## The Periodic Table

H H																	2 He
3	4												6	7	0	9	10
Li	Be												C	N	8	F	Ne
11 Na	12 Mg						13 <b>Al</b>	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 CI	18 <b>A</b> r					
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	<sup>26</sup>	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
<b>K</b>	Ca	Sc	Ti	<b>V</b>	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	<b>K</b> r
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Rb	Sr	<b>Y</b>	Zr	Nb	<b>M</b> o	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te		Xe
55	56	57-71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
Cs	Ba		Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	<b>Au</b>	Hg	TI	<b>Pb</b>	Bi	Po	At	Rn
87	88	89-103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
Fr	Ra		Rf	Db	<b>Sg</b>	Bh	Hs	<b>M</b> t	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	FI	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og
		57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 <b>Y</b> b	71 Lu	
		89 <b>A</b> c	90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 <b>Np</b>	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 <b>Es</b>	100 Fm	101 Md	102 <b>No</b>	103 Lr	

Conductors

Semiconductors

**Insulators** 

## Semiconductors

Intrinsic

**Extrinsic** 

Pure

Doped

p-type

n-type

Electronhole pair

holes

electrons

Indirect Bandgap Direct Bandgap

## Direct and Indirect Bandgap



