



# Università degli Studi di Padova

# School of Engineering Department of Information Engineering

MASTER DEGREE IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING

# Example of a Title

Example of a Subtitle

# Supervisor:

Example Supervisor

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# Abstract

This is an example of an abstract.

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# Chapter 1

# Introduction

This is an example of a chapter...

### Section 1.1 1.1

### 1.1.1 Subsection 1.1.1

Write something here...

### Math equations examples 1.2

$$\min \sum_{e \in E} c_e x_e \tag{1.1}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\min \sum_{e \in E} c_e x_e \\
\sum_{e \in \delta(h)} x_e = 2 \quad \forall h \in V \\
\sum_{e \in \delta(S)} x_e \le |S| - 1 \quad \forall S \subset V : v_1 \in S \\
0 \le x_e \le 1 \quad \text{integer} \quad \forall e \in E
\end{cases} \tag{1.1}$$

$$\sum_{e \in \delta(S)} x_e \le |S| - 1 \quad \forall \ S \subset V : v_1 \in S \tag{1.3}$$

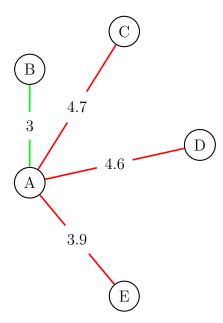
$$0 \le x_e \le 1 \quad \text{integer} \quad \forall \ e \in E$$
 (1.4)

Constraints 1.2 impose that every node of the graph must be touched by exactly two edges of the cycle. This group of contraints alone isn't enough to guarantee to find a valid Hamiltonian Cycle: we could find lots of isolated cycles.

# 1.3 Pseudocode examples

# Algorithm 1 Greedy algorithm for the TSP Input Starting node $s \in V$ , Set of nodes VOutput List of n := |V| nodes forming an Hamiltonian Cycle, Cost of the cycle $\operatorname{cycle} \leftarrow [s]$ $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow 0$ for i = 0 to n - 2 do $\operatorname{next} \leftarrow \operatorname{argmin}_v \{c_{cycle[i],v} \mid v \not\in \operatorname{cycle}\}$ $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow \operatorname{cost} + c_{cycle[i],next}$ $\operatorname{cycle}[i+1] \leftarrow \operatorname{next}$ end for $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow \operatorname{cost} + c_{cycle[n-1],s}$ return cycle, $\operatorname{cost}$

# 1.4 Graphs examples



# Chapter 2

# Bibliography

# 2.1 Articles examples

1. Intra Coding of the HEVC Standard

Jani Lainema, Frank Bossen, Member, IEEE, Woo-Jin Han, Member, IEEE, Junghye Min, and Kemal Ugur

2. Overview of the Versatile Video Coding (VVC) Standard and Its Applications

Benjamin Bross, Member, IEEE, Ye-Kui Wang, Yan Ye, Senior Member, IEEE, Shan Liu, Senior Member, IEEE, Jianle Chen, Senior Member, IEEE, Gary J. Sullivan, Fellow, IEEE, and Jens-Rainer Ohm, Member, IEEE

- 3. Cisco white paper (2018-2023)
- G. Bjontegaard, Calculation of average PSNR differences between RDcurves (VCEG-M33)
   S. Pateux, J. Jung, An excel add-in for computing Bjontegaard metric and its evolution
- 5. X. Shang et al. Color-Sensitivity-Based Combined PSNR for Objective Video Quality Assessment

# 2.2 Web examples

- [1] Patch vvc: https://github.com/fraunhoferhhi/vvenc/wiki/FFmpeg-Integration
- [2] Dataset: https://media.xiph.org/video/derf
- [3] Suggested internet bandwdth (Netflix): https://help.netflix.com/en/node/306
- [4] Bjøntegaard metric (Python): https://pypi.org/project/bjontegaard/