Ebpf Project progress report

JULY 15TH 2022

Minikube

Installing:

for linux x86-64 stable debian package:

- \$ curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube_latest_amd64.deb
- \$ sudo dpkg -i minikube_latest_amd64.deb

Minikube start

\$ minkube start

(takes time to install stuff)

Error: Exiting due to DRV_NOT_HEALTHY: Found driver(s) but none were healthy. See above for suggestions how to fix installed drivers.

Solution:

testuser@localhost:~\$ sudo usermod -aG docker testuser && newgrp docker

Installing kubectl

Download the latest release with the command:

```
$ curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
```

Validate the binary

Download the kubectl checksum file:

```
$ curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubect
l.sha256"
```

Installing kubectl continued

```
$ echo "$(cat kubectl.sha256) kubectl" | sha256sum --check

output should be :OK
```

Install kubectl:

```
$ sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl
/usr/local/bin/kubectl
```

Installing kubectl continued

Note:

If you do not have root access on the target system, you can still install kubectl to the ~/.local/bin directory:

```
$ chmod +x kubectl
$ mkdir -p ~/.local/bin
$ sudo mv ./kubectl ~/.local/bin/kubectl
$ kubectl version --client
```

The problem or challenge

Various Errors faced and their SOLUTIONS;

Crashloop BackOff Error in pod Status

Solution: ADD below code in DEPLOYMENT YAML file of the pod giving error.

Go to: template:

Spec:

Containers:

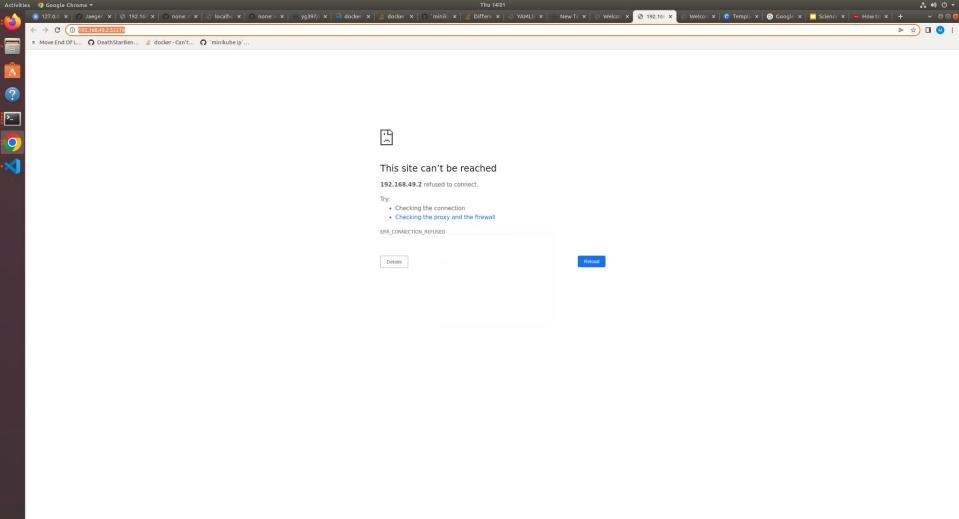
Add here

-args:

-infinity

Command:

Major error faced



Troubleshooting connection refused error

Approach one

Using Helm Charts:

\$ helm install RELEASE_NAME HELM_CHART_REPO_PATH

using this command as:

\$ helm install death-star /home/user1/DeathStarBench/socialNetwork/helm-chart/socialnetwork

Error:

Error: INSTALLATION FAILED: failed post-install: pod setup-collection-sharding-hook failed

the \$ helm list shows status as failed for my release death-star .

Wrong approach

Approach two

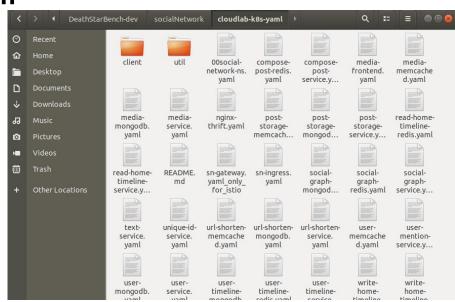
Using different version of deathstarbench

https://github.com/Panlichen/DeathStarBench/tree/dev/socialNetwork

Same issue of connection

refused with this version too

Wrong approach again



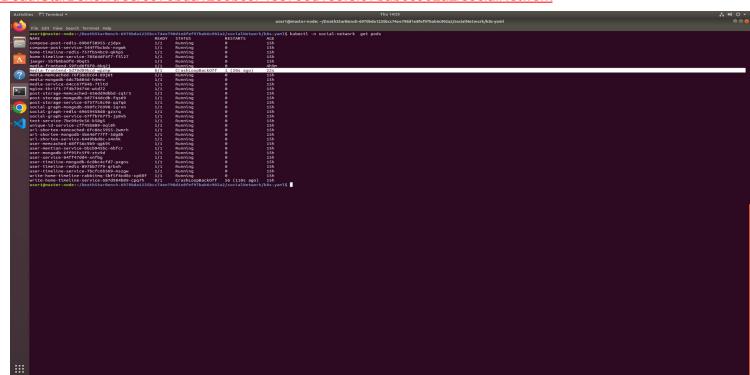
Approach three

Using older version of deathstarbench with support for kubernetes

https://github.com/delimitrou/DeathStarBench/tree/6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork

Faced a different issue:

\$ kubectl -n social-network get pods



Troubleshooting

Error: OCI runtime create failed

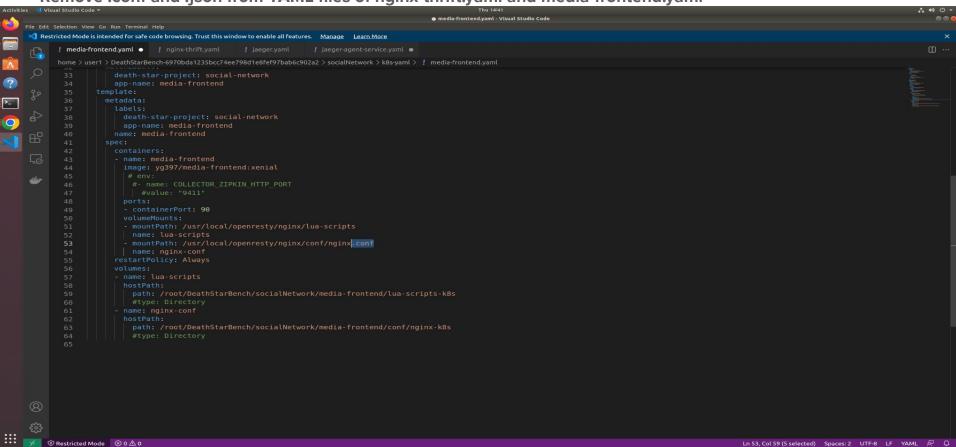
```
user1@master-node: ~/DeathStarBench-6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork/k8s-yaml
user1@master-node:-/DeathStarBench-6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork/k8s-vamlS kubectl -n social-network describe pod media-frontend-5d78d89bcd-wpznp
              media-frontend-5d78d89bcd-wpznp
Name:
              social-network
              minikube/192.168.49.2
              Thu, 14 Jul 2022 14:27:15 -0700
              app-name=media-frontend
              death-star-project=social-network
              pod-template-hash=5d78d89bcd
              Running
              172.17.0.22
Controlled By: ReplicaSet/media-frontend-5d78d89bcd
Containers:
  media-frontend:
                    docker://4b74bcf1ef49bbb136dcb0dadf8b941d6071dcadff4b5290b5b40f27524e827c
   Container ID:
   Image ID:
                    docker-pullable://yg397/medla-frontend@sha256:272049995f2929435b91da34f20fc16216a7f974d1b8f9afa0ccbb529f1a9840
   Host Port:
                    Waiting
                    CrashLoopBackOff
     Reason:
   Last State:
                    Terminated
                    ContainerCannotRun
     Reason:
      Message:
                    OCI runtime create failed: container_linux.go:380: starting container process caused: process_linux.go:545: container init caused: rootfs_linux.go:76: mounting "/root/DeathStarBench/socialNetwork/media-frontend/conf/nginx-k8s" to rootfs at "/usr/local/ope
nresty/nginx/conf/nginx.conf" caused: mount through procfd: not a directory: unknown: Are you trying to mount a directory onto a file (or vice-versa)? Check if the specified host path exists and is the expected type
      Exit Code:
     Finished:
                    Thu, 14 Jul 2022 14:30:07 -0700
                    False
   Ready:
   Restart Count:
   Fort conment:
      /usr/local/openresty/nginx/conf/nginx.conf from nginx-conf (rw)
      /usr/local/openresty/nginx/lua-scripts from lua-scripts (rw)
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.lo/serviceaccount from kube-api-access-tgtbb (ro)
  Type
  Initialized
                    True
 Ready
                    False
  ContainersReady
                    False
 PodScheduled
Volumes:
  lua-scripts:
                   HostPath (bare host directory volume)
                   /root/DeathStarBench/socialNetwork/media-frontend/lua-scripts-k8s
   HostPathType:
                   HostPath (bare host directory volume)
   Type:
   Path:
                   /root/DeathStarBench/socialNetwork/media-frontend/conf/nginx-k8s
   HostPathType:
  kube-apt-access-tgtbb
                             Projected (a volume that contains injected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds:
   ConfigMapName:
ConfigMapOptional
                             kube-root-ca.crt
                             <nil>
   DownwardAPI:
Oos Class:
                             BestEffort
Node-Selectors:
Tolerations:
                             node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                             node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
          Reason
                                              From
 Type
                      Age
                                                                  Successfully assigned social-network/media-frontend-5d78d89bcd-wpznp to minikube
                                              default-scheduler
          Pulled
                      3m25s (x5 over 4m44s)
                                              kubelet
                                                                  Container image "yg397/media-frontend:xenial" already present on machine 
Created container media-frontend
                      3m25s (x5 over 4m43s) kubelet
                                                                  Error: failed to start container "media-frontend": Error response from daemon: OCI runtime create failed: container_linux.go:380: starting container process caused: process_linux.go:545: container init caused
 ootfs_linux.go:76: mounting "/root/DeathStarBench/socialNetwork/media-frontend/conf/nginx-k8s" to rootfs at "/usr/local/openresty/nginx/conf/nginx.conf" caused: mount through proctd: not a directory: unknown: Are you trying to mount a directory onto a file (or vice-versa):
Check if the specified host path exists and is the expected type
```

Warning BackOff 2m39s (x10 over 4m42s) kubelet Back-off restarting failed container

user1@master-node:~/DeathStarBench-6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork/k8s-yaml\$

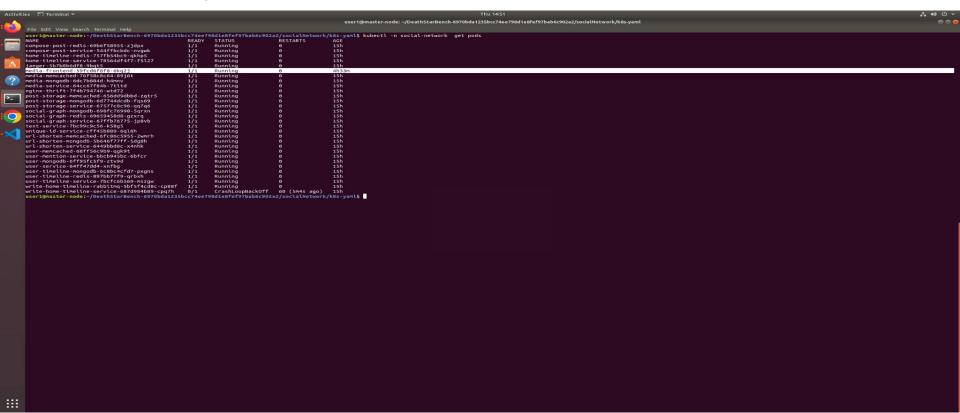
Solution

Remove .conf and .json from YAML files of nginx-thrift.yaml and media-frontend.yaml



Result:

\$ kubectl -n social-network get pods



Important check

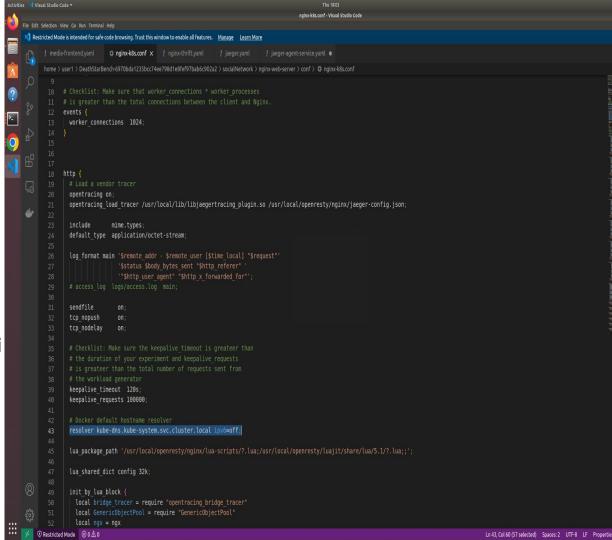
and

Set the resolver to be the **FQDN** of the core-dns or kube-dns service of your cluster in

<path-of-repo>/socialNetwork/ngin
x-web-server/conf/nginx-k8s.conf

<path-of-repo>/socialNetwork/medi
a-frontend/conf/nginx-k8s.conf.

Note: If you do not deploy core-dns or kube-dns, I am not sure whether all things below still work.t



Steps to check the connection refused error

- \$ minikube start
- \$ kubectl apply -f /home/user1/DeathStarBench-6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork/k8s-yaml
- \$ kubectl -n social-network get pods (check if pods are in running state)
- \$ minikube ip (to check cluster IP)

ctd..

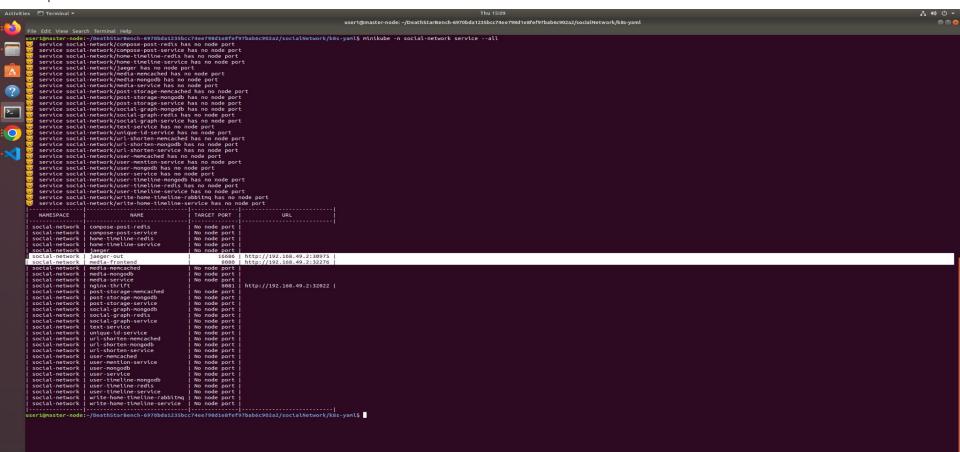
\$ kubectl -n social-network get services

jaeger-out, media-frontend and nginx-thrift should have TYPE as NodePort

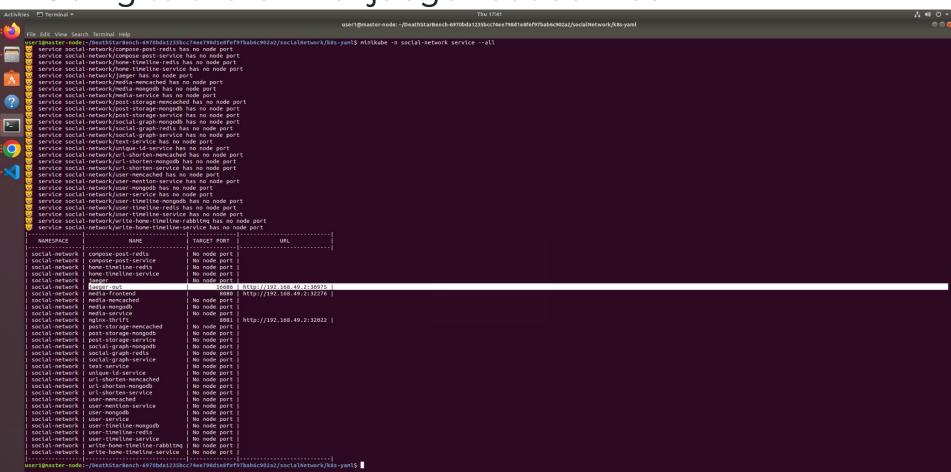
Activi	ties ☑ Terminal ▼				Thu 15:05 user1@master-node: -/DeathStarBench-6970bda1235bcc74ee798d1e8fef97bab6c902a2/socialNetwork/k8s-yaml	A *0 ⊕ ~ ⊕ ⊕ ⊗
		elp				
	user1@master-node:~/DeathStark	Bench-6970bda			J2a2/socialNetwork/k8s-yaml\$ kubectl -n social-network get services	
	NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S) AGE	
	compose-post-redis	ClusterIP	10.97.130.183	<none></none>	6379/TCP 16h	
	compose-post-service		10.106.84.50	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
	home-timeline-redis home-timeline-service		10.110.64.13 10.105.128.169	<none></none>	6379/TCP 16h 9999/TCP 16h	
A	jaeger		10.101.254.207	<none></none>	9099/TCP 5775/UDP,5778/TCP,6831/UDP,6832/UDP,14258/TCP,14268/TCP 16h	
-	jaeger-out	NodePort	10.99.92.116	<none></none>	1686: 3975/TCP	
	media-frontend	NodePort	10.103.103.230	<none></none>	8980:32276/TCP 16h	-
(2)	media-memcached	ClusterIP	10.98.195.57	<none></none>	11211/TCP 16h	
_	media-mongodb	ClusterIP	10.105.8.32	<none></none>	27017/TCP 16h	
Tion .	media-service		10.109.5.232	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
>_	nginx-thrift	NodePort	10.99.219.175	<none></none>	8081:32022/TCP 16h	
•	post-storage-memcached post-storage-mongodb		10.108.37.74	<none></none>	1121/TCP 16h 2791/TCP 16h	
	post-storage-service		10.103.150.223	<none></none>	2007/TCP 2007 9999/TCP 16h	
	social-graph-mongodb	ClusterIP	10.104.73.128	<none></none>	27017/TCP 16h	
	social-graph-redis	ClusterIP	10.105.219.186	<none></none>	6379/TCP 16h	
	social-graph-service	ClusterIP	10.104.249.159	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
~1	text-service	ClusterIP	10.108.161.198	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
	unique-id-service url-shorten-memcached	ClusterIP ClusterIP	10.107.102.190 10.103.95.234	<none></none>	9099/TCP 16h 11211/TCP 16h	
	url-shorten-mongodb		10.104.61.215	<none></none>	27617/TCP 10h	
	url-shorten-service	ClusterIP	10.101.126.93	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
	user-memcached		10.98.115.185	<none></none>	11211/TCP 16h	
	user-mention-service	ClusterIP	10.110.67.123	<none></none>	9090/TCP 16h	
	user-mongodb	ClusterIP	10.102.164.110	<none></none>	27917/TCP 16h	
	user-service user-timeline-mongodb	ClusterIP ClusterIP	10.110.236.252 10.104.29.122	<none></none>	9999/TCP 16h 27917/TCP 16h	
	user-timeline-redis		10.110.17.175	<none></none>	6379/TCP 10h	
	user-timeline-service		10.99.238.70	<none></none>	9999/TCP 16h	
	write-home-timeline-rabbitmq	ClusterIP	10.101.72.219	<none></none>	4369/TCP,5671/TCP,5672/TCP,25672/TCP 16h	
	write-home-timeline-service		10.107.187.173		9999/TCP 16h	
	user1@master-node:~/DeathStark	Bench-6970bda	1235bcc74ee798d1	8fef97bab6c90	12a2/soctalNetwork/k8s-yaml\$	

ctd..

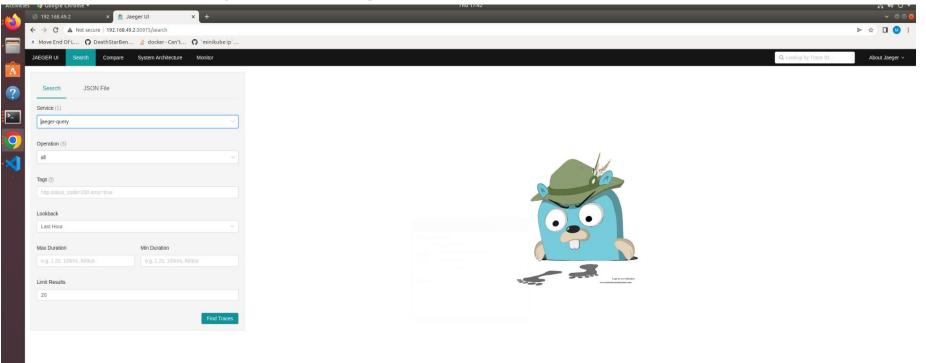
\$ minikube -n social-network service --all



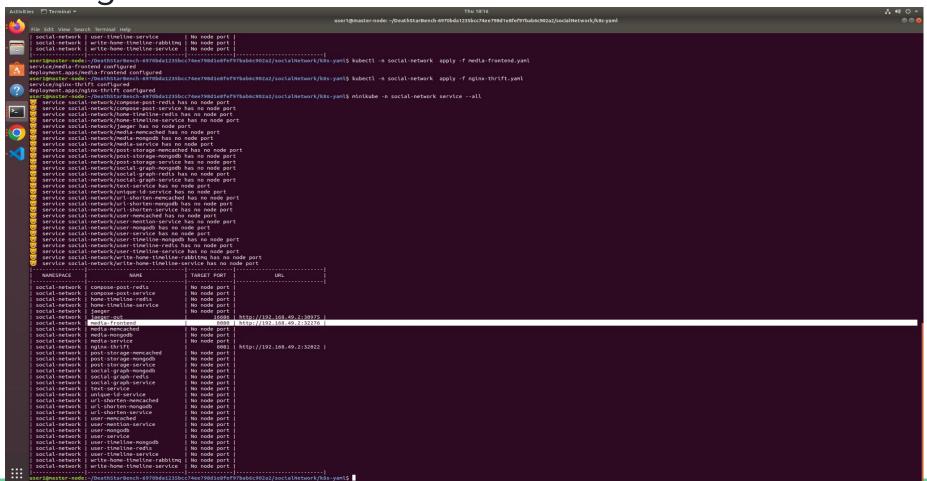
Going to the URL of jaeger-out service



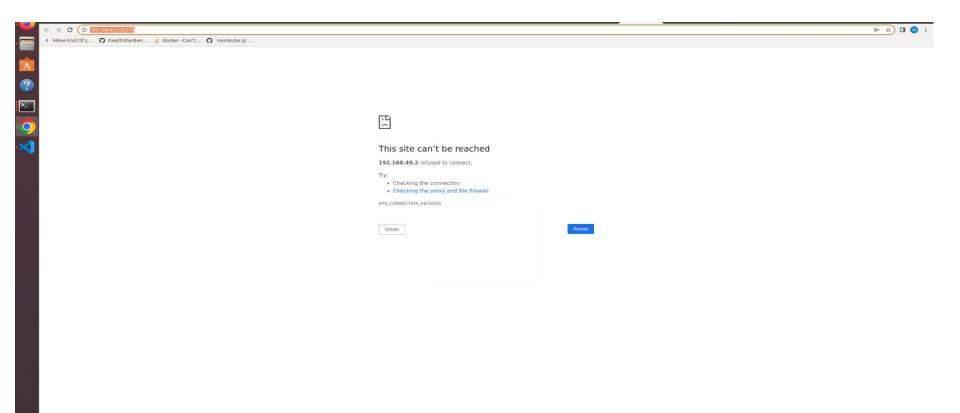
Successfully working on kubernetes



Going to the URL of media-frontend service



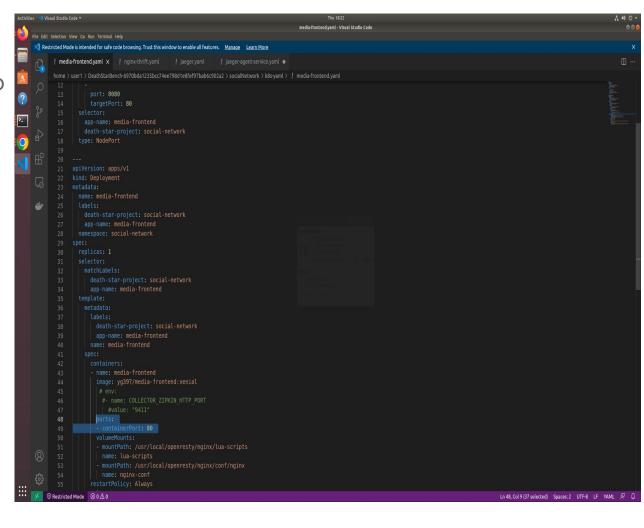
Gave the error shown below



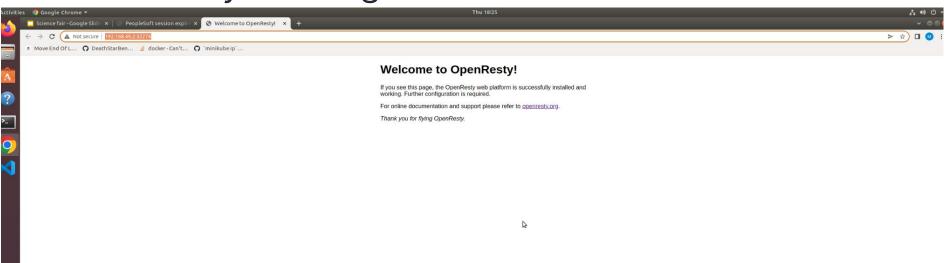
Solution:

Change the container port to 80 in media-frontend.yaml

Imp: container port and target port should be same



Successfully working on kubernetes



THANK YOU.