## Contents

## 0.1 Cesàro sum

The Cesàro sum is the limit of the average of the first n partial sums.

That is:

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n s_k$$

Consider the sequence  $\{1,-1,1,-1,\ldots\}$ 

The partial sum is:

$$s_k = \sum_{i=1}^k a_i$$

$$s_k = k \mod (2)$$

The Cesàro sum is:  $\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n s_k$ 

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n} k \mod (2)$$

 $\frac{1}{2}$