

HTML5 avancé

Introduction

HTML5 c'est ...



- De nouvelles balises
 - Des éléments de structure
 - Une meilleure sémantique
 - Formulaires plus intelligent
- Des APIs javascript
 - Drag'n'drop
 - Géolocalisation
 - Stockage client
 - Navigation hors-ligne
 - Canvas
 - Contenu audio et video
- Du CSS3
 - Animations, ombres, arrondis, transitions, ...

Mais aussi ...



- Les APIs « avancées »
 - XMLHttpRequest 2
 - Communication
 - Web messaging
 - Websockets
 - Server sent events
 - WebRTC
 - Scripts asynchrones ou les web workers

XMLHttpRequest 2



- Requêtes cross-origin
- Transfert de fichiers
- Monitoring
- Progress events

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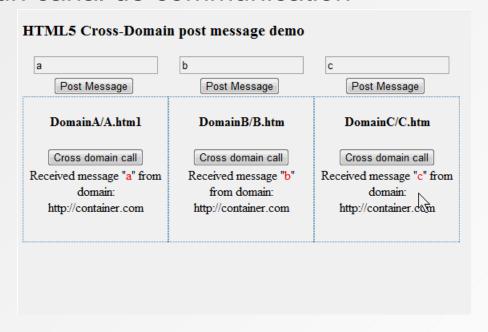


Web messaging



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- Envoi de messages entre fenêtres, onglets et de contenu de différentes origines
- Ouverture d'un canal de communication



http://www.codeproject.com/Articles/248264/HTML5-WebMessaging-Experiment

Server sent events



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- « push » de données depuis le serveur
 - Basé sur des techniques différentes selon l'implémentation serveur (polling, long polling...)
 - Notifications temps-réel, streaming, twitter wall, news...

The New Hork Times Views of Life, Straightforward and Spare "The Collected Poems of Lucille Clifton, 1965-2010," edited includes previously unpublished works by Clifton, who died in 2010. By DWIGHT GARNER 100, 75, 50 Years Ago Highlights from the IHT archives. Multiple-Choice Romney Nobody cares about flip-flops. What matters is to be quick on your feet, not to walk in a straight By ROGER COHEN Wall St. Moves Higher on Jobless Data A better-than-expected drop in jobless claims helped buoy markets in early trading. Yemeni Employee at U.S. Embassy in Sana Is Shot Dead A senior Yemeni officer working in the United States Embassy in Sana was killed Thursday in an attack that security sources said bore the hallmarks of Al Qaeda. By NASSER ARRABYEE Female Stars Step Off the Scale Women in entertainment are obsessing less about their weight and setting their own standards of By ALESSANDRA STANLEY beauty.

on Lance Armstrong case; Shuttle's route a tight squeeze; Libyan guards tell of embassy attack http://t.co/CUh4IAPM

ABC News Big Sales Drop for Personal Computers http://t.co/8I1MCtTO

CNN 'They are telling me outright lies,' says the mother of Sean Smith, who died in Libya attack. From @AC360: http://t.co/eh0hxron

Wall Street Journal In Yemen, a masked gunman assassinated a U.S. Embassy security official in a drive-by shooting. http://t.co/NyWtl3oB

twitter

www.kaazing.me

WebSocket



- Protocole et API de communication temps-réel
 - Applications collaboratives ou type « réseaux sociaux », cours boursiers, …



http://mrdoob.com/projects/multiuserpad/

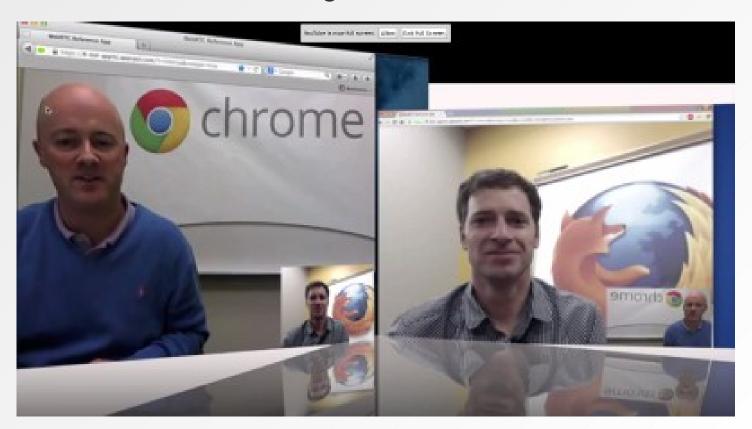


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WebRTC



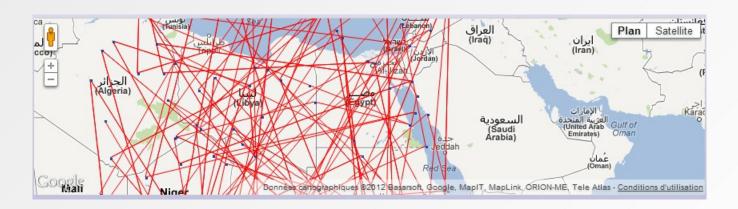
- API de communication temps-réel, peer to peer
 - Echange de flux audio, vidéo et données entre peers, sans intermédiaire, inter-navigateur



Web workers



- Exécution de scripts en arrière plan (sans bloquer la page)
 - Calculs complexes, manipulation de contenu multimédia



http://www.html5rocks.com

Ressources



- Lire les spécifications :
 - W3C : http://www.w3.org/TR/
- Chercher le support :
 - www.caniuse.com
 - www.html5test.com