

1. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.43 \quad -6.01 \quad -2.83]$
 and direction $d = [-0.56 \quad 0.37 \quad 0.74]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.4 & -5.8 & -7.4 \\ -4.75 & 0.75 & -9.36 \\ -3.22 & -3.18 & -4.35 \\ -5.84 & -7.11 & -7.62 \\ -5.18 & -2.75 & -8.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

2. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 272 x 559 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=-2, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

3. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.07 \quad -4.27 \quad 1.42]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad 0.24 \quad -0.97]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.91 & -6.35 & 2.88 \\ -4.66 & 1.42 & -0.32 \\ -1.91 & -3.46 & -0.02 \\ -3.29 & -2.24 & 1.05 \\ -2.83 & -1.32 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

4. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 450 x 431 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

5. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 463 x 319 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.57 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $[-0.75 \quad -0.6 \quad 0.3]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

6. Ray R has starting point $e=[1.52 \quad -1.1 \quad 0.49]$
 and direction $d=[0.78 \quad 0.62 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[2.7 \quad -1.06 \quad 0.13]$
 $[3.6 \quad -2.7 \quad -0.91]$
 $[2.11 \quad -0.02 \quad 0.73]$
 $[1.81 \quad -3.3 \quad -6.58]$
 $[3.3 \quad -4.34 \quad -4.94]$
 .
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

7. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 709 x 359 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-1, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[3.0 \quad -4.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.56 \quad -0.37 \quad -0.74]$
 camera v axis = $[0.73 \quad 0.49 \quad 0.49]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.37 \quad -0.91 \quad 0.18]$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

8. Ray R has starting point $e=[-4.45 \quad 8.52 \quad 4.58]$
 and direction $d=[0.2 \quad -0.59 \quad -0.78]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.17 \quad 4.71 \quad -1.16]$
 $[1.74 \quad 5.84 \quad -2.29]$
 $[1.88 \quad 8.95 \quad -4.27]$
 $[5.7 \quad 0.32 \quad -2.15]$
 $[3.01 \quad 4.14 \quad -2.29]$
 .
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

9. Ray R has starting point $e=[5.5 \quad -1.04 \quad -3.62]$
 and direction $d=[-0.17 \quad -0.7 \quad 0.7]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-0.06 \quad -2.94 \quad -0.71]$
 $[6.77 \quad -1.76 \quad -2.83]$
 $[0.41 \quad -3.18 \quad -2.12]$
 $[6.3 \quad -0.59 \quad 2.36]$
 $[-0.06 \quad -2.94 \quad -0.71]$
 .
 - b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
10. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 398 x 365 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-4, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
11. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 349 x 600 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=2, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 0.0 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
12. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 659 x 673 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
13. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -9.58 & 1.82 & 1.08 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.39 & 2.0 & 3.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.75 & 1.63 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & 1.82 & 2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.1 & 0.36 & 0.72 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.09 & 2.0 & 2.18 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
14. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.34 & -0.08 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.78 & 0.86 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 4.2 & 2.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.23 & 6.55 & 4.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.41 & 2.23 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.82 & 3.61 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
15. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 375 x 433 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-4, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.59 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
16. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.77 & -0.96 & -1.83 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -3.0 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.83 & -0.17 & -1.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.29 & -3.71 & -0.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.71 & -2.29 & -3.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.83 & -5.83 & -0.29 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
17. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.93 & -4.77 & 3.4 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.12 & -1.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.76 & -8.85 & 0.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.61 & -7.88 & -0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.37 & -7.88 & -0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.43 & -2.06 & -1.49 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
18. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.41 & 0.97 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -0.0 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
19. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.21 \quad 1.26 \quad -6.76]$
and direction $d = [0.2 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.98]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.98 \quad 1.25 \quad -2.9]$
 $[-0.38 \quad 1.25 \quad -1.29]$
 $[-1.52 \quad 1.94 \quad -2.21]$
 $[3.29 \quad 5.38 \quad 3.75]$
 $[3.29 \quad 7.44 \quad 4.44]$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
20. Ray R has starting point $e = [7.8 \quad -8.43 \quad 0.9]$
and direction $d = [-0.39 \quad 0.65 \quad 0.65]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[6.91 \quad -5.73 \quad 1.09]$
 $[5.94 \quad -5.49 \quad 4.24]$
 $[5.94 \quad -5.49 \quad 1.09]$
 $[4.0 \quad -5.0 \quad 8.61]$
 $[5.94 \quad -5.49 \quad 3.51]$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
21. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 453 x 408 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -5.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.95 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.32]$
camera v axis = $[0.67 \quad -0.33 \quad 0.67]$
camera w axis = $[0.6 \quad 0.3 \quad -0.75]$
22. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 484 x 648 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=-3, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad -1.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.59 \quad -0.2 \quad 0.78]$
camera v axis = $[0.49 \quad -0.49 \quad -0.73]$
camera w axis = $[-0.47 \quad -0.62 \quad 0.62]$

23. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 362 x 260 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-3, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.56 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
24. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 613 x 509 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.95 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.0 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
25. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 593 x 689 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
26. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -21.35 & -3.42 & -1.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.94 & -7.15 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.97 & -1.09 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -8.85 & 0.12 & 0.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -8.85 & -0.6 & 0.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.88 & -4.0 & -0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
27. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.74 & -4.85 & -3.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.29 & -1.91 & -2.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9.64 & -3.74 & -1.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -1.0 & -6.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.93 & -1.91 & -5.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.52 & -0.54 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
28. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.96 \ 3.05 \ 1.02]$
and direction $d = [-0.44 \ -0.87 \ -0.22]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[0.37 \ -0.33 \ 4.94]$
 $[-0.61 \ 3.98 \ 2.2]$
 $[1.75 \ 1.04 \ 6.31]$
 $[-0.8 \ 5.55 \ 1.41]$
 $[-0.41 \ 3.59 \ 2.59]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
29. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 579 x 347 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[0.0 \ -2.0 \ 3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.53 \ 0.27 \ -0.8]$
camera v axis = $[-0.27 \ -0.8 \ 0.53]$
camera w axis = $[-0.6 \ 0.0 \ -0.8]$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
30. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.93 \ 2.93 \ -4.6]$
and direction $d = [-0.45 \ -0.89 \ -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-2.0 \ 5.14 \ -4.22]$
 $[-2.39 \ 0.82 \ -5.0]$
 $[-4.94 \ 1.8 \ -2.84]$
 $[-0.63 \ 7.69 \ -4.61]$
 $[-0.63 \ 4.55 \ -5.39]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
31. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 269 x 299 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-4, t=0 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[4.0 \ 2.0 \ 4.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.41 \ 0.82 \ 0.41]$
camera v axis = $[-0.85 \ 0.17 \ -0.51]$
camera w axis = $[0.97 \ 0.0 \ -0.24]$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
32. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.49 \ -5.75 \ -0.25]$
and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.0 \ 0.71]$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.75 & -4.61 & -8.44 \\ -0.06 & -1.85 & -2.25 \\ 0.62 & -1.16 & -6.38 \\ 4.75 & -5.98 & -4.31 \\ 1.54 & -2.31 & -5.69 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
33. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.06 & 0.15 & 3.74 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.59 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.93 & -0.04 & 0.66 \\ 3.19 & -0.97 & -0.09 \\ 8.2 & 2.37 & 1.03 \\ 1.14 & 1.07 & 4.0 \\ 3.56 & 2.56 & 4.37 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
34. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.3 & 0.19 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -0.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.04 & 3.82 & 8.9 \\ -5.41 & 5.04 & 6.86 \\ -6.22 & -0.67 & 2.78 \\ -7.04 & 0.55 & 5.63 \\ -5.41 & 5.04 & 6.86 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
35. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 543 x 735 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-3, t=-2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
36. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.26 & -1.23 & 2.69 \end{bmatrix}$

- and direction $d = [-0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad -0.58]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.77 & -2.78 & -4.59 \\ 3.58 & 4.24 & -3.53 \\ -3.31 & 0.0 & -5.65 \\ 0.93 & -3.71 & 0.71 \\ -0.93 & -4.24 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
37. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 614 x 687 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-4, t=0 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.97 & 0.24 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
38. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.46 \quad -2.34 \quad -0.85]$
and direction $d = [-0.43 \quad -0.64 \quad 0.64]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.28 & -0.34 & 3.11 \\ -0.28 & -0.34 & 3.11 \\ -1.11 & -5.33 & -0.22 \\ 0.28 & 1.33 & 4.22 \\ 4.16 & -6.16 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
39. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 380 x 371 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=1, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.37 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.0 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
40. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.42 \quad -1.49 \quad 1.0]$
and direction $d = [-0.97 \quad -0.24 \quad -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.9 & 1.57 & 4.98 \\ 2.0 & 0.98 & 4.0 \\ -1.92 & 1.37 & 3.22 \\ 1.02 & -5.1 & 3.8 \end{bmatrix}$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -0.59 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
41. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 273 x 747 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-2, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
42. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.74 & -4.43 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & -0.0 & -0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.79 & -5.34 & 0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -4.45 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & -3.11 & -3.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.76 & -6.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.55 & -5.79 & 1.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
43. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 290 x 680 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & 0.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
44. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 543 x 487 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-4, t=-3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & -0.42 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
45. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.83 & 0.26 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 1.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.92 & 3.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -1.82 & -2.06 \end{bmatrix}$

- $$\begin{bmatrix} -2.39 & 1.62 & -1.15 \\ -2.16 & 9.19 & -3.9 \\ -3.31 & 2.31 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
46. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.62 \ 3.9 \ -0.14]$
and direction $d = [-0.43 \ -0.64 \ -0.64]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.77 & 5.94 & 0.31 \\ -6.54 & -1.78 & -1.23 \\ -4.85 & 3.62 & -0.46 \\ -4.54 & 2.08 & 0.31 \\ -6.85 & 0.38 & -2.16 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
47. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 571 x 489 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=0, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.0 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
48. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.59 \ -2.44 \ -1.72]$
and direction $d = [0.27 \ 0.53 \ 0.8]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.86 & 1.22 & 1.31 \\ 1.55 & 1.22 & -4.0 \\ 4.82 & -0.82 & -4.82 \\ 4.0 & 2.04 & 0.08 \\ 1.96 & 2.04 & -1.96 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
49. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 299 x 709 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & 0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.0 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$

50. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 262 x 738 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-2, t=0 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & 0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
51. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 651 x 532 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-3, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.78 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
52. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.12 & -1.73 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.45 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.22 & 1.33 & 6.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.63 & 2.51 & 7.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.63 & -4.55 & 4.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.35 & -2.59 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.55 & 2.9 & 2.23 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
53. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 720 x 272 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=-3, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.59 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & 0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.78 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
54. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.99 & -1.1 & 0.52 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.39 & 0.65 & 0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.8 & -0.6 & 3.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.6 & -1.2 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.2 & 2.4 & 3.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.2 & 2.4 & 5.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.8 & -0.6 & 9.0 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
55. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 301 x 310 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=0, t=3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.0 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
56. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 267 x 515 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=-5, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
57. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 462 x 339 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-1, t=2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
58. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -4.5 & -0.26 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.41 & 1.67 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.59 & -6.49 & -4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & -1.18 & 1.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.82 & -4.86 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.37 & -5.67 & -1.41 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
59. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -5.42 & 2.46 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.78 & 3.41 & -1.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & 1.78 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.22 & 3.0 & -5.22 \end{bmatrix}$

- $$\begin{bmatrix} 2.18 & 0.14 & -8.9 \\ 0.96 & 2.18 & -3.59 \end{bmatrix}$$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
60. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.98 \quad -5.0 \quad 0.98]$
and direction $d = [-0.7 \quad -0.7 \quad 0.17]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & -0.69 & -2.77 \\ 1.65 & -4.14 & -4.62 \\ 4.23 & -5.74 & -3.38 \\ 3.12 & -3.15 & -1.54 \\ 3.49 & -3.03 & -0.92 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
61. Ray R has starting point $e = [5.7 \quad -2.18 \quad 2.4]$
and direction $d = [-0.78 \quad 0.2 \quad 0.59]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.62 & 0.6 & 4.97 \\ 0.38 & -4.11 & 2.7 \\ 2.81 & -1.68 & 5.14 \\ 2.97 & -1.51 & 5.3 \\ 2.16 & -3.78 & 5.46 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
62. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 721 x 715 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
63. Ray R has starting point $e = [3.85 \quad -2.73 \quad -0.08]$
and direction $d = [-0.27 \quad 0.8 \quad 0.53]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.59 & -2.41 & 2.41 \\ 5.83 & -3.12 & -1.83 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4.41 & 1.83 & -0.41 \\ 1.59 & 0.41 & 2.41 \\ 4.41 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

64. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 253 x 271 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-4, t=3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$

65. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 510 x 554 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=2, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$

66. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 521 x 724 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-3, t=0 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.98 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$

67. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.71 & -2.36 & 4.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.4 & -4.46 & 4.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.37 & 0.74 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & -2.6 & 2.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.7 & 1.11 & -0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.74 & 1.49 & -1.49 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

68. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.96 & -5.99 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.79 & -5.6 & -1.67 \\ -3.66 & -6.14 & -0.6 \\ -4.2 & 0.01 & 1.8 \\ -6.6 & -0.79 & 3.14 \\ 0.08 & 1.35 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
69. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 648 x 293 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-5, t=-1 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & -0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
- image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
70. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & -0.96 & -2.5 \end{bmatrix}$ and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.21 & -1.04 & -2.82 \\ 1.14 & -0.87 & -2.65 \\ 1.82 & -1.21 & -2.31 \\ -0.38 & 1.15 & -4.17 \\ 1.31 & 2.0 & -4.34 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
71. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 333 x 404 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=-3, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
72. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 479 x 576 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & 0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

73. Ray R has starting point $e = [3.45 \quad -0.26 \quad 0.74]$
and direction $d = [-0.17 \quad 0.85 \quad 0.51]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[2.37 \quad 3.39 \quad 1.96]$
 $[2.96 \quad 3.98 \quad 4.9]$
 $[2.96 \quad 2.41 \quad -2.94]$
 $[-1.75 \quad 3.59 \quad 2.94]$
 $[-3.12 \quad 3.39 \quad 1.96]$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
74. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.16 \quad -3.8 \quad -1.04]$
and direction $d = [0.59 \quad 0.78 \quad 0.2]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.71 \quad -3.65 \quad -0.89]$
 $[2.06 \quad -2.0 \quad 1.94]$
 $[3.0 \quad -2.71 \quad -1.83]$
 $[1.11 \quad -2.71 \quad 0.06]$
 $[-1.71 \quad -2.71 \quad 2.89]$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
75. Ray R has starting point $e = [-16.67 \quad -4.69 \quad 0.12]$
and direction $d = [0.91 \quad -0.37 \quad 0.18]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.76 \quad -3.51 \quad -5.98]$
 $[-4.04 \quad -3.51 \quad -4.34]$
 $[-2.4 \quad -3.81 \quad -4.79]$
 $[-1.51 \quad -4.4 \quad -4.49]$
 $[0.43 \quad -6.49 \quad -2.85]$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
76. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.23 \quad 1.3 \quad 1.58]$
and direction $d = [-0.67 \quad -0.67 \quad -0.33]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-3.26 \quad -3.97 \quad 0.03]$
 $[-6.97 \quad 1.23 \quad 0.4]$
 $[-4.56 \quad -0.26 \quad 3.0]$
 $[-0.84 \quad -3.97 \quad 4.86]$
 $[-7.71 \quad 1.97 \quad 0.03]$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
77. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 349 x 410 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.53 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
78. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 468 x 311 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=4, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.96 & -0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
79. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 270 x 304 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=3, b=-5, t=-3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.37 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & 0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
80. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -4.48 & 4.11 & 2.27 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.34 & 4.57 & 4.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.34 & -1.09 & -2.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.8 & 4.06 & -1.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.66 & 0.46 & -1.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.32 & -2.12 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
81. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -11.58 & 3.23 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.12 & 4.42 & 2.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & 1.12 & 3.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.65 & 3.29 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.54 & 0.18 & 2.82 \\ -3.89 & 0.89 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

82. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 353 x 636 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=-5, t=0 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.32 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

83. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 648 x 670 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=1, t=3 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{image plane} &\text{ at distance 3 in front of viewpoint} \end{aligned}$$

84. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 256 x 716 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-4, t=2 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & -0.32 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.32 & 0.95 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

85. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 417 x 453 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -0.71 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

86. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 396 x 431 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-4, t=3 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{image plane} &\text{ at distance 0 in front of viewpoint} \end{aligned}$$

87. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.46 \quad -4.14 \quad 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [-0.37 \quad 0.93 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.85 \quad 1.79 \quad 1.26]$
 $[-0.26 \quad -2.95 \quad -0.32]$
 $[1.32 \quad -4.85 \quad -0.95]$
 $[4.16 \quad -2.95 \quad -0.32]$
 $[0.68 \quad -1.05 \quad 0.32]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
88. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.68 \quad 1.05 \quad -2.12]$
 and direction $d = [-0.33 \quad -0.67 \quad 0.67]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.28 \quad 2.14 \quad 2.14]$
 $[-2.6 \quad 0.53 \quad -4.81]$
 $[-2.6 \quad -0.27 \quad -2.41]$
 $[-0.2 \quad -0.8 \quad 4.01]$
 $[0.6 \quad 2.94 \quad -5.61]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
89. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.14 \quad 3.04 \quad 1.23]$
 and direction $d = [0.6 \quad -0.3 \quad 0.75]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.49 \quad 1.51 \quad 3.24]$
 $[-4.37 \quad 3.46 \quad 5.18]$
 $[-1.21 \quad -0.43 \quad 7.85]$
 $[2.91 \quad 0.06 \quad 3.0]$
 $[-0.49 \quad 3.94 \quad 0.57]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
90. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 532 x 542 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-5, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 1.0 \quad -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.9 \quad -0.3 \quad -0.3]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.76 \quad -0.46 \quad 0.46]$
 camera w axis = $[0.8 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.6]$

91. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 534 x 345 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=0, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
92. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.58 & -2.45 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.3 & 0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.46 & -1.73 & 6.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.79 & -1.97 & 7.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.64 & -1.97 & 7.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 8.09 & 0.21 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.94 & -1.73 & 6.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
93. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 570 x 350 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-3, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.32 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.75 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
94. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 404 x 284 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-5, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.51 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
95. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.39 & -8.05 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.85 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.86 & -3.78 & 0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.04 & -3.78 & 3.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.49 & -2.96 & 4.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.86 & -6.22 & 2.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.27 & -0.92 & 2.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
96. Ray R has starting point $e = [0.08 \ 4.17 \ 1.9]$
 and direction $d = [-0.87 \ 0.22 \ -0.44]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[6.12 \ 0.29 \ -2.97]$
 $[7.49 \ 1.14 \ -3.49]$
 $[1.14 \ 5.43 \ -6.06]$
 $[5.6 \ 2.86 \ -4.51]$
 $[6.8 \ 5.43 \ -6.06]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
97. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 544 x 644 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=4, b=-1, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \ -5.0 \ 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.33 \ 0.67 \ 0.67]$
 camera v axis = $[0.33 \ 0.67 \ -0.67]$
 camera w axis = $[0.41 \ 0.82 \ 0.41]$
98. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 422 x 443 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[0.0 \ -2.0 \ -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.41 \ 0.82 \ -0.41]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.81 \ -0.32 \ 0.49]$
 camera w axis = $[0.33 \ -0.67 \ -0.67]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
99. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 647 x 498 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=2, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-2.0 \ 4.0 \ 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.24 \ 0.94 \ -0.24]$
 camera v axis = $[0.71 \ 0.71 \ 0.0]$
 camera w axis = $[0.67 \ 0.33 \ 0.67]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
100. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.32 \ -1.7 \ -1.16]$
 and direction $d = [0.65 \ 0.65 \ 0.39]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-0.54 \ -2.24 \ -8.54]$
 $[4.41 \ 3.41 \ -3.59]$
 $[0.88 \ 4.83 \ -7.12]$
 $[4.41 \ -2.24 \ -3.59]$
 $[4.41 \ -2.24 \ -3.59]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
101. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.45 \quad 3.06 \quad -2.76]$
and direction $d = [0.15 \quad -0.62 \quad 0.77]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[6.4 \quad 1.03 \quad 1.24]$
 $[1.06 \quad -2.85 \quad 2.21]$
 $[3.0 \quad 2.0 \quad 1.0]$
 $[4.21 \quad -1.88 \quad 1.97]$
 $[4.46 \quad 2.0 \quad 1.0]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
102. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.06 \quad 2.99 \quad -0.93]$
and direction $d = [0.8 \quad -0.53 \quad -0.27]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.15 \quad -0.15 \quad 2.31]$
 $[-1.15 \quad 0.42 \quad 1.73]$
 $[0.0 \quad 5.04 \quad -4.04]$
 $[-4.04 \quad 3.89 \quad 1.15]$
 $[-2.89 \quad 3.31 \quad 0.58]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
103. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 251 x 406 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=1$, $b=-3$, $t=1$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[0.0 \quad 0.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.71 \quad -0.42 \quad 0.57]$
camera v axis = $[-0.78 \quad -0.59 \quad -0.2]$
camera w axis = $[0.33 \quad 0.67 \quad -0.67]$
104. Ray R has starting point $e = [-14.72 \quad -0.29 \quad -2.09]$
and direction $d = [0.56 \quad 0.37 \quad 0.74]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-2.85 \quad -3.34 \quad 5.52]$
 $[-0.82 \quad 0.21 \quad 0.96]$
 $[-3.52 \quad -3.0 \quad 6.54]$
 $[-1.15 \quad 1.9 \quad 0.96]$
 $[-4.03 \quad -2.49 \quad 7.21]$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
105. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 548 x 257 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=1, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
106. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -12.81 & -6.88 & 4.62 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.66 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.93 & -1.63 & -4.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.71 & -0.51 & -6.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.64 & -3.86 & -3.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & -1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.86 & -1.26 & -5.86 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
107. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 423 x 319 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & 0.0 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
108. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.55 & 2.23 & 1.41 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -1.0 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.99 & -4.39 & 3.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -4.68 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.84 & 1.69 & 0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.28 & 1.26 & -0.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.95 & 1.83 & 3.26 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

109. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 737 x 711 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=-5, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.83 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
110. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 690 x 541 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-4, t=-1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.39 & -0.65 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.56 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
111. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -9.73 & 8.7 & 1.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.94 & 3.0 & 2.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.57 & -1.63 & -5.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.54 & 8.32 & -3.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.54 & 4.89 & -3.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.03 & 0.08 & -2.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
112. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.44 & -3.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & 0.74 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.26 & -7.79 & -7.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.21 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.68 & -3.05 & -0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.63 & -5.9 & -9.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
113. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 1.73 & -7.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.45 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.46 & -6.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -1.37 & -6.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.01 & 0.02 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.64 & -3.45 \\ 1.73 & 3.56 & -5.46 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

114. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 537 x 382 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-3, t=-1 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.53 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

115. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 341 x 286 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.62 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

116. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 433 x 510 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=4, b=-3, t=0 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.0 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

117. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 699 x 613 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=0, t=3 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & -0.81 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

118. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 365 x 279 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=2, b=-2, t=2 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & -0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

119. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.6 \quad -3.45 \quad 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [0.97 \quad 0.24 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.37 \quad -3.9 \quad -2.26]$
 $[4.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -2.9]$
 $[4.95 \quad 0.85 \quad 1.21]$
 $[3.05 \quad -4.85 \quad 0.9]$
 $[2.74 \quad -5.79 \quad -5.74]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
120. Ray R has starting point $e = [-13.19 \quad -0.14 \quad 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [0.71 \quad 0.71 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-3.25 \quad -3.06 \quad 5.09]$
 $[-4.56 \quad 4.15 \quad 1.82]$
 $[-5.87 \quad -0.87 \quad 4.65]$
 $[-3.69 \quad 4.58 \quad 1.38]$
 $[-5.44 \quad -2.84 \quad 5.53]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
121. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 459 x 303 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-5, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \quad 0.0 \quad 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.19 \quad -0.19 \quad -0.96]$
 camera v axis = $[0.0 \quad -0.71 \quad -0.71]$
 camera w axis = $[0.82 \quad -0.41 \quad 0.41]$
122. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 377 x 675 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-5, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-2.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.69 \quad -0.69 \quad -0.23]$
 camera v axis = $[0.37 \quad -0.74 \quad -0.56]$
 camera w axis = $[0.53 \quad -0.66 \quad -0.53]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
123. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 648 x 573 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-5, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \quad 4.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.87 \quad 0.44 \quad -0.22]$
 camera v axis = $[0.49 \quad 0.73 \quad 0.49]$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$

124. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 311 x 703 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -0.51 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & 0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
125. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 615 x 392 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-1, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & 0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.77 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
126. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.65 & 2.14 & 2.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 0.43 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.25 & 1.69 & 0.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.85 & 1.69 & 2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.23 & 3.06 & 3.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.48 & -3.82 & -1.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.21 & -2.44 & 5.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
127. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 452 x 342 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & 0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
128. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 316 x 262 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.76 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

129. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 526 x 618 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=4$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.98 & 0.2 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
130. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.1 & -2.67 & 1.49 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.9 & -0.3 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.59 & -1.87 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & 0.62 & 3.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.97 & -1.87 & -5.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.81 & 0.62 & 1.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.31 & -4.37 & -4.59 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
131. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 499 x 434 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=0$, $b=1$, $t=4$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & -0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
132. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.26 & -2.33 & -5.55 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.53 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & -1.86 & -4.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 2.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & -1.86 & -6.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.54 & 1.57 & 3.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.49 & -1.86 & 2.57 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
133. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 421 x 401 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=-2$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.53 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.14 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

134. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.71 & 6.47 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & -0.55 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.11 & 4.45 & -3.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.68 & 2.66 & 4.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.11 & 4.45 & -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.68 & 5.34 & 6.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.47 & 6.24 & -3.71 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

135. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.6 & -5.09 & 1.52 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & 0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.12 & -4.12 & 3.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.54 & -4.12 & 4.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -1.29 & 1.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.41 & -2.71 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

136. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 541 x 364 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=0, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.0 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$

137. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.31 & -0.46 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.3 & 0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -6.0 & 1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.67 & 3.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -4.0 & 2.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -0.67 & 3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
138. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 539 x 505 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.76 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
139. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.82 & 2.32 & -8.49 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.77 & -0.15 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.64 & 1.28 & -6.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.71 & 2.56 & -8.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.93 & 1.28 & -4.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.2 & -2.56 & -6.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.72 & -1.28 & -2.87 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
140. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.96 & -0.58 & -5.1 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.41 & 4.12 & -2.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.88 & -2.95 & -6.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.29 & 5.54 & -4.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.83 & -0.12 & -1.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.59 & 2.0 & -5.41 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
141. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 502 x 566 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=0, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
142. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 250 x 533 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=2, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

143. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 272 x 513 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-2, t=4 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & 0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.68 & -0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

144. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.62 & 0.64 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.14 & -1.41 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -2.8 & 0.47 & 0.34 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -1.2 & 0.73 & -3.94 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.07 & 1.8 & 3.81 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.87 & -0.07 & 2.47 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

145. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 654 x 710 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-2, t=0 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$

146. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.26 & 2.41 & -5.65 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.66 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.2 & 4.07 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.7 & 1.87 & -9.9 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -4.86 & 2.04 & -5.17 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & 0.86 & -5.34 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & 2.21 & -1.28 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

147. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.73 \quad -2.02 \quad 2.24]$
 and direction $d = [0.23 \quad 0.69 \quad -0.69]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-4.22 \quad 4.77 \quad 6.16]$
 $[-6.44 \quad 3.11 \quad 3.66]$
 $[-8.38 \quad -0.22 \quad -1.33]$
 $[-3.94 \quad 2.0 \quad 2.0]$
 $[-3.11 \quad 1.45 \quad 1.17]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
148. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.91 \quad 1.98 \quad 1.74]$
 and direction $d = [-0.78 \quad -0.2 \quad -0.59]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-4.37 \quad 1.37 \quad -4.37]$
 $[-3.2 \quad 1.18 \quad -7.12]$
 $[-1.43 \quad -0.98 \quad -3.78]$
 $[-6.92 \quad 2.16 \quad 0.14]$
 $[-5.94 \quad 0.98 \quad 1.9]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
149. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 285 x 554 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=3$, $b=-4$, $t=-1$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[0.0 \quad -3.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.62 \quad 0.15 \quad -0.77]$
 camera v axis = $[0.69 \quad -0.51 \quad 0.51]$
 camera w axis = $[0.24 \quad -0.24 \quad 0.94]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
150. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.37 \quad -2.09 \quad -3.5]$
 and direction $d = [0.85 \quad -0.17 \quad 0.51]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.0 \quad 1.03 \quad -4.03]$
 $[0.87 \quad -3.5 \quad -0.91]$
 $[4.0 \quad -1.0 \quad -5.75]$
 $[-2.87 \quad 0.72 \quad -2.31]$
 $[-2.87 \quad -1.78 \quad 0.19]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

151. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 496 x 598 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=3$, $b=-5$, $t=-2$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -0.19 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
152. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.67 & -4.32 & 4.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.32 & -2.89 & 2.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.73 & -6.14 & 3.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.11 & -3.05 & 1.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.24 & -9.06 & -1.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.84 & -1.59 & 3.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
153. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.85 & 4.2 & -1.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.16 & -1.7 & 0.61 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 8.17 & 1.23 & 2.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.08 & 4.78 & 6.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & 2.15 & 4.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.4 & 2.0 & 2.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
154. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 729 x 527 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=0$, $b=-2$, $t=0$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & -0.69 & 0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
155. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.94 & -1.73 & 2.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.11 & -1.13 & -5.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.83 & -0.99 & -5.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.85 & -0.42 & -1.16 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.42 & -5.4 \\ -5.1 & 0.14 & 2.23 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
156. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 511 x 554 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-3, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
157. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.16 & -0.2 & 2.75 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.12 & -0.24 & -5.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.06 & -1.89 & -4.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.11 & 3.77 & -6.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.54 & 2.12 & -6.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.18 & -3.54 & -3.82 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
158. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 666 x 276 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-3, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & 0.0 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.89 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
159. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 509 x 459 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-3, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.95 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
160. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 682 x 445 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-5, t=3 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.97 & 0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & 0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$

161. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.52 & 2.83 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.1 & -0.38 & 1.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.72 & 3.15 & 3.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.83 & 1.17 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.42 & 5.84 & 2.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.53 & 2.3 & -1.38 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
162. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 425 x 649 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=1, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & 0.35 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
163. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.64 & -3.7 & 0.38 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.43 & -5.06 & 6.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -1.46 & 3.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -1.46 & 3.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.29 & -1.97 & 6.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.14 & -2.49 & 1.8 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
164. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.42 & 1.48 & 0.05 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.22 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.21 & 2.58 & -2.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & -1.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.21 & 2.58 & -6.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.89 & -2.79 & -0.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.89 & -2.79 & 1.13 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
165. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.06 \ 0.98 \ 6.91]$
and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.0 \ -0.71]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-7.3 \ 2.12 \ 4.77]$
 $[-4.55 \ -3.77 \ 1.04]$
 $[-4.75 \ 0.75 \ 4.37]$
 $[-2.2 \ 0.16 \ 4.57]$
 $[-1.02 \ -4.94 \ 1.04]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
166. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 670 x 728 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-3, t=0 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-5.0 \ -5.0 \ -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.59 \ -0.78 \ -0.2]$
camera v axis = $[0.71 \ 0.71 \ 0.0]$
camera w axis = $[-0.33 \ -0.67 \ 0.67]$
167. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 487 x 533 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-1, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[0.0 \ 3.0 \ 1.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.24 \ -0.24 \ 0.94]$
camera v axis = $[0.8 \ 0.6 \ 0.0]$
camera w axis = $[0.64 \ -0.43 \ -0.64]$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
168. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.31 \ -0.03 \ 6.99]$
and direction $d = [-0.56 \ -0.37 \ -0.74]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-6.94 \ 3.54 \ 6.14]$
 $[-4.8 \ -3.41 \ 6.41]$
 $[-3.47 \ -1.53 \ 3.47]$
 $[-6.67 \ 0.6 \ 7.21]$
 $[-5.6 \ -1.0 \ 6.41]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

169. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 552 x 547 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & 0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
170. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 640 x 563 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
171. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -5.19 & 4.21 & 1.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.64 & -0.37 & 7.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.85 & 0.54 & 3.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.85 & 0.54 & 3.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.88 & 4.66 & 5.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.12 & 1.91 & 9.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
172. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 321 x 686 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-3, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.42 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & -0.77 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
173. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 604 x 627 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-5, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.37 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.0 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
174. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 593 x 734 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=0, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

175. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.02 & -8.72 & 0.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.85 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -1.94 & 1.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.39 & 0.3 & -0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.13 & 0.3 & -1.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.32 & -2.68 & 3.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.75 & -5.22 & -1.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
176. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 507 x 545 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=0, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & -0.98 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
177. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 495 x 510 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=-4, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & 0.24 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
178. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 602 x 557 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=-5, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.83 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
179. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.63 & 2.04 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.45 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.85 & 0.05 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & -2.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.05 & 0.68 & 2.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.05 & 0.68 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.74 & 2.58 & -1.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 .

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
180. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 696 x 746 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & 0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
181. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.92 & -2.41 & -1.18 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.97 & -1.88 & -3.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.19 & -6.25 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.81 & -6.25 & 4.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.59 & -7.5 & 1.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.13 & -5.62 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
182. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.2 & 1.53 & 3.66 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.03 & -0.99 & -1.99 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.7 & -4.03 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.66 & -6.39 & -2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -1.83 & -4.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.3 & 0.03 & -5.03 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
183. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 363 x 570 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -0.19 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

184. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.76 \ 1.91 \ -1.9]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \ -0.8 \ 0.6]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-9.64 \ -0.54 \ 1.88]$
 $[-4.91 \ 0.37 \ -4.37]$
 $[-3.54 \ -3.74 \ 1.12]$
 $[-2.17 \ -1.91 \ -3.3]$
 $[-3.24 \ -1.46 \ -3.0]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
185. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 684 x 483 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-3, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \ 1.0 \ 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.24 \ -0.24 \ 0.94]$
 camera v axis = $[0.0 \ -0.32 \ 0.95]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.67 \ 0.67 \ -0.33]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
186. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 482 x 419 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=3, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[1.0 \ 4.0 \ -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.67 \ -0.33 \ 0.67]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.67 \ -0.67 \ 0.33]$
 camera w axis = $[0.83 \ 0.0 \ 0.55]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
187. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 712 x 712 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[3.0 \ 2.0 \ 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.85 \ -0.51 \ -0.17]$
 camera v axis = $[0.56 \ 0.37 \ -0.74]$
 camera w axis = $[0.51 \ -0.85 \ -0.17]$
188. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.65 \ 4.96 \ 0.88]$
 and direction $d = [-0.62 \ -0.62 \ -0.47]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[2.46 \ 3.8 \ 2.74]$
 $[-0.12 \ 1.4 \ -3.09]$
 $[3.49 \ -3.06 \ -2.74]$
 $[-0.12 \ 3.97 \ -0.51]$
 $[2.97 \ -1.0 \ -1.37]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
189. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 543 x 329 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-2, t=-1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
190. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.73 & 2.48 & -2.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & -0.18 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.93 & 1.22 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.46 & 6.93 & 1.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.31 & 1.38 & -1.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.38 & 6.16 & -7.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.15 & 6.47 & -2.38 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
191. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 263 x 315 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=2, b=-2, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.0 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
192. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 669 x 646 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.22 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.0 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
193. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.61 & -6.36 & 3.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & 0.71 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.63 & -0.1 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.05 & -4.85 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.05 & -4.85 & 2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.05 & -4.85 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.58 & 2.74 & -1.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P ?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e ?
194. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(1, 0)$ in a 648×669 image with the following parameters? $l=-2, r=4, b=2, t=3$ view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.8 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & 0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
195. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(3, 2)$ in a 297×564 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=0, b=0, t=1$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.39 & -0.65 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.24 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
196. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.67 & -3.32 & 3.75 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.81 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -8.0 & -1.67 & 6.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & -2.33 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -6.33 & 3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.33 & -5.67 & 4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.67 & -8.33 & 3.33 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P ?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P ?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e ?
197. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(0, 3)$ in a 656×282 image with the following parameters? $l=-3, r=-2, b=-3, t=0$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
198. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(0, 1)$ in a 656×500 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=3, b=0, t=3$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -0.51 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & 0.32 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

199. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.74 \quad -2.42 \quad 0.66]$
and direction $d = [0.22 \quad 0.44 \quad 0.87]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & 5.0 \\ 0.2 & -3.4 & -1.0 \\ 2.6 & -0.2 & -3.2 \\ 3.8 & 1.4 & 2.6 \\ 3.2 & 0.6 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
200. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.95 \quad -2.09 \quad 0.27]$
and direction $d = [-0.33 \quad -0.67 \quad -0.67]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & -0.79 & 0.6 \\ 1.0 & -4.11 & 2.11 \\ 3.41 & -3.51 & -5.73 \\ -0.81 & -0.19 & 3.62 \\ -0.51 & 0.11 & 2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
201. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 411 x 434 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-5, t=3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[1.0 \quad 1.0 \quad 3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.64 \quad -0.43 \quad 0.64]$
camera v axis = $[0.0 \quad 0.71 \quad -0.71]$
camera w axis = $[-0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad 0.58]$
202. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 520 x 470 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-3, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[1.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.87 \quad -0.22 \quad -0.44]$
camera v axis = $[0.89 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.45]$
camera w axis = $[-0.15 \quad -0.62 \quad -0.77]$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
203. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.7 \quad 0.9 \quad -4.27]$
and direction $d = [-0.18 \quad -0.37 \quad 0.91]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.51 & 0.49 & -1.49 \\ 2.51 & 0.97 & -2.3 \\ 5.27 & -1.3 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2.35 & -0.32 & -0.03 \\ -1.22 & 1.78 & -1.16 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

204. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 396 x 666 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.6 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

205. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -17.47 & -1.42 & 2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.31 & -1.25 & -1.16 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\begin{bmatrix} -9.36 & -2.56 & -5.31 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\begin{bmatrix} -2.38 & -4.53 & -5.75 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\begin{bmatrix} -1.94 & -4.75 & -5.96 \end{bmatrix} \\ &\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.09 & -6.18 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

206. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 343 x 678 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-4, t=-1 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & 0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

207. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 416 x 298 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & -0.77 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

208. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 736 x 399 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
- $$\text{camera origin} = \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.53 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$

209. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.28 & 0.67 & -3.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.65 & 0.94 & -9.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 3.77 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 2.36 & -2.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -1.65 & -7.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & -0.24 & -2.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
210. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.48 & -4.41 & 2.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -0.55 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -1.08 & 4.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.38 & -6.11 & 3.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -6.11 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.08 & -5.78 & 3.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.73 & -7.73 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
211. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 397 x 735 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=-4, t=-1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
212. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 660 x 486 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.81 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.6 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

213. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.23 \quad -1.58 \quad 1.14]$
 and direction $d = [0.69 \quad -0.69 \quad -0.23]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.27 & -5.8 & 2.0 \\ -1.2 & -7.41 & 4.41 \\ -1.47 & -2.33 & 1.47 \\ -0.13 & -3.13 & 3.87 \\ -2.27 & 0.61 & -1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
214. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 578 x 334 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad -3.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.67 \quad 0.33 \quad 0.67]$
 camera v axis = $[0.71 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.71]$
 camera w axis = $[0.8 \quad 0.27 \quad -0.53]$
215. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 284 x 728 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 1.0 \quad 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.22 \quad -0.44 \quad -0.87]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.75 \quad 0.3 \quad -0.6]$
 camera w axis = $[0.56 \quad 0.74 \quad 0.37]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
216. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 692 x 347 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[0.0 \quad 0.0 \quad 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-1.0 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[0.0 \quad 0.45 \quad 0.89]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.39 \quad -0.65 \quad -0.65]$
217. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 611 x 599 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[0.0 \quad -5.0 \quad -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.91 \quad 0.18 \quad -0.37]$
 camera v axis = $[0.41 \quad 0.41 \quad 0.82]$
 camera w axis = $[0.0 \quad -0.32 \quad 0.95]$
218. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 606 x 335 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=3, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad -4.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.44 \quad -0.22 \quad -0.87]$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & -0.81 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.95 & 0.0 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

219. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 315 x 355 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & 0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & 0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
220. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 498 x 314 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & -0.51 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
221. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 659 x 696 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-4, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
222. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 560 x 377 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-4, t=3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & -0.15 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
223. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 319 x 485 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
224. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 430 x 391 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-3, t=-1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.17 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$

225. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 492 x 707 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-2, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & -0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.35 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
226. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.52 & 1.03 & 2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -0.0 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.33 & 2.33 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.0 & 4.33 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & -0.67 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.0 & 3.67 & 2.67 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
227. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.77 & -3.93 & -2.97 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.18 & 0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.3 & 2.02 & -3.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.09 & -1.55 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.21 & -3.49 & -3.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & -5.28 & -1.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.39 & -0.81 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
228. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 729 x 451 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=2, b=-3, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
229. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 694 x 673 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-5, t=-3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -0.24 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$

230. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.22 & -8.81 & -1.5 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.66 & 0.53 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.13 & -8.49 & -0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.13 & -8.49 & -0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.69 & -7.4 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.44 & -5.65 & -1.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.31 & -3.91 & -2.87 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
231. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & 0.35 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.56 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.36 & 0.51 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 1.15 & 2.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.72 & 5.84 & -7.84 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.85 & -5.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 1.15 & 2.4 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
232. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.18 & -2.14 & -0.52 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.2 & 0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & 7.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
233. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.81 & -4.27 & -5.73 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & 0.42 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.43 & -5.92 & -7.11 \\ -0.89 & -1.38 & -2.57 \\ -2.35 & -3.32 & -3.7 \\ -3.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \\ -4.14 & 0.24 & -9.06 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
234. Ray R has starting point $e = [-12.43 \ 1.47 \ 1.87]$ and direction $d = [-0.51 \ 0.51 \ -0.69]$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.21 & 5.24 & 3.89 \\ -3.21 & 1.66 & 3.89 \\ -3.21 & 3.45 & 3.89 \\ -1.42 & -3.71 & 4.79 \\ -6.79 & 2.55 & 2.11 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
235. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 742 x 703 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=-1, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -0.76 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
- camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & -0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
- image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
236. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.54 \ -3.78 \ 3.68]$ and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.42 \ -0.57]$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.89 & -6.35 & -6.55 \\ -4.76 & -3.31 & 2.07 \\ 4.37 & -3.31 & -0.97 \\ -0.7 & -4.32 & -0.97 \\ -2.9 & -4.15 & 0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
237. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 356

- x 700 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=1, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.81 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
238. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 442 x 660 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.69 & 0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
239. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 349 x 515 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & 0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
240. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 274 x 553 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=-4, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & -0.62 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
241. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 652 x 424 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-4, t=0 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.2 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & 0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
242. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.17 & -2.88 & -1.4 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.02 & 2.71 & -1.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.98 & -2.39 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -3.37 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -4.94 & -1.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.98 & 1.14 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- a) What is the normal to P?
b) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
c) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
243. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 695 x 633 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
244. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 1.01 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.21 & 0.3 & 0.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.6 & 0.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.51 & 0.9 & -0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.81 & 0.6 & 1.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.21 & 1.51 & 1.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
245. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 312 x 298 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-2, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.43 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
246. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 457 x 458 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-2, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.62 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
247. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.27 & 1.99 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.43 & 3.98 & 2.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.79 & -2.58 & -3.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.47 & 0.11 & 8.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.13 & 3.09 & 0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.19 & -0.79 & -0.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
248. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.65 \quad -5.14 \quad -3.16]$
and direction $d = [-0.24 \quad 0.24 \quad -0.94]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.54 \quad -1.88 \quad -5.53]$
 $[-7.64 \quad -5.99 \quad -7.12]$
 $[-4.59 \quad -6.91 \quad -3.94]$
 $[-1.54 \quad -6.52 \quad -1.82]$
 $[-4.06 \quad -3.07 \quad -6.59]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
249. Ray R has starting point $e = [0.56 \quad -5.51 \quad 5.57]$
and direction $d = [1.0 \quad -0.0 \quad -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[1.76 \quad -6.18 \quad 8.48]$
 $[-1.77 \quad -4.53 \quad -1.66]$
 $[4.36 \quad -4.29 \quad 3.53]$
 $[6.48 \quad -4.29 \quad 5.65]$
 $[-0.12 \quad -5.47 \quad 3.76]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
250. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(4, 0)$ in a 627 x 708 image with the following parameters? $l=-5, r=4, b=-1, t=1$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $[-4.0 \quad 1.0 \quad 1.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.6 \quad 0.3 \quad -0.75]$
camera v axis = $[0.0 \quad 0.71 \quad -0.71]$
camera w axis = $[0.56 \quad 0.37 \quad 0.74]$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
251. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(1, 0)$ in a 650 x 660 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=3, b=2, t=3$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[0.0 \quad -5.0 \quad 0.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.95 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.32]$
camera v axis = $[-0.83 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.55]$
camera w axis = $[-0.98 \quad 0.2 \quad 0.0]$

252. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 484 x 361 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=3$, $b=-2$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
253. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.05 & -0.93 & -0.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & 0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.74 & -3.71 & 5.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.97 & -2.6 & 2.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.03 & 2.04 & 0.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 8.2 & -0.93 & -1.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.7 & -0.19 & 2.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
254. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.99 & 0.59 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.35 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 1.33 & 4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 4.33 & 8.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & 0.0 & 4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & -0.33 & 6.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
255. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.38 & 2.25 & 1.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.62 & 1.01 & 5.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.85 & 1.47 & 4.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.69 & 1.62 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.93 & -1.93 & 4.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.3 & -2.08 & 1.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

256. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.14 \ 1.74 \ -0.66]$
 and direction $d = [-0.27 \ -0.8 \ 0.53]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.0 \ -1.67 \ 3.33]$
 $[-4.0 \ 3.67 \ 1.67]$
 $[-4.33 \ -0.33 \ 3.33]$
 $[-3.67 \ 5.0 \ 1.33]$
 $[-0.67 \ 0.33 \ 6.67]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
257. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 379 x 314 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[2.0 \ -1.0 \ -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.59 \ 0.78 \ 0.2]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.32 \ 0.0 \ 0.95]$
 camera w axis = $[0.53 \ -0.27 \ -0.8]$
258. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 475 x 301 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \ 3.0 \ 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.76 \ -0.46 \ 0.46]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.44 \ 0.22 \ 0.87]$
 camera w axis = $[0.53 \ -0.27 \ 0.8]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
259. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.37 \ 2.26 \ -4.19]$
 and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.57 \ 0.42]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-2.11 \ 0.91 \ -5.45]$
 $[9.37 \ 5.39 \ -5.3]$
 $[3.7 \ 1.21 \ -2.91]$
 $[3.7 \ 4.19 \ -6.64]$
 $[4.45 \ 3.89 \ -5.89]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
260. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.52 \ -0.19 \ -0.83]$
 and direction $d = [0.27 \ 0.53 \ 0.8]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-6.93 \ 5.55 \ -3.23]$
 $[-6.47 \ -6.33 \ -5.24]$
 $[-7.7 \ 5.55 \ -3.85]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.23 & 1.54 & -1.07 \\ -7.39 & 1.23 & -4.47 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
261. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 548 x 670 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=-1, t=1 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.51 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
262. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 498 x 639 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=2, b=0, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.49 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & -0.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
263. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.05 & 2.27 & -1.59 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.47 & -2.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 6.47 & -7.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.21 & -1.28 & -7.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.34 & 7.54 & -9.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.34 & -0.47 & -1.26 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
264. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 516 x 701 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -0.85 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
265. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.95 & 4.59 & 2.57 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.89 & 3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4.71 & 1.21 & -5.58 \\ 3.34 & 3.0 & -2.0 \\ 3.34 & 5.24 & 2.47 \\ 1.55 & 5.24 & 2.47 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

266. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 283 x 671 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-1, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.51 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

267. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 724 x 731 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & 0.55 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

268. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 375 x 263 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-2, t=1 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

269. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.89 & 0.45 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.07 & -4.67 & 5.6 \\ -1.13 & 2.28 & 1.33 \\ -6.47 & 0.14 & 5.6 \\ -6.21 & -6.81 & 7.74 \\ 1.54 & -3.87 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

270. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 406 x 577 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.75 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
271. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.43 & 3.24 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.51 & 0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.15 & 4.15 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.15 & 1.85 & -0.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.89 & 2.42 & -1.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.15 & 0.69 & -1.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.27 & -0.46 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
272. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 439 x 477 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=0, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & -0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.97 & 0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
273. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 734 x 687 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.91 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
274. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.87 & -3.75 & -3.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.78 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.41 & -3.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & -4.33 & -4.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.57 & -0.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & -3.94 & -0.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.78 & -1.98 & -7.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
275. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 663 x 577 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=3$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & 0.0 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
276. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 629 x 614 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=-1$, $b=1$, $t=3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & 0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
277. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 7.13 & 4.12 & 8.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.24 & 4.89 & 4.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.58 & 0.42 & 2.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.02 & 0.42 & 2.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.13 & 2.21 & 3.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.02 & 3.11 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
278. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -8.23 & -1.97 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.76 & 0.46 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.38 & 0.31 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.52 & -4.51 & -6.36 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.44 & 2.38 & -4.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.61 & 3.75 & -2.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.29 & -1.75 & -5.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
279. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 495 x 468 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=0$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.47 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.49 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$

280. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -14.57 & -1.12 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.42 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.88 & -2.11 & -0.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.71 & 1.22 & -5.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.71 & -1.55 & -1.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -3.77 & 2.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.16 & 0.66 & -4.5 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

281. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.61 & -4.74 & -2.69 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & 0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.73 & -4.74 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.08 & -5.54 & -1.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.35 & -3.94 & -3.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.74 & -2.87 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.73 & 1.67 & 1.87 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

282. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 726 x 725 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=-4, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & 0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$

283. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 & 1.02 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.67 & 0.67 & -1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.67 & -2.0 & -2.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.67 & 5.0 & -6.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 4.0 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
284. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 458 x 365 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=2, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.27 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
285. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.16 & 4.84 & 1.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.59 & 1.13 & -3.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.86 & 2.2 & -5.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.93 & 1.4 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.67 & 4.34 & -2.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.66 & 2.2 & -4.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
286. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 302 x 675 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-5, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.14 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
287. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.55 & -4.2 & 1.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.54 & -7.54 & -4.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.41 & -2.59 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.71 & -3.29 & 5.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.83 & -1.17 & -2.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.71 & -3.29 & 2.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

288. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 357 x 724 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=4$, $b=-4$, $t=1$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & -0.49 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
289. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 479 x 591 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=0$, $b=-5$, $t=-4$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
290. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 668 x 339 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=4$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.51 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & 0.0 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
291. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 2.61 & -4.29 & 3.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.54 & -8.54 & -0.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.12 & -5.71 & 2.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.54 & -2.17 & 5.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.95 & -2.88 & 5.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -2.88 & 5.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
292. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 504 x 340 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=2$, $b=4$, $t=5$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
293. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -5.77 & -5.79 & 3.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.77 & -4.06 & 2.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.18 & -4.29 & 1.47 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -8.48 & -3.82 & 2.41 \\ -8.95 & -7.12 & 1.71 \\ -2.11 & -3.11 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

294. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.4 \quad -6.04 \quad -0.24]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad 0.71 \quad 0.71]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[1.19 \quad 0.68 \quad -1.61]$
 $[-1.79 \quad -6.17 \quad -7.88]$
 $[-0.6 \quad -2.45 \quad -3.4]$
 $[-1.49 \quad -4.09 \quad -4.45]$
 $[2.39 \quad -0.51 \quad -6.98]$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

295. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.65 \quad -6.42 \quad 1.63]$
and direction $d = [0.49 \quad -0.73 \quad -0.49]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[1.41 \quad -1.08 \quad 0.68]$
 $[0.81 \quad -4.7 \quad -1.13]$
 $[-1.6 \quad -7.41 \quad 3.4]$
 $[-0.7 \quad -5.0 \quad 3.1]$
 $[0.21 \quad -3.19 \quad 2.19]$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

296. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 633 x 334 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=0, t=3 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[2.0 \quad 2.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.0 \quad 0.45 \quad -0.89]$
camera v axis = $[0.3 \quad -0.9 \quad -0.3]$
camera w axis = $[-0.74 \quad 0.56 \quad 0.37]$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

297. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 306 x 639 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-2.0 \quad -5.0 \quad -1.0]$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.97 & 0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$

298. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 671 x 322 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-5, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.8 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & 0.19 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
299. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.58 & 4.68 & 5.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.59 & 5.07 & 5.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.47 & 3.73 & 5.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.41 & 2.13 & 4.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.66 & 6.14 & 0.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.33 & 5.07 & 6.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
300. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.07 & -3.22 & 0.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.11 & -0.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & -2.7 & 4.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & -3.3 & 3.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.1 & -1.19 & 1.1 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
301. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 315 x 583 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.47 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.56 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -0.19 & -0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

302. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.52 \ 3.94 \ 4.27]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \ -1.0 \ -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-0.66 \ 2.88 \ 4.5]$
 $[-0.66 \ -2.39 \ 4.5]$
 $[1.55 \ -2.11 \ 1.17]$
 $[2.66 \ -3.5 \ -0.5]$
 $[-1.22 \ 2.61 \ 5.33]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
303. Ray R has starting point $e = [-15.09 \ -0.51 \ 1.11]$
 and direction $d = [-0.8 \ 0.53 \ -0.27]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-2.28 \ 1.93 \ 2.12]$
 $[-4.66 \ 3.65 \ 1.59]$
 $[-1.62 \ -2.05 \ -0.53]$
 $[-7.44 \ -0.19 \ -3.71]$
 $[-2.94 \ 1.26 \ 1.06]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
304. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 610 x 372 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-4.0 \ 0.0 \ 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.66 \ 0.53 \ -0.53]$
 camera v axis = $[0.51 \ -0.17 \ -0.85]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.81 \ -0.49 \ -0.32]$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
305. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 561 x 433 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=3, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \ 3.0 \ -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.91 \ 0.37 \ 0.18]$
 camera v axis = $[0.67 \ 0.67 \ 0.33]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.64 \ -0.64 \ 0.43]$
306. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.65 \ -5.18 \ -2.34]$
 and direction $d = [0.49 \ 0.62 \ 0.62]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.09 \ -1.21 \ 0.21]$
 $[-3.09 \ -4.7 \ -2.57]$
 $[-0.83 \ -3.48 \ 1.61]$

- $\begin{bmatrix} 1.96 & -1.91 & 6.48 \\ 0.22 & -3.3 & 5.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
307. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & 1.55 & -1.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.55 & 2.32 & -0.54 \\ 4.62 & 1.7 & -2.7 \\ 0.15 & -3.39 & -4.7 \\ 2.31 & -0.61 & -5.01 \\ 4.31 & 0.47 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
308. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.65 & -5.36 & 2.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.0 & -4.33 & 2.67 \\ 4.0 & -1.0 & -2.0 \\ 4.33 & -3.33 & 2.0 \\ 5.33 & -3.67 & 0.67 \\ 6.33 & -5.33 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
309. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 345 x 371 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-2, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & 0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & -0.81 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
310. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -16.71 & 0.04 & 1.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & -0.0 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.34 & -3.03 & 5.03 \\ 0.29 & 0.06 & 2.97 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.14 & -0.97 & 3.49 \\ -2.8 & 0.06 & 6.06 \\ 4.4 & -3.03 & 2.97 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

311. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 598 x 478 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=3, b=-1, t=0 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -4.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$

312. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 568 x 613 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.57 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$

313. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -4.46 & -2.18 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.8 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.8 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 1.4 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.2 & -0.4 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

314. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 539 x 681 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=4, b=-3, t=2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.68 & -0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

315. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.22 & 6.39 & -5.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.0 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.37 & -5.63 \\ 2.45 & 8.49 & -4.41 \\ -1.22 & 4.82 & -0.73 \\ -2.04 & -1.72 & -5.63 \\ 2.86 & 6.45 & -7.27 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
316. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.44 & 3.81 & 2.78 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.27 & 7.82 & -0.27 \\ -3.3 & 7.39 & -2.39 \\ -3.73 & 0.18 & 2.27 \\ -7.12 & 1.17 & 4.39 \\ -5.71 & 9.66 & -1.83 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
317. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.62 & -4.07 & -0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & 0.6 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.9 & -5.9 & 3.0 \\ 1.26 & -1.78 & 2.09 \\ 9.64 & -6.35 & 4.37 \\ 6.9 & -0.56 & 6.2 \\ 4.3 & -7.12 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
318. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 562 x 521 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
319. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.94 & 0.96 & -1.54 \end{bmatrix}$

- and direction $d = [0.83 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.55]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.06 \quad 2.96 \quad 2.4]$
 $[-3.31 \quad -1.84 \quad -5.02]$
 $[1.06 \quad -0.31 \quad -4.15]$
 $[-3.75 \quad -0.75 \quad -2.62]$
 $[-1.13 \quad 1.87 \quad 1.31]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
320. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.76 \quad 1.34 \quad 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -1.0 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[4.94 \quad -2.8 \quad 4.47]$
 $[-3.08 \quad 0.14 \quad -2.74]$
 $[-0.14 \quad -0.93 \quad -0.07]$
 $[-0.94 \quad -0.4 \quad -0.07]$
 $[0.93 \quad 0.41 \quad 6.08]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
321. Ray R has starting point $e = [-14.66 \quad 3.88 \quad 2.16]$
 and direction $d = [0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad -0.58]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.0 \quad -1.04 \quad -0.96]$
 $[-6.73 \quad 0.69 \quad -4.42]$
 $[-6.73 \quad 4.73 \quad -8.46]$
 $[-0.38 \quad 3.0 \quad -0.38]$
 $[-0.96 \quad 1.85 \quad 0.2]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
322. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 535 x 469 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad 2.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.65 \quad 0.39 \quad -0.65]$
 camera v axis = $[0.89 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.45]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.78 \quad 0.2 \quad 0.59]$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

323. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 411 x 297 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=4$, $b=2$, $t=3$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & 0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & -0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
324. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.13 & -1.67 & 5.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -5.12 & 5.5 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.28 & -1.22 & 2.38 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.47 & -0.44 & 1.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.34 & -2.78 & 3.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -8.9 & -5.9 & 6.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
325. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 528 x 492 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=-1$, $b=-2$, $t=4$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & -0.55 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.93 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.0 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
326. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 543 x 414 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=0$, $b=-1$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & -0.55 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
327. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 427 x 569 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=4$, $b=-4$, $t=2$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & -0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
328. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 662 x 266 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=-4$, $b=-2$, $t=2$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -0.68 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.9 & 0.3 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

329. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.79 & -5.9 & -1.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -6.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -9.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -8.0 & -6.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
330. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.57 & -6.69 & 1.1 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.2 & -7.7 & 1.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.54 & -1.45 & -3.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.01 & -2.8 & 0.52 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.34 & -5.51 & -0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.37 & -1.96 & -3.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
331. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.98 & 3.55 & -4.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 1.85 & -5.84 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.7 & 3.12 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.83 & 4.11 & -3.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.98 & 6.23 & -7.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.54 & 5.1 & -3.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
332. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 301 x 411 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.97 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.45 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

333. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 381 x 722 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & -0.37 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.95 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

334. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 579 x 472 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=0, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$

335. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 548 x 581 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-5, t=-4 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -0.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$

336. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.6 & -8.12 & 0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -4.11 & -3.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.92 & -4.11 & -3.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 9.26 & -3.66 & -2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.58 & -3.66 & -2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.37 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

337. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 644 x 726 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

338. Ray R has starting point $e = [-16.13 \quad -0.2 \quad 1.51]$
and direction $d = [0.67 \quad -0.67 \quad -0.33]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.39 & -4.11 & -3.66 \\ -7.77 & -4.11 & -3.66 \\ -8.05 & -1.34 & 0.5 \\ -5.55 & -0.78 & 1.33 \\ -8.61 & -3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
339. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.59 \quad 0.19 \quad -4.55]$
and direction $d = [-0.37 \quad 0.74 \quad 0.56]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 2.4 & -4.8 \\ -0.8 & 3.2 & -5.4 \\ 3.4 & -4.0 & 0.0 \\ 7.4 & 3.2 & -5.4 \\ -2.6 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
340. Ray R has starting point $e = [-16.37 \quad 0.65 \quad 1.94]$
and direction $d = [0.81 \quad 0.49 \quad -0.32]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.46 & -0.31 & 3.15 \\ -3.46 & -0.31 & 3.15 \\ -4.04 & 0.85 & 4.89 \\ -1.73 & 2.58 & 4.31 \\ 0.58 & 2.0 & 1.42 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
341. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 583 x 522 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[0.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.53 \quad -0.8 \quad -0.27]$
camera v axis = $[0.24 \quad -0.24 \quad -0.94]$
camera w axis = $[0.64 \quad -0.64 \quad 0.43]$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

342. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.99 \quad -3.04 \quad 2.02]$
 and direction $d = [-0.73 \quad -0.49 \quad -0.49]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.67 \quad -1.12 \quad -2.37]$
 $[4.88 \quad -5.24 \quad -0.43]$
 $[2.94 \quad -5.49 \quad 1.03]$
 $[1.97 \quad -3.79 \quad 0.54]$
 $[-2.4 \quad -5.24 \quad 4.43]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
343. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.81 \quad 2.94 \quad 0.34]$
 and direction $d = [0.62 \quad -0.15 \quad 0.77]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.49 \quad 2.46 \quad -5.78]$
 $[-1.62 \quad 3.6 \quad -3.03]$
 $[-1.62 \quad -1.76 \quad 0.54]$
 $[0.49 \quad -0.46 \quad -3.84]$
 $[1.14 \quad 4.73 \quad -8.38]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
344. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 325 x 287 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-2, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 4.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.0 \quad -0.8 \quad -0.6]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.33 \quad 0.67 \quad -0.67]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.81 \quad -0.32 \quad 0.49]$
345. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.9 \quad -2.12 \quad 2.52]$
 and direction $d = [0.62 \quad -0.62 \quad 0.47]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-3.29 \quad -4.71 \quad 0.29]$
 $[1.66 \quad -2.59 \quad 2.41]$
 $[-2.59 \quad -1.17 \quad 3.83]$
 $[-0.46 \quad -0.46 \quad 4.54]$
 $[-3.29 \quad -1.88 \quad 3.12]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

346. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 581 x 546 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=-2$, $b=-3$, $t=3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
347. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.99 & -6.09 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.81 & 0.49 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -5.65 & 2.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.01 & -2.55 & 3.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & -5.1 & 3.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.65 & -5.65 & 4.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.38 & -3.46 & 5.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
348. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.38 & -3.03 & 2.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.85 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.03 & 0.37 & -1.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.03 & -2.37 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -4.26 & 5.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.49 & -0.14 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.03 & -0.66 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
349. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.43 & -3.65 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 8.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 8.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

350. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.17 \quad -1.21 \quad -0.01]$
 and direction $d = [0.41 \quad 0.82 \quad 0.41]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[2.0 \quad 0.73 \quad 5.73]$
 $[2.58 \quad -1.0 \quad 4.58]$
 $[-2.04 \quad 0.73 \quad 1.69]$
 $[4.89 \quad 0.73 \quad 8.62]$
 $[0.27 \quad 1.31 \quad 4.58]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
351. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.04 \quad -1.33 \quad 1.63]$
 and direction $d = [-0.82 \quad 0.41 \quad -0.41]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.97 \quad 0.33 \quad 0.21]$
 $[7.37 \quad -1.12 \quad -3.43]$
 $[4.46 \quad 2.27 \quad -2.46]$
 $[5.43 \quad 0.57 \quad -2.21]$
 $[1.54 \quad 5.67 \quad -1.49]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
352. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.17 \quad -3.1 \quad 2.67]$
 and direction $d = [0.78 \quad 0.2 \quad -0.59]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.96 \quad -0.73 \quad -3.31]$
 $[-3.56 \quad -3.78 \quad 0.18]$
 $[-4.22 \quad -1.38 \quad 2.36]$
 $[-6.18 \quad 0.15 \quad -2.44]$
 $[-3.35 \quad -4.87 \quad -1.13]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
353. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 251 x 497 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-4, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \quad 0.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.81 \quad -0.49 \quad 0.32]$
 camera v axis = $[0.49 \quad -0.81 \quad -0.32]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.76 \quad -0.46 \quad 0.46]$

354. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 513 x 307 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=4$, $b=-4$, $t=-3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.35 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
355. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & -3.96 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 7.1 & -5.96 & -0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.04 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.55 & -7.92 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.04 & -4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.57 & -3.02 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
356. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.86 & 2.1 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.44 & -5.09 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & -1.16 & -3.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.25 & 0.8 & -3.84 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.56 & -4.22 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.18 & -5.96 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
357. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 361 x 456 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=2$, $b=-4$, $t=2$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.35 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
358. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 291 x 265 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=2$, $b=-4$, $t=-3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & 0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $[-0.37 \ 0.74 \ 0.56]$

359. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.67 \ 0.35 \ 1.0]$
and direction $d = [0.97 \ 0.24 \ -0.0]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.06 \ -1.77 \ 4.18]$
 $[2.48 \ 2.71 \ 3.94]$
 $[-3.18 \ 5.54 \ 1.82]$
 $[2.24 \ 3.41 \ 3.71]$
 $[0.12 \ 4.12 \ 3.0]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

360. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 725 x 493 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $[-4.0 \ 4.0 \ 4.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.8 \ 0.6 \ 0.0]$
camera v axis = $[-0.53 \ -0.27 \ -0.8]$
camera w axis = $[0.0 \ 1.0 \ 0.0]$

image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

361. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 613 x 439 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-1, t=4 view type = perspective

camera origin = $[3.0 \ 2.0 \ 3.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.94 \ 0.24 \ -0.24]$
camera v axis = $[-0.2 \ 0.59 \ 0.78]$
camera w axis = $[0.73 \ -0.49 \ -0.49]$

image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

362. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 533 x 354 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=-3, t=4 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $[1.0 \ 4.0 \ 2.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.94 \ -0.24 \ 0.24]$
camera v axis = $[0.69 \ 0.69 \ -0.23]$
camera w axis = $[-0.53 \ -0.66 \ 0.53]$

363. Ray R has starting point $e = [5.63 \ -1.38 \ 2.26]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \ -0.0 \ 1.0]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[6.12 \ -0.71 \ 3.2]$
 $[4.06 \ -3.46 \ 3.2]$
 $[3.54 \ -4.66 \ 3.71]$
 $[4.06 \ 0.49 \ -0.74]$
 $[2.51 \ -8.09 \ 5.77]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
364. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.15 \quad -4.11 \quad 1.23]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -0.0 \quad 1.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.82 \quad -4.41 \quad 3.39]$
 $[-2.39 \quad -2.45 \quad 6.53]$
 $[-4.75 \quad -3.04 \quad 6.53]$
 $[-4.35 \quad -6.18 \quad 2.22]$
 $[2.71 \quad -3.82 \quad 3.0]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
365. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.89 \quad -4.62 \quad -2.63]$
and direction $d = [0.64 \quad 0.64 \quad -0.43]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[3.67 \quad -4.04 \quad -2.86]$
 $[2.86 \quad -4.86 \quad -2.86]$
 $[1.63 \quad -5.27 \quad -2.45]$
 $[-2.86 \quad -5.67 \quad -0.41]$
 $[3.67 \quad -4.86 \quad -3.27]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
366. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(4, 0)$ in a 664×470 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=4$, $b=-2$, $t=2$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $[1.0 \quad -4.0 \quad -5.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.3 \quad 0.3 \quad 0.9]$
camera v axis = $[-0.53 \quad -0.27 \quad 0.8]$
camera w axis = $[-0.33 \quad 0.67 \quad -0.67]$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
367. Ray R has starting point $e = [8.68 \quad -6.94 \quad -0.55]$
and direction $d = [-0.56 \quad 0.37 \quad 0.74]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[7.71 \quad -8.18 \quad 3.26]$
 $[4.53 \quad -5.0 \quad 2.47]$
 $[8.64 \quad -5.0 \quad -1.64]$
 $[3.07 \quad -4.47 \quad 3.26]$
 $[3.6 \quad -1.29 \quad -1.24]$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
368. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 299 x 510 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-5, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & 0.15 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
369. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 670 x 559 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-3, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.8 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
370. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.07 & 4.19 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.97 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.14 & 5.5 & 0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.66 & 0.67 & -2.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.6 & 2.16 & 2.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.14 & -0.81 & -2.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.77 & -0.26 & -2.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
371. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -14.54 & -1.41 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.96 & -0.19 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.94 & -0.59 & -3.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.4 & -3.53 & -3.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -5.67 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.73 & -3.0 & -2.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.53 & -3.53 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

372. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 259 x 424 image with the following parameters? $l=3$, $r=4$, $b=-1$, $t=3$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
373. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 659 x 290 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=3$, $b=-3$, $t=-2$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.42 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
374. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.89 & -8.68 & -4.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.76 & 0.46 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.44 & -7.04 & -3.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.96 & -3.5 & -5.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.76 & -7.31 & 1.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.04 & -6.77 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.4 & -8.13 & 1.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
375. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 668 x 740 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=4$, $b=-3$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.69 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.59 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
376. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.8 & -3.57 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & 0.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.07 & -5.93 & 2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.21 & -1.1 & 3.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.29 & -8.9 & 3.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.79 & -2.96 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.93 & -6.11 & 1.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
377. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 571 x 538 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=0, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & 0.32 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.51 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
378. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 388 x 626 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.51 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
379. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 632 x 606 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-2, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.44 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
380. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.13 & 5.47 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.62 & 3.42 & -8.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.62 & 3.42 & -8.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.15 & 6.31 & -5.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.73 & 1.69 & 0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.04 & 7.46 & -3.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
381. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 676 x 444 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.0 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & 0.0 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

382. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 648 x 601 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-5, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -0.53 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
383. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 276 x 608 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.51 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
384. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -9.96 & 8.79 & 3.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & -0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.73 & 3.82 & 2.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.01 & 6.74 & -5.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 5.64 & 1.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.18 & -0.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.1 & 2.17 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
385. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & 1.84 & 1.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.09 & 1.91 & -2.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.08 & 2.1 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.09 & 0.09 & 6.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.9 & 1.37 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.45 & 2.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
386. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 500 x 372 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.18 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $[0.57 \quad -0.42 \quad -0.71]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

387. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 480 x 593 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=4, b=-3, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[1.0 \quad 2.0 \quad 1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.42 \quad 0.57 \quad -0.71]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.7 \quad -0.7 \quad -0.17]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.8 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.6]$
388. Ray R has starting point e= $[6.22 \quad -3.64 \quad -3.08]$
 and direction d= $[-0.24 \quad 0.24 \quad 0.94]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[5.61 \quad -2.61 \quad -1.91]$
 $[6.31 \quad -4.53 \quad -0.87]$
 $[3.87 \quad 1.74 \quad -4.35]$
 $[1.61 \quad 0.35 \quad -4.7]$
 $[7.87 \quad 4.0 \quad -3.65]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
389. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 728 x 364 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=-2, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[1.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.97 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.24]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.32 \quad -0.95 \quad 0.0]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.27 \quad 0.53 \quad -0.8]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
390. Ray R has starting point e= $[4.78 \quad -0.77 \quad 2.68]$
 and direction d= $[-0.8 \quad 0.53 \quad 0.27]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.78 \quad 2.31 \quad 3.62]$
 $[3.34 \quad -1.28 \quad 4.87]$
 $[1.0 \quad 1.84 \quad 3.0]$
 $[-0.56 \quad 6.22 \quad 1.75]$
 $[1.78 \quad -1.9 \quad 3.62]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
391. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 276 x 657 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-3, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 3.0]$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$

392. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 470 x 313 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-3, t=-2 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.51 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

393. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 445 x 639 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-4, t=2 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & 0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

394. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 748 x 459 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=1, t=2 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

395. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -8.43 & 8.31 & -1.05 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & -0.43 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.79 & 0.76 & 2.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.11 & 4.79 & 2.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.58 & 7.02 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.79 & 4.79 & 3.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.47 & 1.66 & 0.76 \end{bmatrix}$

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

396. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.47 & -7.12 & 1.36 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.68 & 0.68 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -2.69 & 5.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.25 & -2.91 & 3.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.38 & -3.13 & 5.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.22 & -4.65 & 6.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.62 & -6.62 & 9.24 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
397. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 427 x 346 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.98 & 0.0 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & -0.43 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.24 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
398. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.62 & -1.72 & 1.71 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.53 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.61 & -3.29 & 2.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.46 & -3.74 & 3.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.8 & -0.09 & 0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.3 & -1.46 & -0.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.34 & -0.09 & 1.13 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
399. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 656 x 361 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-3, t=2 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & -0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.49 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
400. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -5.51 & 6.27 & 0.72 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.52 & 3.49 & 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.03 & 4.51 & -3.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.52 & 6.54 & -3.38 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.48 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.69 & 3.32 & 3.04 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
401. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 516 x 666 image with the following parameters? l=4, r=5, b=-5, t=-4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.3 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
402. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -6.07 & 3.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.62 & -2.22 & 0.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & -6.12 & 2.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.75 & -4.56 & 5.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & -5.34 & 1.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & 1.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
403. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -4.1 & 4.25 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.8 & 1.4 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.6 & -2.8 & -7.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -1.6 & -5.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 0.2 & -3.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.8 & -7.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
404. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 668 x 620 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
405. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -3.74 & 5.75 & 2.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 6.24 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 1.29 & -6.83 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.59 & 3.41 & -5.41 \\ 2.29 & -0.83 & -4.71 \\ 4.41 & 4.83 & -2.59 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

406. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 391 x 670 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.6 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

407. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 729 x 430 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & -0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.9 & 0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & 0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$

408. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 746 x 313 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-5, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.49 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

409. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.94 & 0.96 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.35 & 2.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.33 & 1.78 & -3.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.02 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -0.18 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.18 & 3.35 & -4.53 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

410. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 401 x 676 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-3, t=3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & 0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.42 & 0.57 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

411. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.23 & 0.94 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & -0.0 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.2 & -1.27 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.47 & -4.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.27 & -0.2 & -3.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.07 & 1.14 & -4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.93 & -0.47 & -3.34 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

412. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.04 & 7.14 & 1.11 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.0 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.67 & 8.67 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.33 & 9.33 & 1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 6.0 & -1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.67 & 0.0 & 3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.67 & 0.0 & -2.67 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

413. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 425 x 427 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=0, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.37 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & -0.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & -0.44 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$

414. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 558 x 574 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.24 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 0.37 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

415. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 250 x 401 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=2$, $b=-3$, $t=2$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.65 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.0 & 0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
416. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 488 x 496 image with the following parameters? $l=3$, $r=4$, $b=-3$, $t=-2$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & 0.27 & -0.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.7 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
417. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 518 x 581 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=2$, $b=-3$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
418. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -12.44 & -1.85 & 1.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.22 & 0.24 & 5.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & -4.78 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -4.3 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.57 & -2.19 & 6.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.3 & -0.24 & 6.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
419. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 336 x 472 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=4$, $b=0$, $t=2$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
420. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 9.02 & -2.05 & 5.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.12 & -0.88 & 2.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.54 & 0.54 & -1.24 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6.83 & -0.17 & 2.29 \\ 1.88 & -5.12 & -1.24 \\ 3.29 & -3.71 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

421. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.07 & 1.38 & -5.13 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.41 & 3.63 & -1.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.82 & -2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -0.04 & -8.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.45 & -0.86 & -7.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.63 & 3.63 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

422. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 597 x 350 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

423. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.88 & -2.09 & 1.28 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -10.88 & -1.73 & 4.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.07 & -4.14 & 0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9.28 & -1.73 & 3.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.8 & 1.21 & 4.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9.28 & 0.67 & 5.21 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

424. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 406 x 556 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=4, b=-2, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & 0.15 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.51 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$

425. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -13.7 & 2.19 & 2.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & 5.4 & 5.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.2 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.6 & 5.4 & 5.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.8 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.6 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
426. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.4 & 2.26 & -3.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & -0.35 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.78 & -0.13 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.4 & -1.44 & -9.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.78 & 5.55 & -7.84 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.44 & -1.87 & -5.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & 3.8 & -3.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
427. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.47 & 1.27 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & -0.83 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.21 & -1.91 & -2.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.49 & -0.94 & -2.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.97 & -1.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.43 & 0.03 & -2.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -0.94 & -2.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
428. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 518 x 251 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-5, t=-1 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.0 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

429. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 553 x 374 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-4, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
430. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.99 & -1.33 & 0.09 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.31 & -1.23 & -8.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -1.85 & -4.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.39 & -1.23 & -3.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.07 & 0.78 & -4.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -1.85 & -4.85 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
431. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.63 & 6.25 & 0.54 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.96 & 2.56 & -7.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.31 & 8.24 & -9.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.96 & 3.87 & -8.36 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.09 & 0.38 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.84 & 0.38 & -8.36 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
432. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 498 x 688 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.59 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

433. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 375 x 733 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=4$, $b=-2$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & -0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & -0.32 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.45 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
434. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.19 & 3.69 & 1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.24 & -0.97 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & 3.53 & 3.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & 3.09 & -0.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.75 & 2.0 & 2.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.53 & 2.22 & 2.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.4 & 0.69 & -1.44 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
435. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 428 x 675 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=-1$, $b=-5$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
436. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 289 x 276 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=1$, $b=-2$, $t=-1$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.73 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.57 & -0.42 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
437. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.17 & -5.28 & -5.23 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.32 & 0.81 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.08 & -5.96 & -4.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.3 & -6.35 & -3.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.16 & -3.8 & -5.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.02 & -3.02 & -5.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -4.39 & -4.41 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
438. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.33 \quad -9.83 \quad 1.83]$
 and direction $d = [-0.32 \quad 0.81 \quad -0.49]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[4.85 \quad -5.21 \quad 0.05]$
 $[0.1 \quad -1.42 \quad 1.63]$
 $[-0.85 \quad -3.0 \quad 1.95]$
 $[6.74 \quad -1.42 \quad -0.58]$
 $[2.0 \quad -8.69 \quad 1.0]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
439. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 703 x 386 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[2.0 \quad 4.0 \quad -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.45 \quad -0.89 \quad 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[0.78 \quad 0.2 \quad -0.59]$
 camera w axis = $[0.17 \quad 0.7 \quad -0.7]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
440. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.28 \quad 5.94 \quad 0.82]$
 and direction $d = [-0.41 \quad -0.82 \quad 0.41]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.49 \quad 4.95 \quad 2.11]$
 $[-0.16 \quad 1.7 \quad -1.14]$
 $[0.65 \quad 5.76 \quad 2.92]$
 $[0.49 \quad 1.54 \quad -0.16]$
 $[-0.16 \quad 5.6 \quad 1.46]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
441. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 465 x 421 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-2, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[2.0 \quad 4.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.3 \quad -0.3 \quad -0.9]$
 camera v axis = $[0.82 \quad -0.41 \quad 0.41]$
 camera w axis = $[0.8 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.6]$
442. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 746 x 316 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-4, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 2.0 \quad -3.0]$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

443. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.83 & 3.5 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.61 & 3.55 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.36 & 2.06 & -0.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.76 & 0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.36 & 6.53 & -3.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.02 & 5.64 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

444. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.36 & 8.3 & 2.72 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.51 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.04 & 2.04 & 7.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.75 & 8.58 & 6.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.75 & 6.62 & 2.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.56 & 4.22 & 6.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.18 & 7.27 & 1.82 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

445. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 521 x 251 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-4, t=2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 0.37 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.18 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$

446. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.12 & -1.67 & -3.98 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.81 & -0.49 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.78 & -1.08 & -5.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.68 & -6.12 & -7.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.38 & -2.76 & -4.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.12 & -4.58 & -1.5 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.8 & -2.2 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
447. Ray R has starting point $e = [-13.45 \ 1.24 \ 2.37]$
and direction $d = [-0.33 \ -0.67 \ -0.67]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-8.0 \ 1.0 \ 2.0]$
 $[-2.0 \ -2.0 \ 2.0]$
 $[-5.0 \ 2.0 \ 2.0]$
 $[-8.0 \ -1.0 \ 2.0]$
 $[-4.0 \ -3.0 \ 2.0]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
448. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.15 \ 0.7 \ -0.07]$
and direction $d = [-0.49 \ -0.32 \ 0.81]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[1.15 \ -1.85 \ 1.15]$
 $[3.01 \ 1.24 \ 4.55]$
 $[3.16 \ -4.16 \ -2.24]$
 $[0.38 \ -3.23 \ -0.39]$
 $[-1.31 \ -3.7 \ -0.54]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
449. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.56 \ 2.31 \ 2.76]$
and direction $d = [0.87 \ 0.22 \ -0.44]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-5.51 \ -2.35 \ -7.12]$
 $[-2.91 \ 2.68 \ -2.54]$
 $[-0.63 \ 4.2 \ -0.26]$
 $[-4.9 \ 2.37 \ -3.91]$
 $[-3.37 \ -2.96 \ -6.2]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
450. Ray R has starting point $e = [3.43 \ 3.29 \ 1.9]$

- and direction $d = [-0.59 \ 0.78 \ -0.2]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.6 & 3.71 & 1.97 \\ 3.46 & 2.86 & 2.49 \\ 2.77 & 5.43 & 0.94 \\ 1.06 & -1.43 & 5.06 \\ 3.12 & 1.14 & 3.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
451. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 549 x 380 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \ 0.0 \ -1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.24 \ 0.94 \ -0.24]$
 camera v axis = $[0.24 \ 0.24 \ -0.94]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.73 \ -0.49 \ -0.49]$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
452. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.37 \ 1.94 \ 0.63]$
 and direction $d = [-0.14 \ 0.7 \ 0.7]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.19 & 1.14 & -1.7 \\ -4.23 & 4.49 & -5.23 \\ -2.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \\ -4.23 & 5.97 & -6.34 \\ -0.33 & 1.89 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
453. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 536 x 542 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=0, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[2.0 \ 4.0 \ 0.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.64 \ -0.43 \ -0.64]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.17 \ -0.7 \ 0.7]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.18 \ -0.91 \ 0.37]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
454. Ray R has starting point $e = [-13.4 \ -4.11 \ -0.86]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \ 0.89 \ 0.45]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.95 & 4.54 & -4.95 \\ -2.46 & -3.08 & -0.57 \\ -3.92 & 1.95 & -3.0 \\ -2.78 & 0.65 & -2.68 \end{bmatrix}$

- $[0.14 \quad 0.32 \quad -3.65]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
455. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.57 \quad -1.72 \quad -0.12]$
 and direction $d = [0.2 \quad 0.78 \quad -0.59]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.75 \quad -4.71 \quad -1.86]$
 $[-3.2 \quad 0.39 \quad -6.96]$
 $[-1.23 \quad 0.59 \quad 0.3]$
 $[-6.53 \quad -4.12 \quad -6.77]$
 $[-5.16 \quad -3.53 \quad -3.04]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
456. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 284 x 517 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[0.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.62 \quad -0.77 \quad -0.15]$
 camera v axis = $[0.0 \quad -1.0 \quad 0.0]$
 camera w axis = $[0.0 \quad 0.45 \quad -0.89]$
457. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 717 x 524 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[2.0 \quad -4.0 \quad -1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.46 \quad -0.76 \quad 0.46]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.49 \quad -0.62 \quad -0.62]$
 camera w axis = $[0.37 \quad -0.18 \quad -0.91]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
458. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.18 \quad 0.56 \quad -3.41]$
 and direction $d = [0.96 \quad -0.19 \quad -0.19]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[3.97 \quad -1.99 \quad -6.97]$
 $[0.01 \quad 0.84 \quad -4.14]$
 $[-0.84 \quad 0.56 \quad -2.87]$
 $[0.01 \quad 0.84 \quad -4.14]$
 $[2.13 \quad 0.7 \quad -6.69]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
459. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 515 x 667 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-1, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
460. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.51 & -0.33 & 4.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & 0.87 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.11 & 0.0 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & 3.34 & 7.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.16 & 2.6 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 2.23 & 5.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.74 & 1.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
461. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 566 x 340 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.17 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.2 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
462. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 634 x 636 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-5, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.43 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
463. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 692 x 321 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-3, b=-2, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.75 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

464. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 480 x 362 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.0 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.51 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
465. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 400 x 319 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.2 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.95 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
466. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.04 & 4.31 & 1.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.95 & 5.76 & 1.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.95 & 3.31 & -5.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.86 & 0.86 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.95 & 2.5 & 0.36 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.31 & 2.22 & -3.72 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
467. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 317 x 744 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=1, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.85 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
468. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 536 x 573 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=0, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.39 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & -0.64 & 0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -0.68 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
469. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.05 & 2.86 & 2.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.5 & -2.22 & 4.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 2.94 & 3.34 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3.5 & 8.4 & -2.12 \\ -0.25 & 4.34 & 2.56 \\ -0.87 & 0.28 & 3.34 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

470. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -0.03 & -2.95 & 0.61 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.59 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.85 & -2.9 & 1.05 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.9 & -5.11 & 2.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.85 & -0.37 & 1.05 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.95 & -4.16 & 2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.9 & 0.9 & 2.63 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

471. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 704 x 298 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} nan & nan & nan \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

472. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 456 x 267 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.8 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

473. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.16 & -0.03 & 0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.96 & -5.67 & -6.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.49 & -3.49 & -3.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 3.06 & -3.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.31 & -2.62 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.84 & 1.31 & -5.09 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P ?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e ?
474. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(4, 2)$ in a 586×446 image with the following parameters? $l=-5, r=1, b=1, t=2$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
475. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(3, 3)$ in a 487×375 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=1, b=-5, t=-3$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.51 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
476. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(3, 4)$ in a 504×264 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=-2, b=-4, t=1$ view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & 0.51 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.62 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
477. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(0, 3)$ in a 564×632 image with the following parameters? $l=-3, r=4, b=-1, t=3$ view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -0.76 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.42 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & 0.51 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
478. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 5.42 & 1.62 & 6.09 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.38 & 1.53 & 8.36 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.62 & 1.31 & 5.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 9.67 & -0.65 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.31 & -0.22 & 2.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.94 & 0.0 & 5.53 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P ?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P ?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e ?

479. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.79 \quad -5.16 \quad -0.36]$
and direction $d = [-0.69 \quad -0.23 \quad 0.69]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[9.4 \quad -6.62 \quad 8.63]$
 $[6.93 \quad -4.15 \quad 4.93]$
 $[9.4 \quad -5.39 \quad 7.09]$
 $[6.47 \quad -5.23 \quad 6.16]$
 $[1.38 \quad -5.39 \quad 5.08]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
480. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 373 x 590 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=0, b=2, t=3 view type = perspective
camera origin = $[0.0 \quad 2.0 \quad 0.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.67 \quad 0.67 \quad 0.33]$
camera v axis = $[-0.51 \quad -0.51 \quad -0.69]$
camera w axis = $[0.41 \quad -0.82 \quad -0.41]$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
481. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.16 \quad -4.24 \quad 1.4]$
and direction $d = [0.43 \quad -0.64 \quad -0.64]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-2.68 \quad -4.3 \quad -4.95]$
 $[-0.24 \quad -6.24 \quad -6.57]$
 $[0.41 \quad -3.97 \quad -2.35]$
 $[0.89 \quad -2.03 \quad 1.22]$
 $[-0.73 \quad -4.3 \quad -3.65]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
482. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.54 \quad -0.77 \quad -0.16]$
and direction $d = [0.78 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.62]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-3.75 \quad -0.2 \quad -4.62]$
 $[-1.78 \quad -6.75 \quad 0.62]$
 $[-2.44 \quad -5.65 \quad 1.06]$
 $[-1.35 \quad -5.87 \quad -2.87]$
 $[-4.4 \quad -0.2 \quad -2.0]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

483. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.31 \quad -1.01 \quad 0.26]$
and direction $d = [0.2 \quad -0.59 \quad 0.78]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -0.85 & -2.56 \\ 0.2 & -2.77 & -0.64 \\ -1.93 & -2.35 & 1.92 \\ -2.57 & -1.28 & 1.28 \\ -2.15 & -1.71 & 1.28 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
484. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 692 x 527 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-5, t=-4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.53 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.39 & -0.65 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.14 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
485. Ray R has starting point $e = [-16.77 \quad 3.65 \quad -2.52]$
and direction $d = [0.7 \quad 0.17 \quad 0.7]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.06 & 1.0 \\ -5.25 & 0.19 & -0.56 \\ -1.5 & 5.5 & 4.12 \\ -4.0 & 1.44 & 1.0 \\ -2.75 & 1.91 & 2.56 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
486. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.14 \quad -2.29 \quad -2.87]$
and direction $d = [-0.32 \quad 0.81 \quad 0.49]$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.66 & -3.68 & -4.45 \\ 4.79 & 2.58 & -3.11 \\ 3.45 & -0.11 & 0.47 \\ 5.24 & 3.47 & 0.92 \\ 5.24 & 3.47 & -7.13 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

487. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.12 \quad -4.56 \quad 0.7]$
and direction $d = [0.7 \quad 0.7 \quad 0.17]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.44 \quad -1.71 \quad 1.15]$
 $[6.44 \quad -5.84 \quad -0.69]$
 $[3.69 \quad -6.52 \quad -2.29]$
 $[4.38 \quad -3.54 \quad 0.92]$
 $[0.94 \quad -1.25 \quad 2.06]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
488. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 561 x 434 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-3, t=-2 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -1.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.45 \quad 0.89 \quad 0.0]$
camera v axis = $[0.2 \quad 0.59 \quad -0.78]$
camera w axis = $[-0.51 \quad -0.85 \quad 0.17]$
489. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.59 \quad -1.67 \quad 1.0]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -1.0 \quad -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[0.21 \quad -4.89 \quad 4.71]$
 $[5.58 \quad -2.21 \quad -6.47]$
 $[5.58 \quad -2.21 \quad -5.13]$
 $[2.89 \quad -3.55 \quad -1.55]$
 $[-1.58 \quad -5.79 \quad -6.47]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
490. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.33 \quad -3.19 \quad -1.78]$
and direction $d = [-1.0 \quad -0.0 \quad -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-4.33 \quad -4.22 \quad 0.22]$
 $[-3.5 \quad -3.66 \quad -2.55]$
 $[-1.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -3.11]$
 $[-1.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -8.38]$
 $[-2.66 \quad -3.11 \quad -6.16]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

491. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 738 x 255 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=4, t=5 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & -0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
492. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 391 x 417 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.81 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
493. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 304 x 260 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.86 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
494. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -13.75 & -1.63 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.59 & -0.73 & -4.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.96 & 5.75 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.78 & 2.22 & -2.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.55 & 2.8 & -2.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.31 & 1.04 & -2.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
495. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & 0.94 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.0 & 0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.94 & -0.27 & 8.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.14 & 2.14 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.07 & 3.21 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.07 & 3.74 & 4.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.8 & 6.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
496. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 417 x 426 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.6 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & -0.76 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & 0.42 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
497. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 426 x 503 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.74 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
498. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 397 x 667 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=-5, t=-4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
499. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.02 & 1.07 & -3.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & -0.0 & 0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.6 & 2.0 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.36 & 3.49 & -1.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.62 & 4.09 & -6.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.58 & 0.51 & 1.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.09 & 0.21 & -2.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
500. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 305 x 680 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-3, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

501. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 602 x 416 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=2$, $b=-4$, $t=-1$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & 0.32 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.53 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & -0.71 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
502. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.01 & 0.89 & 1.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.95 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.18 & -2.82 & -2.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.27 & -2.0 & -8.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.37 & -1.59 & -4.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.27 & -4.45 & -3.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.04 & -5.27 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
503. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.02 & -12.39 & 3.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.46 & 0.76 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -6.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -10.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
504. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.63 & 2.7 & 5.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.25 & 1.87 & 8.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.22 & 0.56 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.04 & 4.71 & 3.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.25 & 2.96 & 6.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.6 & 5.15 & 4.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

505. Ray R has starting point $e = [-12.62 \quad -3.42 \quad 1.3]$
 and direction $d = [-0.56 \quad -0.74 \quad -0.37]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -5.79 & -5.0 \\ -3.89 & -4.89 & -6.79 \\ -1.66 & -9.37 & -2.32 \\ -1.21 & -7.13 & -1.42 \\ -3.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
506. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 281 x 475 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & -0.87 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
507. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.22 \quad -2.92 \quad -1.06]$
 and direction $d = [-0.32 \quad -0.0 \quad -0.95]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -6.01 & -2.99 & -1.03 \\ -5.51 & 1.07 & -1.54 \\ -7.7 & -6.87 & -2.55 \\ -4.83 & 0.9 & -0.35 \\ -7.37 & -1.13 & -3.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
508. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.22 \quad 6.18 \quad -5.17]$
 and direction $d = [0.71 \quad -0.71 \quad -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & 0.15 & -2.08 \\ 0.54 & 0.34 & 0.04 \\ -2.73 & 7.85 & -8.81 \\ -2.54 & 9.58 & -6.12 \\ -1.0 & 7.85 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

509. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.93 \ 6.29 \ 1.26]$
 and direction $d = [0.23 \ -0.69 \ -0.69]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-2.15 \ 4.23 \ -5.71]$
 $[-3.08 \ 2.23 \ -2.31]$
 $[-1.54 \ 4.23 \ -2.62]$
 $[-2.77 \ 2.07 \ -0.15]$
 $[0.16 \ 6.09 \ -1.54]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
510. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 632 x 256 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-4.0 \ 0.0 \ -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.89 \ 0.45 \ 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[0.44 \ 0.87 \ -0.22]$
 camera w axis = $[0.58 \ -0.58 \ 0.58]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
511. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.16 \ 4.14 \ 1.07]$
 and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.0 \ -0.71]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-7.33 \ 2.33 \ 2.0]$
 $[-2.67 \ 2.67 \ 4.0]$
 $[-4.0 \ 3.33 \ 2.67]$
 $[-0.67 \ 2.33 \ 5.33]$
 $[-6.0 \ 5.0 \ 0.0]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
512. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.13 \ -1.64 \ -0.54]$
 and direction $d = [-0.2 \ -0.59 \ 0.78]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-4.49 \ 3.73 \ -0.27]$
 $[-2.7 \ -2.83 \ -8.92]$
 $[-5.39 \ 2.83 \ -4.3]$
 $[-3.6 \ 3.13 \ 0.77]$
 $[-4.79 \ 2.39 \ -3.7]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

513. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 552 x 701 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=0$, $b=0$, $t=3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & -0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.2 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.95 & 0.0 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
514. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.45 & 0.68 & -1.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.49 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.06 & 0.91 & -0.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.25 & 4.62 & 1.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & 0.69 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.38 & -2.8 & -2.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.25 & 0.69 & -0.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
515. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 737 x 388 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=3$, $b=-4$, $t=-3$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & 0.44 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.85 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
516. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 286 x 274 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=4$, $b=2$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.65 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.2 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
517. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.49 & 3.52 & -1.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.24 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.44 & 4.31 & -2.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 2.35 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.24 & 3.0 & -2.38 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.93 & 1.25 & -10.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.49 & 3.0 & -3.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
518. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.39 \quad -2.79 \quad -0.35]$
 and direction $d = [0.58 \quad 0.58 \quad 0.58]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.97 \quad -1.24 \quad -1.7]$
 $[-1.97 \quad -1.73 \quad -2.18]$
 $[0.94 \quad -2.94 \quad 0.97]$
 $[-1.97 \quad 0.46 \quad 0.0]$
 $[-2.46 \quad -0.51 \quad -1.7]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
519. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.77 \quad -1.9 \quad 0.74]$
 and direction $d = [0.51 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.86]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-4.12 \quad 1.54 \quad 5.54]$
 $[-4.83 \quad -3.41 \quad 0.59]$
 $[-3.41 \quad 0.12 \quad 4.12]$
 $[-0.59 \quad 1.54 \quad 5.54]$
 $[-4.12 \quad -2.0 \quad 2.0]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
520. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 291 x 513 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-5, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[2.0 \quad 4.0 \quad 0.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.7 \quad 0.17 \quad 0.7]$
 camera v axis = $[0.53 \quad 0.27 \quad -0.8]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.71 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.71]$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
521. Ray R has starting point $e = [0.87 \quad 2.54 \quad 4.33]$
 and direction $d = [-0.82 \quad 0.41 \quad -0.41]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.89 \quad -0.51 \quad 1.2]$
 $[0.51 \quad 3.09 \quad 4.63]$
 $[-0.86 \quad 0.51 \quad -0.17]$
 $[2.23 \quad -2.06 \quad -0.51]$
 $[-0.34 \quad 2.06 \quad 2.4]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
522. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 492 x 558 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-4, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.23 & -0.69 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -0.3 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
523. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 708 x 534 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-1, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -0.22 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -0.68 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
524. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 264 x 669 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-1, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
525. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 373 x 311 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.22 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & -0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
526. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 313 x 633 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=-5, t=-1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
527. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -10.08 & 2.7 & 1.16 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.51 & 3.86 & -9.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.06 & -0.43 & -7.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.06 & -0.43 & -4.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.49 & 2.14 & -8.8 \end{bmatrix}$

- $[0.97 \quad 1.29 \quad -0.4]$
 \cdot
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
528. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.83 \quad 1.68 \quad -2.11]$
 and direction $d = [0.62 \quad -0.47 \quad -0.62]$
 \cdot Polygon P has vertices $[-0.4 \quad 1.6 \quad -3.21]$
 $[-3.41 \quad -2.02 \quad 2.22]$
 $[0.81 \quad 4.92 \quad -3.51]$
 $[-0.1 \quad -0.21 \quad -5.92]$
 $[-2.51 \quad -2.02 \quad -0.49]$
 \cdot
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
529. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.24 \quad -1.73 \quad 0.0]$
 and direction $d = [0.51 \quad -0.69 \quad 0.51]$
 \cdot Polygon P has vertices $[-3.6 \quad 0.72 \quad -3.06]$
 $[-0.56 \quad -2.19 \quad 1.71]$
 $[-3.21 \quad -1.53 \quad -0.94]$
 $[-2.41 \quad -5.37 \quad 2.77]$
 $[-1.88 \quad -2.19 \quad 0.65]$
 \cdot
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
530. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.18 \quad -3.33 \quad 0.84]$
 and direction $d = [-0.56 \quad 0.74 \quad 0.37]$
 \cdot Polygon P has vertices $[8.0 \quad -3.0 \quad -2.0]$
 $[8.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 0.0]$
 $[4.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 5.0]$
 $[6.0 \quad -3.0 \quad -3.0]$
 $[8.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 0.0]$
 \cdot
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

531. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.67 \ 1.86 \ 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [-0.8 \ -0.6 \ -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-3.51 \ -1.51 \ -3.24]$
 $[-7.4 \ -5.64 \ -1.54]$
 $[-4.49 \ -3.94 \ -4.21]$
 $[-3.03 \ 0.91 \ -1.54]$
 $[-1.09 \ 1.4 \ -3.97]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
532. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.87 \ -5.11 \ 0.33]$
 and direction $d = [0.19 \ 0.96 \ 0.19]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.17 \ -5.83 \ -2.95]$
 $[3.0 \ -3.0 \ 4.12]$
 $[4.41 \ -1.59 \ 0.59]$
 $[5.83 \ -0.17 \ 0.59]$
 $[4.41 \ -1.59 \ -0.12]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
533. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 489 x 464 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=1, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-4.0 \ -1.0 \ 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.62 \ 0.15 \ -0.77]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.6 \ -0.75 \ 0.3]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.15 \ 0.62 \ -0.77]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
534. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.48 \ -3.04 \ -1.85]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \ 0.55 \ 0.83]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[6.82 \ -2.29 \ -8.9]$
 $[0.62 \ -2.52 \ -7.06]$
 $[3.38 \ 2.98 \ -2.48]$
 $[3.38 \ 0.0 \ -5.46]$
 $[2.69 \ -2.06 \ -7.29]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

535. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 679 x 575 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-2, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.62 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
536. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 489 x 511 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
537. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 523 x 639 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.89 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.75 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
538. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 253 x 594 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-3, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.9 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & 0.46 & -0.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.78 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
539. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 524 x 671 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & -0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & -0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
540. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.22 & 1.99 & 2.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.03 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.88 & 2.28 & -2.5 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.78 & 1.03 & -5.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.1 & 3.38 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.1 & 2.13 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
541. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 275 x 500 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-4, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.6 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.22 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
542. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.39 & 2.18 & 3.92 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.7 & 0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & 4.97 & 4.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.79 & 4.24 & 1.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.43 & 4.97 & 4.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.46 & 3.76 & 0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.49 & 3.27 & -1.91 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
543. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 526 x 330 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=1, t=2 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & -0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & 0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
544. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 557 x 728 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & 0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & 0.87 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
545. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -7.36 & -3.1 & 0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.5 & -7.22 & 3.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.5 & -4.72 & 3.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.16 & -5.55 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.33 & -5.0 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.5 & -2.23 & 0.34 \end{bmatrix}$
.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
546. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 267 x 561 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-5, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 0.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & -0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
547. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.86 & 3.96 & 0.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 4.2 & -4.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 2.8 & -2.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 3.6 & -2.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & 5.4 & -4.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.8 & 2.0 & -5.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
548. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & -1.72 & -1.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -0.0 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.3 & -0.64 & -1.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.77 & -1.39 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.45 & -2.58 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.75 & -2.73 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.19 & 4.88 & -6.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
549. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & 3.4 & 1.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.08 & 6.27 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.67 & 5.86 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 1.37 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 3.41 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.63 & 1.37 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
550. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.25 \quad -2.28 \quad 0.18]$
and direction $d = [-0.87 \quad 0.44 \quad 0.22]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-2.73 \quad -4.4 \quad 8.37]$
 $[-4.67 \quad -1.97 \quad 2.79]$
 $[-2.24 \quad -1.0 \quad 3.76]$
 $[-1.03 \quad 1.43 \quad 1.33]$
 $[-2.24 \quad -3.43 \quad 7.4]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
551. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.45 \quad 6.5 \quad -0.37]$
and direction $d = [0.15 \quad -0.62 \quad 0.77]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[5.75 \quad 2.61 \quad -1.61]$
 $[0.65 \quad 6.14 \quad -0.23]$
 $[3.2 \quad 3.2 \quad -1.8]$
 $[3.78 \quad 2.22 \quad -2.39]$
 $[2.8 \quad 2.02 \quad -2.78]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
552. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.54 \quad 5.47 \quad -3.15]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -0.37 \quad 0.93]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[1.46 \quad 8.01 \quad -1.93]$
 $[0.99 \quad 6.31 \quad -2.09]$
 $[4.85 \quad 2.15 \quad 3.78]$
 $[3.62 \quad 3.38 \quad 1.93]$
 $[2.07 \quad 8.63 \quad -1.31]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

553. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.36 \quad -4.1 \quad -1.36]$
 and direction $d = [-0.42 \quad 0.71 \quad 0.57]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.58 \quad 1.95 \quad -0.26]$
 $[0.58 \quad -5.32 \quad -0.26]$
 $[0.58 \quad 4.48 \quad -0.26]$
 $[0.58 \quad 3.21 \quad -0.26]$
 $[0.58 \quad 2.9 \quad -0.26]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
554. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.74 \quad 0.29 \quad -2.86]$
 and direction $d = [-0.87 \quad 0.22 \quad -0.44]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.05 \quad -2.79 \quad -4.26]$
 $[-1.48 \quad 2.9 \quad -2.37]$
 $[2.95 \quad 2.9 \quad -2.37]$
 $[-0.21 \quad -3.74 \quad -4.58]$
 $[1.68 \quad 1.95 \quad -2.68]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
555. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 403 x 251 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=-1$, $b=-4$, $t=1$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad 1.0 \quad 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.17 \quad -0.7 \quad -0.7]$
 camera v axis = $[0.67 \quad 0.67 \quad -0.33]$
 camera w axis = $[0.3 \quad -0.75 \quad 0.6]$
556. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.77 \quad 1.15 \quad 2.94]$
 and direction $d = [-0.87 \quad 0.22 \quad -0.44]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-2.77 \quad 1.74 \quad -6.3]$
 $[-5.74 \quad 4.34 \quad -2.77]$
 $[-1.66 \quad -0.67 \quad -8.34]$
 $[-5.74 \quad 0.26 \quad -4.81]$
 $[-3.51 \quad -0.11 \quad -6.67]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

557. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.48 \ 2.04 \ 1.85]$
 and direction $d = [-0.24 \ -0.0 \ -0.97]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[4.98 \ 2.39 \ 0.49]$
 $[6.77 \ 2.98 \ 0.34]$
 $[1.25 \ 0.89 \ 0.49]$
 $[0.96 \ -0.3 \ -0.85]$
 $[-0.98 \ 1.79 \ 2.73]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
558. Ray R has starting point $e = [-11.71 \ 3.38 \ -0.02]$
 and direction $d = [0.68 \ -0.27 \ 0.68]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-6.12 \ -2.25 \ 2.5]$
 $[-3.78 \ 3.37 \ 0.62]$
 $[-1.44 \ -0.22 \ -1.25]$
 $[-2.22 \ 0.56 \ -0.62]$
 $[-3.78 \ -0.53 \ 0.62]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
559. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 624 x 621 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=0, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[2.0 \ 1.0 \ 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.32 \ 0.95 \ 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[0.37 \ -0.74 \ -0.56]$
 camera w axis = $[0.0 \ -0.98 \ 0.2]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
560. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 419 x 374 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-2, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-2.0 \ -3.0 \ 1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.93 \ 0.37 \ 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.58 \ 0.58 \ -0.58]$
 camera w axis = $[0.82 \ 0.41 \ 0.41]$
561. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 401 x 430 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[4.0 \ 1.0 \ 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.0 \ -0.89 \ 0.45]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.7 \ -0.7 \ 0.17]$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

562. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 557 x 652 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.6 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.0 & 0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

563. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 600 x 662 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-3, t=-1 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -1.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

564. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.19 & 1.51 & -1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 1.41 & -4.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.36 & 8.24 & -3.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.59 & 2.82 & -4.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.77 & 4.0 & -3.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.66 & 1.17 & -3.29 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

565. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.32 & -2.11 & -1.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 0.8 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.11 & -0.37 & -1.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.49 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.9 & 0.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 1.11 & -4.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.37 & -2.93 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

566. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 357 x 690 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.7 & 0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & 0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

567. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 571 x 382 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-3, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.27 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & 0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.57 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$

568. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.76 & -8.24 & -7.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.14 & 0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -5.75 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.22 & -3.0 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.94 & -2.02 & -6.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.86 & -5.75 & -3.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & -4.57 & 2.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

569. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 518 x 704 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=0, b=-5, t=-3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$

570. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 324 x 734 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=4, b=0, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.42 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$

571. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 3.23 & -5.72 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.27 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.94 & -7.14 & 6.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.27 & -7.67 & -2.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.67 & -0.46 & 3.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.27 & -4.73 & 3.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & -5.8 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
572. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 342 x 256 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.15 & 0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & 0.6 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
573. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 393 x 453 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=4, t=5 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.95 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.93 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
574. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.06 & 1.2 & 4.83 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.67 & 3.0 & 5.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.33 & 4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.33 & 0.33 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.33 & 0.67 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.33 & 1.0 & 6.67 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
575. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -14.25 & -4.08 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.84 & 0.14 & -5.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.45 & -0.84 & -1.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.41 & -3.2 & -2.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.35 & -6.92 & -2.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.45 & -0.45 & -2.45 \end{bmatrix}$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
576. Ray R has starting point $e = [-9.81 \ 3.41 \ 1.9]$
 and direction $d = [0.64 \ 0.43 \ -0.64]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[6.6 \ 0.11 \ 3.35]$
 $[1.08 \ 7.24 \ 6.43]$
 $[4.97 \ 0.76 \ 6.43]$
 $[1.73 \ 6.92 \ 5.3]$
 $[4.32 \ 2.05 \ 6.11]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
577. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 659 x 533 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \ -5.0 \ -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.67 \ -0.33 \ -0.67]$
 camera v axis = $[0.62 \ -0.78 \ 0.0]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.47 \ 0.62 \ 0.62]$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
578. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 442 x 389 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[1.0 \ -1.0 \ 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.15 \ -0.77 \ -0.62]$
 camera v axis = $[0.2 \ -0.59 \ -0.78]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.93 \ 0.37 \ 0.0]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
579. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.6 \ 4.78 \ 2.67]$
 and direction $d = [-0.69 \ 0.23 \ -0.69]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[5.21 \ 1.57 \ -5.85]$
 $[4.73 \ 4.97 \ -3.91]$
 $[3.76 \ 3.51 \ -0.03]$
 $[3.03 \ 6.91 \ 2.88]$
 $[3.03 \ 3.27 \ 2.88]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
580. Ray R has starting point $e = [1.33 \ -6.17 \ 1.72]$
 and direction $d = [-0.69 \ -0.23 \ 0.69]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.0 \ -2.0 \ 4.0]$
 $[-1.0 \ -9.0 \ 4.0]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -8.0 & -7.0 & 4.0 \\ -2.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \\ -4.0 & -3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

581. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 468 x 657 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-1, b=0, t=2 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 4.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.3 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 0.37 & -0.56 \end{bmatrix}$

image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

582. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.6 & -4.65 & -1.53 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.75 & -5.62 & -0.72 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 0.91 & -3.13 & -1.5 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 3.56 & -1.88 & -3.22 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.62 & -7.5 & -6.5 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.62 & -4.38 & -4.16 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

583. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.12 & 0.69 & -2.68 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.65 & -5.71 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -2.24 & 0.65 & 1.59 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & 1.59 & -5.01 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & -0.53 & 4.19 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & -2.89 & 1.83 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

584. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 561 x 495 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.62 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

585. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.86 & -2.97 & -6.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & -5.19 & -9.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.29 & -4.46 & -7.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.37 & -2.45 & -4.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.56 & -3.0 & -6.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.65 & -1.9 & -4.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 .

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

586. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 264 x 358 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-3, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.65 & -0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.42 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

587. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 1.47 & -2.81 & 4.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 2.53 & -3.44 & 5.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.11 & -3.44 & 4.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -2.45 & 3.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.41 & -5.0 & 1.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.96 & -5.85 & 6.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 .

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

588. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.1 & 2.15 & 2.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.83 & 4.24 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 5.66 & 5.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & -4.95 & 5.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.83 & -6.36 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.88 & 0.71 & 5.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 .

- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
589. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.06 \quad -4.94 \quad 0.49]$
and direction $d = [-0.44 \quad -0.22 \quad 0.87]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-1.87 \quad -5.31 \quad 2.56]$
 $[0.31 \quad -7.71 \quad 0.82]$
 $[1.18 \quad -3.35 \quad 2.78]$
 $[-2.75 \quad -0.51 \quad 5.18]$
 $[-1.44 \quad -8.58 \quad 0.82]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
590. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.2 \quad 4.0 \quad 1.0]$
and direction $d = [-0.8 \quad 0.6 \quad -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[0.19 \quad 6.93 \quad -1.1]$
 $[-1.63 \quad 1.09 \quad -3.65]$
 $[-1.82 \quad -0.19 \quad -5.29]$
 $[-2.55 \quad -1.83 \quad -4.93]$
 $[-2.37 \quad 3.28 \quad 4.38]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
591. Ray R has starting point $e = [-7.23 \quad -2.53 \quad 1.8]$
and direction $d = [-0.67 \quad -0.33 \quad -0.67]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[0.71 \quad -2.29 \quad 3.29]$
 $[0.0 \quad -1.59 \quad 4.0]$
 $[-1.41 \quad -5.12 \quad 5.41]$
 $[-3.54 \quad -3.0 \quad 7.54]$
 $[-0.71 \quad -5.12 \quad 4.71]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
592. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 542

- x 431 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=1$, $b=-1$, $t=0$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.49 & -0.81 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -0.75 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
593. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.67 & -6.42 & -1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.35 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.27 & -7.92 & -2.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.57 & -1.76 & 3.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.57 & -7.6 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.11 & -5.81 & 2.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.27 & -7.6 & -2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
594. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.34 & 6.78 & 0.11 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.77 & -0.62 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.68 & 5.34 & -1.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.68 & 5.34 & 3.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.58 & 2.21 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.79 & 3.11 & -5.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.79 & 3.11 & 2.58 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
595. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 372 x 292 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=0$, $b=-4$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.47 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
596. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 288 x 250 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=3$, $b=-4$, $t=-1$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -2.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.9 & -0.3 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & 0.78 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$

597. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.44 \quad -7.86 \quad -0.82]$
 and direction $d = [-0.22 \quad 0.87 \quad 0.44]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-2.28 \quad -0.52 \quad -7.62]$
 $[-5.48 \quad -4.79 \quad -1.23]$
 $[-3.56 \quad -3.29 \quad -4.0]$
 $[-4.2 \quad -1.8 \quad -5.07]$
 $[2.2 \quad -2.87 \quad -8.26]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
598. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.92 \quad -1.33 \quad -5.62]$
 and direction $d = [0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad 0.58]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-0.89 \quad -5.11 \quad -4.56]$
 $[-7.96 \quad 1.39 \quad -1.73]$
 $[-7.11 \quad -2.85 \quad -6.39]$
 $[-3.86 \quad -0.16 \quad -0.6]$
 $[-4.85 \quad -4.55 \quad -6.82]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
599. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 558 x 667 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-5, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[2.0 \quad -3.0 \quad 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.73 \quad 0.49 \quad -0.49]$
 camera v axis = $[0.62 \quad 0.15 \quad -0.77]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.8 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.6]$
600. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 622 x 489 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=-3, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[3.0 \quad -4.0 \quad 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.8 \quad 0.6 \quad 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.3 \quad -0.3 \quad 0.9]$
 camera w axis = $[0.32 \quad -0.81 \quad -0.49]$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
601. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 298 x 484 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=2, b=-2, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[3.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.43 \quad 0.64 \quad -0.64]$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

602. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 375 x 292 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=-4, t=2 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -5.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & -0.6 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.78 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

603. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 254 x 534 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-5, t=-3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & -0.64 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

604. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -2.38 & -1.03 & 1.09 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 6.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

605. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 559 x 353 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & 0.0 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$

606. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.71 & 4.59 & -1.39 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.09 & 3.31 & 1.06 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & 2.0 & -2.44 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.18 & 3.75 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.69 & -7.24 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 5.24 & 3.09 & -8.11 \end{bmatrix}$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
607. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 325 x 677 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.37 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
608. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 443 x 350 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=-1, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.17 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.42 & -0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
609. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 450 x 577 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=1, b=-2, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.17 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -0.53 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.47 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
610. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -12.57 & 1.7 & 2.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & -0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -4.67 & -1.33 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -0.67 & -3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -3.67 & -5.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & -3.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
611. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 670 x 630 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & 0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$

- camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
612. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.11 & 5.61 & 3.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.57 & 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 1.87 & 5.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.67 & 8.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.47 & 1.6 & 6.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.67 & -2.67 & 1.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.26 & -1.07 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
613. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 341 x 442 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & -0.65 & -0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & 0.18 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
614. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 345 x 436 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=-2, t=0 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.7 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
615. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 254 x 338 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=3, b=-5, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
616. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -11.03 & -2.81 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & -0.2 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.83 & -0.43 & -1.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.18 & -3.91 & 1.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.39 & -5.83 & 1.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.79 & -2.7 & 0.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.09 & -1.48 & -2.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
617. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.56 \quad -1.87 \quad 1.31]$
and direction $d = [0.56 \quad 0.74 \quad -0.37]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[2.16 \quad -1.77 \quad -1.71]$
 $[0.5 \quad -0.66 \quad 1.61]$
 $[-2.83 \quad 1.55 \quad 3.28]$
 $[2.16 \quad -1.77 \quad -1.16]$
 $[-2.83 \quad 1.55 \quad 3.55]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
618. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 389 x 259 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=-1$, $b=-5$, $t=1$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-4.0 \quad -5.0 \quad -2.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.37 \quad -0.93 \quad 0.0]$
camera v axis = $[-0.85 \quad 0.17 \quad -0.51]$
camera w axis = $[-0.51 \quad -0.51 \quad 0.69]$
619. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.61 \quad -10.35 \quad 1.7]$
and direction $d = [0.37 \quad 0.91 \quad -0.18]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[6.86 \quad -3.46 \quad 2.39]$
 $[7.17 \quad -8.55 \quad 1.62]$
 $[5.31 \quad -6.54 \quad 0.54]$
 $[3.31 \quad -7.78 \quad -1.31]$
 $[5.62 \quad -4.69 \quad 1.16]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
620. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 679 x 351 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=-1$, $b=-4$, $t=-2$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-4.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.0 \quad -0.83 \quad 0.55]$
camera v axis = $[0.8 \quad 0.53 \quad -0.27]$
camera w axis = $[0.17 \quad -0.51 \quad -0.85]$

621. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 260 x 637 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=1$, $b=-4$, $t=3$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.81 & -0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.0 & -0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
622. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 7.98 & 2.03 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 8.12 & 0.09 & 4.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.67 & 4.46 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.15 & 2.03 & 2.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.7 & 1.54 & 4.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.7 & 1.54 & 4.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
623. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} -4.92 & -2.19 & 1.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.83 & 0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.59 & -3.9 & 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.21 & -2.4 & 3.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.6 & -3.0 & 2.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.11 & -1.19 & 6.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.68 & -3.6 & 4.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
624. Ray R has starting point $e=\begin{bmatrix} 6.28 & -6.4 & 4.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d=\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & 0.75 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.4 & -3.19 & 3.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.19 & 0.68 & 2.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.4 & -2.89 & 3.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.09 & -0.96 & 0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.89 & -0.36 & 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

625. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.42 \quad -1.07 \quad -2.96]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -0.37 \quad 0.93]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.59 \quad 4.78 \quad -0.79]$
 $[-0.29 \quad -3.3 \quad 0.66]$
 $[-5.06 \quad 4.52 \quad -1.19]$
 $[-4.0 \quad 3.46 \quad -1.46]$
 $[-2.94 \quad 1.6 \quad -0.93]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
626. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.44 \quad -2.8 \quad -1.47]$
 and direction $d = [-0.35 \quad 0.87 \quad 0.35]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.12 \quad 2.12 \quad 3.95]$
 $[4.54 \quad -3.54 \quad -3.12]$
 $[1.0 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.29]$
 $[2.41 \quad -1.41 \quad 0.41]$
 $[-1.12 \quad 2.12 \quad 0.41]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
627. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 581 x 630 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-4.0 \quad -5.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.58 \quad 0.58 \quad -0.58]$
 camera v axis = $[0.33 \quad 0.67 \quad 0.67]$
 camera w axis = $[0.8 \quad -0.53 \quad -0.27]$
628. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 344 x 282 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[1.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.91 \quad 0.18 \quad 0.37]$
 camera v axis = $[0.64 \quad -0.64 \quad 0.43]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.98 \quad -0.2 \quad 0.0]$
629. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.18 \quad -1.57 \quad 1.15]$
 and direction $d = [0.18 \quad 0.91 \quad -0.37]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.86 \quad -1.27 \quad -0.34]$
 $[-2.13 \quad 0.07 \quad -0.6]$
 $[-2.93 \quad 3.28 \quad -1.14]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -7.74 & -0.73 & 3.41 \\ -6.67 & -1.27 & 2.87 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

630. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.81 \quad -4.85 \quad 0.79]$
and direction $d = [-0.37 \quad 0.56 \quad 0.74]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[1.54 \quad -0.68 \quad 8.0]$
 $[-5.76 \quad -3.11 \quad 3.14]$
 $[-7.54 \quad -1.97 \quad -2.38]$
 $[-4.3 \quad -1.65 \quad 1.68]$
 $[-6.08 \quad -2.46 \quad 1.03]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

631. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.45 \quad -6.34 \quad 3.6]$
and direction $d = [0.85 \quad 0.17 \quad -0.51]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.66 \quad -1.13 \quad 2.94]$
 $[-2.53 \quad -2.73 \quad 1.87]$
 $[-3.6 \quad -4.6 \quad -1.6]$
 $[-0.4 \quad -1.4 \quad 1.6]$
 $[-5.74 \quad -5.94 \quad -1.34]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

632. Ray R has starting point $e = [-4.5 \quad -5.38 \quad 1.76]$
and direction $d = [0.87 \quad -0.44 \quad -0.22]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[5.57 \quad -3.0 \quad 3.57]$
 $[0.94 \quad -4.54 \quad 1.0]$
 $[1.97 \quad -4.54 \quad 2.03]$
 $[7.8 \quad -2.49 \quad 5.12]$
 $[0.43 \quad -7.12 \quad 3.92]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
633. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.43 \quad 1.43 \quad 0.28]$
 and direction $d = [0.24 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.97]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[2.15 \quad -0.59 \quad 4.12]$
 $[6.82 \quad 1.54 \quad -0.12]$
 $[5.12 \quad -3.56 \quad -1.82]$
 $[3.0 \quad -4.26 \quad 0.3]$
 $[4.56 \quad 0.4 \quad 1.86]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
634. Ray R has starting point $e = [-12.67 \quad -0.4 \quad 0.6]$
 and direction $d = [0.7 \quad 0.7 \quad 0.17]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.02 \quad 4.57 \quad 1.64]$
 $[5.35 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.65]$
 $[-1.51 \quad 2.29 \quad -3.7]$
 $[5.05 \quad -2.74 \quad -5.52]$
 $[-0.44 \quad 2.29 \quad -2.63]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
635. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 411 x 700 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=3, b=0, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[3.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.69 \quad -0.69 \quad -0.23]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.81 \quad 0.49 \quad -0.32]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.71 \quad -0.71 \quad 0.0]$
636. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.5 \quad 2.86 \quad -0.04]$
 and direction $d = [0.19 \quad -0.19 \quad 0.96]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[2.67 \quad 2.04 \quad 1.82]$
 $[-1.82 \quad 2.45 \quad -0.63]$
 $[4.31 \quad 6.12 \quad 0.59]$
 $[-0.59 \quad 1.22 \quad 0.59]$
 $[-1.82 \quad 1.63 \quad -0.22]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
637. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.18 \quad -4.12 \quad 1.59]$
 and direction $d = [-0.83 \quad -0.0 \quad -0.55]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[5.43 \quad -4.0 \quad 1.0]$
 $[6.88 \quad -7.88 \quad 0.03]$
 $[7.12 \quad -5.94 \quad 0.51]$
 $[7.12 \quad -7.88 \quad 0.03]$
 $[-1.37 \quad -3.03 \quad 1.24]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
638. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 270 x 392 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=4, b=-4, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[3.0 \quad 0.0 \quad -4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.85 \quad 0.17 \quad 0.51]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.87 \quad 0.22 \quad 0.44]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.56 \quad 0.74 \quad -0.37]$
639. Ray R has starting point $e = [-10.37 \quad 1.61 \quad -0.28]$
 and direction $d = [0.45 \quad -0.0 \quad 0.89]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-4.63 \quad 0.81 \quad 4.93]$
 $[-6.86 \quad -0.67 \quad -0.64]$
 $[-5.74 \quad 3.41 \quad 2.14]$
 $[-5.37 \quad -1.6 \quad 3.07]$
 $[-3.89 \quad 0.07 \quad 6.79]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
640. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 414 x 654 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=3, b=-5, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \quad -1.0 \quad -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.64 \quad -0.43 \quad -0.64]$
 camera v axis = $[0.51 \quad -0.51 \quad -0.69]$
 camera w axis = $[0.45 \quad -0.89 \quad 0.0]$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
641. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 332 x 586 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-5.0 \quad 3.0 \quad -3.0]$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & 0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.23 & -0.69 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$

642. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 & 5.15 & 2.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.3 & 0.77 & 1.26 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.04 & 5.6 & 1.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 7.46 & 7.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & 7.46 & 7.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 5.6 & 7.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
643. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -22.46 & -2.15 & -2.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.75 & -0.3 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.12 & -2.51 & -6.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.33 & -4.21 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.67 & -2.76 & -5.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.88 & -3.73 & -2.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.57 & -2.76 & -5.97 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
644. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.78 & -2.08 & -4.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -1.46 & -6.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & -1.46 & -1.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & -5.71 & -1.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.54 & -3.59 & -1.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.59 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
645. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.99 & 4.8 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.08 & 7.62 & -0.46 \\ 6.46 & 6.46 & -2.0 \\ 1.27 & 4.15 & -1.42 \\ 0.69 & 6.46 & -0.85 \\ -1.62 & 2.23 & -1.23 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
646. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -12.52 & -2.99 & 2.37 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.32 & 0.81 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -1.0 & -4.03 \\ -6.94 & -0.51 & -1.85 \\ -3.06 & -1.49 & -7.18 \\ -5.0 & -1.0 & -6.94 \\ -1.12 & -1.97 & -7.43 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
647. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 333 x 572 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=-1, b=2, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.89 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.2 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -0.51 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
648. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.23 & 4.05 & -5.91 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -8.88 & 8.09 & -4.03 \\ -1.12 & 0.82 & -5.97 \\ -5.0 & -1.12 & -5.0 \\ -5.0 & 1.3 & -5.0 \\ -6.94 & 0.57 & -4.51 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
649. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 627

x 433 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-3, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.6 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.69 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -0.73 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

650. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 591 x 373 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & 4.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.77 & 0.62 & -0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & 0.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

651. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.87 & -3.45 & 0.72 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & -0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.77 & -1.43 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 3.83 & -5.03 & -1.54 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 4.17 & -2.46 & 2.23 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 8.63 & -4.0 & 4.63 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 4.51 & -7.6 & -4.29 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

652. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.54 & -4.92 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.82 & -0.51 & -5.86 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & -8.67 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.04 & -3.78 & -0.14 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -5.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.04 & -3.37 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

653. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 & 10.0 & 3.14 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.47 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 7.49 & 0.63 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.41 & 8.31 & 1.86 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.31 & 7.49 & -1.41 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 6.08 & 3.82 & 1.45 \end{bmatrix}$

- $[3.63 \quad 3.0 \quad -0.18]$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
654. Ray R has starting point $e = [-5.88 \quad -4.31 \quad 0.04]$
 and direction $d = [-0.41 \quad 0.82 \quad 0.41]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.86 \quad -0.96 \quad 1.89]$
 $[0.11 \quad -1.33 \quad 2.63]$
 $[-2.67 \quad -0.77 \quad 6.71]$
 $[-3.97 \quad -5.6 \quad 5.23]$
 $[-3.79 \quad -3.56 \quad 6.34]$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
655. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 304 x 258 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=0, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 0.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.44 \quad 0.87 \quad 0.22]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.74 \quad 0.37 \quad 0.56]$
 camera w axis = $[0.19 \quad -0.19 \quad -0.96]$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
656. Ray R has starting point $e = [-15.12 \quad -0.75 \quad 1.92]$
 and direction $d = [0.85 \quad 0.51 \quad -0.17]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.73 \quad -0.73 \quad 3.0]$
 $[-1.15 \quad -0.15 \quad 5.31]$
 $[-0.58 \quad 0.42 \quad 4.15]$
 $[2.89 \quad -0.15 \quad 1.27]$
 $[-1.15 \quad 2.15 \quad 3.0]$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
657. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 671 x 730 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=2, b=-1, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $[0.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.37 \quad 0.0 \quad -0.93]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.24 \quad 0.97 \quad 0.0]$

camera w axis = $[-0.53 \quad 0.27 \quad 0.8]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

658. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 4) in a 502 x 601 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-3, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $[-1.0 \quad 2.0 \quad -2.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.45 \quad 0.89 \quad 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.32 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.95]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.78 \quad -0.62 \quad 0.0]$

659. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 378 x 294 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-5, t=-3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $[-2.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.2 \quad 0.59 \quad -0.78]$
 camera v axis = $[0.56 \quad -0.37 \quad -0.74]$
 camera w axis = $[0.8 \quad -0.6 \quad 0.0]$

660. Ray R has starting point e= $[-0.67 \quad 0.8 \quad 3.61]$

and direction d= $[0.45 \quad -0.89 \quad -0.0]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[1.78 \quad 1.62 \quad 5.12]$

$[-2.9 \quad -2.12 \quad 9.03]$

$[-2.12 \quad -1.5 \quad -1.44]$

$[3.34 \quad 2.87 \quad 6.69]$

$[1.0 \quad 1.0 \quad 0.91]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

661. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 275 x 329 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=3, b=-5, t=4 view type = perspective

camera origin = $[0.0 \quad -2.0 \quad -1.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.71 \quad -0.71 \quad 0.0]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.53 \quad -0.66 \quad 0.53]$
 camera w axis = $[0.55 \quad 0.83 \quad 0.0]$

image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

662. Ray R has starting point e= $[-13.26 \quad -3.61 \quad -0.66]$

and direction d= $[0.3 \quad -0.3 \quad 0.9]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.57 \quad -11.06 \quad 1.57]$

$[-4.94 \quad -5.49 \quad 0.6]$

$[-2.03 \quad -1.36 \quad 9.09]$

$[-2.51 \quad -7.67 \quad 2.06]$

$[-3.0 \quad -0.63 \quad 8.37]$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
663. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.99 \ 1.8 \ 1.72]$
and direction $d = [-0.41 \ 0.41 \ -0.82]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[4.9 \ 4.84 \ 6.12]$
 $[-0.56 \ 0.16 \ 1.75]$
 $[4.12 \ 3.59 \ 5.5]$
 $[3.34 \ -1.72 \ 4.87]$
 $[4.9 \ 1.87 \ 6.12]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
664. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.08 \ 4.58 \ -3.32]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \ 0.83 \ -0.55]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[2.47 \ 8.02 \ -1.81]$
 $[-0.27 \ 4.37 \ -3.63]$
 $[-0.45 \ 6.56 \ -3.27]$
 $[-3.74 \ 4.0 \ -5.1]$
 $[-1.37 \ 1.08 \ -4.73]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
665. Ray R has starting point $e = [-0.28 \ 3.14 \ -2.13]$
and direction $d = [0.24 \ 0.97 \ -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[0.75 \ 3.12 \ -3.41]$
 $[-4.09 \ 1.87 \ 0.5]$
 $[-1.13 \ 4.37 \ -0.59]$
 $[-2.69 \ 3.75 \ 0.5]$
 $[-1.75 \ 0.62 \ -2.78]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
666. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel $(4, 3)$ in a 451 x 736 image with the following parameters? $l=-4, r=0, b=0, t=4$ view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.49 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.98 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.83 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

667. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.42 & -0.16 & 2.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.31 & -1.5 & -3.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -0.25 & -1.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 3.5 & 1.34 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -3.37 & -2.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.5 & -0.87 & 0.09 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
668. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 426 x 550 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-5, t=4 view type = orthographic
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & 0.0 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & 0.49 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.95 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
669. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.21 & -6.5 & -2.52 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 5.92 & 0.92 & -4.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.65 & -1.0 & -1.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -2.92 & -2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.44 & -2.28 & -2.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.38 & -3.56 & -2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
670. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 308 x 285 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-5, t=2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.69 & 0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.55 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

671. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 513 x 368 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=0$, $b=-1$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -4.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
672. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.73 & -0.86 & -2.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.37 & 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.66 & -2.35 & 3.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.49 & -0.15 & -4.07 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.15 & -1.0 & -3.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.86 & 2.38 & 0.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.35 & 0.35 & 3.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
673. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 390 x 741 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=2$, $b=-4$, $t=-3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.19 & -0.19 & -0.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & -0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
674. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.23 & -5.7 & 4.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.47 & 0.62 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.6 & -2.6 & 7.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.18 & -0.65 & 5.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.43 & 3.91 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.69 & -0.65 & 1.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.04 & 1.95 & 0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
675. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.58 & -4.78 & 1.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.98 & -3.78 & -1.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & -3.98 & -1.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & -1.23 & -5.75 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6.49 & -3.98 & 0.14 \\ 0.41 & -5.94 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

676. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 412 x 693 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=2, b=1, t=3 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.98 & -0.2 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

677. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 251 x 419 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-3, t=2 view type = perspective

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.6 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & 0.53 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.7 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

678. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 544 x 269 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=2, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera u axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.69 & 0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera v axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix} \\ \text{camera w axis} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

679. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -9.11 & -6.49 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.78 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.02 & -5.21 & -1.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.7 & -3.4 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.68 & -1.89 & 2.02 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.6 & -5.51 & -4.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.32 & -6.11 & -4.02 \end{bmatrix}$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

680. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -1.81 & 2.41 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.86 & 0.53 & 0.73 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.47 & 4.53 & 0.47 \\ -1.59 & 4.8 & -0.87 \\ 0.01 & 1.59 & -0.87 \\ -2.4 & 4.8 & -0.34 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

681. Ray R has starting point $e = [3.09 \ 3.79 \ 1.06]$
and direction $d = [-0.33 \ -0.67 \ -0.67]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[2.35 \ 1.65 \ 3.95]$
 $[2.82 \ 4.01 \ -0.29]$
 $[2.82 \ 2.12 \ 1.59]$
 $[3.06 \ 0.94 \ 1.83]$
 $[2.82 \ 4.48 \ -0.76]$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

682. Ray R has starting point $e = [6.29 \ -1.84 \ 2.48]$
and direction $d = [-0.59 \ 0.2 \ 0.78]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[5.86 \ -1.74 \ 5.76]$
 $[3.07 \ -0.63 \ 1.11]$
 $[6.79 \ -2.11 \ -3.9]$
 $[6.79 \ -2.11 \ 5.01]$
 $[2.14 \ -0.26 \ -0.19]$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

683. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 459 x 592 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-4.0 \ -2.0 \ -4.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.58 \ -0.58 \ 0.58]$
camera v axis = $[0.95 \ 0.32 \ 0.0]$
camera w axis = $[0.0 \ 0.71 \ 0.71]$

684. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 330 x 700 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-2, t=-1 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & 0.33 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & -0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

685. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 472 x 654 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=4, b=-3, t=3 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.64 & -0.64 & -0.43 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 0.59 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & 0.17 & 0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

686. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 389 x 445 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=-1, t=4 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.2 & -0.59 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.57 & -0.71 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.83 & -0.55 \end{bmatrix}$

687. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -8.0 & 4.83 & 3.48 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.77 & 0.15 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.7 & 3.03 & -4.76 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.79 & 0.12 & -4.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.97 & 5.94 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.43 & -0.85 & -3.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.97 & 0.12 & -4.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

688. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -15.25 & -0.09 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & -0.74 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & -8.73 & 4.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.84 & -1.86 & 5.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.55 & -0.1 & 0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.41 & -4.41 & 2.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -1.67 & 6.51 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

689. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 495 x 418 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=4, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & 0.0 & 0.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
690. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 514 x 608 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & -0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.32 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
691. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -5.82 & -4.39 & 2.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.9 & -0.3 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -5.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & -4.33 & 7.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & -7.33 & 8.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.67 & -2.33 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -9.0 & 7.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
692. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 325 x 270 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -5.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.42 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & 0.49 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.55 & 0.83 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
693. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 324 x 527 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-1, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & 0.39 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.85 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
694. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 720 x 407 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=2, b=-4, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & -0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.82 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & 0.49 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint

695. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -14.07 & -4.89 & 1.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.56 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.29 & -2.4 & -2.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.32 & -2.4 & 3.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.62 & -3.0 & 1.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.62 & -4.81 & -3.81 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -8.82 & -4.51 & -1.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
696. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 512 x 347 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & 0.35 & -0.87 \end{bmatrix}$
697. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 269 x 423 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=0, t=1 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -3.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
698. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 712 x 320 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=1, b=-3, t=4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & 0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.82 & 0.41 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.0 & -0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
699. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 533 x 633 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -1.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.27 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.64 & 0.43 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$

700. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 367 x 262 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=0, b=-1, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -3.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & -0.14 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.75 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
701. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 4) in a 647 x 643 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 4.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & 0.3 & -0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
702. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 2.25 & -7.94 & 2.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.89 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 6.24 & -7.68 & 2.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.71 & -7.68 & 2.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.13 & -5.89 & 3.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.58 & -6.79 & 3.11 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.58 & -4.11 & 4.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
703. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 455 x 367 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=3, t=4 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.37 & 0.56 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
704. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 333 x 301 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-3, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 1.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & -0.8 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.37 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
705. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -12.73 & 1.39 & 2.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & -0.35 & -2.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.8 & -0.78 & -3.09 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & -3.84 & -3.31 \\ 1.31 & -2.09 & -2.22 \\ -4.36 & 0.31 & -2.44 \end{bmatrix}$$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

706. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 503 x 726 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & 0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & 0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$

707. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} 1.26 & 2.16 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.3 & -0.3 & 0.9 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.59 & 1.41 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 2.83 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.17 & 2.83 & 7.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.41 & -1.41 & 7.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.41 & -1.41 & 2.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

708. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -6.03 & -2.48 & 2.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 0.45 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.62 & -0.36 & 3.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.18 & 1.38 & 1.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.75 & -2.11 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.4 & 0.07 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.62 & 2.25 & 3.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

709. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 440 x 559 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=-2, b=1, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & 2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -0.76 & 0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.0 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$

710. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.61 & -5.14 & -3.69 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & 0.51 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -3.33 & -3.33 & 2.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.67 & -2.67 & 2.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6.0 & -6.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.67 & -0.67 & 3.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -4.67 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
711. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 275 x 738 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-3, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.51 & -0.17 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -0.55 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & -0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
712. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 574 x 358 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=1, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.17 & -0.51 & -0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.66 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.15 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
713. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 5.12 & 3.41 & -8.99 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.74 & -0.56 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & 2.74 & -3.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.96 & -1.79 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 9.22 & 1.0 & -8.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.96 & 3.09 & -7.18 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 7.83 & -1.44 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

714. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 541 x 373 image with the following parameters? l=4, r=5, b=0, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -5.0 & -3.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.93 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.94 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
715. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 534 x 733 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=2, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -4.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & 0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & -0.53 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.58 & -0.58 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
716. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 602 x 436 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-2, t=2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.93 & 0.0 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & -0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
717. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.65 & -7.03 & -1.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.78 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.85 & -4.91 & -5.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.88 & -3.94 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.12 & -3.94 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.61 & -3.94 & -5.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.12 & -2.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
718. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.46 & -4.93 & -4.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.01 & -3.46 & -4.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.62 & -6.55 & -6.31 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.54 & -5.62 & -6.01 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.93 & -2.85 & -4.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.08 & -0.99 & -2.61 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
719. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 454 x 420 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-1, b=-4, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -5.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.53 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.97 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.6 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint
720. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 1) in a 669 x 455 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & -1.0 & -4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & 0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & 0.62 & 0.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.22 & -0.87 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
721. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 4) in a 455 x 312 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=3, b=-1, t=3 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & 0.59 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.44 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & 0.53 & -0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
722. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 3) in a 369 x 560 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=-5, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.37 & 0.0 & -0.93 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & -0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.96 & -0.19 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
723. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 734 x 615 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=4, b=-3, t=-2 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.86 & -0.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.23 & 0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
724. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.4 & -5.16 & -0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.7 & -1.21 & -5.61 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.48 & -6.09 & -0.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -6.26 & -0.74 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.7 & -4.17 & -2.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.79 & -3.13 & -4.57 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
725. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 742 x 575 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=-3, t=-2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.73 & -0.49 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.32 & 0.0 & -0.95 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.86 & -0.51 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
726. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -12.07 & -5.62 & 0.99 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.85 & -0.51 & 0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -5.92 & 4.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.14 & -4.62 & 2.95 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.89 & -3.49 & 4.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.22 & -2.84 & -2.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.46 & -5.43 & 4.08 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
727. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 319 x 288 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=3, b=-1, t=2 view type = perspective
- camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -3.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.75 & 0.3 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.14 & -0.7 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.24 & 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
728. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.23 & -3.47 & -0.18 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.67 & 0.33 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -1.55 & -1.61 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 3.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.83 & -1.55 & 7.55 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -1.0 & 4.77 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- b) What is the normal to P?
 - c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
729. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 529 x 621 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=4$, $b=-2$, $t=-1$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 2.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.15 & 0.62 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.35 & -0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
730. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 491 x 313 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=0$, $b=-1$, $t=0$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & -0.53 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.98 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.95 & 0.0 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 3 in front of viewpoint
731. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 641 x 427 image with the following parameters? $l=-5$, $r=-2$, $b=-5$, $t=3$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & 0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.59 & -0.2 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.7 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint
732. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 697 x 542 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=3$, $b=-2$, $t=3$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.19 & -0.96 & 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.65 & 0.39 & -0.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.67 & -0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
733. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -5.8 & -0.81 & 7.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.98 & 0.2 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.36 & 5.12 & 1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.41 & -0.54 & 7.54 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.59 & 5.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 5.12 & 1.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.71 & 3.71 & 3.29 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
734. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 3) in a 673 x 289 image with the following parameters? $l=1$, $r=2$, $b=-4$, $t=0$ view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -5.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.22 & -0.87 & -0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.67 & 0.33 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & 0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 2 in front of viewpoint

735. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 3.3 & -2.81 & 0.54 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.56 & 0.74 & -0.37 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.16 & -2.7 & 0.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.09 & 2.55 & -4.4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.61 & -0.54 & 4.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.08 & -2.54 & 4.39 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.08 & -2.54 & 4.39 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

736. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 745 x 429 image with the following parameters? l=-2, r=4, b=-1, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & 2.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & 0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.6 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$

737. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -9.67 & -5.55 & -1.25 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.0 & 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.86 & -6.35 & -0.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.16 & -5.37 & 2.96 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7.55 & -3.41 & 2.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -8.14 & -8.71 & 4.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -5.98 & -6.55 & 2.37 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

738. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 0) in a 351 x 481 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=1, b=1, t=4 view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & 0.97 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.3 & -0.9 & -0.3 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & -0.41 & 0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

739. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 446 x 463 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=1$, $b=0$, $t=1$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & 0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.87 & 0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.8 & -0.6 \end{bmatrix}$
740. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.7 & -4.72 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.59 & 0.78 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.42 & -4.89 & -6.92 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.4 & 1.37 & -0.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.91 & -2.06 & -3.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.81 & -2.81 & -2.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.11 & -7.13 & -4.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
741. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 2) in a 296 x 639 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=-1$, $b=-2$, $t=-1$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -2.0 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.51 & -0.85 & -0.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & 0.69 & -0.23 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -0.2 & -0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint
742. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -3.86 & 2.28 & 1.13 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.97 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.32 & 1.82 & 2.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.03 & 4.86 & -1.56 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.86 & 7.06 & 5.87 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.85 & 4.18 & 2.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.32 & 0.13 & -2.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
743. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 579 x 474 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=-3$, $b=-1$, $t=1$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & 2.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -0.97 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.56 & -0.74 & 0.37 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $[-0.3 \quad -0.3 \quad -0.9]$
 image plane at distance 4 in front of viewpoint

744. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.32 \quad 0.55 \quad 1.56]$
 and direction $d = [0.3 \quad -0.6 \quad 0.75]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-5.77 \quad 0.61 \quad 0.96]$
 $[-2.82 \quad 0.41 \quad 1.94]$
 $[-7.33 \quad 1.0 \quad -1.0]$
 $[-8.9 \quad 1.0 \quad -1.0]$
 $[-5.37 \quad 1.78 \quad -4.92]$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

745. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.23 \quad 4.3 \quad -4.19]$
 and direction $d = [-0.24 \quad -0.24 \quad 0.94]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-6.83 \quad 3.83 \quad -3.54]$
 $[-1.88 \quad -1.12 \quad -1.41]$
 $[-7.54 \quad 4.54 \quad 2.12]$
 $[-6.12 \quad 3.12 \quad -2.12]$
 $[-7.54 \quad 4.54 \quad 0.0]$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

746. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 296 x 503 image with the following parameters? l=-3, r=2, b=-1, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[4.0 \quad -4.0 \quad -3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.23 \quad 0.69 \quad -0.69]$
 camera v axis = $[-0.62 \quad -0.62 \quad -0.47]$
 camera w axis = $[0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad 0.58]$

747. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.55 \quad 0.97 \quad -0.45]$
 and direction $d = [-0.58 \quad 0.58 \quad -0.58]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.43 \quad 0.94 \quad -2.14]$
 $[0.29 \quad 1.97 \quad 0.6]$
 $[4.57 \quad 4.54 \quad -2.66]$
 $[-2.29 \quad 0.43 \quad -1.46]$
 $[-0.57 \quad 1.46 \quad -1.11]$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
748. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.48 \ 1.57 \ 1.0]$
and direction $d = [1.0 \ -0.0 \ -0.0]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.04 \ 2.26 \ -4.23]$
 $[4.23 \ 5.23 \ -0.51]$
 $[2.74 \ 6.16 \ -3.11]$
 $[-0.97 \ -3.5 \ -1.63]$
 $[1.63 \ -1.64 \ 0.6]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
749. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 2) in a 390 x 728 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-1.0 \ -2.0 \ -3.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.59 \ -0.78 \ -0.2]$
camera v axis = $[0.71 \ -0.71 \ 0.0]$
camera w axis = $[-0.56 \ 0.37 \ -0.74]$
750. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.58 \ -5.69 \ 2.53]$
and direction $d = [-0.35 \ 0.87 \ -0.35]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-4.62 \ -1.04 \ -5.62]$
 $[-0.91 \ -4.09 \ -0.82]$
 $[1.93 \ -4.09 \ -6.49]$
 $[0.84 \ -3.44 \ -6.93]$
 $[-0.47 \ -3.0 \ -6.06]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
751. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.61 \ -3.87 \ 1.23]$
and direction $d = [-0.41 \ 0.82 \ -0.41]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[4.27 \ -4.06 \ 3.4]$
 $[2.53 \ 0.31 \ 1.44]$
 $[1.0 \ 0.75 \ 0.56]$
 $[-1.62 \ -3.62 \ 0.35]$
 $[1.22 \ -4.06 \ 1.87]$
.
b) What is the normal to P?

- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
752. Ray R has starting point $e = [-16.5 \ 2.72 \ 1.17]$
and direction $d = [-0.49 \ -0.49 \ -0.73]$
. Polygon P has vertices $[-7.4 \ -0.2 \ -0.6]$
 $[-4.4 \ 3.8 \ -1.0]$
 $[-7.4 \ -0.2 \ -4.6]$
 $[-5.0 \ 3.0 \ -3.6]$
 $[-4.4 \ 3.8 \ -2.8]$
.
- b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t ?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
753. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 685 x 711 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=4$, $b=-1$, $t=3$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-2.0 \ -5.0 \ 0.0]$
camera u axis = $[-0.77 \ 0.15 \ -0.62]$
camera v axis = $[0.51 \ -0.17 \ -0.85]$
camera w axis = $[-0.17 \ -0.85 \ -0.51]$
754. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 0) in a 528 x 458 image with the following parameters? $l=2$, $r=3$, $b=-2$, $t=0$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $[-1.0 \ -2.0 \ 4.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.0 \ 0.24 \ -0.97]$
camera v axis = $[-0.67 \ -0.67 \ 0.33]$
camera w axis = $[-1.0 \ 0.0 \ 0.0]$
image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
755. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 406 x 507 image with the following parameters? $l=-2$, $r=2$, $b=-3$, $t=-2$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[-4.0 \ 1.0 \ 1.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.32 \ 0.49 \ -0.81]$
camera v axis = $[-0.51 \ -0.69 \ -0.51]$
camera w axis = $[-0.2 \ -0.59 \ -0.78]$
756. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 502 x 275 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=-2$, $b=4$, $t=5$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $[1.0 \ 3.0 \ -5.0]$
camera u axis = $[0.32 \ 0.95 \ 0.0]$
camera v axis = $[-0.44 \ 0.87 \ -0.22]$
camera w axis = $[-0.71 \ 0.0 \ 0.71]$

757. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 0) in a 740 x 284 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=4$, $b=-5$, $t=-4$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & -0.22 & 0.44 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.43 & -0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.51 & -0.86 \end{bmatrix}$
758. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -15.3 & -3.88 & 3.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.43 & 0.64 & -0.64 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.31 & 0.89 & -5.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.62 & 0.31 & -2.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.15 & -2.0 & -6.15 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.89 & -2.0 & -7.89 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1.31 & -4.31 & -0.38 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
759. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 1) in a 612 x 282 image with the following parameters? $l=-1$, $r=0$, $b=0$, $t=4$ view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -4.0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.53 & 0.53 & -0.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.81 & -0.32 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & 0.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint
760. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -10.29 & -0.15 & 3.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.76 & -0.46 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.39 & -2.81 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & -4.3 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.22 & 0.17 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.13 & -5.79 & 4.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.28 & -1.91 & 1.66 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
761. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 1) in a 681 x 467 image with the following parameters? $l=0$, $r=1$, $b=-2$, $t=0$ view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -4.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.2 & -0.98 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.76 & -0.46 & -0.46 \end{bmatrix}$

camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.18 & -0.37 & -0.91 \end{bmatrix}$

762. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.13 & 4.29 & 2.38 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.29 & 1.39 & 1.94 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 4.44 & 0.25 & 1.94 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.61 & 1.16 & 4.69 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -0.38 & 4.84 & 2.62 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.84 & 1.16 & 4.0 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

763. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.84 & -8.26 & -5.89 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & 0.49 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.79 & -2.74 & -1.74 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.85 & 1.06 & -2.05 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2.85 & -8.11 & -2.05 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.79 & -8.11 & -4.26 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 3.79 & -2.74 & -1.74 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

764. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -6.88 & -0.91 & -0.1 \end{bmatrix}$

and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & -0.57 & -0.42 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 0.06 & 1.6 & -4.03 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -5.62 & -2.14 & 2.95 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -3.03 & -4.41 & -2.89 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -4.97 & -0.03 & 3.27 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} -4.65 & -1.65 & 1.65 \end{bmatrix}$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

765. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 576 x 579 image with the following parameters? l=3, r=4, b=-1, t=0 view type = perspective

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 4.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.87 & 0.44 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.94 & -0.24 & -0.24 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 1 in front of viewpoint

766. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 4.1 & 2.44 & 3.65 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.69 & -0.23 & -0.69 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.8 & 2.8 & -1.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.14 & 8.15 & -4.47 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & 0.93 & 1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.13 & -2.28 & 1.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.47 & 3.07 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
767. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.77 & -9.25 & 0.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 4.73 & -3.51 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.49 & -6.91 & -4.85 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.85 & -5.94 & 1.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 8.12 & -1.57 & -0.49 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.94 & -5.46 & -4.12 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
768. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -2.21 & -0.74 & -1.08 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.0 & 0.78 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.13 & -3.41 & 3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.08 & -1.27 & -1.14 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 6.74 & -2.6 & 5.28 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.47 & -0.2 & -1.94 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.94 & -1.8 & 3.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
769. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 442 x 479 image with the following parameters? l=0, r=1, b=-5, t=-4 view type = perspective
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$

camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.49 & -0.49 & -0.73 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.44 & 0.87 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

770. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 2.47 & -2.4 & 1.06 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0 & -0.71 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.89 & -0.46 & 3.57 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.2 & -4.57 & -0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -2.17 & -0.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3.54 & -2.17 & 2.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.43 & -4.06 & 2.03 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

771. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.71 & -0.96 & 4.52 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.89 & 0.45 & -0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.46 & 2.75 & 2.62 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.06 & 2.06 & 1.25 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.84 & -2.75 & 6.75 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.52 & 4.13 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.29 & 2.75 & 0.79 \end{bmatrix}$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

772. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 3) in a 556 x 427 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-4, b=-4, t=-3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -2.0 & 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & -0.53 & -0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$

773. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 2) in a 362 x 688 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=3, b=-1, t=1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -1.0 & -5.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.55 & 0.0 & -0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.8 & -0.27 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.24 & -0.94 & 0.24 \end{bmatrix}$

774. Ray R has starting point $e = [-6.66 \ 0.08 \ -6.05]$
 and direction $d = [0.37 \ 0.91 \ 0.18]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-6.12 \ 3.5 \ -5.25]$
 $[-5.97 \ 2.25 \ -6.03]$
 $[-3.31 \ 4.12 \ -1.97]$
 $[-3.62 \ 5.37 \ -1.35]$
 $[-7.84 \ 1.62 \ -8.37]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
775. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (3, 0) in a 275 x 616 image with the following parameters? l=2, r=4, b=1, t=2 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \ -3.0 \ 4.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.41 \ 0.41 \ 0.82]$
 camera v axis = $[0.82 \ 0.41 \ -0.41]$
 camera w axis = $[0.2 \ 0.59 \ -0.78]$
776. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.82 \ 3.81 \ 2.25]$
 and direction $d = [0.71 \ -0.0 \ -0.71]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[4.34 \ 1.66 \ 2.66]$
 $[-0.21 \ 6.74 \ 6.94]$
 $[3.8 \ -0.47 \ 4.53]$
 $[6.21 \ -2.35 \ 1.86]$
 $[1.66 \ 5.94 \ 4.53]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
777. Ray R has starting point $e = [-2.04 \ -1.91 \ 1.0]$
 and direction $d = [-0.89 \ 0.45 \ -0.0]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[1.81 \ 0.62 \ 4.78]$
 $[2.13 \ 0.62 \ 4.78]$
 $[3.53 \ -0.62 \ 3.22]$
 $[7.44 \ -2.5 \ 0.88]$
 $[2.59 \ 1.25 \ 5.56]$
 .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

778. Ray R has starting point $e = [4.45 \quad -3.26 \quad 2.85]$
 and direction $d = [-0.33 \quad 0.67 \quad -0.67]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[0.91 \quad -1.52 \quad 2.96]$
 $[5.79 \quad -3.09 \quad 2.61]$
 $[0.91 \quad -3.09 \quad 1.39]$
 $[5.79 \quad -7.96 \quad -2.26]$
 $[2.3 \quad -3.96 \quad 0.87]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
779. Ray R has starting point $e = [-8.78 \quad 5.01 \quad 1.05]$
 and direction $d = [-0.27 \quad -0.8 \quad -0.53]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-1.0 \quad 2.0 \quad -4.85]$
 $[-1.63 \quad 0.1 \quad 1.16]$
 $[0.26 \quad 5.79 \quad -3.58]$
 $[-1.95 \quad -0.85 \quad -0.74]$
 $[0.58 \quad 6.74 \quad -6.74]$
 .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
780. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 3) in a 271 x 622 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=-2, b=-2, t=3 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-1.0 \quad 0.0 \quad -5.0]$
 camera u axis = $[0.0 \quad -0.71 \quad -0.71]$
 camera v axis = $[-1.0 \quad 0.0 \quad 0.0]$
 camera w axis = $[-0.85 \quad 0.17 \quad -0.51]$
781. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 4) in a 393 x 419 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-2, t=-1 view type = orthographic
 camera origin = $[-3.0 \quad 3.0 \quad 3.0]$
 camera u axis = $[-0.17 \quad 0.7 \quad -0.7]$
 camera v axis = $[0.58 \quad -0.58 \quad -0.58]$
 camera w axis = $[0.67 \quad 0.33 \quad 0.67]$
782. Ray R has starting point $e = [-3.12 \quad -2.85 \quad -2.4]$
 and direction $d = [-0.0 \quad -0.32 \quad -0.95]$
 . Polygon P has vertices $[-3.84 \quad -2.87 \quad -0.82]$
 $[-2.09 \quad -2.65 \quad -3.44]$
 $[-3.18 \quad -3.53 \quad -4.75]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.62 & -0.04 & -0.38 \\ 1.4 & -0.25 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

783. Ray R has starting point $e = [-12.17 \ 1.92 \ 1.87]$
and direction $d = [0.85 \ -0.51 \ -0.17]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[-4.0 \ 1.0 \ 2.0]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \\ -4.0 & 0.0 & 4.0 \\ -4.0 & -5.0 & 1.0 \\ -4.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

784. Ray R has starting point $e = [2.61 \ 3.54 \ -3.65]$
and direction $d = [-0.0 \ -0.32 \ 0.95]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[-0.79 \ 2.09 \ -3.61]$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3.57 & 4.0 & -2.39 \\ 5.48 & 3.48 & -0.65 \\ 7.57 & 1.91 & -1.7 \\ 0.61 & 6.96 & 1.61 \end{bmatrix}$$

.

- b) What is the normal to P?
- c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
- d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
- e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
- f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

785. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 2) in a 320 x 507 image with the following parameters? l=-1, r=1, b=-1, t=0 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= [3.0 \ 0.0 \ 3.0] \\ \text{camera u axis} &= [-0.62 \ -0.77 \ -0.15] \\ \text{camera v axis} &= [-0.83 \ 0.0 \ -0.55] \\ \text{camera w axis} &= [0.47 \ 0.62 \ -0.62] \end{aligned}$$

786. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 3) in a 621 x 361 image with the following parameters? l=-4, r=0, b=-5, t=-1 view type = orthographic

$$\begin{aligned} \text{camera origin} &= [-5.0 \ 2.0 \ 2.0] \\ \text{camera u axis} &= [0.64 \ 0.64 \ 0.43] \end{aligned}$$

camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.82 & 0.41 & 0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.33 & -0.67 & -0.67 \end{bmatrix}$

787. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 391 x 360 image with the following parameters? l=1, r=4, b=-1, t=0 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 2.0 & -4.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.71 & -0.71 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.97 & -0.24 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.62 & -0.49 & -0.62 \end{bmatrix}$

788. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -12.49 & 1.63 & -1.77 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.49 & -0.59 & -2.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5.27 & -1.0 & 1.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.49 & -1.41 & -2.04 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.45 & -3.45 & 2.45 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0.78 & -7.12 & 2.45 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

789. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (0, 0) in a 618 x 300 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=3, b=2, t=3 view type = orthographic

camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -3.0 & 1.0 & 3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.89 & -0.45 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.7 & 0.17 & -0.7 \end{bmatrix}$
 camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.45 & -0.89 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$

790. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -8.83 & 2.53 & 2.17 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.45 & -0.0 & -0.89 \end{bmatrix}$

. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -7.86 & 4.41 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.18 & 6.45 & -2.63 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9.49 & 1.96 & 2.27 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9.9 & 6.45 & 0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.59 & 0.33 & 0.63 \end{bmatrix}$

- .
 b) What is the normal to P?
 c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

791. Ray R has starting point e= $\begin{bmatrix} -0.49 & 0.42 & 2.88 \end{bmatrix}$
 and direction d= $\begin{bmatrix} 0.27 & 0.8 & 0.53 \end{bmatrix}$

- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.12 & -1.97 & 5.12 \\ 0.27 & -0.27 & 3.42 \\ -4.54 & 5.53 & 0.17 \\ -3.83 & 3.26 & 3.0 \\ 0.7 & -1.55 & 4.98 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
792. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -4.15 & -9.55 & -7.95 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} 0.42 & 0.71 & 0.57 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -9.0 & -5.0 \\ -3.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \\ -1.0 & -3.0 & -5.0 \\ 1.0 & -9.0 & -5.0 \\ -7.0 & -5.0 & -5.0 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
793. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} 3.15 & 0.24 & 1.58 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.78 & -0.2 & 0.59 \end{bmatrix}$
- . Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -1.54 & 4.83 & 5.54 \\ -1.54 & -3.66 & 5.54 \\ 4.12 & -0.83 & -0.12 \\ 2.71 & 6.24 & 1.29 \\ 4.83 & 2.0 & -0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
- .
- What is the normal to P?
 - What is the t intersection point of R and P?
 - What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
 - Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
 - Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?
794. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 1) in a 622 x 478 image with the following parameters? l=-5, r=-2, b=-5, t=4 view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 3.0 & -5.0 & 0.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & 0.55 & 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.53 & -0.8 & 0.27 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.0 & -0.6 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
795. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (1, 2) in a 302

x 485 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=4$, $b=-1$, $t=0$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & -2.0 & -3.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.35 & -0.87 & -0.35 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.58 & -0.58 & 0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.62 & 0.62 & -0.47 \end{bmatrix}$
image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

796. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -7.3 & -0.71 & 4.37 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.41 & 0.41 & -0.82 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} 3.34 & -1.79 & -0.58 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -0.24 & -1.34 & 0.32 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.68 & -0.89 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 4.68 & 1.34 & 5.68 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2.45 & -0.89 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

797. Ray R has starting point $e = \begin{bmatrix} -1.16 & 0.56 & 6.01 \end{bmatrix}$
and direction $d = \begin{bmatrix} -0.27 & 0.53 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$
. Polygon P has vertices $\begin{bmatrix} -2.67 & 3.33 & 9.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1.67 & -2.33 & 6.67 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2.0 & 1.67 & 7.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 2.67 & 5.33 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3.67 & 2.0 & 4.67 \end{bmatrix}$
.
b) What is the normal to P?
c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?
d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?
e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?
f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?

798. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (4, 4) in a 739
x 645 image with the following parameters? $l=-3$, $r=2$, $b=-5$, $t=4$ view type = orthographic
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.41 & -0.82 & -0.41 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} 0.71 & 0.0 & -0.71 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.91 & -0.37 & 0.18 \end{bmatrix}$

799. What are the origin and direction of a ray cast from the viewpoint to pixel (2, 1) in a 717
x 641 image with the following parameters? $l=-4$, $r=-2$, $b=-5$, $t=-3$ view type = perspective
camera origin = $\begin{bmatrix} -4.0 & -2.0 & -2.0 \end{bmatrix}$
camera u axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.44 & 0.87 & -0.22 \end{bmatrix}$
camera v axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.66 & 0.53 & -0.53 \end{bmatrix}$
camera w axis = $\begin{bmatrix} -0.74 & -0.37 & 0.56 \end{bmatrix}$

image plane at distance 0 in front of viewpoint

800. Ray R has starting point $e = [-1.33 \quad 5.6 \quad -0.42]$
and direction $d = [-0.78 \quad -0.2 \quad 0.59]$

. Polygon P has vertices $[1.75 \quad 3.23 \quad 0.69]$

$[3.13 \quad 6.67 \quad -2.29]$

$[2.44 \quad 0.48 \quad 3.67]$

$[0.38 \quad 2.77 \quad 0.69]$

$[3.82 \quad 5.52 \quad -0.92]$

.

b) What is the normal to P?

c) What is the t intersection point of R and P?

d) What is the (x, y, z) intersection point on R at t?

e) Is the intersection point inside the polygon?

f) Is the intersection point in front of the viewpoint e?