A file upload vulnerability exists in the background

0. Vulnerability introduction

GXCMS V1.5 has a file upload vulnerability in the background. The vulnerability is the template management page. You can edit any template content and then rename to PHP suffix file, after calling PHP file can control the server.

Distribute CVE numbers: CVE-2022-30007

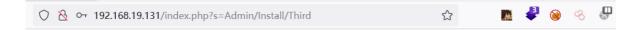
1.Environment construction

Built with PHPStudy2014 (Nginx+PHP5.3) and Ray CMS1.5.

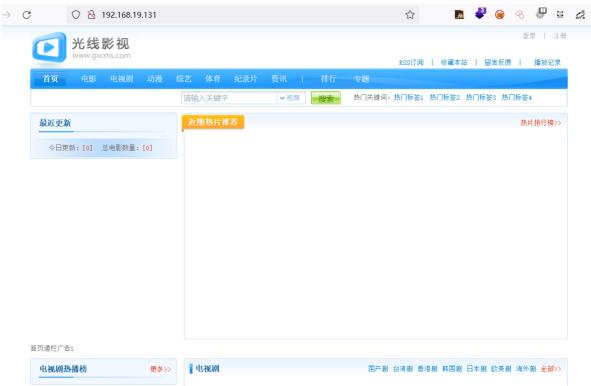
Download from http://www.gxcms.org/



Put the website source code into the website root directory, access the address installation:







2.Vulnerability code audit

The vulnerability appears in the background template management page:



Audit the page source /views/admin/tpl_add.html file, see the filename received by filename file content received by content, and then pass the data to the POST. s=Admin/Tpl/Update page processing:

```
Eile Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
                                                                                              k!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
                      <> html show.html
                                                                                                                    <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
                     <> index2.html
                      <> info_show.html
                                                                                                                    <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
<link rel='stylesheet' type='text/css' href='./views/css/admin_style.css'>
<head>
                     <> left.html
<> left2.html
                      <> link.html
                                                                                                                     <script language="JavaScript" charset="utf-8" type="text/javascript" src="./views/js/jquery.js">
                      <> login.html
                      <> main.html
                      <> master_add.html
                                                                                                                   cynead>

                       master_show.html
                      <> slide_add.html
                      <> slide_show.html
                      <> special_add.html
                      special aids html
                      <> special_info.html

<textarea name="content" style="width:100%;height:420px">{$content|htmlspecialchars}</textarea</pre>
                      special mids.html
                      special_video.html
                                                                                                                    <input class="bginput" type="submit" name="submit" value="提交"> <input class="bginput" type="reset" name="Input" value="重置" >
                  <> tpl_add.html
                     <> tpl_show.html
<> upload.html
                      <> upload clearshow.html
                                                                                                                    {__NOTOKEN__}
<include file="footer" />
                      <> user_add.html
                      userview show.html
                      <> video_show.html
```

Track them down? S = Admin/Tpl/Update page source/core/Lib/Action/Admin/TplAction class. PHP file, see the Update function to receive the filename and the content variables, only after receiving the two variables for judging whether it is empty, The file name and file contents are not detected with dangerous characters, and data is directly written to the file using the write_file

function, which means that there is any file upload vulnerability.

```
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
      ▼ 🚞 Lib
        ▼ 🕋 Action
                                                                                  $this->error('模板名不能为空!');
         fscontent = read_file($tpl);
$this->assign('filename',$tpl);
$this->assign('content',$content);
$this->display('./views/admin/tpl_add.html');
               ChannelAction.class.php
              CollectAction.class.php
              CommentAction.class.php
                                                                            更新模板
lic function update(){

$filename = trim($_POST['filename']);

$content = stripslashes($_POST['ontent']);

if (!testwrite($substr($filename,0,strppos($filename,'/')))){

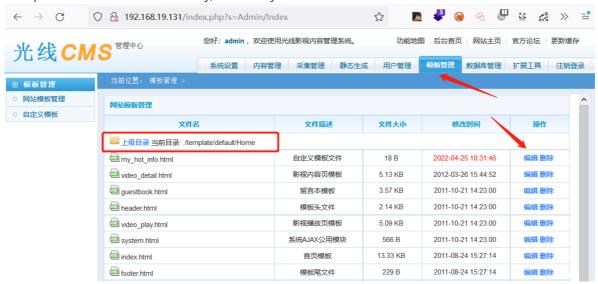
$this->error('在线编辑模板需要给'.TEMPLATE_PATH.'添加写入权限!');
              CustomcollectAction.class.ph
DataAction.class.php
               DatacheckAction.class.php
              HtmlAction.class.php
                                                                           }
if (empty($filename)) {
    $this->error('模板文件名不能为空!');
               IndexAction.class.php
              InfoAction.class.php
              ☐ InstallAction.class.php
☐ LinkAction.class.php
                                                                            }
if (empty($content)) {
    $this->error('模板内容不能为空!');
              LoginAction.class.php
                                                                            $tpl = $filename;
               SlideAction.class.php
                                                                            write_file($tpl,$content);
if (!empty($_SESSION['tpl_reurl'])) {
    $this->assign("jumpUrl",$_SESSION['tpl_reurl']);
               SpecialAction.class.php
              TplAction.class.php
              UploadAction.class.ph
UserAction.class.php
                                                                           }else{
   $this->assign("jumpUrl",C('cms_admin').'?s=Admin/Tpl/Show');
               ☐ UserviewAction.class.php
          ▶ ■ Home
            AdminAction.class.php
                                                                            CmsAction.class.php
HomeAction.class.php

□ VcodeAction.class.php

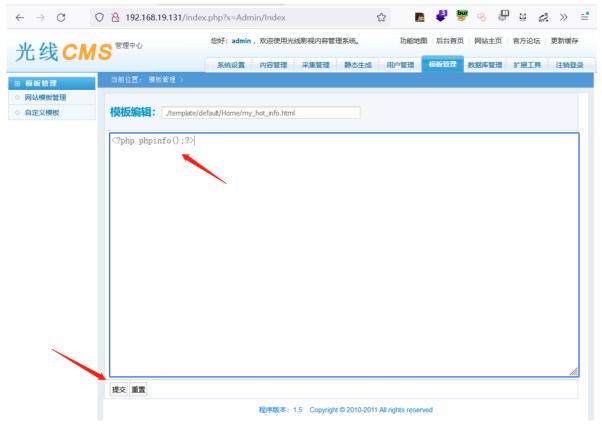
                                                                                 Link($id);
(!empty($_SESSION['tpl_reurl'])) {
     ► III ThinkPHP
```

3.Exploit the vulnerability

Log in to the background of the target website through admin default password admin888 or password blasting or even phishing, click template management to enter the /template/default/Home directory, select any file and click edit:



Enter the editing page, enter the php test code in the file content form, start BurpSuite tool to capture the package, and click Submit:



BurpSuite after catching the package, change the filename suffix to php, and then click Put package:



Back to the background website template management, see the successful creation of my_hot_info.php file, visit the file page to see the successful execution of php test code:

