

**Notes:**

This part is for 1 hour, and carries maximum of 20 points.

You must use ground, and **NOT** use  $-12V$  as the negative supply rail for opamps.

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1. (5 points) Design an inverting Schmitt trigger circuit, with supply rails as mentioned in the note above. The switching thresholds must be  $+8V$  and  $+4V$ . Sketch the expected output waveform for input sinusoidal signal  $V_i$  of  $10V_{p-p}$ ,  $200Hz$  frequency with a DC offset of  $+5V$ . **Your circuit must use only  $100k\Omega$  resistors.**

*This part should require approximately 20 minutes.*

Ans.

2. Use your circuit from question 1 in the figure below.
- (3 points) What function does block A perform? (take  $V_c$  as input,  $V_i$  as output, and ignore the MOSFET connection for this part)
  - (12 points) For the **entire** circuit, what would be the waveforms for output voltage  $V_o$  for following cases: (i)  $V_c = 2V_{p-p}$ ,  $50Hz$  square wave with  $2V$  DC offset, (ii)  $V_c = 1V$  DC, and (iii)  $V_c = 2V$  DC? (*4 points per case*)

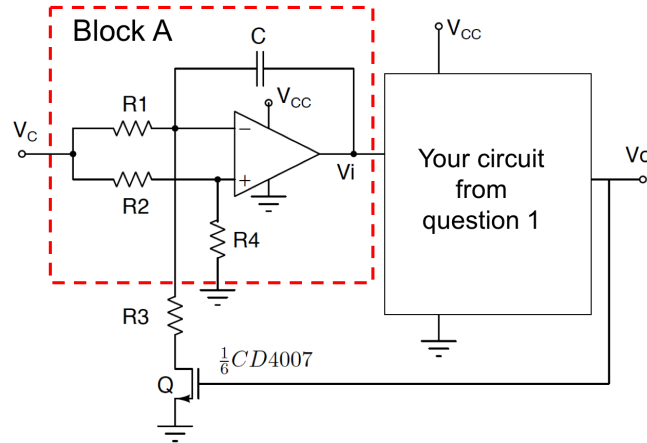


Figure 1: Use  $R1=100k\Omega$ ,  $C=2.2nF$ ,  $R2=R3=R4=50k\Omega$

Ans. Use attached sheet of paper if more space is needed.