference is listed. The term "SI" preceding a reference indicates that the serial so designated contains the same information as the foregoing serial. Unless there is a statement to the contrary, such information emanated from the same source.

Information from outside agencies has been given a security classification, the same as the incoming communication. Information taken from mail originating within the Bureau and its field offices has not been classified regardless of whether the original communication shows a security classification.

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Reviewers

Supervisor

Approved

Section 5

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12 The "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" for September,  
13 1947 contained an article on page 235, entitled "Statements on  
14 the Second Anniversary of Hiroshima." A brief introduction  
15 preceeded the article stating that the Bulletin wrote to out-  
16 standing scientists and opinion leaders asking the question  
17 "Where do we stand two years after Hiroshima?" The article  
18 consisted of replies received in answer to the question. It  
19 included a joint statement released by Professor Einstein and  
20 the Federation of Atomic Scientists on July 16, 1947. The  
21 statement reported that their thesis was that there must be one  
22 world or none. To this end they advocated the establishment of  
23 international control of atomic energy and all weapons of mass  
24 destruction. They also believed that the United Nations was  
25 more important than ever.  
26

27 Identifying information in this reference regarding  
28 Einstein and the Bulletin appears in 100-350064-9 which is  
29 summarized elsewhere in this memorandum.

30  
31  
32 Enclosed with  
33 9-15-47 Memo from SAC, Chicago  
34 Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
35 Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists:  
36 Internal Security - C"  
37 100-350064-11  
38 (14)

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15 An anonymous communication postmarked Philadelphia,  
16 Pennsylvania, July 18, 1947, was received by the Bur su. This  
17 contained the following message "If you want a scoop, keep your  
18 eyes on Einstein first - and Lillienthal next" signed Princetonian.  
19

20 62 ~~xxx~~ 0 - 36<sup>b</sup>85  
21 (7)

22 AMH:ddj  
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67D.C

[REDACTED] advised that in 1940,  
[REDACTED] was considered second only to Einstein as  
a mathematical analyst.

The "Bulletin of Atomic Scientists" for August, 1947,  
Volume 3, Number 8, page 221 concerned an article of Louis Ridenour  
regarding "Military Support of American Science, A Danger?".  
According to the magazine Ridenour took the attitude that military  
support of American science need be no danger to American science.  
Albert Einstein and Dr. Norbert Wiener in another article made  
replies to Ridenour's article.

10-29-48 Doctor report,

Re: " [REDACTED]  
Security - [REDACTED]

(T5)

67C

CJO:vm

12                   The "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" for August  
13                   published an article by Louis N. Ridenour entitled  
14                   "Military Support of American Science, a Danger?" and a reply  
15                   to this article by Albert Einstein.

16                   The following comments regarding the above articles  
17                   appeared in the summaries accompanying the Bulletin at the time  
18                   it was forwarded to the Bureau.

19                   "Ridenour takes the attitude that military support  
20                   of American science need be no danger to American science."

21                   In replying to the article Einstein made the following  
22                   points:

- 23                   "(1) The military should not be the agency to  
24                   distribute United States funds to institutions  
25                   for learning and research.
- 26                   "(2) United States foreign policy has tended to  
27                   place too much emphasis on non-human factors.  
28                   This indicates a military mentality.
- 29                   "(3) Sacrifice of citizen's rights and political  
30                   witch hunting results.
- 31                   "(4) Supra-national foundations are needed for  
32                   security."

33                   The Bulletin was published monthly by the Atomic  
34                   Scientists of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago 37,  
35                   Illinois. It was supported by a grant from the Emergency Committee  
36                   of Atomic Scientists. Albert Einstein was listed as Chairman  
37                   of this Committee.

38                   Enclosed with  
39                   8-20-47 Memo from SAC, Chicago  
40                   Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
41                   Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists:  
42                   Internal Security - C"  
43                   100-150064-9  
44                   (14)  
45                   SI 116-18315-18 p. 13  
46                   (14)

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12 On April 2, 1941 [REDACTED] was arrested by officers  
13 of the State of California, and charged with being a member and  
14 leader of a subversive organization; namely, the Friends of Progress,  
15 which failed to register with the Secretary of the State of  
16 California.  
17

18 [REDACTED]  
19 [REDACTED] advised that he was one of the prosecuting attorneys  
20 in the trial of [REDACTED] and others of the governing board of the  
21 "Friends of Progress". [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] connection with  
22 Germany was shown by documentary evidence of his activities in various  
23 German organizations. Exhibit L-33 of these documents was a letter  
24 to the "Evening News", Los Angeles, California dated August 8, 1947,  
25 in which [REDACTED] wrote that Hitler was considered by some Americans  
26 as a most tyrannical dictator. He said that freedom of speech,  
27 of press and conscience had not been taken from German citizens, and  
28 that this was merely propaganda by some Americans. He also stated  
29 there was no filthy or cruel concentration camps in Germany, and that  
30 such stories were spread by paid propagandists and that no writer or  
31 scientist of note had been expelled. As reference was made to one  
32 Albert Einstein, [REDACTED] reminded his readers that leading American  
33 organizations objected to his entry into this country because of his  
34 Communist leanings .  
35

36 Los Angeles report dated 11-4-43  
37 Re: [REDACTED] was.;

38 Denaturalization Proceedings - G"  
39 [REDACTED]  
40 (48)  
41 CMB:mah  
42 [REDACTED]  
43 (49)

b7C

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The personal history of [REDACTED] as contained in the 1946 edition of "Current Biography" stated that [REDACTED] was one of several scientists who, in May, 1946 "joined Professor Albert Einstein in forming the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, which hoped to 'help arouse the world to its danger'".

An article, which appeared in the New York "Herald Tribune" of August 13, 1946, date-lined at Trenton, New Jersey on August 12, 1947, concerning the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, set forth the following information:

"Dr. Albert Einstein and a group of scientists associated with the production of the atomic bomb, filed papers of incorporation here today as the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated. Its purpose, as stated in a contemplated charter, will be to advance the peace time uses of atomic energy and to diffuse knowledge and information about atomic energy and to promote the general understanding of its consequences to society and to the people of the United States in order that an informed citizenry may intelligently determine its policy and shape its action to serve its own and mankinds best interest".

(page 29)

The home of Dr. Einstein, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey, was listed as the corporation's headquarters. Co-trustees were listed as Dr. Edward U. Condon, head of the Bureau of Standards in Washington, D.C.; Dr. Victor L. Weisskopf of MIT; Dr. F. Prebber and Dr. Hans Bethe of Cornell University; Dr. Harold C. Urey, Dr. T. Hognous and Dr. Leo Szilard of the University of Chicago.

(page 30)

Washington Field Office reuort,  
11-21-47,  
Re: [REDACTED]  
Internal Security-B

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(20)

SI [REDACTED]  
(25)

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The "Daily Worker" of August 12, 1947, carried an article entitled "French Act to Bar Measles Spread Among Refugee Kids". This article stated in part that French health authorities took precautionary measures on the previous day to prevent an epidemic of measles among children of the Jewish refugees aboard three British transports off the coast of France.

This article stated further that on the previous day forty prominent Americans commended the French Government for its "benevolent manner" in dealing with the refugees; further that a telegram to French Ambassador Henri Bonnet declared "It was in the richest traditions of the nation that gave to the world the democratic ideals of Liberty, Equality and Fraternity, that homeless and dispirited wanderers were given such care and noble treatment". The article stated further that the signers of this telegram included Professor Albert Einstein and thirty-six other individuals.

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On [REDACTED] furnished to the Bureau a copy of a typewritten list bearing the names of approximately forty American scientists and the names of the universities to which they were attached. The reading of the list indicated that many of them had been publicly reported to have worked on the atomic bomb project. The name of Albert Einstein, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey, appeared on this list.

b2,  
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[REDACTED]

NY rpt. 10-16-47

Re: [REDACTED] WIS.,

TS - R. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
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13 . He affirmed statements of  
14 [REDACTED] and [REDACTED], in report of Special Agent [REDACTED]  
15 at Cincinnati, July 18, 1947, concerning his association  
16 with Dr. Einstein and Dr. Oppenheimer and the invitation to  
17 "visit him in Los Angeles and he would show him how to split the  
18 atom".  
19 b7C, D [REDACTED]

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LA rpt., 9-23-47

30 Re: " [REDACTED]  
31 was.; Atomic Energy Com.  
32 Impersonation,"  
33 [REDACTED]

34 (85)  
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15 By letter dated November 17, 1948, the New York  
16 Office reported that it had been unable to identify any  
17 individual named [REDACTED] who was known to be a contact  
18 of Professor Albert Einstein of Princeton. Similar  
19 information was reported in the letter from the New York  
20 Field Division on January 4, 1949.

21 b7C  
22 The balance of this reference contained information  
23 which was identical to [REDACTED] which was set out in  
24 this summary.

25 San Francisco Report,  
26 2-24-49.  
27 Re: "[REDACTED]  
28 Espionage-R."  
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The Newark Division was requested to check its  
indices for any individual by the name of [REDACTED], who was  
a known contact of Professor Einstein. The New York Office  
was likewise requested to check its indices for the purpose  
of identifying [REDACTED]

b7C

San Francisco Letter to Director,  
June 4, 1948.

Re: [REDACTED]  
Espionage-R."

b7C

(82)

AMH:mrg

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12 A letter, dated September 2, 1947, was received by  
13 the Bureau from [REDACTED]. The letter bore the head-  
14 ing of the Association of Scientists For Atomic Education,  
15 Room 523, 625 Madison Avenue, New York City and a list of the  
16 Board of Directors, Officers and Trustees. From this list,  
17 [REDACTED]

18 In addition, Albert Einstein was listed as a  
19 trustee.

20 b7c [REDACTED] alleged that the Bureau investigated a recent  
21 discussion meeting at Georgetown, South Carolina, led by [REDACTED]  
22 [REDACTED] a member of the above-mentioned association from Oak Ridge,  
23 Tennessee.  
24

25 A reply to the above letter was forwarded by memo to  
26 Mr. D. M. Ladd from V. P. Keay, dated September 8, 1947. This  
27 memo pointed out that the Association of Scientists for Atomic  
28 Education was founded in December, 1946 to handle educational  
29 activities for the Federation of American Scientists (FAS) and  
30 to receive funds from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists,  
31 headed by Albert Einstein.  
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35 100-350587-7  
36 (12)

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11 On [redacted] (reliability  
12 not stated) advised that Professor Albert Einstein was a member of the  
13 International Board of "United World, Inc." (probably United Nations  
14 World, Inc.). This corporation published the magazine "United Nations  
15 World."

67C

16 According to the informant, [redacted] of the  
17 United Nations World, Inc., was in France from 1927 to 1940 and, while  
18 there, was suspected of Communist activities and because of this, it  
19 was believed that his citizenship was revoked.

20  
21 10-1-47 New York Report  
22 Re: "Free World, Inc.;  
23 United Nations World;  
24 Internal Security - C"  
25 100-90431-201  
26 (32)  
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13 [REDACTED] furnished a report,  
14 dated [REDACTED] Los Angeles, California, concerning  
15 the "Action for Palestine" meeting held at the Hollywood  
16 Hotel, Hollywood, California on September 18, 1967. The  
17 meeting was sponsored by the Los Angeles Jewish Emergency  
18 Council and Justice for Palestine Committee. During the  
19 program the voice of Albert Einstein was brought to the  
20 meeting by phone off record. Being unable to attend, he  
21 expressed his regrets and trusted that the United Nations  
22 would take over and give Palestine to the Jews.

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Page 2 of the "Chicago Star" on October 4, 1947 contained a photograph of Albert Einstein together with Henry Wallace, Dr. Frank Kingdom of the Progressive Citizens of America and Paul Robeson, singer, actor and fighter for Negro equality.

Beneath the above-mentioned photograph it was stated that Albert Einstein, the man whose basic research made the atomic bomb possible, invited Henry Wallace to his New Jersey home and expressed his "great admiration for Wallace's courage and devotion in the fight for world peace".

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A highly confidential source on October 5, 1947, furnished a printed letterhead of the Detroit Jewish Committee to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Incorporated, to the Detroit Office. This letterhead reflected that honorary chairmen of this organization were Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Professor Albert Einstein.

Detroit rpt. 10-25-47  
Re: "American Jewish Committee  
to Aid Russian Rehabilitation  
Inc. (Detroit Jewish Committee  
to Aid Russian Rehabilitation,  
Inc.) IS - C."  
100-18445-22, v. 6  
(6)

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In May of 1948, the Bureau files reflected that  
Albert Einstein, Chairman, and [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] for the Emergency Committee of Atomic  
Scientists, Incorporated, Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Prince-  
ton, New Jersey, signed a letter dated October 11, 1947, to  
Secretary of State George C. Marshall. This communication  
enclosed a copy of a letter written by [REDACTED] to Premier  
Stalin of Russia. The letter to Secretary of State Marshall  
requested authority for [REDACTED] to transmit the enclosed  
letter to Stalin through channels chosen by [REDACTED]. The  
letter to Stalin in general mentioned the deterioration of  
relations between the United States and Russia and the drift  
towards war. It suggested that Stalin start broadcasting  
direct to the American people outlining his basic ideas for  
the reconstruction of the post war world and that a series  
of meetings of leading scientists and citizens of the world  
be held to iron out existing difficulties.

b7c

Boston Report, May 8, 1948  
Re: [REDACTED]  
Atomic Energy Applicant - E"

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12        The reference indicated in the block below is a  
13 mimeographed letter dated October 11, 1947, on the letterhead  
14 of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated,  
15 located at Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey,  
16 and signed by A. Einstein.  
17

18        The letter was disseminated in soliciting funds for  
19 the committee to help in its "campaign of education to ensure  
20 that Atomic Energy will be used for the benefit of mankind  
21 and not for humanity's destruction".  
22

23        Attached to the above-mentioned letter was a leaflet  
24 entitled "The Last Hour Before Midnight" issued by the Emergency  
25 Committee for Atomic Scientists which reflected Albert Einstein  
26 as Chairman of the Committee and Harold C. Urey as Vice-  
27 Chairman.  
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29

30              Source of material mentioned  
31 above not given.  
32 100-345104-13  
33 (18)

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35 CMB:cdd  
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15 [REDACTED] furnished information concerning the first  
16 session of the National Conference for Protection of the Foreign  
17 Born held October 25, 1947, at Cleveland, Ohio.  
18 [REDACTED]  
19 [REDACTED]  
20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED] paid high tribute to the many  
22 immigrants who had made outstanding contributions to this  
23 country, pointing out the work of Albert Einstein and three  
24 other individuals.

25 b2 b7C D

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27  
28 Cleveland rpt. 12-1-47  
29 Re: "American Committee for  
30 the Protection of Foreign  
31 Born; IS - C."  
32 100-7046-284, p. 12  
33 (60)

34 ANH:dd1

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15      The "Daily Worker" of October 31, 1947, carried  
16      an article entitled "Ask U. S. Grant Visas to Polish Jews".  
17      This article stated in part that visas for a delegation of  
18      Polish Jews were requested on the previous day by the American  
19      Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists; further  
20      that Professor Albert Einstein was head of the committee.  
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28      AMTI:dd1

100-100-204  
(73)

At 7:35 PM on November 3, 1947 a Washington Field Office agent called the Bureau and stated that he had received a telephone call from the Atomic Energy Commission telephone operator who advised him that she had received a telephone call at 6:15 PM from an individual who gave his name as [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated that he was calling from New York regarding his formula Y4-X. He desired to have his call referred to [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] At 6:30 PM the operator at the Atomic Energy Commission received another call from the same individual who claimed this time to be calling from Columbus, Ohio. This time he desired that his call be referred to Professor Einstein at Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey. This time he said that he wanted to speak to Professor Einstein regarding nuclear energy control.

The Atomic Energy Commission operator advised the agent that she had learned the call was actually from University 0138, Columbus, Ohio. The telephone company operator handling the calls advised the Atomic Energy Commission operator that just prior to handling these calls she also received a request to place a call to Professor Einstein at Princeton, New Jersey.

Memorandum to L. M. Ladd from J. L. Milnes, November 3, 1947

Re: [REDACTED]  
Commission

b7C [REDACTED]  
(78)

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15      The following is quoted from an article entitled  
16 "The Atom Bomb Madness" which appeared on page 9 of the  
17 November 7, 1947, issue of the "Daily Worker";  
18

19      "Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov struck a strong  
20 blow for peace with his announcement that for the Soviet Union  
21 there was no longer any secrets concerning the atom bomb.  
22

23      "At the same time, he emphatically repeated what  
24 Stalin had told Harold Stassen and others, that there can  
25 be peaceful collaborations between the capitalist U. S. A.  
26 and the Socialist USSR.  
27

28      "With this world-important statement, the Soviet  
29 leader confirms what many atom scientists in this country have  
30 been trying vainly to drum into the heads of certain power-  
31 crazy 'brass hats' and profit-hungry banker-diplomats in the  
32 State Department.  
33

34      "That is, that there could not be any atom bomb  
35 monopoly for a long time.  
36

37      "The newspapers have been kidding the public with  
38 the notion it's 'ok to 'get tough' with the rest of the world  
39 because we alone have the atomic bomb.  
40

41      "They have been rousing a war spirit with the stated,  
42 or implied, falsehood that an atomic war would be a one-way  
43 street, quickly ended, with little danger to us.  
44

45      "As against this war-breeding clique, peace-loving  
46 Americans of all political views -- whether a Henry Wallace,  
47 an Einstein, or the Communist Party -- have been warned that  
48 atomic bomb diplomacy was leading our nation into a trap for  
49 which the American people and the world would pay a heavy price  
50 in sufferings and death.  
51

52                  100-345079-A  
53                  Daily Worker  
54                  11-7-b7  
55                  (78)

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A review of the New York Field Division files disclosed that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was located at 625 Madison Avenue, New York City. It was comprised of a group of scientists who were interested in atomic energy and was headed by Albert Einstein and some prominent American physicists. Some Communist sympathizers were associated with the organization which was not, however, under the control or influence of pro-Communist or pro-Russian elements.

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11-8-47 Memo from SAC, New York  
Re: "Committee for Foreign  
Correspondence;  
Internal Security - R"  
100-346921-71  
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In the January 1948 issue of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" on page 1 appeared an article entitled "A Plea for International Understanding" by Albert Einstein. This article was a reprinting of Einstein's remarks addressed to the members of the Foreign Press Association to the United Nations on November 11, 1947, in accepting the Association's award as chairman of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists. The award was given "in recognition of his valiant effort to make the world's nations understand the need of outlawing atomic energy as a means of war, and of developing it as an instrument of peace."

According to the review of this article submitted along with the Bulletin, Einstein made the following statements:

- "(1) Man's problem, the atomic bomb, is man-made.
- "(2) Intelligent, objective and humane thinking is even persecuted as unpatriotic.
- "(3) People of sound judgment and sense of justice in opposite camps could work out a solution, but there is a forced separation of such people in both camps.
- "(4) There is little chance for agreement where contact is limited to official negotiation.
- "(5) Scientists consider it their task to work for understanding and ultimate agreement."

Identifying information in this reference regarding Einstein and the Bulletin appears in 100-350064-9 which is summarized elsewhere in this memorandum.

Enclosed with  
1-14-48 Memo from SAC, Chicago  
Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists:  
Internal Security - C"  
100-350064-19  
(14)

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13 [REDACTED] b1b2.b7D [REDACTED]  
14 reported that on November 11, 1947, the American Birobidjan  
15 Committee held its annual national dinner at the Waldorf-  
16 Astoria Hotel, New York City. The informant advised that the  
17 dinner was attended by approximately 800 people and that speakers  
18 included Max Levine, Chairman of the Board of Directors, New  
19 York City Councilman Stanley Isaacs, Professor Elias A. Lowe  
20 of Princeton University, Dr. Raymond Walsh, Radio Commentator  
21 and Economist, and Senator Alben W. Barkley.  
22

23 The Informant stated that Professor Lowe, who had  
24 just returned from Europe on a mission of the State Department,  
25 stated that the talk that Europe was going under was nonsense.  
26 Professor Lowe continued that conditions were very hard, that  
27 there was not enough to eat, that a remarkable rebuilding was  
28 going on and that we must aid Europe. He declared that he  
29 brought a message from Professor Albert Einstein. In the  
30 message, Einstein endorsed the activities of the American  
31 Birobidjan Committee, especially its work on behalf of the  
32 war orphans in Stalingrad and Birobidjan, and also the com-  
33 mittee's campaign for sending out prefabricated houses to  
34 Birobidjan.

35 NY Letter 11-22-47  
36 Re: "American Birobidjan  
37 Committee, was.: IS-C"  
38 100-99898-85X  
39 (41)

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The November 20, 1947 issue of the "Peoples Daily World" carried on page 5 a review of the book entitled "The Scientists Speak" which was edited by Warren Weaver and published by Boni and Gaer. The review was written by one Clint Smith at San Francisco. According to the review, the book contained reprints of 12 minute talks given by 81 leading American research workers during intermissions at the New York Philharmonic Symphony broadcasts during the preceding two years. The review stated further that most of the authors of the volume scrupulously avoided any comments about the political or economic consequences of their work, but added that a few top men, such as Albert Einstein, J. Robert Oppenheimer and Harold Urey had ventured to point out "the common peril" which humanity faced in this atomic age.

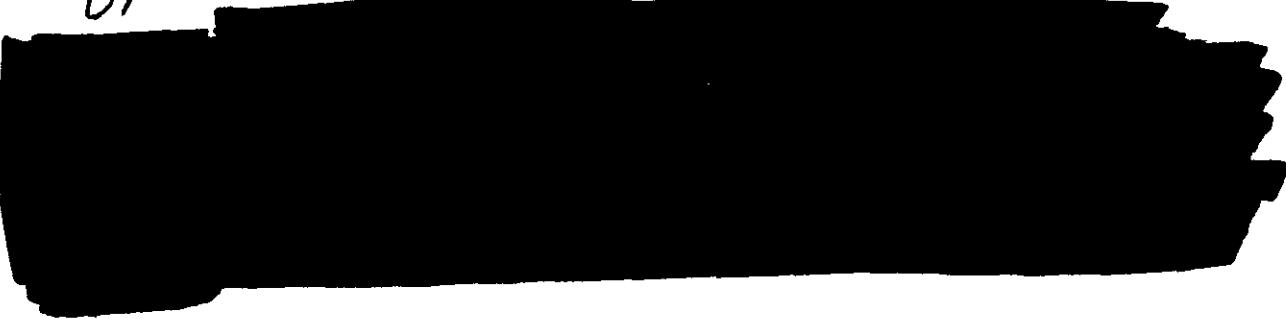
WFO Report, 11-10-50

Re: [REDACTED]

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AJH:jar

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25 The Bureau advised by letter dated September 17, 1946,  
26 that no information of value was obtained from a check of the  
27 Bureau's files relative to the above-mentioned names.

28 By letter dated November 1, 1946, the Baltimore  
29 Division advised that it was ascertained that Dr. Albert  
30 Einstein and Miss Helen Dukas, his secretary, were guests at  
31 [REDACTED] "Mar-Jo", the residence of his son-in-law,  
32 located near [REDACTED] Turkey Neck, Maryland.  
33 [REDACTED] Center October 16, 1946.

34 The Baltimore letter advised further that the "Cumber-  
35 land Evening Times", Cumberland, Maryland, carried the  
36 following news item on September 12, 1946:

37 "Einstein party arrives at lake - Dr. Albert Einstein,  
38 world famous scientist, arrived at Deep Creek lake in Garrett  
39 County last evening to spend a short vacation at the home of  
40 Dr. and Mrs. Frank M. Wilson, of Cumberland. Dr. Einstein and  
41 his party of four plan to occupy 'Mar-Jo', the Wilson home in  
42 the Turkey Neck Section of the lake for a week or ten days,  
43 according to acquaintances arranged for the scientist to visit  
44 western Maryland.

45 "The party made the trip from Princeton, New Jersey,  
46 to the lake by automobile, arriving about 7 p.m., yesterday."

47 The Baltimore letter stated further that in the  
48 "Alachi Mirror" for October 10, 1946, a publication of the  
49 Allegany High School, Cumberland, Maryland, there was an  
50 article regarding an interview of "Alachi Mirror" reporters  
51 with Dr. Einstein on Sunday, October 6, 1946. This article  
52 stated that Dr. Einstein was accompanied on his vacation trip

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by his secretary, Miss Helen Dukas, and by Dr. and Mrs. Gustav Bucky. Dr. Bucky was described as a world famous radiologist who came to America in 1922. His wife, Mrs. Frida Bucky, was described as an author of note, having written several books. It was stated that Dr. Mark Flunguiian, author of several books in the chemical field, who was then doing research work at the Celanese Corporation at Cumberland, Maryland, was also in the group of celebrities at the lake.

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This article stated further that Mrs. Flunguiian, wife of Dr. Mark Flunguiian, had played a very important role in bringing the group to western Maryland. It was stated that Mrs. Flunguiian had been working for some time on a bust of Dr. Einstein, and a short time previously had realized that she was going to need something on which to mount her work of art. Dr. Flunguiian made some remarks along this line among his friends and fellow workers in the laboratories at the Celanese Plant, and one John P. Steidling, offered to build a pedestal of choice wood and submit it for just such a purpose, according to the paper.

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It was stated further that the pedestal had been constructed and an invitation was extended to Dr. Einstein to come to "the woodlands of Maryland sometime for real rest and relaxation. His secretary promptly replied that they would get a party together of six and would drive to Cumberland, September 21."

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The Pittinore letter noted that neither of the above-mentioned newspaper articles referred to any past acquaintance or association between Dr. Einstein or Helen Lukas, and their host, Mr. Wilson. It was further noted that Dr. Frank M. Wilson was a prominent physician and surgeon, whose home was at 634 Washington Street, Cumberland, Maryland.

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On November 10, 1947, [REDACTED] at Princeton, New Jersey, advised that he was enroute to the [REDACTED] at Albert Einstein's residence at 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey. [REDACTED] b7c

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[REDACTED] b7c  
Tukas and Dr. Linstein apparently did not go away  
for a vacation the past summer, according to [REDACTED]  
as no forwarding address was left with him.

b2 b7D [REDACTED]

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Newark rpt. 2-19-68

Re: [REDACTED]  
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15      This reference contained a pamphlet entitled "Atomic  
16 War or Peace" by Albert Einstein as told to Raymond Swin.  
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18      On the front cover of this pamphlet, it was stated  
19 that the pamphlet was reprinted by permission of the editors  
20 of "The Atlantic Monthly" and made available to his friends  
21 by the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists. The inside  
22 cover of this pamphlet set out a list of the trustees of the  
23 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, 90  
24 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, one of whom was Albert  
25 Einstein, Chairman, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton,  
26 New Jersey.

27      Also included in this reference were two letters  
28 dated January 10, 1948, and November 25, 1947, on the letter-  
29 head of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists which  
30 were addressed, "Dear Friends" and signed A. Einstein.  
31

32      This reference also contained a statement by the  
33 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists which set out in  
34 numerical order six facts which were accepted by all atomic  
35 scientists. This statement was an appeal for contributions  
36 toward the \$1,000,000 fund of the Emergency Committee of  
37 Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton,  
38 New Jersey, of which Albert Einstein was chairman. This  
39 statement contained a form at the bottom of the page which was  
40 to be filled out and returned to the Emergency Committee of  
41 Atomic Scientists with gift. A business reply envelope was  
42 also attached addressed to the Emergency Committee of Atomic  
43 Scientists, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.  
44

45      The name of Albert Einstein also appeared on the  
46 letterhead of the above-mentioned letters as a trustee of the  
47 Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists.  
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50      61-7559-2-6303  
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4 review of the Los Angeles indices indicated that  
the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated,  
was an organization for education on social implication of  
atomic energy. Among those persons connected with the organi-  
zation were Albert Einstein, Professor Harold C. Urey, Uni-  
versity of Chicago, Hans A. Bethe of Cornell University, and  
Linus Pauling of the California Institute of Technology.

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LA memo to Director

12-15-47

Re:

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Correlator's Note:

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With a report dated August 1, 1950, the Washington Field Office enclosed a letter from the American Embassy, Ottawa, Canada, dated December 11, 1947, to the Honorable, the Secretary of State, Washington, D.C., and signed by Ray Atherton. Enclosed with this letter was a copy of a recorded talk given by Dr. Jerome Davis, over several radio stations of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation on December 6, 1947.

The following is quoted from the above-referred to radio talk: "Following the war, Russia today spends far less on military appropriation than the United States. America has a navy larger than all the navies of the world combined, the best long range bombers in the world and exclusive secret of the atomic bomb. Russia has been devastated over as large an area as all Europe; she has almost no navy, very few long range bombers, and no atomic bombs. Again the United States has been bullheaded about the atomic bomb. She did not need to destroy her bombs but at least she might have acceded the Soviet proposal to outlaw their use. As Albert Einstein has said in burning words, 'in refusing to outlaw the bomb while having the monopoly of it, the United States is making a political purpose of the possession. This is hardly pardonable.' Think of it, Albert Einstein says that America's refusal to outlaw the atomic bomb is inexcusable."

100-8871-123  
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11 On December 11, 1947, the Department of State  
12 furnished the Bureau with a mimeographed letter dated  
13 November 21, 1947, on the letterhead of the Emergency  
14 Committee of Atomic Scientists and signed by A. Einstein,  
15 Chairman of the Committee.

16  
17 The letter solicited contributions for the  
18 Committee in order that it might carry on a program of  
19 education which would bring to the citizenry of the  
20 country the facts about atomic energy and its social  
21 implications.  
22

23  
24 Enclosed with the above letter was a pamphlet  
25 entitled "Atomic War Peace" by Albert Einstein which was  
26 a reprint from the "Atlantic Monthly."  
27

28 According to the letter, the pamphlet set forth  
29 Einstein's "beliefs" as to the reasons for the stalemate  
30 which confronts us today in the vitally important negotiations  
31 on international atomic energy control. It purports  
32 certain actions on the part of our people and our govern-  
33 ment which I think would be helpful in lessening the  
34 present tensions."

35  
36 Memo from State Dept., 12-31-47  
37 with enclosure  
38 100-345104-14  
39 (24)  
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12      The December 16, 1947, issue of the "Los Angeles Herald  
13 and Express" contained an article captioned "Plea to U. S. to let Hanns  
14 Eisler Stay." The article listed the names of 14 noted artists, musicians  
15 and scientists, who signed a petition to Attorney General Tom Clark to  
16 cancel deportation proceedings against Composer Hanns Eisler and his wife

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18      100-19520-A  
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20      (4)  
21      SI 100-19520-A "Daily Worker" 12-17-47  
22      (4)'  
23      SJ 100-32520-A  
24      (4)(Washington Times Herald 12-16-'47)  
25      SI 121-9514-24  
26      (6)(Daily People's World 12-17-'47)  
27      SI 100-279704-120 p. 2  
28      (36) (German American 1-7-'48)  
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12 The "New York Daily Mirror" of August 17, 1950, con-  
13 tained statements from Louis Budenz's book, "Men Without Faces",  
14 and quoted him with respect to the Cultural and Scientific  
15 Conference held at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City,  
16 March 25-27, 1949, as follows:

17  
18 "Heading the list of those who sponsored and attended  
19 the Waldorf-Astoria 'Peace' session were Thomas Mann and Albert  
20 Einstein, neither a Communist. Mann is the novelist, long a  
21 warm defender of Moscow."

22  
23 "The relationships with Mann and Einstein were  
24 established by what the Communists called 'remote control' while  
25 I was still part of the Red leadership. The chain of communica-  
26 tion with Mann ran through associates of his daughter Erika;  
27 while with Einstein, means of reaching him were set up at Prince-  
28 ton. In both instances, these men were persuaded to their pro-  
29 Communist stands by playing on their hatred of Nazism. This I  
30 know from what I heard said in Polithuro meetings. No more  
31 striking illustration could be found of the way well-known men  
32 and women of unquestionable integrity are deceived and exploited  
33 by the Communists."

34  
35 An article appeared in the "Daily Worker" on December  
36 17, 1947, discussing the filing of a petition to Attorney General  
37 Tom Clark to discontinue deportations then pending against Eisler.  
38 The article was entitled "Einstein, Mann Ask Clark To Stop Hans  
39 Eisler Deportation." It was datelined Hollywood, California,  
40 December 16, 1947.

41  
42 Also in the book "Men Without Faces", pages 219-229  
43 Budenz described the Communist origin of the National Council  
44 of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, Inc.

45  
46 12-19-50 New York report  
47 Re: "National Council of the  
48 Arts, Sciences and Professions,  
49 Inc.: Internal Security-C  
50 Internal Security Act of 1950"  
51 100-356137-601 r. 36, 40  
52 (70)  
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54 CJP:vm  
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12      The "Morning Freiheit" of February 15, 1946, con-  
13      tained an article entitled "Campaign for Books for Soviet  
14      Russia." According to this article the Campaign for Books  
15      was being conducted by the Jewish Book Committee, which  
16      was composed of the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian  
17      Rehabilitation, Inc., and the American Committee of Jewish  
18      Writers, Artists and Scientists, with Professor Albert Einstein  
19      as Honorary Chairman.                                                          (page 4)

20  
21      The "Morning Freiheit" of May 15, 1946, contained  
22      an article entitled "Conference of Jewish Council for Russian  
23      Relief." The article stated that an Administrative Committee  
24      was elected. Listed as Honorary Chairman were Dr. Stephen  
25      S. Wise and Professor Albert Einstein.

26                                                                                          (page 5)

27      b1,b2,b7D

28  
29      [REDACTED] the American Jewish Council to Aid  
30      Russian Rehabilitation, Inc. signed by Herman Hoffman and  
31      Louis Levine. This letter set forth the names and titles  
32      of the officers of this organization as of the date of  
33      dissolution. According to this letter, Honorary Presidents  
34      included Professor Albert Einstein and Rabbi Stephen S.  
35      Wise.                                                                                  (page 32)

36  
37      New York report, 11-24-48  
38      Re: "American Jewish Council  
39      to Aid Russian Rehabilitation,  
40      Inc., Internal Security--"  
41      100-184445-30  
42      (35)

43      ANH:vm

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15 The "Daily Worker" of December 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1967, carried an  
16 article entitled "To Hold USSR-Palestine Dinner". This article  
17 stated in part that an American-Soviet Palestine Friendship  
18 dinner, at which Andrei A. Gromyko, Soviet representative to  
19 the United Nations, would be the guest of honor, would be held  
20 on the following Tuesday evening in the Grand Ballroom of the  
21 Hotel Commodore.  
22

23 This article stated further that the function is  
24 being given by the American Committee of Jewish Writers,  
25 Artists and Scientists of which Professor Albert Einstein  
26 and Sholem Asch, the author, were the honorary presidents.  
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100-184489-4  
(25)

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13 The letterhead of the "Denver Council of American  
14 Soviet Friendship" which was ordered\* on December 29, 1947, reflected  
15 the name of [REDACTED] and the name  
16 of Professor Albert Einstein as one of the sponsors of the National  
17 Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.  
18

b7C  
19 Denver Report, July 25, 1950  
20 enclosing photostatic copies of  
21 above letterhead.

22 Re: [REDACTED]  
23

24 [REDACTED]  
25 Loyalty of Government Employees"  
26 [REDACTED]  
27 [REDACTED]  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED]  
30 [REDACTED]  
31 [REDACTED]  
32 [REDACTED]  
33 [REDACTED]

34 AMH:mab  
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39 \* This was the word that appeared in the file but apparently should  
40 have been obtained as the same date appears on the letterhead.  
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12 This reference is a document of unknown author from  
13 an unknown source dated December 29, 1947, at New York City,  
14 captioned "Jewish or Zionist Organizations."  
15

16 The following is quoted from this document:  
17  
18 "There is one organization that lists itself as  
19 having 800 smaller groups, but gives no membership figure.  
20 It is the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists  
21 and Scientists, Incorporated. This organization publishes  
22 a Soviet Scientist Magazine, 'New Currents,' and is headed by  
23 Albert Einstein and Sholem Asch, the latter is of the  
24 Communist Party's 'Jewish Morning Freheit!'"  
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51 AMH:b:jw  
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100-335267-45  
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[REDACTED] reported that he had ascertained the details of a banquet sponsored by the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists in honor of Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Delegate to the Security Council of the United Nations from [REDACTED]

62  
b7C

This banquet was held on December 30, 1947 at the Commodore Hotel and according to informant some 1200 people were present. Informant advised further [REDACTED] that telegrams were received from Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Dr. Stephen Wise, Professor Albert Einstein and Sholom Asch, the novelist.

On March 16, 1948, the above information was directed to Mr. Jack D. Neal, Chief, Division of Foreign Activities Correlation, State Department, Washington, D. C. by summary memorandum.

Re: American Committee of  
Jewish Writers, Artists, and  
Scientists, Internal Security-C  
100-184489-20  
(35)  
SI 100-184489-A  
(33) (New York Times 12-31-47)

AMH:cmm

753-754

b7D

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b7D [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] corresponded with many people and received letters from several states and foreign countries. Some of the letters he received, including those from his wife, were believed by her to have been written in the Russian language. She did not know the identity of his other correspondents, although she recalled that he was in contact with Dr. Albert Einstein, the well-known physicist, and also wrote to persons then working in the laboratory in New York City.

Cincinnati report, 7-22-51  
Re: [REDACTED]  
Atomic Energy Act Employee;  
SM-G" [REDACTED]

b7C

(61)

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18 , a pamphlet entitled "Policy and Program 1948, National  
19 Arts, Sciences and Professions Council".  
20

21 On the inside cover of this pamphlet appeared a  
22 list of officers, vice chairmen, and members-at-large of the  
23 National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions. The  
24 name of Dr. Albert Einstein appeared on this list as a  
25 member-at-large.

26 Philadelphia Memorandum to Director,  
27 9-3-48, enclosing above  
28 pamphlet.

29 Re: "National Arts, Sciences and  
30 Professions Council;  
31 Internal Security-C."  
32 100-356137-7

33 (26)

34 SI 100-356137-9  
35 (40) (ND-342)

36 AMH:mrg

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12 [REDACTED] 13 [REDACTED] 14 [REDACTED] 15 [REDACTED] 16 [REDACTED] 17 [REDACTED] 18 [REDACTED] 19 [REDACTED] 20 [REDACTED] 21 [REDACTED] 22 [REDACTED] 23 [REDACTED] 24 [REDACTED] 25 [REDACTED] 26 [REDACTED] 27 [REDACTED] 28 [REDACTED] 29 [REDACTED] 30 [REDACTED] 31 [REDACTED] 32 [REDACTED] 33 [REDACTED] 34 [REDACTED] 35 [REDACTED] 36 [REDACTED] 37 [REDACTED] 38 [REDACTED] 39 [REDACTED] 40 [REDACTED] 41 [REDACTED] 42 [REDACTED] 43 [REDACTED] 44 [REDACTED] 45 [REDACTED] 46 [REDACTED] 47 [REDACTED] 48 [REDACTED] 49 [REDACTED] 50 [REDACTED] 51 [REDACTED] 52 [REDACTED] 53 [REDACTED] 54 [REDACTED] 55 [REDACTED] 56 [REDACTED] 57 [REDACTED] 58 [REDACTED] 59 [REDACTED] 60 [REDACTED] 61 [REDACTED]

20 In 1948, Lucifer, Lieberman, and Schlesinger, radio,  
21 and Irene Scherry, Motion Picture, received the same amount of money  
22 (not labeled).

(2-8) 17-11  
17-11, 17-11, 17-11  
for "The Devil", 71/710  
as: "The Devil" Motion Picture,  
etc.; Entert. 1 - 17-11-1  
17-11, 17-11  
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SI 101-4580-36  
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[REDACTED] an organization composed [REDACTED]  
of five or six scientists who were doing research work in an  
attempt to produce medicines to effect the cure of pneumonia.  
This group of scientists composed the organization known as  
"Tropon".

In about January of 1948 [REDACTED] stated [REDACTED]  
exhibited to him a letter from Dr. Albert Einstein, the [REDACTED]  
scientist, which appeared to be a personal letter. The [REDACTED] b7C,D  
contents of the letter were never made known to him by [REDACTED]

Charlotte memo to Director  
8-21-50  
Re: "Tropon, JS-C"  
100-369465-5  
(63)

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61-7099-46 p 764 & 765

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The telegram was an invitation to join the writer and nine other individuals, who were listed and included the name of Dr. Albert Einstein, in launching a Committee of One Thousand, to seek the abolition of the Un-American Activities Committee.

b7C

T-1 Bill Iback, Manager,  
Western Union, Santa Monica,  
California  
4-8-48 Los Angeles Report  
Re: "Committee of One Thousand;  
Internal Security - C"  
100-353406-14 p.2  
(12)

SI 100-138754-407 p. 5, 37  
(4) (LA-1138) (1-14-48)  
SI 100-341825-A  
(5) (Washington Evening Star 1-19-48)  
SI 100-138754-418 p. 16  
(33) (New York Times 1-19-48)

ACJO:cdd

256

786-767

b1,b2,b7D

[REDACTED] furnished information concerning  
the Annual National Dinner of the American Birobidjan Committee (Ambijan)  
which was held on November 11, 1947, at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New  
York City.

Informant advised that Professor Elias I. Lowe of Princeton  
University brought a message to the dinner from Professor Einstein endorsing  
the activities of Ambijan.

It was also reported that Dr. J. Raymond Walsh, radio com-  
mentator, in his talk at the dinner declared that any American should  
be proud to be on the same cause with Professor Albert Einstein.

The Ambijan Bulletin for January 1948, on page 1, contained  
a copy of the cable dated January 14, 1948, which was sent by Ambijan  
to the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Moscow with expressions of con-  
dolence on the death of the head of their Committee in Russia. Albert  
Einstein, Honorary President (of Ambijan) was one of the signers of the  
message.

The Special Committee on Un-American Activities in its report  
of March 29, 1944, stated that the "American Committee For Emergency Aid  
to the Soviet Union" was a Communist front. It is to be noted that Am-  
bijan was previously known by this title.

2-23-49 New York Report  
Re: "American Birobidjan Committee,  
was. Ambijan, ABC; Internal Security -  
C"  
100-99898-111 P. 25, 27, 67  
(32)

CJO:bbb

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11      The Washington Post of January 19, 1948, carried an article  
12      entitled "Emphasis on Military is Deplored". This article stated  
13      that Professor Albert Einstein and twenty other "educators,  
14      clergymen and prominent figures issued a warning that 'America  
15      cannot remain democratic if the present trend toward military control  
16      of our institutions continues!'. These assertions were said to be made  
17      in a booklet entitled "The Militarization of America", distributed by  
18      the "National Council Against Conscription". The signers of the report  
19      that were mentioned included [REDACTED]  
20      [REDACTED] b7c

21      Omaha Report, February 25, 1949  
22      Re: [REDACTED]

23      [REDACTED] b7c Loyalty of Government Employees."

24      (65)

25      SI 61-7559-2-6938

26      (71) (Booklet mentioned above)

27      SI 100-153679-110

28      (10) (ONI report, 1-21-48)

29      AMH:mab

30      771-772-773      B61

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12 On January 19, 1948, the "Daily Worker" carried an  
13 article entitled "Einstein Mourns Death of Mikhoels." It re-  
14 ported that Professor Albert Einstein and other Jewish leaders  
15 dispatched a cable to the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in the  
16 Soviet Union, expressing grief at the sudden death of Solomon  
17 Mikhoels, chairman of the Committee. The cable was addressed  
18 to Itzik Feffer and G. Heifts and was signed by Einstein and  
19 fellow officers of the American Birobidjan Committee. Einstein  
20 was honorary president of the organization.

21 100-99898-A  
22 (32)

23 CJO:feh

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18      The "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" of January 19,  
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1948, as published by the Atomic Scientists of Chicago con-  
-0 tained an article "A Plea for International Understanding"  
21 by Albert Einstein which appeared on page 1. In the article,  
22 Einstein stated that intelligent, objective and humane thinking  
23 was even prosecuted as unpatriotic. This statement was made  
24 in connection with his consideration of a solution of the  
25 atomic energy problem.

26  
27      Chicago memo 1-15-48  
28      Re: "CONTAE; IS - R."  
29      100-345079-87  
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15 The "New York Sun" of January 22, 1948, contained an  
16 article captioned "Secret Plans Laid for Drive to Attack Thomas  
17 Committee." The article reported that a new organization to be  
18 known as the Committee of One Thousand was organized for the purpose  
19 of persuading Congress to abolish the Thomas Committee on Un-  
American Activities.

20  
21 The article also stated that the organization's first  
22 move at its headquarters in Washington, D. C. was to place a full-  
23 page newspaper advertisement which called for donations. Among those  
24 who signed the advertisement was Albert Einstein.

25  
26 According to the article, telegrams had been sent to  
27 prominent persons from the Century Club in New York asking them  
28 to join the Committee of One Thousand in conducting a campaign to  
29 eliminate the Thomas Committee. Einstein was on the list of persons  
30 who received one of the above-mentioned telegrams.

31  
32 100-353406-A  
33 (4c, 84)

34 SJ 100-353406-A  
35 (12) (Washington Post 1-26-48)

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14        The January 24, 1948, issue of the Washington "Times  
15        Herald" contained an article captioned "Plan to Smear Red-Probers  
16        Hit by Congressmen," by James Walter. The article reported that  
17        Congressional leaders spoke out against the Committee of One  
18        Thousand.

19  
20        The article further stated that of the 21 sponsors of  
21        the Committee of One Thousand, 20 were listed in the files of the  
22        un-American activities group and 12 were members of groups  
23        designated as subversive by the Attorney General. It also set  
24        out a list of these sponsors as they appeared on a full-page  
25        announcement published in the "Washington Post" (date not given),  
26        urging abolition of the House Committee. Albert Einstein's  
27        name appeared on this list.

28  
29                          100-252406-A  
30                          (12)

31        CJO:jh

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61-7099-46 p 782

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[REDACTED] X [REDACTED]

The records of the Clerk of the United States District Court, Trenton, New Jersey, reflected that [REDACTED] was granted a certificate of Naturalization at Trenton, New Jersey, May 6, 1942. His witnesses were Albert Einstein, Professor, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey, and Helen Dukas, Einstein's secretary at the same address. b7C

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED]  
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey, b7C  
that between [REDACTED] was an assistant to Mr. [REDACTED] b7C  
Albert Einstein in developing the unified theory of gravitation.  
(page 2)

[REDACTED] On January 30, 1948, in his personnel security questionnaire, [REDACTED] indicated as his legal residence, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey. It was noted that this was the address of Professor Albert Einstein.  
(page 6) b7C

[REDACTED] The balance of this reference contains the same information as [REDACTED] which is set out in this summary. b7C

NY rpt. 6-25-51

Re:

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(22)

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Police of Jurisdiction No. [REDACTED] Trenton, New Jersey, on May 6, 1948. His witnesses were Albert Einstein, Professor, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey, and Helen Dales, secretary at the same address.

From [REDACTED] was employed in research work in the school of mathematics at the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey. [REDACTED] was an assistant to Dr. Albert Einstein in developing the unified theory of gravitation.

On January 20, 1948, [REDACTED] indicated that his legal residence was 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey. It was noted that it was the address of Professor Albert Einstein.

The source of the above information is not indicated in this reference.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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b7C, D

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reference was received from Dr. Einstein and  
both of Princeton, New Jersey, Dr. Einstein and [REDACTED]  
recommended [REDACTED] as a loyal American.

b7C

NY rpt. 4/10/51

Re: [REDACTED]

IS - R - GE, T

(21)

Correlator's Note: The following penciled notation  
appeared on the left-hand side of the first page of this report:  
"No Dissemination, see corrected report".

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12 [REDACTED] described his recent interview with  
13 Albert Einstein and commented upon the intellectual honesty of Einstein.  
14

b7C [REDACTED]

b7C [REDACTED]

4-6-48 NY Memo to the Bureau

RE: [REDACTED]  
Security Matter - C"

[REDACTED] (36)

CJO:man

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13 The February 1948 issue of the "Bulletin of the  
14 Atomic Scientists" published an article on pages 34, 37 and  
15 38 entitled "Open Letter to Dr. Einstein -- From Four Soviet  
16 Scientists."

17 On pages 35, 36 and 37, there appeared an article  
18 entitled "A Reply to the Soviet Scientists" by Albert Einstein.

19 The following is quoted in part from a summary sub-  
20 mitted with the Bulletin:

21 "The letter is from the following Soviet scientists:  
22 Sergei Vavilov, A. N. Frumkin, A. I. Loffe, N. N. Fomyanov.

23 "There is a preface to this article to the effect  
24 that the letter, criticizing Dr. Einstein's support of world  
25 government, was first published in "The New Times," a Moscow  
26 English language newspaper, on November 26, 1947. The signatories  
27 are all scientists of international repute."

28 The following were the salient items of interest in  
29 this article:

- 30 "1. World government is the aim of Imperialists.  
31 "2. Foreign Capitalists enslaved Tsarist Russia  
32 and fought against the revolutionary movement.  
33 "3. World government would mean world domination by  
34 capitalistic monopolies.  
35 "4. World government discredits national sovereignty.  
36 "5. Elections would be a farce in countries of  
37 bourgeois democracy.  
38 "6. A world parliament would be a tool of the  
39 United States."

40 Salient points in Einstein's reply were as follows:

- 41 "1. The letter of the Soviet scientists indicates  
42 a trend on their part toward almost unlimited  
43 isolationism.  
44 "2. A Socialist economy requires a management with  
45 adequate standards.  
46 "3. Capitalism will be unable to check unemployment  
47 and maintain a healthy balance between production  
48 and purchasing power.  
49 "4. The belief in Socialism as a solution rather  
50 than as a framework encourages fanatical  
51 intolerance.

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12 "5. The danger of tyranny is greater where a government has power over all phases of a citizen's life.  
13 "6. It is surprising that the Russian scientists hold the view that states should exercise unlimited state sovereignty economically but not in international politics.  
14 "7. Arguments that the United States is making a puppet of the United Nations Assembly is mythology.  
15 "8. A free personal exchange of views among intellectuals could help the international situation.  
16 "9. The action of the Soviet Government with respect to atomic energy has made it difficult for people in the United States to oppose the "war mongers."  
17 "10. The United States seeks a genuine solution to the security program.  
18 "11. The veto power in the Security Council has been abused.  
19 "12. The United States loans to other countries, since they probably cannot be repaid, are potential weapons in power politics and represent a real danger.  
20 "13. The danger of annihilation faces all nations and justifies the idea of World Government."

38  
39 Identifying information in this reference regarding  
40 Einstein and the Bulletin appears in 100-350064-9 which is  
41 summarized elsewhere in this memorandum.

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44 Enclosed with  
45 2-21-48 Memo from SAC, Chicago  
46 Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
47 Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists;  
48 Internal Security - C"  
49 100-350064-20  
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14 In the February 8, 1948 issue of the "Michigan Herald"  
15 appeared an article entitled "Defend Civil Rights." The article  
16 defended the "Committee of One Thousand", which was set up in  
17 Washington to push for the abolition of the Un-American Committee.  
18 It reported that among the notables heading the Committee of  
19 One Thousand, was Albert Einstein.

20 100-352406 A  
21 (12)

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12      The Bureau received an ONI report from the Chief of  
13 Naval Intelligence dated February 10, 1948, entitled "Subversive  
14 Trends of Current Interest". On page 1 of this report appeared  
15 the heading "Committee of 1,000". Under this heading it was  
16 stated that Dr. Harlow Shapley of Harvard University had an-  
17 nounced plans to recruit 1,000 prominent Americans behind  
18 their drive to abolish the House Un-American Committee as  
19 "Betrayers of American ideals;" reportedly, this committee  
20 was backed by such people as Albert Einstein, Archibald Mac-  
21 Leish and others; further that it was noteworthy that Archi-  
22 bald MacLeish was currently representing the United States in  
23 a diplomatic capacity; that Einstein was one of the chief  
24 proponents of the Soviet inspired propaganda of fear.  
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26                    100-153670-11.1  
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12 The following is quoted from NI summary dated February 10, 1948 at  
13 Washington, D. C.:

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15 "February 10, 1948, 6:00 p.m., C-523 - Coleman Rosenberger to Palmer  
16 Weber. Coleman said George (Bender) is debating 'another joker' on NBC  
17 tomorrow night on Is the Influence of the Military in American Government  
18 Increasing. Coleman asked that Palmer think about this tonight and give  
19 him any thoughts he has on it in the morning. Palmer suggested a document  
20 that Albert Einstein put out and Coleman said he tried to get it today.  
21 Palmer said 'they' have an office here in town and is called the National  
22 Council for the Prevention of World War III. Coleman said he has Hanson  
23 Baldwin's article in Harper's. Palmer said he thinks he'll see Coleman  
24 tomorrow morning. Coleman said George is on television tonight on the Toll  
25 Tax. Coleman said he is going over to Virginia Durr's to listen on their  
26 'fine ECC instrument'. Coleman said the television was recorded in advance.  
27 Palmer asked when the invitations went out and Coleman said they were  
28 mostly received today but some of them may not get delivered until tomorrow.  
29 Palmer said we are going to have to have a push now, but time is getting  
30 short, two weeks. Palmer said he would see Coleman about 10:30 in the  
31 morning."

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33 65-56402-1-2714  
34 (8)  
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41 Ok to release per Navy  
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15        The "World Telegram" of February 11, 1948, carried  
16        an article entitled "Communist Front Refugee Groups Opens  
17        Fund Drive" by Frederick Waltman. This article stated in part  
18        that to fortify its appeal to respective contributors, the  
19        Joint Anti-Scist Refugee Committee was using a sponsors list  
20        which included nationally prominent names; that among these  
21        were Rita Hayworth, Albert Einstein, and eight other individuals.  
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In the February 21, 1948 issue of the "German American,"  
New York City, appeared an article on page 6, column 4 and 5,  
entitled "Militarism and Civilization from the 'Einstein Report'."  
The "Einstein Report" was a paper in which renowned American  
scientists, artists, intellectuals and other personages took  
their stand against the militarization of our country and in  
particular against Universal Military Training. This report  
was signed by Albert Einstein and twenty other outstanding  
personages.

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Translation from German-  
Enclosure SAC, Philadelphia memo  
to the Bureau, dated April 1, 1948,  
Re: "German American;  
Internal Security-Refer. File IS"  
100-279704-119 p. 33  
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21 [REDACTED] X  
22 a letter dated March 3, 1948, from the  
23 "Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
24 Committee". 102 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York to  
25 [REDACTED], Spanish Refugee Appeal, 111 Ellis  
26 Street, San Francisco, California.  
27

28 This letter stated in part that approximately  
29 200 wires and letters asking people to be members of the  
30 National Reception Committee for Madame Irene Joliet-Curie  
31 had been sent out and they had received 25 refusals and  
32 50 acceptances; that a list of the acceptances was being  
33 enclosed. The name of Professor Albert Einstein appeared  
34 on this list as a co-chairman.  
35

36 Los Angeles Memorandum to  
37 Director,  
38 3-15-48.  
39 Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
40 Committee; Internal Security-C."  
41 100-7061-1589  
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On April 20, 1948, the Bureau received from the State Department through liaison channels a confidential report dated March 11, 1948, captioned "Information Control and Propaganda in Hungary, Roumania, Yugoslavia, and Bulgaria."

On page 7 of this report under the subheading "From Szabad Nep (Communist), February 8, 1948" appeared the following: "It is not just a coincidence that Einstein and the American scientists, among them Urey, the atomic physicist crowned with the Nobel Prize, are protesting against the increasing influence of military circles. 'Business Week', the official organ of the big capitalists, has admitted that as a result of government support, scientific research in this country has fallen almost completely under military control. Which means -- that in America it is possible to conduct research only on the instructions of the generals, exclusively in the interest of all Preparation for War. He who is unwilling to do this, is thrown out in the street and his place is filled -- with a flourish -- by some oak-leaf-wreathed Hitler scientist."

"The very foundations of liberty and culture are threatened in the United States and in England, and that is why Thomas Mann, Hepburn, Chaplin, Einstein, Urey and the elite of the bourgeois scientists, writers and artists are taking a stand against imperialists".

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the Joint [REDACTED]  
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee was urging the sending of  
telegrams to Attorney General Clark protesting Irene  
Joliot-Curie's treatment and that Professor Einstein had  
sent a telegram and was asking all scientists on the  
Reception Committee to do likewise.

New York Teletype to Director,

3-19-48.

b7C  
Re:

"Internal Security,"

(FBI)

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14 "The Washington Post" of March 20, 1948, carried  
15 an article entitled "U. S. Detains French Labor Leader  
16 Briefly". This article stated in part that Mrs. Irene  
17 Joliot-Curie, Nobel Prize winner and daughter of the  
18 discoverers of Radium, was released from Ellis Island on  
19 that day on the order of Attorney General Tom Clark.  
20

21 This article stated further that the purpose of  
22 her visit was to lecture on behalf of Spanish Loyalist  
23 Refugees from the Franco-Regime who were then in France,  
24 according to Mrs. Joliot-Curie; further that she would buy  
25 equipment for her Paris laboratory and would see Dr.  
26 Albert Einstein.  
27

28 This article stated further that in Paris, her  
29 husband, Frederic, a Communist, said Dr. Einstein was one  
30 of those who invited her to visit the United States.  
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32 100-354731-A  
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12 The March 25, 1948 issue of the "Daily Worker" carried  
13 an article under the caption "Truman Out to Militarize Youth,  
14 Says Wallace Aid", which stated that Seymour Linfield, veterans  
15 director of the national Wallace for President Committee, told  
16 the Senate Armed Services Committee that day, that Truman and  
17 the Army were trying to "militarize" American youth and get  
18 universal military training passed by "artificially creating a  
19 crisis with Russia".  
20

21 The article further stated that scientist Albert  
22 Einstein declared his opposition to the universal military  
23 training while atomic scientist Dr. Arthur H. Compton,  
24 President of the St. Louis University and Nobel Prize winner  
25 had endorsed it.  
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27 100-3-76-A  
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15 By letter dated August 9, 1950, the Department of  
16 the Air Force, Washington, D.C., forwarded to the Bureau an  
17 OSI report dated April 7, 1950, entitled [REDACTED]  
18 T. Sgt, Air Force - 12127205Hq and Hq Sqd, 1500 AAF Transport  
19 Wing Hickam Air Force Base, Territory of Hawaii" character  
20 "Disaffection (Communist Matters)".  
21

22 This report stated that on March 26, 1948, an Agent  
23 of the OSI, US Air Force, reported that he interviewed a  
24 Confidential Informant regarding [REDACTED] Informant was  
25 referred to as code name of Able. The statement of Able stated  
26 in part that Able had held a discussion with [REDACTED] earlier in  
27 the day; that Communism and the Communist Party were the  
28 general topics of discussion; that [REDACTED] claimed relationship  
29 with a person named Leon Turo, Do Turo, De Taro, or De Taro.  
30 (Able did not request [REDACTED] to spell this name). This statement  
31 stated further that [REDACTED] stated that this person was fluent  
32 in seven languages and worked for the FBI in the capacity of  
33 interpreter, but was "fired" by the Director for using the  
34 official files for personal gain; that this individual was then  
35 hired for a particular job in Germany by President Roosevelt;  
36 he worked in this field in Germany during the war and was  
37 responsible for the Germans not comprising our atomic knowledge;  
38 that this person introduced [REDACTED] to Professor Albert Einstein.  
39  
40 105-12787-1 pg. 4  
41 (63)  
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43 b7C per Air Force  
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"The Worker" of March 18, 1948 carried a photograph of Madam Irene Joliet-Curie, noted French physicist, and Dr. Draper Albert Einstein and his wife. It was stated that Madam Curie was the guest of Dr. Draper and Albert Einstein in Princeton, New Jersey; further that Madam Joliet-Curie was visiting the United States as a guest of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee to urge support and aid for the Spanish Republicans in their struggle.

The article stated further that the noted French scientist would make a tour of the major cities of the United States during the following two weeks, and that the Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee which would be chairman by a New York citizen in her home on March 20th at the Hotel Astor.

J. -354731-A  
(23)

SI 100-354731-A  
(23) (Washington News 3-22-48)

ATT:mrq

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b7C,D

[REDACTED] wherein (Albert) Einstein "endorses"  
(Henry) Wallace, Progressive Party candidate for President.

b2,b7D [REDACTED]

WFO memo 3-27-48 with log  
enclosed  
Re: "Progressive Citizens  
of America; Internal Security-C"  
100-338892-395  
(11)

CMB:vm  
vpr

b7c(D)

[REDACTED]

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b7c

[REDACTED] the files of the  
Baltimore office reflected that an article in the March 29,  
1948, issue of "The Sun", a Baltimore daily newspaper, de-  
scribed Francis D. Murnaghan, Professor of Applied Mathematics  
at Johns Hopkins University, as one of the 126 American  
scientists who sponsored a testimonial dinner for Dr. Edward  
U. Condon, Chief of United States Bureau of Standards. This  
was made through the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists,"  
Dr. Albert Einstein, Chairman.

Baltimore report, 11-29-51

b7c  
Re:  
IS-R"

[REDACTED]  
(16)

AMH:vm  
VTP

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62, b7D

A copy of the invitation to the dinner given in honor of Mme. Joliot-Curie on March 29, 1948 [REDACTED] at which time it was noted that the dinner was under the auspices of the Spanish Refugee Appeal, Boston Chapter of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. The list of patrons for the dinner was headed by the name of Albert Einstein, identified as co-chairman of the National Reception Committee for Mme. Curie.

b7D, C [REDACTED]

b2, b7C [REDACTED]

10-4-48 Boston Report

Re: [REDACTED]  
Internal Security - C. "

(15)

CJO:llh

b1 b2 b7c D

Madame Curie said that while in the United States on that occasion she and her husband spent a week-end, at least two days, with Dr. Albert Einstein at the Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, New Jersey.

Boston memo to Director, 4-29-48  
Re: [REDACTED]

b7C  
[REDACTED], Loyalty of Government Employees." [REDACTED] (2<sup>nd</sup>)

AMH:vm

b7C,D

[REDACTED]

X

8 Telegram

dated March 1, 1948 addressed to [REDACTED] Hey-Adams House, by Dorothy Parker, Chairman, Spanish Appeal of JAFRC, (Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee) advising that Madame Irene Joliot-Curie was arriving in the United States on March 16, 1948 as a guest of the JAFRC. The telegram asked [REDACTED] if he would join the National Sponsoring Reception Committee headed by co-chairman Professor Albert Einstein and Dr. Harlow Shapley.

b7C

Memorandum to Mr. F.J. Baumgardner  
from Mr. E.J. Powers, JAFRC New York City,  
1948  
Re: [REDACTED]  
(II)

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[REDACTED] invitation to a meeting of the JAFRC to be held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on March 31, 1948, at which Irene Joliot-Curie appeared. On the last page of this invitation appeared the names of those serving on the National Reception Committee for Madame Irene Joliot-Curie. The name of Dr. Albert Einstein appeared as a co-chairman.

b7C  
D

New York letter, 4-12-48  
to the Director enclosing above  
log;  
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
Committee; Internal Security-C"  
100-7061-1613  
(31)

NMH:cmm

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A copy of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" for April, 1948 (Vol. 4, No. 4), was made available to the Bureau. This Bulletin was published monthly by the Atomic Scientists of Chicago, 1126 East 50th Street, Chicago, Illinois, and was supported by a grant from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Albert Einstein, Chairman.

The Bulletin carried the statement "The opinions expressed in the Bulletin do not represent the official views of any organization."

Enclosed with

9-1-48

Memo from SAC, Chicago

Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists:  
Internal Security - C"

100-350064-22

(1<sup>4</sup>)

GTO:cdd

911

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b2 b7D

[REDACTED] furnished the Washington Field Office with a letter dated, April 1, 1948 from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists which announced that a dinner in honor of Dr. Edward U. Condon was to be held in New York City on the 12th of April. The dinner was to be an expression of confidence in Dr. Condon and [REDACTED] a protest against the attack of Congressman Thomas of the House Committee on Un-American Activities against Condon.

Financial proceeds of the dinner were to be used to strengthen the influence and circulation of the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists. According to the letterhead of this letter, Albert Einstein was chairman of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists Inc., 118 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

Washington Field Office  
memorandum dated April 2, 1948.

Re: [REDACTED]

b7C

(20)

SI 65-58824-224

(27) (New York Times 3-29-48)

SI 100-344452-299

(47)

CMB:pan

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On April 2, 1948 [REDACTED] was interviewed at the New York Office at which time he named a group of individuals whom he believed were Soviet agents but had no proof. Among those named by [REDACTED] was [REDACTED] whom he stated held a high position in OWI in the United States in charge of the German desk. According to [REDACTED] was a member of the German Communist Party but had stated he had dropped his Communist Party membership. [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] was a relative of Albert Einstein and that [REDACTED] had seen him at an anti-Nazi rally in New Jersey at the time of a Hitler-Stalin pact.

New York teletype, 4-3-47

Re: [REDACTED]  
Internal Security

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13 [REDACTED] Eureka, West Virginia directed  
14 a letter to the Bureau on April 2, 1948, in which he requested  
15 the address of Dr. Albert Einstein.

b7c

16 [REDACTED] On April 6, 1948, the Director directed a letter to  
17 [REDACTED] in which it was suggested that he might desire to  
18 address Dr. Albert Einstein in care of the Institute of Ad-  
19 vanced Learning, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey.

20 94-5-34053  
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"The German American," published in New York City, contained in its April 7, 1948 issue, page 7, column 2, an article captioned "Albert Einstein in Favor of Wallace Program." The article is as follows:

"If the 'Un-American Committee' throws its dirt at a scientist then one can be sure that the entire country is presented with this by the American press--set up in gigantic letters as the patriotic great deed of this committee.

"If, however, a scientist of world renown, such as Albert Einstein says or does something, which does not suit the rulers of our 'free' press, then one can rest assured that this will be withheld from the American people.

"Albert Einstein was one of the personages who read the manuscript of Henry Wallace's next book which will be published on April 15 under the title of 'Towards World Peace.' Einstein made the following observations which were designated for publication: 'This book is just as clear, respectable and unpretentious as its author. If one reads through it carefully and without prejudice and quietly, one must agree with its fundamental premises--at least I cannot consider it in any other way.' In addition, Einstein compared Wallace with Roosevelt and Wilkie and he described him as a man 'who can save us in the threatening internal and foreign political situation.'

b7C

This publication also contained several articles referring to [REDACTED]

The above translation carried in an enclosure to Philadelphia memo to the Bureau dated May 6, 1948

Re: [REDACTED] Internal Security-R.

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(30)

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14      The April 12, 1948, issue of the "Washington Post" carried an article under the caption "Negotiations with Moscow Urged by Atomic Scientists" which stated that leading atomic scientists, warning of "the total collapse of our traditional civilization," had urged the day before diplomatic negotiations between the United States and Russia "at the highest governmental levels."

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21      The article stated that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists headed by Dr. Albert Einstein, said "there are no serious negotiations going on anywhere in the world today between the United States and Russia."

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26      The article further stated that the Committee had long advocated world government as the key to peace, and that Dr. Einstein said the day before that "partial world government -- without Russia -- might convince the Soviet Union that she cannot oppose it."

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31      This article continued that Einstein said that a world federation might be based on the United Nations. He stated, however, that this would be a "quantum jump."

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36      According to the article, the Committee said in a statement that without world government there might be a "preventive war," or a two bloc world with "eventual termination in war."

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39                  (24)

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15 The "Daily Worker" of April 19, 1948, under the  
16 caption "To Remember Warsaw" carried the photographs of a  
17 delegation of the American Committee of Jewish Writers,  
18 Artists and Scientists giving Jozef Winiewicz, Polish Ambassa-  
19 dor to the United States, a message from Albert Einstein  
20 on the occasion of unveiling the national monument of Jewish  
21 Fighters of the Warsaw Ghetto on that day in Warsaw. According  
22 to the article underneath the photograph, R. C. Goldberg was  
23 President and Jozef Kraiñn was Chairman of the committee,  
24 of which Einstein was the honorary President.  
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27 100-181489-4  
28 (32)

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12 An article in the "Newark Evening News" of April 16,  
13 1948, reflected that the Essex County Council of the Veterans of  
14 Foreign Wars had announced that they planned to hold a demonstration  
15 outside McKinley Junior High School, Newark, New Jersey, on  
16 Friday, April 23, 1948, when Representative Marcantonio would speak  
17 at a Wallace-For-President rally. The Wallace Committee, according  
18 to the newspaper, headed by James Moore, had directed a telegram to  
19 Public Safety Director Keenan, charging that the avowed purpose of  
20 the Veterans of Foreign Wars demonstration was to disrupt the  
21 peaceful meeting planned by the Tenth Congressional District Wallace-  
22 For-President Committee.  
23

24 b2 b7D [REDACTED]

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30 The "Newark Evening News" of April 22, 1948, contained an  
31 article indicating that Governor Driscoll had been barraged with  
32 telegrams asking that the Veterans of Foreign Wars permit be  
33 cancelled. According to the article, a statement signed by  
34 Professor Albert Einstein and more than one hundred other New Jersey  
35 professors, ministers, lawyers, veterans, and other citizens was  
36 sent to Governor Driscoll.

37 Newark Report dated 7-20-48  
38 Re: "Communist Party, U.S.A.,  
39 District Number 14, Newark Office;  
40 Internal Security-C"  
41 100-3-28-963, Page ??  
42 (21)  
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12 [REDACTED] information appearing in  
13 the "Daily Worker" of April 23, 1948, under the caption "Einstein  
14 Scores VFW move to Disrupt Wallace Rally". It was stated that  
15 more than 100 leading New Jersey professionals, headed by Albert  
16 Einstein, protested a demonstration to "drown out" a Wallace  
17 Rally. One of this number was listed as [REDACTED]  
18  
19 [REDACTED]  
20

21 Newark Memorandum to Director, June 29, 1951  
22

23 Re: [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]  
25 b7C Loyalty of Government Employees"  
26  
27 [REDACTED]  
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29 (62)  
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15                          The "Daily Worker" of April 28, 1948, carried an  
16 article entitled "High Court Gets Pleas for 11 Anti-H scists".\*  
17 This article stated in part that Albert Kirsstein, Louis  
18 Adamic, Henry Pratt Fairchild, City Councilman Stanley M.  
19 Isaac, Donald Orden Stewart and Mary Van Kleeck and sixty  
20 other educators, writers and artists pleaded with the court  
21 to grant a review of the trial of the refugee committee leaders.  
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30 \*member of the "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee"  
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In the May, 1948, issue of the "Austro American Tribune", New York, appeared an article on page 13, columns 1, 2 and 3 under the heading "The Readers Write the Newspaper: Henry Wallace and the Leftist Viennese Lines." The article discussed Wallace as a political candidate. The following is quoted from the article: "This very day the newspapers brought the news that Albert Einstein officially declared that he would support the candidacy of Wallace. Now Einstein is neither a Communist nor an idiot. It might not be out of the question for a good oskar to learn something from him."

Enclosure

Memo to the Bureau from the SAC Philadelphia, dated May 25, 1948.

Re: "Austro American Tribune: Internal Security-C"  
100-273049-30, page 28  
(36)

CJO:bjw

840

928

107

In May, 1948, the Knoxville Field Division furnished  
a list of the individuals at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, who were  
listed as members of the Federation of American Scientists and  
others who were members of the Association of Oak Ridge Engineers  
and Scientists, a local organization at Oak Ridge and an  
affiliate of the Federation of American Scientists, on whom  
information had been received reflecting affiliation or  
association with organizations and persons of questionable  
nature.

67C

[REDACTED]

67C,D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] said that the American Committee  
of Jewish Writers and Artists and Scientists in New York was  
[REDACTED] Communist front organization and [REDACTED] used  
such prominent Jewish people as Albert Einstein, Sholem Asch,  
the writer, and Mark Caghill, the painter, as cover-up names  
when in reality the organization was completely controlled  
by the Communists.

Knoxville report, 5-13-48  
Re: "Federation of American  
Scientists; Internal Security-C"  
100-344452-211, p. 11  
(32)

CMB:vm

841 - 842

b2 b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] attended a meeting of the  
National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions held at  
Ridgely Hall, Baltimore, on May 2, 1948.

Informant advised that a leaflet was passed out  
at the meeting, to which was attached a form to be filled  
out and returned to the group, on which individuals were to  
designate whether they were interested in becoming active  
in the organization.

The national officers of this organization as set  
forth on the leaflet were set forth in this reference. The  
members at large were put in three groups: East, Mid-West  
and West. The name of Dr. Albert Einstein appeared in the  
East group.

Baltimore Memorandum to Director,  
June 2, 1948.  
Re: "National Council of Arts,  
Sciences and Professions;  
Internal Security-C."  
100-356137-1  
(19)

AMH:mrg

843 [REDACTED]

The May 13, 1948 issue of the "New York World Telegram" carried an article under the caption, "Polo Grounds Rally on Palestine Labeled Red Front" with a subheading of "Einstein, Sen. Thomas Urged to Withdraw by Schultz Group." This article stated that a pro-Palestine rally which was to be held at the Polo Grounds the following Saturday night, featuring Senator Elbert D. Thomas (Dem., Utah) as a speaker and Dr. Albert Einstein as sponsor, was branded a Communist front on that day by the American Jewish League against Communism.

The rally, according to the article, was promoted by the self-styled American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists an "Enterprise of the Communist Party...designed to capitalize on the legitimate yearnings of most American Jews for a homeland for their disinherited brethren of Europe."

The article further stated that both Senator Thomas and Dr. Einstein were urged by the League to disassociate themselves from the rally, as were two other featured speakers, Republican Emanuel Celler and Partley Crum, publisher of "PM".

100-344596-A  
(39)

SI 61-7550-2271  
(7) (ONI)

CMB:wm

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61-7099-46 p 846, 847 + 848

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12 According to an announcement made by Albert  
13 Einstein and Sholen Asch, Honorary President's of the  
14 American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and  
15 Scientists, The Committee was sponsoring a mass  
16 meeting in the New York Polo Grouris to celebrate the  
17 proclamation of the Jewish State on May 15, 1948.  
18

19 New York Teletype to the  
20 Director, 5-5-48  
21 Re: "American Committee of  
22 Jewish Writers, Artists and  
23 Scientists, Internal  
24 Security - C"  
25 1004489-22  
26 (35)  
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28 AMH:cmm  
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In the May 7, 1948, issue of "Counterattack", a weekly newsletter published by the American Business Consultants, Inc., at 55 West 42nd Street, New York, New York, appeared an account of the meeting and discussion, called "Salute to the Jewish State in Palestine," that was to be held on May 15 at the Polo Grounds in New York City.

The article stated the above event was planned by the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, and mentioned that Dr. Albert Einstein had let himself be roped in as an honorary president of this organization. It further stated that "Most of the great scientists of the world consider Einstein the greatest of them all. It's a pity that he doesn't recognize his lack of expertise in political questions. He isn't a Communist and in fact has expressly opposed Moscow on several matters...and yet he has been sucked into a number of Communist fronts."

Enclosed with  
5-17-48 Memo from SAC, New York  
Re: "American Business Consultants,  
Inc., "Counterattack"  
Information Concerning"  
100-350512-145 p.4  
(39)

CJO:odd

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12 The Comintern organ published in Paris, France,  
13 announced in its May 20, 1948 issue that Professor Einstein  
14 would deliver a report on atomic energy at the meeting of the  
15 International Association of Democratic Jurists scheduled for  
16 August 2-5, 1948 at Prague.

17  
18  
19 State Department Telegraph from Paris  
20 to the Secretary of State  
21 dated May 21, 1948  
22 Received from the State Department  
23 through Liaison channels 5-21-48.  
24 100-35713-218  
25 (82)  
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27 CIO:fjb

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29 ok to release per State  
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14 A clipping from the "Arlington Daily" of May 21, 1948 indicated  
15 that Professor Einstein and ten "former Nazi research brain-trusters"  
16 held a secret meeting and watched a beam of light melt a block of  
17 steel 20 x 20 inches. It was indicated that this new and secret  
18 weapon could be operated from planes and destroy entire cities.  
19

20 Colonel C. C. Blakeley of the Intelligence Division of the Army advised the Bureau that he had checked into this matter with  
21 the Research Branch of the Research and Development group who  
22 stated that such information could have no foundation in fact.  
23

OK per Army

24 The above referred to clipping was filed with this reference.  
25

26 Memorandum from S. W. Reynolds  
27 to Mr. Keay June 5, 1948  
28 Re: "Arlington Daily Clipping,  
29 May 21, 1948"  
30 94-39617-1  
31 (84)  
32

33 AMH:mab  
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35 340

36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 580 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 590 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 600 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 610 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 620 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 630 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 640 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 650 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 660 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 670 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 680 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 690 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 700 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 710 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 720 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 730 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 740 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 750 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 760 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 770 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 780 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 790 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 800 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 810 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 820 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 830 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 840 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 850 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 860 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 870 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 880 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 890 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 900 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 910 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 920 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 930 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 940 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 950 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 960 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 970 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 980 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 990

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On the May 23, 1948, radio program sponsored by the Yugoslav group of the Slavic Council of Southern California over station KXLA, Huntington Hotel, Pasadena, California, Eugene Radovich (not identified) was the guest speaker. He stated that he had recently received a letter from the Emergency Commission of Atomic Scientists, Inc., 118 Nester Street, Princeton, New Jersey, signed by Albert Einstein. The letter stated that their duty was to make available atomic knowledge for use and not for destruction.

11-5-48 Los Angeles Report  
Re: "Communist Infiltration  
Into the Slavic Council of  
Southern California;  
Internal Security - C"  
100-332879-15 p. 12  
(22)

CJO:cdd

b1, b2, b7C, D

(C) to the Bureau

an analysis of [REDACTED]

In this analysis information stated that the National Committee on Atomic Information was set up early in 1946; that the literature put out by the group conformed strictly to the line of Soviet Russia on the question of the atomic bomb and energy; that the literature as a whole was one of propaganda solely.

b7C Informant stated that [REDACTED] appeared as one of the sponsors of this organization: that such names as Henry Wallace, Albert Einstein and many other names also appeared.

(page 5)

A Bureau Agent developed through a pretext telephone call and in conversation with one [REDACTED] that the Committee for the First Amendment had merged with a new committee that had originated in the East, known as a Committee of 1,000. This latter organization would be headed by Professor Harlow Shapley and the purpose of the organization was to create a drive for the complete abolition of the House Un-American Committee.

[REDACTED] In discussing the Committee of 1,000 [REDACTED] furnished a telegram which had been sent to [REDACTED] by Harlow Shapley dated January 1<sup>st</sup>, 1948, which stated that the Un-American Activities Committee was creating an atmosphere of civic cowardice through its continued attacks upon the freedoms guaranteed by the First Amendment to the Constitution, and asked that [REDACTED] join with Shapley and Dr. Albert Einstein, [REDACTED] and others in launching a Committee of 1,000 which was to be strictly a non-partisan, non-political organization of which the sole purpose was to seek the abolition of the Un-American Activities Committee. This telegram was set out in detail in this reference.

(page 28)

b1, b2, b7C, D

addressed to [REDACTED] [REDACTED] which read as follows:

"The first independent project to be undertaken by the National Arts, Sciences, and Professions Council will be a joint East-West Conference on Peace. The discussion will be lead by



the foremost scientists, educators and artists of the country.  
Would you join Thomas Mann, Harlow Shapley, Albert Einstein,  
Norman Corwin, Clifford Odets and other prominent citizens in  
sponsoring this vital conference? Please phone your acceptance  
to Gladstone 4202. Signed Joy Derwin--Executive Director A.S.P.  
Council".

(page 31)

b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

Los Angeles report 6-2-49

Re: [REDACTED]  
Security Matter - [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
(6)

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b7D,C

regarding the Korean-American Cultural  
Association, Incorporated [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that the Korean-American Cultural Association  
was organized in 1938 or 1939 by Doctor Chang Soon Kim  
who was then residing in Los Angeles, California. The  
purpose of the organization was to promote Korean Culture  
in the United States and to acquaint the American people  
with this culture. According to [REDACTED] the organization  
was to have no political affiliations.

b7D

[REDACTED]  
magazine which the Korean-American Cultural Association was  
planning to publish. This magazine was called the "Korean  
Review".

b7D

b7D

b7D

An examination of the June, 1948 issue, of Volume 1,  
Number 1, reflected an article entitled "The Korean-American  
Cultural Association, Incorporated", by Mary Bryant which  
article set out the executive personnel of the Korean-  
American Cultural Association. Among the personnel listed  
under Washington Headquarters was the name of Dr. Albert  
Einstein, Honorary Scholars Committee.

San Francisco Report,  
10-9-51.

Re: [REDACTED]

Internal Security-R."

(44)

OMB:mrg

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61,62,67D

Through the cooperation of [REDACTED] certain documents relating to the proposed activities of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions were obtained. Included in this material was a report of the meeting of the Organizing Committee of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions held in Chicago on January 16, and 17, 1948. According to this report, Mr. George Pepper, chairman of the Nominating Committee, submitted three nominations for chairmen, one of whom was Dr. Albert Einstein.

Also included in the above referred-to material was a letter dated June 7, 1948, on the letterhead of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions wherein it was stated, "today we are taking a new and decisive step--the establishment of an independent and permanent cultural, political organization, The National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions." It was pointed out that as of the date of the letter the State Chapters of PCA were rapidly amalgamating into the State Third Party Organization and it was expected that the National PCA would follow suit at the National Founding Convention. The letter was signed by Dr. Harlow Shapley. The name of Albert Einstein appeared as a member at large on the letterhead of the above-mentioned letter.

New York Memorandum to Director, October 11, 1948, enclosing photostatic copies of above-mentioned material.

Re: "Progressive Citizens of America;  
Internal Security-C."  
100-356137-8  
(14)

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12      The June 14, 1948 issue of the New York "Post and Home News"  
13 published a notice that a summary report of a meeting, attended by 40 of the  
14 country's leading natural and social scientists, to recommend steps to prevent  
15 world-wide catastrophe, would be made by Dr. Albert Einstein, Dr. Harlow Shapley,  
16 etc. at Carnegie Hall on June 17, 1948. It was under the auspices of the  
17 National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions. It contained a notation  
18 to the effect that Dr. Einstein would speak directly to the meeting from his  
19 home in Princeton, New Jersey.

20

21                    100-356137-A  
22                    (41)

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The New York Office forwarded to the Bureau by memorandum dated June 28, 1948, a mimeographed copy of the "Weekly Trends" prepared by the Newark and New York Divisions for the week of June 17, 1948. Under the heading "Communists Trends" dated June 18, 1948, at New York, New York, it was stated that the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions held a meeting at Carnegie Hall June 17, 1948, the chairman of which was Dr. Harlow C. Shapley. The speakers were Lillian Hellman, writer; Dr. Philip Morrison, atomic scientist; J. Raymond Walsh, radio commentator; and Howard Fast, novelist. Albert Einstein addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home. The purpose of the meeting, as stated by the chairman, was the mobilization of the American people to save the peace of the world and civil liberties in the United States. The speakers stressed the two rejections by the United States Government of the Soviet offers to enter into direct negotiations aimed at an understanding between the two nations. They contended that the rejection was endangering the peace of the world and the democratic institutions of our country.

Re: "Weekly Trends."  
66-8603-1-34-6/3  
(37)

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12 The June 18, 1948 issue of the New York "World Telegram" published  
13 an article captioned "Einstein Asks Patience on Russia." The article reported  
14 that Dr. Albert Einstein spoke directly from his home in Princeton, New Jersey  
15 to the audience in Carnegie Hall, New York City. He called for patience and  
16 understanding between this country and the Soviet Union as a step in solving  
17 the world's security problem. He blamed the United States for the competitive  
18 armament race and for refusing to accept the suggestions of the Soviet Union  
19 for direct negotiations.  
20

21 The article stated that the meeting was sponsored by the National  
22 Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions," which is promoting a pro-Soviet  
23 line."  
24

25 100-356137-A  
26 (12)  
27

28 CJO:men  
29 SI 100-356137-A  
30 (41) (New York Post and Home News,  
31 6/18/48)

32 SI 100-356137-A  
33 (41) (New York Sun 6/18/48)  
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\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
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- For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
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61-7099-46 p 866

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13      The reference indicated in the block below is a  
14      mimeographed letter dated June 19, 1948, signed by A.  
15      Einstein, Chairman of the Emergency Committee of Atomic  
16      Scientists, urging aid and financial contributions for the  
17      Committee. The following is quoted therefrom:

18  
19      "I ask your thoughtful consideration of the  
20      enclosed statement, (which was attached to the letter)  
21      which presents the essentials of a policy that we believe  
22      will bring about world peace rather than international  
23      chaos and the destruction of civilization. The fateful  
24      adjournment of the United Nations negotiations on atomic  
25      energy control has ended, for the time being, our hope of  
26      controlling the development of atomic weapons. Now, more  
27      than ever, the immediate responsibility for insisting on a  
28      peaceful solution of the world's crisis rest with thoughtful  
29      citizens. If you agree with our proposals, I ask your  
30      support in our efforts to impress them as strongly as  
31      possible upon the American people."

32  
33      The following is the statement mentioned above:

- 34  
35      1. Atomic bombs can now be made cheaply and in large number.  
36      They will become more destructive.
- 37  
38      2. There is no military defense against atomic bombs,  
39      and none is to be expected.
- 40  
41      3. Other nations can rediscover our secret processes by  
42      themselves.
- 43  
44      4. Preparedness against atomic war is futile and,  
45      if attempted, will ruin the structure of our social  
46      order.
- 47  
48      5. If war breaks out, atomic bombs will be used, and  
49      they will surely destroy our civilization.
- 50  
51      6. There is no solution to this problem except inter-  
52      national control of atomic energy and the elimination of war.

53  
54      Source of letter not stated.

55      100-345104-19  
56      (24, 77)

57  
58      CMB:cmm

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60      867

b2 b7D X  
[redacted] advised that on June 27-28, -  
1947, Albert Einstein attended a meeting held by the Emergency  
Committee of Atomic Scientists. (place not stated) (page 19)

A press release issued by the Federation of American  
Scientists on July 16, 1947 stated that Professor Albert Einstein  
on that day joined with the Administrative Committee of the  
Federation of American Scientists in an atomic anniversary  
statement warning against defeatism and calling for the fullest  
use of the United Nations and its agencies.

(source if press release not given)  
(page 22)

According to this press release, Professor Einstein,  
a member of the Federation of American Scientists, was also  
chairman of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists.

WFO rpt. 2-28-48  
Re: "Federation of American  
Scientists; IS-C"  
100-344452-170, n. 12, 22  
(18)

CMB:vm

This reference is a translation of page 2 of the  
June 24, 1948 issue of the Russian Newspaper "Russky Golos".  
The following is quoted therefrom: "over newspaper columns:  
quotations from : Labor Press : Albert Einstein; Henry  
Wallace; Rear-Admiral Zacharias; United Press correspondent  
in Athens."

100-21318-33  
(41)

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14 [REDACTED] arrangements were made by  
15 the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee to have approxi-  
16 mately 100 persons in the scientific and educational field  
17 on the National Reception Committee for Madame Irene  
18 Joliot-Curie which would be headed by Professor Albert  
19 Einstein of Princeton University and Dr. Harlow Shapley of  
20 Harvard University as co-chairmen.  
21

22 Informant advised that Irene Joliot-Curie, French  
23 nuclear physicist, would arrive in the United States about  
24 March 18, 1948, as a guest of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
25 Committee (JAFRC) for the purpose of assisting that  
26 organization in raising funds.  
27

28 Informant advised that on March 19, 1948,  
29 following Madame Curie's detention by Immigration Authorities  
30 at Ellis Island, the JAFRC sent telegrams to Attorney  
31 General Tom Clark protesting Madame Curie's detention.  
32 According to the informant, Professor Albert Einstein had  
33 also sent a similar telegram and was urging all scientists  
34 on the National Reception Committee to do likewise.  
35

36 On March 19, 1948, the same informant advised that  
37 Dr. Edward Barsky had contacted Professor Albert Einstein  
38 at Princeton, New Jersey on that date and had made an  
39 appointment for Madame Curie to visit Einstein on the morning  
40 of March 20, 1948.  
41

42 The March 21, 1948 issue of the "New York Times"  
43 carried an article date-lined "Princeton, New Jersey," which  
44 reflected that Madame Irene Joliot-Curie was the guest of  
45 Dr. Albert Einstein at his home at 112 Mercer Street that  
46 morning. The article stated that the two presumably  
47 discussed details of Madame Curie's proposed speaking tour  
48 under the auspices of the JAFRC, of which both were members.  
49

50 The magazine section of the June 25, 1948 issue  
51 of the "Morning Freiheit", Communist daily Jewish language  
52 newspaper, carried a picture of Madame Curie, Albert Einstein  
53 and Dr. Edward Barsky, the accompanying article reflected  
54 that Curie and Dr. Barsky visited Einstein at Princeton,  
55 New Jersey.  
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13      The April 11, 1948 issue of "P. M." carried an  
14      article reflecting the results of an interview with  
15      Madame Curie. This article stated in part that she was a  
16      frail, worn-looking woman of 50 with short gray hair combed  
17      back somewhat in the manner of Albert Einstein.  
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25                    New York Report,  
26                    5-26-49  
27                    Re: "  
28                    Internal Security-R."  
29                    (2<sup>nd</sup>)  
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63      Correlators Note: The first page of this reference  
64      contained the following penciled notation. "No distribution".  
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b7C, D

22                  b7C  
23                  [REDACTED]                  a  
24                  letter of incorporation from Albert Einstein, Princeton Uni-  
25                  versity.

26                  NY rot. 6-2-50  
27                  Re: [REDACTED]  
28                  SM - C."                  b7C  
29                  (27)"

30                  AMM:123

31                  Counselor's Note:                  b7C  
32                  [REDACTED]

33                  874  
34                  874

b7c  
[REDACTED]  
former worker under Dr. Albert Einstein, Princeton University where he was suspected of being a Communist. Philadelphia file indicated that investigation was conducted by FBI in Baltimore, Maryland.

Philadelphia teletype  
June 30, 1948 to the  
Director.

Re: [REDACTED]  
Atomic Energy Act Applicant

[REDACTED]  
(25)

AMH:jar

X 858

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15      The "National Republic" of July, 1948, carried an  
16      article entitled "Turning Searchlight on Reds" by Walter  
17      S. Steele. The following is quoted from this article:  
18  
19  
20

21      "National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions  
22      is a new front organized by the Red fronters in New York City.  
23      Albert Einstein is among their headliners."

24      Publication card  
25      National Republic, 7-48  
26      (3)

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28      AMH:dd1  
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7/11/8

~~SECRET~~

The Bureau received on October 11, 1948, a Restricted American Embassy Report dated September 9, 1948, Warsaw, Poland, entitled "Censorship, War-Mongering and False Reporting in Poland". On pages 21 and 22 of this report under the subheading "Refutation of False Reports on Professor Einstein's Message" the following is quoted: "Owing to the fact that some American newspapers have published false reports to the effect that Professor Einstein's message to the Congress of Intellectuals has been twisted, Jerzy Berejza, Secretary General of the Congress sent the following explanation to PAP." (X) A

"(1) On August 26, Professor Julian Huxley, Chairman of the Congress, read the original of Professor Einstein's letter of July 6, greeting the Congress. The text of this letter has been published. (X) A

"(2) By a decision of the Presidium, Professor Einstein's message, as well as a number of other messages, (for instance Lombardo Toledano's) were not read to the Congress but were attached to the minutes of the Congress on the understanding that they will be published in the Congress Book. (X) A

"These facts are clear and obvious and they can be checked. An explanation in this connection has been sent to Professor Einstein in writing. It is not surprising that the Yellow Press in America wants to minimize the importance of the Wroclaw Congress by publishing falsehoods." "Source: Robotnik, September 1, 1948." (X) A

109-12-250-382  
(83)

AMH:man

OK to release per State

PARTS

1-4 declared  
per State letter  
dated 8/26/82  
SP-46(W)JMF  
2/11/83

~~SECRET~~

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61-7099-46 p 878-884

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b1-7099-46 p 685 - 890

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The Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, Volume 4, Number 10, for 1948, which was published by The Atomic Scientists of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois, contained on page 295 and 299 an article entitled "A Message to the World Congress of Intellectuals" by Einstein. This article set out the text of the message of Albert Einstein to the Congress which was held in Preslaw, Poland, in August of 1948. Einstein in the message recommended world government. The article stated that Einstein was publishing a full text of the message to the Congress because the message attributed to him and published in Poland was entirely unlike the message which he had sent.

Chicago report, 2-17-51

b7C  
Re: [REDACTED]  
Espionage-B

(62)

AHH:vm

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892

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The August 12, 1948 issue of the "New York Times" contained an article stating that among the United States delegation to the World Congress of Intellectuals, to be held in Wroclaw (Breslau) from August 22 to 26, 1948, would be Professor Otto Nathan, assistant of Professor Albert Einstein.

100-195220-A  
(17)

CJO:feh

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13 MA Dispatch number 550, dated August 18, 1948,  
14 from the American Embassy in Warsaw, Poland, ~~was~~ set out  
15 a list of names of participants in the World Congress of  
16 Intellectuals in Defense of Peace, which was held at  
17 Wroclaw, Poland, August 25 to 28, 1948. On the list of  
18 delegates from the United States appeared the name Professor  
19 [REDACTED] A notation at the bottom of this  
20 list stated that [REDACTED] was reported to be bringing with  
21 him to the Congress an address prepared by Albert Einstein.  
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(No cover letter attached)  
Dispatch received from the State  
Department through Liaison  
Channel on 9/16/48.  
100-357519-21, pg. 6  
(65)

b7C per State

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CJO:bjw

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b7D

[REDACTED] made available a news item from the Polish newspaper "Kurjer Codzienny" (Daily Courier), issued on August 18, 1948. This article reported on the American delegation enroute to Poland to participate in the World Congress of Intellectuals in Wroclaw, Poland. The delegation was composed of two groups. One group represented the "One World Award Committee", an organization of American Progressive Intellectuals. Otto Nathan, Economist and friend of Professor Einstein, was a member of this group and was to deliver an address at the Congress. (No mention was made of the other group.)

Translation enclosed with  
9/2/48 letter from the  
Legal Attaché, London, England.  
Re: "Polish News Item"  
100-357519-30X  
(81)

CJO:bjw

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61-7099-46 p 896,897 & (898-899)

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12 — The October, 1948 issue of the "Bulletin of the  
13 Atomic Scientists" contained an article captioned "A Message  
14 to the World Congress of Intellectuals" by Albert Einstein.  
15 It consisted of Dr. Einstein's message to the Congress which  
16 met in Breslau, Poland, during August, 1948. The article con-  
17 tained a strong recommendation for world government.  
18

19 It was preceded by a foreword explaining that Dr.  
20 Einstein released this message in Princeton on August 28 after  
21 publication of a completely dissimilar message in Poland, which  
22 was shortened and omitted his recommendations for a world govern-  
23 ment.  
24

25 .<sup>950064</sup> The Bulletin is described in summary reference  
26 100-350064-31 located elsewhere in this memorandum.  
27  
28

29 Enclosed with  
30 11-15-48 Memo from SAC, Chicago  
31 Re: "Atomic Scientists of Chicago  
32 Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists:  
33 Internal Security - C"  
34 100-350064-28  
35 (41)  
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37 CJO:odd  
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Boston rpt. 3-22-49

Re: [REDACTED]

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CMB:dd1

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13      The August 30, 1948, issue of the New York "Times",  
14 contained an article entitled "Einstein Clears Up 'Message'  
15 Mystery". The article stated that Dr. Albert Einstein  
16 charged that the Polish version of his message to the World  
17 Congress of Intellectual at Breslau, had been changed  
18 without his authorization or his knowledge. The article  
19 quoted both the actual message sent to the Congress by  
20 Einstein and a text which had been presented to Congress as  
21 his message, and Einstein's explanation of what caused the  
22 mixup. Another article in this same issue entitled "Nathan  
23 Withheld Message," explained that Dr. Otto Nathan had carried  
24 a message from Einstein to the Congress. It stated that  
25 Nathan did not give an explanation as to why he did not  
26 present Professor Einstein's message.  
27

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29                    100-357519-A  
30                    (25) /

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12 This reference is a translation of Page 1 of the  
13 August 30, 1948 issue of the Russian newspaper, "Russky  
14 Golov". The following is quoted therefrom:  
15  
16

"Prof. Einstein's message to the Congress of  
Intelligentsia."

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18  
19 100-21318-32, p. 12  
20 (84)  
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22 CMR:vm  
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13      The August 31, 1948, issue of the 'New York  
14      Herald Tribune', published an article entitled "Einstein  
15      Plea To Intellectuals Not Read." The article reported  
16      that Dr. Otto Nathan of New York, who carried a message from  
17      Professor Albert Einstein to the World Congress of Intel-  
18      lectuals at Wroclaw declined to say why he decided not  
19      to present the message to the Congress. The article continued  
20      by presenting the difference between the Polish version of  
21      Einstein's message and the actual text that Nathan was to  
22      have presented to the Congress.  
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25      100-337519-A  
26      (42)  
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The Bureau received an OII report from Chief of Naval Intelligence dated August 31, 1948, entitled "Subversive Trends of Current Interest". On page 1 of this report appeared the heading "Intellectuals' Named Leftist Peace Group". Under this heading it was stated that the World Congress of Intellectuals meeting in Preslau, Poland, had announced the establishment of an "International Committee in Defense of Peace" in Paris as part of a world wide campaign to avert a nuclear war. (Name of meeting is indicated)

At the end of this article appeared the following comments: "It is interesting to note that whereas Henry Wallace addressed the Preslau Congress through the medium of a mimeograph record prepared in advance, Albert Einstein's message was withheld by his representative, Mr. Otto Nathan, who declined to state why he did not read it."

This report was received from OII on September 7,

1948.

100-153679-138  
(40)

AMH:ddj

OK to release per Navy

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September 3, 1948 issue of the "Dziennik Zachodni"  
(Western Daily), a Polish newspaper, published an article entitled  
"The Brodsky Congress", a statement by its Secretary General.  
The statement was addressed to the American Press' claim that  
Professor Einstein's report to the Congress of Intellectuals at  
Brodsky was misrepresented by the Congress.

Translation enclosed with  
letter to the Director from  
the Legal Attaché, London,  
England dated September 11, 1948.  
100-57512-21  
(cc)

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11 b7C Newark letter dated September 8, 1948, pointed out  
12 that a thorough search of all [redacted] references in Newark  
13 files failed to develop any information regarding a contact  
14 of Albert Einstein at Princeton, New Jersey, which contact  
15 was believed to be [redacted]

16  
17 Discreet contact with sources at Princeton, New  
18 Jersey, failed to develop any information regarding one  
19 [redacted] known to be a contact of Professor  
20 Einstein.  
21 b7C [redacted]  
22 [redacted]  
23 [redacted]  
24

25 Realizing that Professor Einstein's contacts were  
26 numerous and international and that no investigation had been  
27 conducted upon Albert Einstein's activities which would fur-  
28 nish a basis for determining his contacts, the Newark Office  
29 set forth information obtained at Princeton during the course  
30 of other investigations.  
31 b7C [redacted]  
32 [redacted]  
33 [redacted]  
34 [redacted]

35 Helen Dukas was the housekeeper and secretary of  
36 Professor Albert Einstein. She was naturalized on October 1,  
37 1940, at Trenton, New Jersey, at the same time as Professor  
38 Einstein. Dukas resided with Einstein at his home, 112 Mercer  
39 Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

40 Newark memo to Director, L-4-40  
41 Re: [redacted] Prof. Einstein  
42 Espionage-RW Professor Einstein  
43 (20)  
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45 AMH:vm  
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b7C

In San Francisco report dated September 15, 1948,  
the New York Field Division was requested to identify one  
[REDACTED] who was a contact of Professor Albert Einstein.  
On the basis of the available descriptive data furnished it  
was impossible to identify this individual with any of the  
approximately 1500 references to individuals named [REDACTED]  
which appeared in the indices of the New York Division.

NY memo to Director 11-17-48

Re: [REDACTED]  
Espionage - P."

b7C  
(2F)  
SI - [REDACTED]  
(20),

AMH:dd1

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910-911

b7D,  
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62, b7D

The September 3, 1948, issue of the "Peoples World",  
on page five contained an article "--Mark Down the Free  
International Foe of Scientific Information, and the American  
Soviet Science Society, as Victims of the Thomas Un-American  
Committee."

Those who made the news public and laid the blame  
squarely upon the Thomas Un-American Committee included,  
Harlow Shapley, world famous Astronomer; L. S. Dunn, an  
Editorial Associate of "Philosophy of Science", along with  
Albert Einstein; Alice Hamilton, Leo Loeb, Duncan A. MacInnes.

This article stated further, that these people said  
that its work had been hampered by the atmosphere of suspicion  
created by the Thomas Committee, which in the absence of any  
inquiry, had by insinuation alone sufficiently influenced a  
department of the government to prevent their receiving the  
material support needed for their work, and this had taken  
place in spite of the approval given to the Society's Scientific  
Exchange Service by American Scientists, by libraries, by  
many government bureaus and departments which have used their  
service, by the Rockefeller Foundation, and by the state of  
New York, under whose law the Society was incorporated as an  
educational organization.

San Francisco Memo 9/30/48  
To the Director  
Re: "American-Russian Institute  
for Cultural Relations with the  
Soviet Union  
San Francisco; Internal Security-IP  
Registration Act"  
61-6211-673  
(6)

912

AMH:jh

b2 b7D [REDACTED] X

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13 furnished to the Bureau copies of a number of documents  
14 which had reportedly been sent out by the "American Council  
15 for a Democratic Greece", and which bore the Red Cross emblem  
16 and the words "Red Cross".  
17

18 Included in these documents was a form letter which  
19 appeared to have served as a cover letter from the American  
20 Council for a Democratic Greece, 152 West 42nd Street, New York  
21 City, to prospective petition signers and financial contributors.  
22 This letter was dated September 24, 1948. The letterhead on  
23 which this form letter appeared bore the phraseology, "A  
24 petition to the International Red Cross to save lives in Greece",  
25 and the imitation Red Cross emblem in the upper left hand corner  
26 of the letterhead. A little to the right of this phraseology  
27 and emblem, appeared the drawing of a man holding a small child  
28 in his arms. In the right half of the letterhead, appeared the  
29 National Petitioners, whose names included Albert Einstein and  
30 nine other individuals. The letter was signed by Rev. John  
31 W. Parr, Jr.  
32

b2  
b7D [REDACTED]

38 New York report, 2-10-49  
39 Enclosing photostatic copies  
40 of above-mentioned letter.  
41 Re: "American Council for a  
42 Democratic Greece, Red Cross Act"  
43 10-813-5  
44 (27)

45 AMH:vm  
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12        The "Washington Daily News" of September 27, 1948,  
13 carried an article entitled "House A-Quiz Report Based on  
14 Confessions".  
15

16        This article stated in part that Dr. Robert Oppenheimer  
17 who was at that time working at Princeton, New Jersey, with Dr.  
18 Albert Einstein, would be questioned about charges of an ex  
19 FBI Agent that the scientist associated with Soviet Agents  
20 at a party given by heiress Louise Bransten, and that the first  
21 Russian attempt to penetrate the secret of the Radiation  
22 Laboratory at Berkeley, California, was relayed to him.  
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24                          61-7582-A  
25                              (20)

26                          AMH:vm  
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- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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12 The "New York Times" for August 30, 1948, carried  
13 the letter released by Albert Einstein.  
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10-29-48 Washington Field  
Division Report  
Re: "Polish Intelligence Activities  
in the United States;  
Internal Security - R & POL"  
100-350264-316 p.3, 4, 5, 6  
(12)

24 CJO:cdd  
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
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- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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101-7099-46 p 918

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b2 b7D

[REDACTED] furnished to the Bureau a copy of the news letter of the "Association of Internes and Medical Students -- Committee on Academic Freedom and Civil Liberties" signed by Marvin Hirsch, Chairman. The following is quoted from this news letter:

"The 1947 national Convention of AIMS established a national Committee on Academic Freedom, Civil Liberties and Medical Research. It is the intent of this committee to tie up national and charter activities on these questions and we will publish a news letter for that purpose . . .

"The case of Dr. Edward Condon, Director of the National Bureau of Standards is best known: Dr. Harlow Shapley dean of our Astronomers and past President of the A.A.A.S. also has been mistreated and insulted especially by Representative Rankin. The Presidents of the New England colleges have protested the latter action. The American Committee of Atomic Scientists, headed by Albert Einstein, had condemned the attack on Condon." (News letter undated)

b2  
b7D

[REDACTED]  
NY report, 11-10-48  
Re: "Association of Internes  
and Medical Students, aka  
IS-C"  
100-355953-6, n. 23  
(40)

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21 In September or October, 1948, a highly confidential  
22 source furnished to the Bureau a list of names, apparently  
23 maintained by Len Goldsmith, Civil Rights Congress National  
24 Director. The name of Albert Einstein, 112 Mercer Street,  
Princeton 41162 appeared on this list.

25 Los Angeles Report  
26 October 25, 1948  
27 Re: "Civil Rights Congress;  
28 Internal Security-C"  
29 61-10149-779, p. 19  
30 (27)'  
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35 AMH:jar:fwr  
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13      The "Morning Freiheit", a Yiddish Communist  
14      Daily, on page 1, column 5, of the November 11, 1948,  
15      issue contained an article reporting on the Israel  
16      Independence Banquet held at the Biltmore Hotel, (date  
17      not given) in New York City. The Banquet was organized  
18      by the Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists,  
19      to express their thankfulness and recognition to the Soviet  
20      Union for the aid and support they gave to the State of  
21      Israel.  
22

23      Professor Albert Einstein sent his congratulations  
24      to the Banquet.

25      The Banquet was dedicated to the Ambassadors  
26      from Poland and Czechoslovakia, Dr. Joseph Winiewicz  
27      and Dr. Vladimir Autrata, respectively.

28      Translation enclosed with  
29      11/24/48 memo from SAC  
30      New York.  
31      Re: [REDACTED]

32      b7C  
33      [REDACTED]  
34      (40))

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66      921

In the May 26, 1949 issue of the "New York Times" appeared an article on page 5, captioned "Bohm on Loyalty Group." The article reported statements made by faculty members of Princeton University in connection with the investigation of David Bohm by the House Committee on Un-American Activities. It also cited that on October 18, 1948, the Federation of American Scientists, Washington, announced that Dr. Bohm had been appointed a member of its newly-formed Scientists Committee on Loyalty Problems. Fellow members included Dr. Albert Einstein and thirteen other Eastern scientists.

100-207045-A  
(17)

CJO:man

1002  
922-923-924

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13      The October 18, 1948 issue of the "Newark Evening News" carried  
14      an article under the caption "Defends U. S. Scientist" with the subheading  
15      of "Federation Names Committee to Combat 'Vicious Type of Character  
16      Assassination'" which stated that the Federation of American Scientists,  
17      representing more than 4,000 members of that day announced the creation  
18      of a scientists committee on loyalty problems to combat "the vicious types  
19      of character assassinations" levied at Dr. Edward U. Condon, Director of  
20      the National Bureau of Standards.

23      The article stated that Professor Henry De Wolf Smyth of Princeton  
24      University, acting as spokesman for the fifteen-man committee, said that  
25      the Federation backed a three-fold program which included provisions for  
26      competent legal counsel to individual scientists summoned to Congressional  
27      hearings, standardization of legal procedure involved and eliminations of  
28      "blacklisting" a scientist from general employment.

31      The article continued that to pursue these ends, the Federation  
32      had nominated W. A. Higgenbotham of Brookhaven National Laboratory as  
33      chairman of the group, which included Dr. Albert Einstein, Dr. Luther P.  
34      Eisenhart, dean emeritus of Princeton's Graduate school and others.

37      The October 19, 1948 issue of the "Trenton Times" in an article  
38      entitled "Loyalty Clearance Problems Taken Up by Scientists" also contained  
39      the above information.

41      Newark memorandum dated 10-2-48  
42      with enclosed newspaper clippings.

43      Re: "Federation of American Scientists;  
44      Internal Security -C."  
45      100-344452-239

46      (23)

47      SI 121-21064-2

48      (26) (Washington Evening Star, 10-18-48)  
49      SI 121-21064-3

50      (16) (The Harvard Crimson 10-15-48)

51      SI 100-344452-A

52      (23) (Washington Post 10-18-48)

53      SI 100-344452-A

54      (23) (Washington Times Herald 10-18-48)

55      SI 100-344452-230

56      (32) (New York Times 10-18-48)

57      5003

58      CMB:lh

~~[REDACTED]~~

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b7c,D

addressed a Sunday forum of the Socialist Workers Party  
of the St. Paul Branch, at 420 Cedar Avenue, St. Paul,  
Minnesota (date not stated). At this forum she spoke on  
the subject "Socialism versus Barbarianism." Informant  
stated that she devoted much time to an outline of an  
article by Albert Einstein in the October 28, "Minneapolis  
Tribune." This article was concerned with the Atomic Bomb.  
~~[REDACTED]~~ was very critical of Einstein, pointing out that  
although he was a great scientist, he was a physicist. She  
stated: "What does he ask for? As a result he wants a  
world government. Now of course, that is what we want.  
He wants a socialist United States of the World. We  
believe that it will be impossible to have any kind of a  
world government unless first there is a change in the  
economic system and Socialism dominates the World."

St. Paul report, August 19, 1949.  
Re: ~~[REDACTED]~~

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12 On March 21, 1948, an article appeared in the "Daily  
13 Worker" which stated in part that Mrs. Irene Joliet-Curie  
14 at a press conference in the offices of the Joint Anti-Fascist  
15 Refugee Committee which sponsored her trip to America, stated  
16 that among other things, she would buy equipment for her Paris  
17 laboratory and would see Dr. Albert Einstein. It was stated  
18 further that in Paris, her husband, Frederick, said Dr. Einstein  
19 was one of those who invited her to visit the United States;  
20 further that her husband was a Communist and head of France's  
21 Atomic Energy Commission.  
22

23 b1, b2,  
24 [REDACTED]

25 b7  
26 D  
27 [REDACTED]

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35 61, 62, 62D [REDACTED] furnished to the New York Office a letter  
36 dated October 29, 1948, which was signed by Milton Wolff,  
37 Political Director, JAFRC and was written on the stationery  
38 of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the JAFRC. Printed on this  
39 stationery were the names of the national sponsors, one of  
40 whom was Albert Einstein.  
41

42 NY rpt., 2-1-49  
43 Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee  
44 Committee; IS-C"  
45 100-7061-1815, p. 35, 37, 56  
46 (31)  
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48 AMH:vm  
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b2 b7D

On February 9, 1942, [redacted] submitted a report concerning the American Committee O.S.E. It was organized in the United States in 1940 for the purpose of promoting health, hygiene and sanitation among the Jews of Europe, through its various affiliates which had spread to other parts of the world. Informant named the officers of this organization. Albert Einstein was named as a member of the Honorary Committee.

Informant reported that no derogatory information had been obtained concerning the American Committee O.S.E.

b2 b7D [redacted] advised that O.S.E. stands for Organization Sanitaire Universitaire.

b1 b2 b7D [redacted], that Professor Albert Einstein was an honorary member of the "O.S.E. American Committee".

[redacted] furnished some literature received from O.S.E. American Committee, 24 West 40th Street, New York City. On the back of a folder which explained the work of O.S.E., appeared "Tributes to O.S.E." by various individuals, including one by Professor A. Einstein. Also listed on the folder were the names of leaders of O.S.E. in the U.S.A. Professor A. Einstein was listed as a member of the Honorary Committee.

b2 b7D [redacted] United States Office of Censorship [redacted]

12-13-48 New York Report  
Re: "American Committee of O.S.E.,  
aka, O.S.E. American Committee,  
O.E.U.R.R.E. De Secours Aux Enfants,  
"Toz":  
Internal Security - R"  
100-319527-9 p. 1, 9, 10, 11, 18  
(39, 70)

CJO:ddd

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12 In the November 1948 issue of the "Forum Und Tribuene"  
13 an American monthly, published in New York City, appeared an  
14 article on page 2, columns 3 and 4, entitled, "Hellmer or Einstein?".  
15 The article pertained to a column in "Ausbau" written by Kurt  
16 Hellmer. Hellmer was against all foreign language papers and  
17 against "foreigners" if they supported the Wallace Party. It  
18 stated that Hellmer criticized this paper (Foreign Und Tribuene).  
19 The article went on to say that "we are against Hellmer's attempt  
20 at intrusion and are in favor of the upright attitude of Thomas  
21 Mann and Albert Einstein, opposed to agitation against foreigners,  
22 Reds, and Jews and in favor of Henry Wallace.  
23

24 Translation from German  
25 enclosed with 12-14-48  
26 memo from SAC Philadelphia  
27 Re: "The German American,  
28 Internal Security-C"  
29 100-279704-146 v. 17  
30 (36)

31 CIO:m  
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b1,b2,b7C,D

[REDACTED] In attempting to further [REDACTED]  
sale of Barroo's Dunham's "Man Against Myth" wrote a letter  
to [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] In the  
letter, [REDACTED] urged that Dunham's book was one of the best  
and suggested that [REDACTED] quote the endorsements on the book  
furnished by the following:

Donald Ogden Stewart  
Albert Einstein  
Dorothy Parker  
J. B. S. Haldane  
J. D. Bernal.

b1,b2,b7C,D

b7C

Boston Report

11-10-48

Re:

Internal Security - C

(15)

CMB:cdd

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DOFB

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12      The New York Times of 11/1/48 carried an article  
13      entitled "Hallach Ad Cited by Teacher's Union."  
14

15      This article stated, in part, that the Teacher's  
16      Union had reported on the previous day that it had received  
17      hundreds of telegrams and letters from educators, critics,  
18      authors, artists and trade unionists condemning the statement  
19      "in defense of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights" made  
20      by Samuel Hallach, former president of the Teacher's Union,  
21      before a Congressional sub-committee on education in John.  
22

23      The article further stated that those named in the  
24      union as having given testimony included 175 teachers in  
25      and ten other educators.

26                          61-7557-A  
27                          (15)

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11 [REDACTED]  
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17 [REDACTED]  
18 b7C,D  
19 [REDACTED]  
20 [REDACTED]  
21 [REDACTED]  
22 [REDACTED]  
23 [REDACTED]

24 b7C The same informant advised that a conference was held in New York  
25 of which Albert Einstein was honorary chairman, and according to  
26 appearance at the Commerce Hotel in New York City. (Date not stated)  
27

28 Washington Field Office Memorandum  
29 November 1, 1946

30 Re: [REDACTED]  
31 Information [REDACTED]

32 (2.)  
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On November 9, 1948 a dinner in honor of Israel's independence was held at the Hotel Biltmore, New York. The dinner was sponsored by the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists. Speakers included Dr. Vladimir Outrata, Czech Ambassador to the United States and Polish Ambassador Josef Winiewicz.

Messages and greetings were received from Henry A. Wallace, Professor Albert Einstein, honorary president of the sponsoring committee of the dinner; Eliahu Epstein, Israel Representative to the United States, and others.

Source newspaper clipping,  
"New York Post and Home News" dated  
November 10, 1948  
62-81266-A  
(28)

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1 This reference is an undated pamphlet put out by the  
2 "United World Federalists, Inc.", 7 East 12th Street, New York,  
3 New York; captioned "Beliefs, Purposes and Policies," adopted  
4 November 13, 1948.

5 This pamphlet set out a list of the names of the  
6 members of the National Advisory Board, one of whom was Dr.  
7 Albert Einstein, Chairman, Emergency Committee of Atomic  
8 Scientists. (No source given)

9 100-343001-213, p. 1  
10 (38)

11 AMH:comm

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12 1622

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12 A list of the governing officers of the National  
13 Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc., 11th East 32nd  
14 Street, New York City as well as a list of the members of the  
15 Board of Directors and sponsors of the NCASF, was obtained  
16 from a letterhead of the above-mentioned organization dated  
17 November 19, 1948. According to this letterhead, Professor  
18 Albert Einstein was a sponsor of the NCASF.

19 61,62,67D [REDACTED]

20 New York report dated  
21 1-3-49

22 Re: "National Council  
23 of American-Soviet  
24 Friendship, Inc.;  
25 Internal Security - S"  
26 100-146964-1425 1. S  
27 (3/1)

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12 The W.F.D.Y. Information Service, published by the  
13 World Federation of Democratic Youth, bulletin No. 31, dated  
14 December 1, 1948, contained the following information under  
15 the title "Youth in the Struggle for Peace":

16  
17 "France: On November 27 and 28, the 'National Assizes  
18 of the French People for Peace and Freedom' took place in Paris,  
19 which was attended by 12,000 delegates from 81 departments.  
20 Messages of greetings were sent to these Assizes by Albert  
21 Einstein, the Dean of Canterbury, and from Professor Flacket."  
22  
23 b2, b7D [REDACTED]

24 New York memo, 3-15-50 enclosing  
25 photostatic copy of above bulletin  
26 Re: "American Youth for a Free  
27 World; Internal Security"

28 100-189902-74, p. 1  
29 (71)

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31 AMH:vm  
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[REDACTED] According to [REDACTED] Einstein made the following statements:

"I came to this country because I believed that America was the land of liberty. When I came here it was, I found the liberty I was seeking, but in recent months I have seen this country moving farther and farther away from these liberties until today it reminds me far more of the Prussia I left than the America to which I came."

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[REDACTED] as set forth in Philadelphia, letter to the Bureau dated September 16, 1948, in the case entitled "Progressive Citizens of America, Internal Security - C" revealed that a copy of the "Report of the Meeting of the Organizing Committee of the National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions held in Chicago at the Andrew Wilson room, 84 East Randolph, January 16-17, 1948" was obtained. According to this report, there were forty-seven delegates from thirteen chapters and eleven states present at the opening session on January 16, 1948. In addition, there were nine state PCA Directors, six PCA Board Members, and eighteen visitors.

The first order of business was the election of committees. George Pepper was elected Chairman of the Nominating Committee.

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15 Mr. Pepper, Chairman of the Nominating Committee  
16 submitted nominations for the Chairmen and members at large.  
17 The name of Dr. Albert Einstein was submitted along with two  
18 other individuals as Honorary Chairmen.

19 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
20 [REDACTED] identified the national  
21 officers of the ASP. Albert Einstein was identified by infor-  
22 mant as a member-at-large.

23 [REDACTED]  
24 [REDACTED]  
25 [REDACTED]  
26 [REDACTED]  
27 [REDACTED]  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED]  
30 [REDACTED]  
31 [REDACTED]  
32 [REDACTED]  
33 [REDACTED]  
34 [REDACTED]  
35 [REDACTED]  
36 [REDACTED]  
37 [REDACTED] b1,  
38 [REDACTED] b2,  
39 [REDACTED] b7D

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50 [REDACTED] b1, b2,  
51 [REDACTED] b7D

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57 [REDACTED]  
58 [REDACTED]  
59 [REDACTED] b1,  
60 [REDACTED] b2,  
61 [REDACTED] b7D

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[redacted] advised that the ASP had sponsored a meeting at Carnegie Hall on June 17, 1949, which was attended by 3,000 people. All speakers, according [redacted] stressed the two rejections by the United States Government of the Soviet offer to enter into direct negotiations aimed to bring about an understanding between the two nations on the matters which were endangering the peace of the World and the Democratic institutions of our country.

According to informant, Professor Albert Einstein addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home at Princeton, New Jersey. He declared that "no government can disregard the will of its people. Not even dictatorial governments. How is it possible that our government disregards the will of our people." Einstein criticized the United States Government for its refusal to accept the suggestion of the USSR for direct negotiations. He emphasized that the refusal of negotiations of the two world's greatest powers was endangering the peace of the world. He concluded that "Any new step to militarization of the country takes us further away from peace."

NY rpt. 1-19-49  
Re: "Progressive Party,  
IS - C."  
100-357934-15, p. 175  
(L.O.)

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12 The following information was taken from a memorandum  
13 dated September 17, 1948, "To Associations" prepared by the  
14 Federation of American Scientists:

15 "SCLP. In anticipation of the present situation  
16 and out of concern about less publicized clearance problems,  
17 the Federation has set up the Scientists' Committee on Loyalty  
18 Problems. The functions and history of this committee are  
19 described in the Prospectus and Interim Report, respectively,  
20 copies of which were mailed to the associations recently, and  
21 can be obtained from the address below. The Committee is now  
22 complete and has the following members: W.A. Higinbotham,  
23 Chairman, A.S. Wrightman, Secretary, R.J. Britten, R.R. Bush,  
24 A. Einstein, S.A. Goldsmith, D.R. Hamilton, H.S. Livingston,  
25 S. Mudd, H.D. Smyth, Thomas L. Spitzer, C. Veblen, and I. Wolff.  
26 The first meeting of the committee will be held in Princeton  
27 on September 25. Letters have been sent to one hundred and  
28 fifty leading scientists throughout the country, inviting them  
29 to become sponsors of the Committee. In connection with the  
30 present hearings, several members of the committee are working  
31 closely with FAS Office. A number of legal contracts have  
32 been made and not only are these proving useful now in Washington  
33 but it is expected that they will be helpful for consultations  
34 on individual clearance problems. Attempts to raise money are  
35 being made and educational activities are being planned. The  
36 member associations can be very helpful to the Committee  
37 (1) by sending its suggestions and reports on topics suitable  
38 for educational work, and (2) by supplying information on  
39 individuals who may need help in clearing problems. We must  
40 know about problems early to give effective help. Address:  
41 Scientists' Committee on Loyalty Problems, 14 Battle Place,  
42 Princeton, New Jersey." (page 17)

43 10052 On April 29, 1949, [redacted] who had been closely associated  
44 with FAS since its inception, advised that the Scientists'  
45 Committee on Loyalty Problems of FAS was under the leadership of  
46 the more conservative members of the Committee, namely H.D.  
47 Smyth, I. Spitzer, and William A. Higinbotham, as well as  
48 S.A. Goldsmith, whom T-1 described as being one of the best  
49 informed scientists on security matters. T-1 said that the  
50 more "left-wing members" such as Einstein were disinterested  
51 and did not count as far as the work of the Committee was concerned.  
52 (page 20)

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learned that in [REDACTED]

made certain efforts to have the National Council of Arts, Sciences, and Professions of the PCA (Progressive Citizens of America) and the American Association of Scientific Workers furnish aid in the defense of the "Hollywood Ten", these being personages connected with the Hollywood movie industry who appeared before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in 1947, at which time they were held in contempt by that body.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] should tell the Princeton group that the Arts, Sciences, and Professions Council was soliciting briefs to file in the case of the "Holly and Ten" which would be heard in Washington about January, 1949. [REDACTED] stated that the persons on this Committee who could be contacted and who were reliable were [REDACTED] Albert Einstein, and [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

- (page 29)

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Washington Field Office, 5-27-49  
Re: "Federation of American Scientists"  
Internal Security-C"  
100-344452-258 n. 17, 20, 29  
(11, 76)

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they should tell the Princeton group that the "Arts, Sciences and Professions Council" was soliciting briefs to be filed in the case of the "Hollywood Ten", which would be heard in Washington approximately January 12, 1949. The Arts, Sciences and Professions Council was soliciting these briefs because an attack on artists such as the Hollywood group, opened the door to further attacks on educators [REDACTED] stated that among the persons on this committee who could be contacted and who were reliable were [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] Albert Einstein and [REDACTED]

Boston memorandum to the Director,  
12-4-48

To:

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15      "A memorandum dated December 7, 1948, the Philadelphia Office enclosed to the Bureau translations of three  
16      items of interest to the Bureau taken from the December 5,  
17      1948, issue of the "Sonntagsblatt (New Yorker) Staatszeitung  
18      Und Herold," published in New York City.  
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21      One of these items was taken from page 164, column 5,  
22      and was entitled "Professor Einstein Encourages' World Citizens'"  
23      by Harry Davis. This article stated that "Harry Davis,  
24      renounced his American citizenship seven months ago and  
25      declared himself a 'world citizen', stating in convention with  
26      the calling of a meeting to establish a world government that  
27      he had received telegrams from Professor Albert Einstein  
28      and Sir John Boyd Orr.  
29

30      "The Einstein telegram states that Davis has made  
31      a sacrifice for the benefit of humanity. He has made himself  
32      a man without a country (DP) to fight for the rights of those  
33      who are witnesses to the low moral level of our time.  
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36      "The worst slavery of the present time would be  
37      universal militarization. This is again the result of  
38      the universal fear. The good intention to control the situation  
39      by the founding of the United Nations has proved to be in-  
40      adequate.  
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42      "If a supranational organization should plan to solve  
43      the problem of international security, it could prove to have  
44      sufficient means of power. Only the unflinching will of the  
45      peoples can liberate the forces which can effect a clear break  
46      with spent traditions of politics."  
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15 On December 13, 1948, the New York "World Telegram"  
16 contained an article entitled, "Reds See Garden Jammed Tonight  
17 with State Department Publicity Build-Up." It reported that  
18 a rally was being held that night at Madison Square Garden to  
19 climax the tour of the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson, "Red  
20 Dean" of Canterbury and a member of the Governor's Board of the  
21 Communist London "Daily Worker."

22 The Dean was invited to tour this country under the  
23 auspices of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship.  
24 The State Department refused to issue the Dean's visa because  
25 the sponsor was deemed subversive. At the same time, the  
26 State Department made clear there was no objection to Dr.  
27 Johnson himself provided he came properly chaperoned. The Dean  
28 was issued a visa when a "Committee of Welcome" was formed  
29 to sponsor his tour. Although termed Communist by the govern-  
30 ment, the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship,  
31 in promoting the above-mentioned pro-Russia rally, had been  
32 using such names as Albert Einstein, Senators Arthur Capper,  
33 Elbert D. Thomas and Claude Pepper, Helen Keller, Maxwell  
34 Stuart, and others.

37 100-15351-A  
38 (30)

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15 The "Summary of Trends and Developments," of De-  
16 cember, 1948, states that a "National Civil Rights Legis-  
17 lative Conference" would be held in Washington on the 17th;  
18 further that 150 notables sponsored the conference which  
19 would be addressed by progressive senators and congressmen;  
20 that Albert Einstein was among the "150 notables" sponsoring  
21 the conference and mass meeting.

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24 "Summary of Trends and  
25 Developments" the National  
26 Americanism Commission,  
27 Subcommittee on Subversive  
28 Activities, the American  
29 Legion National Headquarters,  
30 Indianapolis 6, Indiana.  
31 94-1-179981810  
32 (8)  
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13 On September 15, 1949 Edith Rosenberg, Executive  
14 Secretary, of the American Council for a Democratic Greece  
15 Inc., appeared at the office of Assistant United States  
16 Attorney Thomas F. Murphy, Southern District of New York  
17 at which time Miss Rosenberg accepted service of the subpoena  
18 duces tecum, calling for Miss Rosenberg to produce the original  
19 receipt books, cash receipt books and cash disbursement books  
20 for the American Council for a Democratic Greece, Inc., for  
21 the year 1948.

22 Included in the documents which were introduced  
23 in evidence before the Grand Jury on the same date by Rosenberg  
24 was [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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27 New York report,  
28 10-13-49  
29 Re: "American Council  
30 for a Democratic Greece,  
31 Inc., Red Cross Act"  
32 10-813-12  
33 (.)

AMH:vm

44 63 used in conjunction with  
45 Rule 6(e) of the Federal Rules of  
46 Criminal Procedure.

13      The December 19, 1948 issue of "France Agricole",  
14      published in New York City, contained an article on page 5  
15      entitled "The 'Citizen of the World' at Velodrome d'Hiver."  
16      This article reported that Mr. Garry Davis, "first citizen  
17      of the world," spoke last week at the Velodrome d'Hiver  
18      (Winter Cycle Racing Track) in Paris, in a big demonstration  
19      organized under the eminent patronage of Andre Gide and  
20      Einstein.

21      Translation of article carried as  
22      encl. ure to

23      12-48-8 Memo from SAC, Philadelphia  
24      Re: Communist Activities in France  
25      Internal Security?  
26      64-260-281-348 p.1  
27      (85)

28      CJO:fjb

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12 The December 31, 1948 issue of the "Daily Worker"  
13 carried an article under the caption "5000 Rally to Ask End  
14 to Trial of 'Twelve'" which stated that 5000 house, shop and  
15 block meetings were scheduled to be held in New York's five  
16 boroughs starting January 8th to call on Attorney General Tom  
17 Clark to dismiss the indictment against the 12 Communist leaders.  
18

19 According to the article, the meetings, organized under  
20 the auspices of the Civil Rights Congress, were to elect delegates  
21 to the Freedom Crusade, in Washington, D.C., January 18th, the  
22 day after the trial of the Communist leaders opened in the  
23 Federal Court in New York City.

24 The article stated that the house, shop and block  
25 rallies, according to the spokesman for the Civil Rights Congress,  
26 would call for: ending prosecution of the Communists; abolition  
27 of the Un-American Committee; passage by Congress of the Anti-  
28 Lynching Bill; adoption of fair employment practices legislation  
29 and the repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act.  
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31 According to the article, sponsors for the freedom  
32 Crusade to Washington included Albert Einstein.  
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34 100-3-74-A  
35 (17)

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