## Contents

## 0.1 De Moive's formula

$$\begin{split} e^{i\theta} &= \cos(\theta) + i\sin(\theta) \\ \text{Let } \theta &= nx \text{:} \\ e^{inx} &= \cos(nx) + i\sin(nx) \\ (e^{ix})^n &= \cos(nx) + i\sin(nx) \\ (\cos(x) + i\sin(x))^n &= \cos(nx) + i\sin(nx) \end{split}$$