- 1. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 724 x 344 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=0, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- 2. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.58 & 4.41 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.27 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.38 & -0.06 & -1.59 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.5 & 5.87 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.38 & 3.22 & 1.69 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.12 & 5.56 & 5.9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.75 & 1.19 & 2.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 3. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & 5.71 & -6.23 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & 3.11 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -3.63 & 1.63 & -4.74 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -4.52 & 2.35 & 1.31 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.85 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 4. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}2.41 & -1.83 & 3.41\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}-1.12 & -1.12 & -0.12\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}2.31 & -2.26 & 4.25\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}-0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 5. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.83 & -4.2 & -5.95 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.32 & 0.95 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.73 & -5.11 & -5.73 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -8.29 & 1.64 & -3.36 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.25 & -3.29 & -7.56 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.48 & 1.83 & -7.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 6. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 7. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.27 & -0.72 & 0.36 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 -3.00 -3.00 -4.00 -4.00 2.00 1.00 2.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.3 & 0.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 8. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.13 & 1.68 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 2.00 -1.00 0.00 3.00 -2.00 4.00 1.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 9. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.27 & -1.08 & -0.26 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & 0.55 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.31 & 0.74 & 0.54 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 9.32 & -5.26 & 0.54 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.97 & -0.29 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.51 & -3.89 & -2.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.89 & -2.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 10. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 11. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-8.01 \ 3.65 \ -4.59]$, $p1=[-1.41 \ 0.82 \ 0.12]$, $p2=[-2.59 \ 2.71 \ -6.24]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-13.07 \ 1.37 \ 0.98]$ and direction $d=[-0.22 \ 0.44 \ 0.87]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 12. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 386 x 706 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -0.17 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
- 13. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 541 x 487 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -0.75 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
- 14. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 15. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -13.49 & -4.89 & 1.58 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.78 & -2.62 & 1.53 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.34 & -3.87 & -4.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.34 & -0.13 & -6.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.12 & -4.5 & -4.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 16. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 458 x 254 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & 0.19 & -0.19 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.0 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
- 17. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 18. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 700 x 424 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$

- 19. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.77 & -1.53 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 4.00 0.00 -3.00 -4.00 -4.00 3.00 2.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 20. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 2.82 & -6.08 & -1.45 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -1.27 & 2.9 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 2.82 & -2.0 & 2.63 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.44 & -2.71 & 1.74 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 21. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 567 x 556 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-4, t=-1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 22. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 23. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 24. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 25. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 26. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 601 x 495 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-5, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & 0.27 & -0.68 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
- 27. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -11.64 & 0.95 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 4.00 1.00 4.00 3.00 3.00 1.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 28. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 29. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 452 x 580 image with the following parameters? l=4, r=5, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.76 & 0.46 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -0.76 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & -0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
- 30. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 574 x 393 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & 0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$

- 31. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-5.94 \ 2.12 \ 0.41]$, $p1=[0.92 \ 2.51 \ 1.78]$, $p2=[-1.04 \ -5.14 \ 1.39]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-2.48 \ -1.85 \ 3.3]$ and direction $d=[0.77 \ 0.15 \ -0.62]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 32. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -2.01 & -1.34 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 -3.00 -1.00 -3.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 33. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-5.54 \ 3.83 \ 5.89]$, $p1=[-5.03 \ 4.51 \ 5.89]$, $p2=[-5.03 \ 0.4 \ 1.77]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-5.9 \ 4.71 \ 5.31]$ and direction $d=[0.53 \ -0.8 \ -0.27]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 34. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.35 & 0.87 & -0.09 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 1.61 & -0.35 & -2.18 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 6.48 & 3.31 & 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 6.95 & -1.89 & 4.16 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & 0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 35. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -9.81 & -1.67 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices $0.00 1.00 \ 2.00 3.00 4.00 1.00 2.00 5.00 \ 4.00$?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 36. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 37. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 38. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.26 & 0.06 & -4.28 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 1.00 -1.00 -5.00 -2.00 -5.00 -4.00 1.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 39. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -11.27 & -1.47 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 4.00 -2.00 -1.00 -2.00 2.00 -2.00 -4.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 2.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 40. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 41. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 5.17 & 1.33 & -2.13 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 7.71 & 0.51 & 1.53 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 5.86 & 1.26 & -7.57 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 2.14 & 2.74 & -1.07 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 3.86 & 0.04 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 6.79 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 42. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.41 & -6.43 & 1.93 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.21 & -3.61 & 3.44 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.57 & -7.79 & 0.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.61 & -2.91 & 1.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.87 & -6.39 & 0.48 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.52 & -6.39 & 0.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 43. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 44. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}3.0 & -2.0 & 0.0\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}4.07 & 0.14 & -3.74\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}5.67 & -3.6 & 1.07\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}4.7 & -1.96 & -1.04\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}-0.89 & 0.45 & -0.0\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 45. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.44 & -2.23 & -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.93 & -0.63 & 2.49 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.89 & -2.11 & -1.23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.4 & -1.37 & -2.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.53 & -2.49 & 4.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.71 & -2.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 46. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.59 & -0.16 & -2.65 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 -3.00 -1.00 -1.00 -2.00 -2.00 -5.00 4.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 47. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.39 & -0.99 & -6.38 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.46 & 0.76 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.31 & -2.54 & -8.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & -3.47 & -7.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & 0.39 & -4.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 2.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 48. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -6.02 & -0.08 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 4.00 0.00 -2.00 -1.00 0.00 2.00 3.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 49. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.87 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.45 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.19 & -3.2 & 5.71 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -3.2 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 5.79 & 4.23 & 4.23 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -1.09 & -2.27 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 4.11 & 1.44 & 1.4$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 50. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.45 & 2.57 & 0.31 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.49 & 2.97 & 1.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.7 & 2.97 & 3.15 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 3.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.24 & 3.94 & 3.15 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.21 & 0.06 & -1.7 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 51. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.16 & -2.79 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 -5.00 1.00 -3.00 -3.00 -1.00 2.00 4.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 52. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.86 & -0.4 & 2.19 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & 0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.04 & 0.49 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.37 & -4.82 & 4.45 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.59 & -5.63 & 1.18 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & -5.22 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.86 & -5.22 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.86 & -0.4 & 2.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 53. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.78 & -2.54 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.86 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.38 & -1.44 & 4.49 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.22 & 0.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.53 & 1.18 & 6.67 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.84 & 1.18 & 4.06 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -2.09 & 1.44 & 4.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 54. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-4.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 5.0]$, $p1=[-4.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 0.0]$, $p2=[-4.0 \quad 5.0 \quad 5.0]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-7.75 \quad -2.65 \quad 4.41]$ and direction $d=[0.77 \quad 0.62 \quad -0.15]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 55. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.1 & -0.25 & 1.09 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 4.00 2.00 -2.00 -5.00 3.00 -3.00 0.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 56. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 487 x 729 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-4, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
- 57. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-0.93 \quad -3.78 \quad -5.09]$, $p1=[-0.06 \quad -5.96 \quad -3.78]$, $p2=[1.25 \quad -6.62 \quad -3.13]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-1.78 \quad -4.59 \quad -4.44]$ and direction $d=[0.8 \quad -0.53 \quad 0.27]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 58. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 59. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.9 & 1.38 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 2.34 & -1.75 & 3.47 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -1.41 & 3.87 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -4.63 & 1.47 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 60. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.38 & -3.16 & -0.11 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.98 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.33 & -1.0 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & -1.0 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.33 & -3.0 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -1.0 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -1.0 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -1.0 & -1.33$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 61. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.31 & -1.54 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -7.39 & 5.01 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -4.46 & 2.85 & 2.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.74 & 3.07 & -1.39 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.0 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 62. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 63. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -6.19 & -4.49 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 -4.00 -4.00 -3.00 -5.00 -4.00 -3.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 64. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 65. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 66. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -0.38 & 3.0 & 0.92 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 3.00 1.00 0.00 3.00 0.00 -2.00 3.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.7 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 67. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} -4.78 & -3.78 & -1.78 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.45 & -1.04 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.65 & -1.63 & -2.57 \end{bmatrix}$ Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -11.41 & -2.85 & 2.8 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 68. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 69. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.55 & 10.57 & -3.07 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.6 & 0.75 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & 5.94 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.17 & 7.13 & 2.09 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.85 & 7.28 & -1.19 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.43 & 2.36 & -2.09 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.21 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 70. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -12.35 & -1.72 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -3.00 4.00 -3.00 -5.00 2.00 3.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 71. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.29 & -1.05 & -5.93 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & -0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.81 & -1.25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.94 & -5.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -4.22 & -10.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 2.5 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.89 & 2.5 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 72. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.36 & 4.89 & -1.84 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.8 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.66 & 1.86 & -3.21 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.14 & -0.17 & -0.34 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.7 & 1.35 & -1.35 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & -0.17 & 0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 73. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 571 x 480 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=0, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.85 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
- 74. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-2.6 \ 0.6 \ 2.4]$, $p1=[4.08 \ -1.27 \ 7.47]$, $p2=[1.14 \ 0.07 \ 5.07]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[2.37 \ -1.42 \ 6.01]$ and direction $d=[-0.57 \ 0.71 \ -0.42]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 75. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 706 x 668 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=3, b=0, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.96 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & -0.64 & 0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
- 76. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 734 x 741 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-3, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
- 77. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -14.04 & -2.31 & -3.49 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & 0.62 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.1 & 1.64 & 8.02 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.64 & 0.55 & 1.45 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.64 & 0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -9.11 & 2.01 & 1.82 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.82 & 0.18 & -1.82 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.82 & 0.18 &$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 78. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 1.75 & -5.0 & 2.44 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -4.78 & 2.22 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & -3.47 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -6.83 & -5.5 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 79. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 455 x 491 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-3, t=0 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
- 80. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -7.09 & 0.44 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 0.00 0.00 2.00 1.00 3.00 2.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 81. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 82. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -10.51 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 1.00 -3.00 -2.00 -2.00 1.00 -2.00 2.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 83. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & -1.05 & -5.47 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.9 & -0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.56 & -0.35 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.06 & -1.87 & -5.27 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.93 & -2.31 & -2.65 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.13 & 0.75 & 1.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 84. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 85. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 86. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.4 & 2.4 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 2.6 & -1.8 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -2.4 & 2.6 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.92 & -1.01 & 0.13 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.49 & 0.81 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 87. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 670 x 384 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.17 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
- 88. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 367 x 251 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.39 & -0.65 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
- 89. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 90. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 91. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.95 & -0.67 & 1.85 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.84 & -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.94 & 1.5 & 1.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.34 & -0.38 & -1.22 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

b) What is the normal to P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 92. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 93. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -5.27 & -1.91 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 -3.00 2.00 -3.00 1.00 -4.00 2.00 3.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 94. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 317 x 578 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=0, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
- 95. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 96. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}1.32 & -3.81 & -1.66\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -5.00 -2.00 -3.00 0.00 -2.00 1.00 2.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 97. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.81 & 0.89 & -4.65 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 3.00 -4.00 -5.00 2.00 -5.00 -2.00 -1.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 98. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 749 x 421 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=1, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
- 99. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 100. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.32 & -9.79 & -4.82 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.66 & -1.46 & -5.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & -4.72 & -6.11 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.14 & -9.67 & -5.69 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.29 & -2.17 & -1.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.29 & -2.17 & -1.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.29 & -2.17 & -1.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 101. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 734 x 463 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.91 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$

- 102. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 6.83 & 5.32 & 2.87 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.47 & 3.62 & 3.93 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.84 & 6.39 & -2.55 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.77 & 3.77 & 1.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.31 & 5.16 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.31 & 2.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 103. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 636 x 721 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.17 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
- 104. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -10.12 & -0.61 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 -1.00 -3.00 -4.00 2.00 -5.00 4.00 -2.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 105. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 2.33 & -6.33 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -8.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & -7.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 1.45 & -8.45 & 2.17 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.17 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 106. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 1.66 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 0.00 0.00 4.00 3.00 1.00 -4.00 4.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 108. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} 1.68 & 0.53 & 1.01 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 1.00 2.00 1.00 -2.00 0.00 4.00 1.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 109. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}1.73 & -6.62 & -1.89\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}-2.89 & -1.42 & -1.31\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}1.15 & -1.42 & 2.73\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}-6.61 & -7.63 & 0.27\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}0.7 & 0.7 & 0.14\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?

- c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
- d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 110. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 456 x 644 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & 0.53 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
- 111. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 289 x 460 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & -0.81 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
- 112. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 403 x 253 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 113. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -3.85 & -5.89 & 2.04 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.46 & -5.46 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -2.11 & -3.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -5.06 & -1.1 & -3.81 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.6 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 114. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 115. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.13 & -3.1 & 2.74 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.08 & -7.2 & 4.92 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -7.12 & -4.64 & 7.05 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.64 & -4.0 & 3.43 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -6.13 & 5.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 116. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.62 & -2.46 & -0.29 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -0.0 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -6.43 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -5.06 & 0.43 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -4.03 & -1.29 & -6.77 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & -0.43 & -0.4$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 117. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 7.0 & -5.33 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 6.0 & -7.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.67 & -4.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & -3.1 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.86 & -0.51 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 118. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 119. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & -2.07 & -2.52 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 3.00 1.00 -4.00 -3.00 -5.00 -2.00 -3.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 120. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.56 & -3.18 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 1.00 -2.00 -4.00 -4.00 -4.00 -5.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 121. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 4.12 & -0.12 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -2.83 & 4.12 & -0.12 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -2.23 & 0.32 & 3.68 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 122. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & 2.58 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -1.00 4.00 3.00 4.00 -2.00 -3.00 -1.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 123. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 124. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.77 & -7.77 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.57 & 3.37 & -6.06 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.11 & -6.57 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.16 & -2.41 & -8.74 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.57 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 125. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.6 & 2.94 & -2.78 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.69 & 0.23 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.04 & 4.22 & -4.86 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 3.41 & 0.04 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 3.82 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.04 & 8.31 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.04 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.04 & 0.41 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 126. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 127. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 641 x 749 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=-5, t=3 view type = perspec-

- tive camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.93 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.55 & -0.83 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 128. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 129. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 397 x 574 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & -0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
- 130. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 504 x 431 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-1, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.62 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & 0.27 & -0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
- 131. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 132. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.22 & 4.22 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.04 & 0.96 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 2.59 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.14 & 0.87 & -1.57 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 133. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -8.91 & -0.23 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 -1.00 1.00 2.00 -4.00 -3.00 0.00 3.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 134. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 2.93 & 4.64 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 4.64 & 4.21 & 3.64 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 1.65 & 2.08 & 2.36 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -0.39 & 4.1 & 1.06 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.17 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 135. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 254 x 495 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=0, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.53 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 136. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 137. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 138. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[4.0 \ 4.0 \ -5.0]$, $p1=[8.62 \ 6.89 \ -3.27]$, $p2=[4.0 \ 5.15 \ -6.15]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[6.93 \ 5.71 \ -3.87]$ and direction $d=[0.7 \ 0.7 \ 0.17]$.

- b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
- c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
- d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 139. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -1.78 & -0.14 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -3.00 -3.00 -1.00 1.00 -1.00 1.00 -1.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 0.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 140. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 141. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -0.1 & -4.02 & 4.73 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -4.32 & 3.22 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 0.21 & -0.7 & 2.32 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 0.84 & -1.46 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 142. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & -1.6 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 1.4 & -1.6 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -2.8 & -3.4 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 3.15 & -0.69 & -1.04 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 143. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-7.12 \quad 7.54 \quad 0.54]$, $p1=[-6.41 \quad 6.83 \quad -0.17]$, $p2=[-2.88 \quad 1.17 \quad -5.83]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-13.25 \quad 1.83 \quad 1.03]$ and direction $d=[-0.53 \quad -0.27 \quad -0.8]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 144. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-1.1 \quad -0.1 \quad -1.29]$, $p1=[1.28 \quad 2.28 \quad 5.83]$, $p2=[-1.1 \quad 0.09 \quad -0.37]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-1.25 \quad 0.95 \quad 3.47]$ and direction $d=[0.6 \quad -0.0 \quad -0.8]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 145. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 146. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 726 x 304 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-5, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.6 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 147. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 148. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 5.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & 6.0 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 6.59 & -3.23 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -0.51 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 149. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -1.36 & -2.24 & 4.3 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -1.29 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5.01 & -1.76 & -3.95 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.57 & -0.81 & -0.25 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.81 & -0.32 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 150. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 722 x 367 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-4, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.18 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 151. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -1.79 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 -2.00 4.00 0.00 2.00 -5.00 2.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.5 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 152. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.21 & -2.9 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 -3.00 -5.00 2.00 1.00 -5.00 3.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 153. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 252 x 403 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -0.68 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
- 154. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.72 & 0.49 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.86 & 0.51 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.38 & 4.38 & -0.84 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.67 & -1.13 & -1.29 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.92 & -1.13 & 1.46 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.25 & 2.15 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.06 & 0.51 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 155. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.84 & -7.1 & -1.78 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.85 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.59 & -2.79 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.51 & -5.51 & -3.02 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -7.62 & -4.6 & 1.81 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.7 & -3.4 & 1.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 156. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.27 & 1.81 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & -2.81 & -1.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.12 & -0.78 & 0.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.41 & -4.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.38 & -0.94 & -2.53 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.12 & -0.78 & 0.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.12 & -0.78 & 0$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 157. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-3.2 \ 2.2 \ -0.4]$, $p1=[-4.4 \ -4.6 \ 1.2]$, $p2=[-5.0 \ 1.0 \ 2.0]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-11.61 \ -0.52 \ 1.0]$ and direction $d=[-0.71 \ -0.71 \ -0.0]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 158. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 5.84 & -1.0 & -1.86 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.75 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -1.0 & -7.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 159. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 442 x 324 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-2, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & 0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
- 160. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[2.41 \ 5.41 \ 5.12]$, $p1=[-1.83 \ 1.17 \ 3.71]$, $p2=[-0.41 \ 2.59 \ -0.54]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-11.59 \ 0.66 \ 1.52]$ and direction $d=[0.58 \ 0.58 \ -0.58]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 161. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 162. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 504 x 688 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-5, t=-1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.83 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
- 163. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & -2.87 & -2.08 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 -4.00 4.00 -5.00 -4.00 -3.00 -5.00 0.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 164. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.17 & -2.88 & 5.83 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 5.41 & -7.12 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 6.83 & -5.0 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -8.53 & -5.87 & 0.91 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$.

- b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
- c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
- d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 165. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 166. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 250 x 477 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-2, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
- 167. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}0.09 & -5.35 & -3.79\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}-2.35 & -4.65 & -4.48\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}1.13 & -6.04 & -4.48\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}-4.13 & -5.23 & 0.85\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}0.6 & 0.3 & 0.75\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 168. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -6.86 & 4.22 & -5.08 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -4.82 & 3.82 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -8.76 & 7.49 & -1.68 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.73 & 0.0 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & 0.71 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 169. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 251 x 498 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-5, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.51 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 170. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 171. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-1.27 \quad 7.68 \quad 2.0]$, $p1=[-1.11 \quad 7.03 \quad 1.84]$, $p2=[0.84 \quad 4.6 \quad 3.46]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[1.42 \quad 7.15 \quad -1.14]$ and direction $d=[-0.6 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.8]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 172. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -15.34 & -6.43 & 3.36 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.81 & 0.32 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.51 & -6.4 & -1.14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & -5.89 & 1.43 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 & -6.92 & -3.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.57 & -5.54 & -6.89 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 173. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 302 x 486 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.96 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
- 174. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -10.44 & -3.99 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -4.00 -1.00 1.00 -1.00 -5.00 0.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 175. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 176. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 537 x 714 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=-5, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.32 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.81 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
- 177. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -3.44 & -3.93 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 4.00 -2.00 2.00 -4.00 -4.00 0.00 0.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.8 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 178. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 179. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -2.25 & -0.56 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -0.38 & 1.78 & -7.22 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 3.34 & -1.28 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 2.44 & -2.34 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 180. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 181. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.39 & -7.08 & -2.95 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.24 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.1 & -7.83 & -3.91 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -8.2 & -4.64 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.56 & -4.37 & -2.63 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.18 & -1.63 & -2.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 182. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 555 x 295 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.0 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.9 & -0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$

- 183. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & -4.71 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -3.26 & -1.37 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -4.34 & -1.23 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -9.58 & -5.55 & 2.1 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 184. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 684 x 328 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.97 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
- 185. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 696 x 502 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-3, t=0 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & -0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.24 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & -0.42 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 186. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 512 x 710 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-3, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & -0.47 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.0 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
- 187. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.77 & 1.11 & 0.03 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.58 & -0.11 & 2.45 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1.79 & 1.68 & 3.34 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -1.34 & 0.79 & 2.89 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -3.13 & -3.68 & 0.66 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -3.13 & 1.68 & 0.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 188. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.93 & 1.53 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 -3.00 0.00 0.00 2.00 0.00 -1.00 0.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.5 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 189. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -12.93 & 0.23 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 & 0.00 & -4.00 & 2.00 & 0.00 & 4.00 & -5.00 & 1.00 & 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 190. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 191. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 678 x 668 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.89 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.91 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$

- 192. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.02 & 2.38 & 5.05 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.58 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.12 & 1.27 & 3.91 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & 1.03 & 4.88 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.79 & 5.85 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 193. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.82 & 0.17 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -0.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.49 & 3.4 & 3.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.54 & -2.77 & 0.29 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.03 & -3.97 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.43 & 0.83 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.43 & 0.83 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 194. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 195. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 680 x 736 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-4, t=0 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -0.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & 0.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 196. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -15.77 & 0.74 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.81 & 3.23 & 6.97 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.03 & 3.23 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.63 & 0.26 & 2.14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.4 & 3.97 & 3.26 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.41 & -0.63 & 0.26 & 2.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 197. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 2.02 & -3.79 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & 0.68 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -2.0 & -0.21 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.12 & 1.26 & -3.35 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & -0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 198. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.24 & -5.39 & 0.52 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.84 & -8.33 & 1.73 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.22 & -7.55 & 1.14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8.51 & -2.25 & -4.16 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.82 & -3.23 & -4.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 199. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 200. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -5.55 & -5.96 & 0.01 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.85 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 201. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -7.39 & -0.13 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 1.00 -4.00 1.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 202. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 728 x 327 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-2, t=0 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.98 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
- 203. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.62 & 4.35 & 5.92 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 4.62 & 5.25 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 2.75 & 5.56 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.75 & 4.0 & 7.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 9.0 & 7.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.72 & 5.25 & 6.65 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 204. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.93 & -6.4 & -4.84 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.31 & -4.62 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & -3.13 & 2.36 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 5.47 & -5.69 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 205. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -2.93 & -4.37 & -5.3 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -5.16 & -7.71 & -4.74 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -4.41 & -5.11 & -7.16 \end{bmatrix}$ Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.45 & -5.03 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & -0.49 & 0.81 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 206. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 207. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 4.15 & -0.31 & -1.15 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 5.89 & 1.42 & 2.31 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.15 & 4.89 & 4.04 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & 0.11 & 2.22 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 208. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.17 & 2.83 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.54 & 0.88 & 2.12 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.29 & 5.12 & -2.12 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.45 & 0.71 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.15 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 209. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -13.3 & -1.57 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 1.00 2.00 -4.00 -2.00 3.00 0.00 4.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 210. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-0.86 -8.09 \ 2.26]$, $p1=[1.0 -2.33 \ 3.0]$, $p2=[1.93 -8.27 \ 3.37]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-8.46 \ -5.07 \ -0.37]$ and direction $d=[0.49 \ -0.49 \ 0.73]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 211. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.24 & -3.64 & -4.36 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.29 & -6.92 & -3.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.45 & -0.15 & -3.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.2 & -2.0 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.63 & 1.08 & -7.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 212. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.95 & 3.68 & 0.95 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 4.00 3.00 -4.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 3.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 213. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 214. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -8.04 & -1.13 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 -4.00 3.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 215. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 5.41 & 0.71 & 2.95 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 3.53 & 0.0 & -3.89 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.47 & 1.65 & -1.76 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 4.28 & 0.42 & -1.54 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & 0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 216. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 217. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -12.88 & -2.08 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 -5.00 -2.00 -1.00 -3.00 2.00 -5.00 -1.00 -5.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 218. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}1.77 & -5.15 & 1.69\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}-0.35 & 0.04 & -3.69\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}0.62 & -0.54 & 0.54\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}-2.06 & 1.47 & -0.52\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 219. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.15 & 1.81 & 1.24 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.47 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.55 & -0.17 & -0.61 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 5.22 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -2.22 & 2.33 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -0.55 & -0.17 & -3.3 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 220. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -13.33 & 2.73 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 4.00 2.00 -4.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 3.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 221. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -4.64 & -1.35 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 4.00 1.00 -2.00 3.00 2.00 -5.00 -2.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 222. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 223. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 224. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.48 & -3.8 & -2.82 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.51 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.74 & -1.29 & -5.16 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.74 & -5.74 & -1.81 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.23 & -4.26 & -3.67 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.09 & -7.97 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 225. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 226. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.73 & 2.55 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 0.00 -1.00 2.00 4.00 3.00 1.00 -4.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 227. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 626 x 697 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.98 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
- 228. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-2.0 \quad -1.0 \quad 2.0]$, $p1=[-2.0 \quad 0.0 \quad 5.0]$, $p2=[-2.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -1.0]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-3.99 \quad 3.76 \quad 0.45]$ and direction $d=[-0.59 \quad -0.78 \quad 0.2]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 229. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 230. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 452 x 519 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.49 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & -0.96 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
- 231. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 232. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 5.87 & -6.87 & -2.87 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 5.6 & -0.19 & -5.81 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 1.33 & -1.79 & 1.41 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.11 & -3.25 & 0.54 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.0 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 233. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -5.12 & -3.12 & 1.88 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 1.24 & -4.54 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -5.83 & -4.54 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -3.82 & -6.31 & -2.85 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & 0.46 & 0.76 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 234. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 235. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 537 x 544 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-5, t=-3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

- 236. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.16 & -0.69 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & 0.77 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 5.78 & 3.21 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.06 & 3.93 & 1.75 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.53 & 3.4 & 2.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.06 & 0.62 & 5.06 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.68 & 5.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 237. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -9.23 & 1.24 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -2.00 3.00 -2.00 0.00 0.00 4.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 238. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.61 & -6.61 & -3.7 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & 0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.6 & 5.4 & 3.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.4 & -2.4 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.8 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -0.6 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -2.2 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 239. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}3.87 & -2.27 & -2.79\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 -1.00 -2.00 4.00 -1.00 4.00 -3.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 1.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 240. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.02 & -0.37 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.67 & -1.47 & -3.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.14 & -0.4 & -7.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.53 & -2.53 & -2.93 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.67 & 0.67 & -6.67 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.87 & -6.67$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 241. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 242. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -1.68 & -0.46 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & -3.14 & 2.51 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.43 & -4.43 & 2.51 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.78 & 0.6 & 5.27 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 1.08 & 3.81 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.89 & -1.88 & 3.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 243. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.33 & -1.72 & 1.36 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & 0.76 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -3.0 & -5.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.6 & 1.2 & -5.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.4 & -1.2 & -2.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.6 & 1.2 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$ b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 244. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -13.6 & -1.77 & -0.28 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.93 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.4 & 1.2 & -0.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.8 & -0.6 & -2.6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & 1.8 & -6.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & -3.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.8 & -3.4 & 1.2 & -3.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 245. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 246. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}0.34 & -1.39 & 1.0\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 -2.00 -1.00 2.00 -3.00 -5.00 3.00 -1.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 247. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.18 & -0.06 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 7.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 7.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -8.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -8.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 248. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -8.25 & 1.98 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 -3.00 -3.00 4.00 1.00 -1.00 -4.00 2.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 249. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.21 & 2.87 & -1.43 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.3 & -0.96 & -5.79 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.27 & 3.22 & -0.21 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.17 & 0.67 & -3.54 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.78 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 250. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.23 & -6.41 & 4.02 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -6.98 & -7.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.38 & -5.38 & -3.92 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 8.51 & -5.61 & -2.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.38 & -6.98 & -5.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 252. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 345 x 633 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=-2, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.95 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
- 253. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.81 & 1.19 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.97 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.61 & 1.73 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.41 & 0.18 & -4.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.55 & -2.96 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.16 & 0.37 & -1.02 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.41 & 0.18 & -4.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 254. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -7.63 & 3.86 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 2.00 -2.00 2.00 4.00 3.00 -3.00 3.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color [0.3 1.0 0.7], and vertex 1 has color [1.0 0.8 1.0], and vertex 2 has color [1.0 1.2 1.0], what is P's color?
- 255. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 256. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 4.11 & -1.33 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 3.55 & 0.61 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.11 & -0.5 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -5.28 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 257. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.95 & 6.08 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.62 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.41 & 5.34 & -3.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.04 & 1.63 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.9 & 0.89 & 2.79 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.14 & 1.11 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.63 & 0.89 & 0.89 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 258. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.89 & 2.44 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 3.00 1.00 -3.00 -3.00 -4.00 1.00 -4.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.5 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 259. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 260. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 261. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 467 x 346 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=2, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.62 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.35 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
- 262. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -3.1 & 0.2 & -2.44 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 0.00 -3.00 4.00 2.00 2.00 0.00 -3.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 263. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-1.41 \quad 7.16 \quad -3.11]$, $p1=[3.79 \quad 4.0 \quad 1.71]$, $p2=[1.74 \quad 8.64 \quad 2.09]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-0.68 \quad 2.4 \quad 3.39]$ and direction $d=[0.74 \quad 0.56 \quad -0.37]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 264. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 539 x 454 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-3, t=1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.2 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 265. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 509 x 366 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-3, t=1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & 0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
- 266. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 337 x 398 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
- 267. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.48 & 2.63 & -0.16 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & -0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & -3.4 & 1.23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.23 & 0.15 & 0.92 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 3.85 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.01 & 6.78 & -1.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 268. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -1.2 & -5.62 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.26 & -5.04 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -4.49 & -2.63 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -2.44 & -5.23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.49 & -3.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 269. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}1.31 & 2.77 & -1.5\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 4.00 -4.00 -1.00 4.00 -3.00 4.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 270. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 271 x 746 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-3, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & -0.77 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
- 271. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.02 & 3.21 & 0.29 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.51 & -1.94 & -4.97 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 2.73 & 2.91 & -2.06 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -3.03 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & 1.94 & -3.03 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1.27 & -2.91 &$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 272. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 732 x 277 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-2, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.77 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & -0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
- 273. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -14.15 & 2.88 & 2.02 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & 1.59 & -4.14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.8 & 4.27 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.47 & 6.14 & 1.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.14 & 2.93 & -4.67 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.21 & 2.88 & 2.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 274. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 470 x 282 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.37 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
- 275. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 276. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 387 x 649 image with the following parameters? l=4, r=5, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.95 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
- 277. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.74 & 4.69 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & 0.91 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & 6.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 7.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 6.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 278. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 279. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-3.59 \quad -3.95 \quad 0.59]$, $p1=[-1.46 \quad 0.29 \quad -1.54]$, $p2=[-7.83 \quad 2.41 \quad 4.83]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-3.9 \quad 1.07 \quad 0.19]$ and direction $d=[0.66 \quad -0.53 \quad 0.53]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 280. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 649 x 292 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & -0.64 & 0.43 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
- 281. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -13.56 & -0.86 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 -2.00 0.00 3.00 0.00 0.00 -2.00 -5.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.3 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 1.0 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 282. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 745 x 509 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-4, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.24 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
- 283. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 610 x 398 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.93 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
- 284. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -5.64 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 -2.00 3.00 -1.00 -1.00 0.00 -2.00 -5.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 285. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & 5.95 & -2.98 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & -0.37 & 0.91 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.41 & 2.22 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -2.67 & 4.86 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.63 & 1.18 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.22 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.86 & -0.22 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 286. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} -5.53 & 0.69 & 5.18 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.93 & 1.13 & -1.36 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.06 & -0.4 & 6.49 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.37 & 0.6 & 3.45 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 287. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 297 x 735 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-5, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
- 288. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -3.62 & -2.51 & -1.79 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -2.00 -3.00 -3.00 0.00 -4.00 -3.00 -4.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 289. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 652 x 437 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=1, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.95 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.8 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
- 290. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 734 x 385 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.59 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
- 291. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 371 x 360 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & 0.15 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
- 292. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 293. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.21 & 0.92 & -2.98 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.0 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.26 & 0.49 & -3.49 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.81 & -0.07 & -3.11 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.74 & -0.26 & -3.49 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.27 & 1.41 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 294. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 295. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -9.71 & -0.29 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 0.00 4.00 4.00 2.00 1.00 1.00 2.00 1.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 296. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -17.46 & 2.18 & 1.06 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & -0.0 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.41 & 2.59 & -7.95 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -4.29 & 4.71 & 1.24 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 4.0 & 3.36 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -6.41 & 2.59 & -1.59 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -7.83 & -1.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 297. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.58 & 2.52 & 1.92 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & 5.87 & 3.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.01 & 7.21 & 5.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 4.27 & 3.07 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.41 & 8.01 & 3.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 4.8 & 3.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 298. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 371 x 563 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
- 299. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -1.87 & -0.75 & 0.13 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 4.46 & -1.18 & 3.18 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 3.15 & -0.31 & 2.75 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 1.47 & -2.94 & 3.71 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & 0.76 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 300. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 324 x 736 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-3, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.9 & -0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & -0.98 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 301. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}0.56 & 1.43 & -3.11\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 1.00 -5.00 1.00 -3.00 0.00 0.00 3.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 1.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 302. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 303. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.66 & -7.9 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -0.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.12 & -3.38 & 2.28 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & -8.37 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.87 & -4.94 & 4.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.25 & -4.0 & 4.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & -2.44 & 7.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 304. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 305. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -0.94 & 5.94 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.61 & -1.43 & 3.03 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.43 & 2.46 & 4.24 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.97 & 2.25 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.45 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 306. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 289 x 586 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-5, t=-4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.95 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- 307. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -0.06 & 0.13 & 1.29 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 -4.00 2.00 1.00 2.00 3.00 -1.00 -1.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 1.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 308. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.18 & -6.57 & 1.48 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.76 & -5.0 & -1.76 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.9 & -4.09 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -3.63 & 3.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.52 & -4.09 & -4.09 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix}$

gon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & -8.2 & 2.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & -0.2 & 4.6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -4.0 & 5.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & -6.0 & 2.8 & 4.6 \end{bmatrix}$

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 309. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- $[-2.0 ext{ } -4.0 ext{ } 2.0]$, where Ax + By + C = 0 310. Ray R has starting point e= $[-3.15 ext{ } -6.26 ext{ } 1.38]$ and direction d= $[0.53 ext{ } 0.27 ext{ } 0.8]$. Poly
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 311. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.26 & -1.46 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 -1.00 -2.00 3.00 -4.00 2.00 -2.00 -1.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 312. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -1.49 & -1.67 & -2.62 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -3.00 -3.00 4.00 1.00 -2.00 0.00 4.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 313. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -11.06 & 1.9 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -1.00 2.00 -5.00 -4.00 1.00 3.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 314. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 315. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.16 & 0.36 & -2.63 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 1.00 -1.00 0.00 4.00 -3.00 -2.00 -1.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 316. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.77 & -2.87 & -2.1 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -3.00 -5.00 -5.00 -5.00 -5.00 0.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 317. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 603 x 545 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
- 318. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.88 & -1.26 & -5.28 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.75 & 3.13 & 2.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.46 & -2.15 & -6.82 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.52 & 1.52 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -2.61 & 0.06 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.21 & 0.06 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.21 & 0.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 319. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.46 & 1.21 & 2.49 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 4.00 -4.00 -3.00 -5.00 2.00 -1.00 1.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 320. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 321. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.73 & 3.39 & -1.29 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.31 & 3.58 & -2.27 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -7.31 & 3.58 & -2.27 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.15 & 1.85 & -1.69 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.69 & 1.27 & -4.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 322. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.92 & 2.07 & 4.31 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & 0.71 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.04 & 0.96 & -2.04 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.82 & 7.08 & 2.45 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.27 & 7.08 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.9 & 7.08 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.67 & 0.96 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 323. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 324. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 323 x 250 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & 0.0 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
- 325. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.73 & -7.63 & -4.8 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.65 & -6.6 & -1.09 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.21 & -7.25 & -2.26 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.65 & 1.21 & -5.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.26 & -5.3 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.04 & -5.3 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.04 & -5.3 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 326. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 6.31 & 5.01 & -1.02 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & -0.45 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 7.37 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.55 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.76 & -4.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.02 & 2.21 & -3.58 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & 2.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 327. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -12.62 & -2.56 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 -3.00 2.00 -5.00 -5.00 3.00 4.00 1.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 328. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.49 & -2.21 & 2.03 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -4.13 & -6.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.7 & -3.44 & -5.26 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10.27 & -1.0 & -1.43 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.57 & 1.79 & -1.61 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 329. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 741 x 302 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$

- 330. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 717 x 435 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.95 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
- 331. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 636 x 342 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=0, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.76 & 0.46 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.49 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
- 332. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -12.01 & -0.41 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 0.00 -1.00 2.00 0.00 -4.00 1.00 -5.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 333. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.76 & 1.6 & 3.88 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.65 & 0.65 & -0.39 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.47 & 1.88 & -4.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.35 & 1.35 & -6.24 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.41 & 6.25 & -1.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.26 & 7.05 & 0.65 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 5.32 & 0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 334. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 335. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 7.07 & -1.36 & 0.52 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.57 & -1.68 & -1.92 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.24 & -3.78 & 1.81 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.92 & -2.0 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.87 & -1.03 & -3.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 336. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 & -1.46 & -2.23 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 1.00 -1.00 0.00 1.00 -1.00 -1.00 -3.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.3 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 337. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -7.5 & -4.12 & -0.31 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -3.13 & 1.34 & -3.9 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -6.87 & -3.34 & -1.09 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.15 & -0.36 & -3.65 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 338. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.74 & -3.71 & -1.17 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.17 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.61 & -6.15 & -2.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.7 & -2.51 & -1.54 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.34 & -6.88 & -2.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.21 & -1.06 & 0.88 & -2.03 \end{bmatrix}$ b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 339. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -2.4 & -3.6 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.8 & -0.4 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} 3.8 & -4.8 & -0.4 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.65 & -3.29 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & -0.18 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 340. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 341. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 342. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.12 & -2.88 & -1.59 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.12 & -7.12 & -5.83 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -3.59 & -8.66 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -3.82 & -4.12 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & 0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 343. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 554 x 604 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-4, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.93 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
- 344. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} 1.22 & -1.75 & -2.62 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 0.00 -5.00 1.00 -4.00 2.00 -3.00 -3.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.7 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 345. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -13.51 & -5.58 & -2.91 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.66 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.61 & -5.69 & 4.38 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.69 & -5.0 & 2.31 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.92 & -2.94 & 2.77 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.92 & -0.18 & 3.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 346. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -11.39 & 2.39 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 0.00 -5.00 3.00 4.00 2.00 -1.00 -1.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- 347. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 717 x 462 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=1, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & -0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 348. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 567 x 394 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=1, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.62 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 349. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & -1.87 & 2.68 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 -2.00 4.00 1.00 -5.00 -2.00 -2.00 0.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 350. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 351. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 352. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.65 & -1.8 & 3.75 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 9.72 & -5.22 & -1.73 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.67 & -4.82 & -2.96 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.04 & -2.37 & 0.31 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.18 & -6.45 & -10.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 353. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.8 & 7.83 & 6.27 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & -0.6 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.15 & 5.15 & 6.31 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1.85 & 8.04 & 6.89 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 7.04 & 3.42 & 7.46 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 4.73 & 5.15 & 6.89 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.27 & 2.27 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 354. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 5.39 & 2.7 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 2.61 & 6.87 & -4.61 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 6.61 & 2.0 & 0.61 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -2.93 & 5.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 355. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 356. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & 0.72 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 1.00 -5.00 4.00 -1.00 4.00 -3.00 1.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?

- c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 357. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.79 & 5.87 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.45 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.97 & 1.79 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.51 & 5.67 & 3.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.24 & 4.46 & 1.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.97 & -1.85 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.51 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 358. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 359. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 360. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 416 x 714 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-5, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.87 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
- 361. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.17 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 2.55 & 9.1 & -1.17 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 1.45 & 0.78 & -2.83 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -2.52 & 2.01 & -3.32 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.19 & 0.96 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 362. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.29 & -4.09 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 -5.00 2.00 0.00 3.00 1.00 -2.00 3.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 363. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -10.96 & -2.31 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 0.00 2.00 -4.00 1.00 -4.00 2.00 -4.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.3 & 1.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.5 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 364. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -2.66 & 3.59 & -3.06 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 4.00 -5.00 -3.00 4.00 -4.00 -3.00 2.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 365. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 656 x 394 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-3, t=3 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.59 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & 0.0 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$

- 366. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 578 x 745 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=-3, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 367. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -8.36 & -2.75 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 -1.00 -2.00 1.00 -4.00 1.00 -4.00 -5.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 368. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}0.29 & -1.03 & 7.83\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}3.71 & 1.03 & 5.77\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}2.86 & 0.51 & 8.86\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}-0.18 & 0.84 & 6.03\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}1.0 & -0.0 & -0.0\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 369. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.7 & 4.87 & -2.7 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.65 & -0.61 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.22 & 5.22 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -3.3 & 3.15 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & 0.55 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 370. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-2.18 \quad 1.48 \quad 0.32]$, $p1=[-3.87 \quad 4.01 \quad 2.18]$, $p2=[3.23 \quad 7.23 \quad 2.69]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-10.32 \quad 0.41 \quad 1.59]$ and direction $d=[-0.37 \quad 0.91 \quad -0.18]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 371. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 329 x 488 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 372. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 373. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -3.42 & 5.73 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -1.11 & 6.89 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -1.11 & 3.42 & 4.46 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 6.09 & 1.62 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 374. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 375. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -11.38 & 3.45 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 3.00 4.00 -1.00 4.00 -2.00 -4.00 -2.00 -4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 376. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.8 & 2.01 & -2.94 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.15 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.41 & -1.22 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.49 & 3.98 & -5.14 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.96 & 6.14 & -5.53 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.75 & 0.84 & -0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 377. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -1.05 & 0.02 & -0.26 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 1.00 2.00 -5.00 -2.00 1.00 0.00 1.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 378. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -11.75 & 5.37 & 4.52 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.18 & 4.21 & -8.72 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.48 & -2.38 & -2.46 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.18 & 2.01 & -2.13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.63 & -2.04 & -2.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 379. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.98 & 2.75 & -4.9 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 3.78 & 4.71 & -3.92 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 3.2 & -1.96 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 3.95 & 3.75 & -3.94 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 380. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.72 & 3.65 & -1.67 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & 0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.6 & 4.2 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.6 & 1.0 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.4 & 7.4 & -4.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.2 & 7.6 & -5.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 5.4 & -2.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 381. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 382. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.32 & 1.14 & 1.82 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.0 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.86 & 1.22 & 6.04 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.22 & 3.67 & 5.22 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.22 & -1.22 & 2.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.04 & 1.22 & 5.63 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.67 & 2.67$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 383. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.54 & -3.33 & -0.05 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.27 & -5.63 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -5.63 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.27 & -6.45 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -2.37 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -2.37 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -2.37 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 384. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 385. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 569 x 514 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & -0.77 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.37 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
- 386. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -14.49 & -1.93 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 -2.00 3.00 -5.00 -1.00 2.00 -5.00 3.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 1.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 387. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.32 & 0.32 & -1.84 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.38 & -4.62 & 3.59 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -3.37 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.13 & -4.62 & 2.34 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 5.37 & -3.28 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 5.37 & -3.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - c) what is the timersection point of it and i.
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 388. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 282 x 709 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-2, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 0.64 & 0.43 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.0 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
- 389. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 474 x 351 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.65 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.87 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
- 390. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 391. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 392. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 393. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.06 & -4.12 & 5.42 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.89 & -0.35 & -4.71 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.24 & -3.18 & 4.95 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.33 & -2.47 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.47 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 394. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -3.32 & -1.83 & -2.35 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 -2.00 -4.00 -2.00 -2.00 1.00 -2.00 2.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.3 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 395. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.63 & -1.55 & -3.7 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & 0.42 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -8.71 & -0.93 & -2.84 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & 2.56 & 2.18 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.69 & -1.36 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -7.4 & 7.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.56 & -1.56 & -1.56 & -1.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 396. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -7.51 & -0.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 4.00 2.00 3.00 -3.00 -4.00 -5.00 4.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.2 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 397. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.04 & -5.58 & -2.62 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -6.73 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.31 & -5.0 & -0.31 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.14 & -7.43 & -1.08 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 398. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 5.33 & 4.18 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.0 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.42 & 3.42 & -1.31 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.54 & 3.81 & -1.5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.46 & 5.54 & 5.23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.04 & 3.81 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.88 & 3.23 & -1.81 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 399. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 332 x 367 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=2, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -0.53 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 400. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -3.81 & 1.25 & -0.12 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 0.00 0.00 -4.00 2.00 0.00 -4.00 -4.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?

- c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 0.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 401. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 601 x 742 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.37 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.0 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
- 402. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 367 x 271 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-3, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.49 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
- 403. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -5.26 & 5.09 & -0.99 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -5.69 & 4.1 & 0.28 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -4.7 & -1.13 & 2.97 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -16.03 & 3.68 & 1.61 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & 0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 404. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 3.57 & -7.92 & -3.33 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -2.23 & 1.77 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 7.49 & -1.65 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -5.44 & -2.08 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 405. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.16 & 1.54 & -4.83 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.55 & 2.5 & -2.34 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.39 & 0.83 & -3.45 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.22 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.61 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 406. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 407. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-2.04 \quad 2.22 \quad -3.61]$, $p1=[-2.04 \quad 3.98 \quad -5.96]$, $p2=[-2.43 \quad 5.55 \quad -7.92]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-14.73 \quad 3.7 \quad -0.35]$ and direction $d=[0.87 \quad 0.35 \quad 0.35]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 408. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.54 & -7.54 & 0.07 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.2 & -6.35 & -3.48 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -3.31 & -7.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -9.79 & -4.53 & 1.56 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & -0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

- 409. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -8.95 & -1.14 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 3.00 -5.00 -5.00 2.00 -4.00 -3.00 4.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.8 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 410. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 707 x 729 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-3, t=-1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.27 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & -0.91 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- 411. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 262 x 374 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-5, t=4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 0.43 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -0.71 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
- 412. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-0.48 -2.62 \ 6.06]$, $p1=[-0.25 -4.69 \ 6.98]$, $p2=[-3.69 \ -0.56 \ 2.16]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-10.65 \ -2.51 \ 0.1]$ and direction $d=[0.58 \ 0.58 \ 0.58]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 413. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & 4.83 & -1.71 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1.29 & 2.71 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5.54 & -1.54 & -7.36 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.71 & 4.42 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 414. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 415. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}1.32 & 1.21 & 0.72\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 0.00 4.00 2.00 2.00 0.00 -5.00 -4.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 416. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 417. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} -2.56 & 2.49 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} -4.75 & 2.06 & -3.96 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} -4.96 & 1.62 & -4.62 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -6.77 & -1.66 & -5.6 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 418. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.97 & -3.87 & -3.16 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.8 & -3.8 & -4.6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.8 & -0.6 & -2.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.4 & -5.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.4 & -0.6 & -2.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.6 & -2.2$

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 419. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.35 & 3.81 & -2.13 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.65 & 3.0 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.61 & 4.22 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.79 & 0.91 & -3.79 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.66 & 6.31 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.89 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 420. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} 1.99 & -1.9 & -3.27 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 -3.00 0.00 2.00 1.00 -5.00 3.00 -3.00 -3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.3 & 1.0 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 421. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}0.5 & -3.2 & -0.6\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 4.00 1.00 2.00 4.00 -5.00 -1.00 -3.00 -3.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 422. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 423. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.55 & 0.45 & -5.55 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.71 & 0.65 & -0.06 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -0.53 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.08 & -0.05 & 1.51 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 424. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 425. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 741 x 703 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-5, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
- 426. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 427. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 428. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -14.96 & 1.63 & 0.29 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.71 & 4.47 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.24 & 0.23 & 6.83 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & 7.3 & 4.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.71 & 2.11 & 3.06 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & 1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 429. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 747 x 284 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.93 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
- 430. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 431. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -3.74 & -4.72 & 1.37 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 -3.00 -4.00 -5.00 -5.00 -5.00 -5.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 1.0 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 432. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} 1.61 & 0.3 & -2.64 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 3.00 1.00 -3.00 -1.00 -2.00 2.00 0.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 1.2 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.3 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 433. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.26 & -2.51 & 5.71 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.07 & -6.6 & -0.04 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.26 & -2.89 & 5.16 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -5.66 & 4.91 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.95 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 434. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 699 x 687 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=-2, t=1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- 435. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.65 & 4.38 & 0.84 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -0.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.25 & 0.46 & -2.98 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.12 & 4.42 & 1.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.82 & 6.4 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 4.42 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.68 & 7.11 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 436. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.65 & 1.07 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 1.00 -1.00 4.00 -3.00 2.00 -1.00 4.00 -2.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?

- c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.7 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 437. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 741 x 370 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=3, b=-2, t=1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
- 438. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -7.18 & 0.32 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -3.00 -1.00 2.00 -2.00 0.00 1.00 3.00 1.00 -1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 1.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 439. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 1.94 & -6.75 & -1.56 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 8.13 & -7.67 & -2.71 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 8.82 & -5.61 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -3.5 & -5.57 & 2.33 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 440. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 441. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.6 & 4.67 & -1.82 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.63 & -4.09 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.26 & 0.45 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.55 & 1.91 & -7.01 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.01 & 1.91 & -6.28 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.72 & 1.91 & -6.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 442. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 456 x 738 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.35 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & 0.0 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 443. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 386 x 568 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-4, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 0.0 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -0.53 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 444. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 6.22 & -6.33 & 2.94 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & 2.66 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 5.11 & -4.66 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 5.83 & -5.74 & -1.65 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.49 & 0.81 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 445. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.34 & 4.6 & -2.02 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.12 & 5.97 & -1.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.25 & 2.69 & -1.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.87 & 4.72 & -4.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.37 & 5.5 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.75 & 4.75 & -4.12 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.37 & 5.5 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.75 & 4.75 & -4.75 & -4.75 \end{bmatrix}$

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 446. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.29 & -5.16 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 1.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.49 & -1.97 & 1.97 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.97 & 0.7 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5.94 & -1.97 & 2.94 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.73 & 0.46 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7.88 & -0.76 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 447. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 448. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.3 & 3.45 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.4 & -3.6 & 2.2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4.4 & 4.0 & 5.8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 1.8 & 3.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.2 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 1.8 & 3.4 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 449. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 450. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.88 & -1.83 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 -3.00 2.00 -1.00 1.00 -4.00 -3.00 -3.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 451. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 724 x 360 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & -0.77 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & 0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- 452. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 453. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 454. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 455. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 456. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.52 & -2.68 & -1.09 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.19 & 0.96 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.33 & -8.54 & 1.07 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.8 & -0.79 & -4.01 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -6.41 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.07 & -3.73 & 2.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 457. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -6.11 & 4.0 & -3.79 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -5.37 & 8.64 & -1.93 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -3.89 & 7.34 & 1.79 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -15.92 & 3.87 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.98 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 458. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 731 x 494 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & -0.32 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- 459. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}1.06 & -1.34 & -1.83\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices 2.00 -3.00 -4.00 1.00 1.00 2.00 -3.00 0.00 -2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1.0 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 461. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 462. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -4.61 & -1.84 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -2.00 2.00 1.00 2.00 5.00 0.00 4.00 1.00 3.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 5.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 463. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 582 x 349 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.39 & -0.65 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & 0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
- 464. Triangle T has vertices p0= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.28 & 1.0 & 1.85 \end{bmatrix}$, p1= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.36 & 4.2 & -2.62 \end{bmatrix}$, p2= $\begin{bmatrix} 4.92 & 2.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & 2.14 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of

- the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
- c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
- d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 465. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P = \begin{bmatrix} -9.38 & -0.97 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -5.00 1.00 -2.00 1.00 1.00 -4.00 -1.00 0.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.8 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 466. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 467. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 468. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.93 & -7.5 & 3.28 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.87 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.76 & -8.88 & 3.97 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.21 & 0.82 & -1.85 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.24 & -4.51 & 2.03 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.24 & -1.12 & 2.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - The state of the (x, y, z) intersection point on it at
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 469. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -3.12 & -2.88 & 1.71 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -2.41 & -3.59 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2.41 & -3.59 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & -1.44 & 1.02 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 470. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 471. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix}3.03 & -5.91 & -0.46\end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix}4.97 & -1.79 & 0.76\end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix}7.88 & 1.85 & 0.03\end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix}4.79 & -2.64 & 0.29\end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix}-0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89\end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 472. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 473. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 593 x 584 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
- 474. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0

- 475. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 398 x 402 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-4, t=0 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & 0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 476. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 538 x 585 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.44 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.66 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- 477. Triangle T has vertices p0=[0.64 -0.4 -4.92], p1=[-0.2 2.4 -3.52], p2=[-1.18 3.1 -2.4]. Ray R has starting point e=[-10.67 1.56 1.0] and direction d=[-0.37 0.93 -0.0].
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 478. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 427 x 287 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-4, t=-1 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
- 479. Triangle T has vertices $p0=\begin{bmatrix} 8.9 & 0.63 & -1.63 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1=\begin{bmatrix} 3.59 & -2.22 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2=\begin{bmatrix} 4.41 & 1.04 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 5.06 & -1.64 & -1.08 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & 0.77 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 480. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} -4.04 & -3.83 & -6.68 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.61 & -4.43 & -5.79 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -5.68 & 0.34 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -18.06 & -1.67 & -1.91 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 481. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 692 x 687 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.6 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -0.71 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- 482. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.14 & -0.35 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.97 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.68 & 4.89 & -5.79 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.34 & 6.24 & -8.47 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2.21 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.55 & 2.21 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 483. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 417 x 471 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic

- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & 0.3 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & 0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
- 484. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 485. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 3.34 & 0.5 & 3.49 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.22 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.61 & 3.39 & 2.96 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.09 & 2.0 & 2.09 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.96 & -2.18 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3.61 & 3.39 & 2.96 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 & 0.61 & 0.$
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 486. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.1 & -0.6 & -4.25 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.22 & 0.55 & -2.17 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.55 & -0.55 & -3.83 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.95 & -2.22 & -6.33 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4.83 & -2.22 & -6.33 \end{bmatrix}$ b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 487. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix} -1.85 & 0.23 & -2.22 \end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -4.00 1.00 0.00 -2.00 1.00 -3.00 -1.00 -4.00 2.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.3 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.5 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?
- 488. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 629 x 504 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.17 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.81 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
- 489. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 651 x 748 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-5, t=1 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.35 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -0.51 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
- 490. Triangle T has vertices $p0=[-1.59 \quad -1.76 \quad -2.36]$, $p1=[-0.41 \quad -2.71 \quad 0.24]$, $p2=[-5.83 \quad -2.24 \quad 3.77]$. Ray R has starting point $e=[-13.18 \quad -2.94 \quad -0.2]$ and direction $d=[-0.0 \quad 0.45 \quad 0.89]$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
 - c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
 - d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 491. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 492. Triangle T has vertices $p0 = \begin{bmatrix} 4.5 & -2.83 & 4.66 \end{bmatrix}$, $p1 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -0.34 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$, $p2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1.33 & -2.55 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.38 & -4.12 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 0.62 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$.
 - b) What are the beta and gamma barycentric coordinates and the t distance along the ray of

- the intersection between R and the plane defined by T?
- c) Is the intersection point inside the triangle?
- d) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 493. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 2.3 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.61 & 0.08 & -6.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -0.55 & 3.17 & -5.08 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1.15 & 1.01 & -5.23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6.09 & -4.7 & -3.38 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.99 & 2.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 494. What are the A, B, and C components of the line passing through $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$, where Ax + By + C = 0
- 495. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.54 & 3.25 & -5.71 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.27 & 0.89 & -7.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -9.62 & 1.46 & -1.85 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -0.27 & -4.73 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -3.85 & 0.31 & -6.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 496. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.08 & -3.82 & -4.57 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.91 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -3.54 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.88 & -2.12 & -3.54 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -5.41 & 1.41 & -2.83 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.88 & -2.12 & 1.41 & -2.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 497. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.25 & -2.62 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & -0.3 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -3.46 & -1.62 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.58 & -6.35 & -2.38 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1.19 & -4.81 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2.08 & -4.23 & -1.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
- 498. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 502×558 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=2 view type = orthographic camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$ camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.3 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$ camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$ camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.22 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
- 499. What are the barycentric coordinates of point $P=\begin{bmatrix}2.02 & 3.99 & -1.53\end{bmatrix}$ with respect to triangle T with vertices -1.00 3.00 -2.00 3.00 4.00 -2.00 -3.00 4.00 1.00?
 - b) Is point P inside or outside T?
 - c) If vertex 0 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 1 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, and vertex 2 has color $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.2 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$, what is P's color?

- - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?