# COVID-19 ANALYSIS BY: WOMEN OF MATH DESTRUCTION

### The Women of Math Destruction

Team

Adya Singh Hong Kong





**Kyra Wulffert**United Kingdom







**Zoey Luu** United Kingdom

#### **PRESENTATION**

## Our Story Data from Jan-Oct 2020



- 1. Motivation
- 2. Datasets used
- 3. Government responses
- 4. Women vs. Men led countries

#### **FOCUS**

### Our Motivation





Were there any differences in response between countries led by women vs countries led by men?



## The Datasets

In addition to the original Covid-19
Dataset, we used 3 additional ones in our analysis.

01

#### **POLICY DATASET 1**

)2

CoronaNet Research Project dataset that listed the various policies enacted by different countries.

#### **POLICY DATASET 2**

03

Oxford Covid-19 Government Response Tracker dataset that listed more specific policies per country and their level of strictness.

#### **WOMEN LEADERS**

CFR women in charge dataset that indicated if a woman was leading the country.

#### Policy Overview

		5.111.4				% of
External Border Restrictions 98.51%	Quarantine 88.06%	Public Awareness Measures 79.60%	Health Monitoring 73.63%	Internal Border Restrictions 72.14%	Restriction and Regulation of Government Services 68.16%	0.87
Closure and Regulation of Schools 94.03%	Restriction and Regulation of Businesses 83.58%					
			New Task Force, Bureau or Administrative Configuration 67.66%		Lockdown 62.19%	
Restrictions of Mass Gatherings 92.54%	Other Policy Not Listed Above 81.09%					
		Health Testing 66.17%				
Health Resources 89.55%	Social Distancing 80.10%			Hygiene 52.74%	Anti- Disinformation Measures 38.81%	
		Declaration of Emergency 63.68%				

GLOBAL of total policies

POLICIES

As of the 7th of October, 71,764 government policies have been made in 201 countries in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

#### Note:

- The darker the colour the more policies on that topic.
- Rectangle sizes are proportional to the percentage of countries that have implemented the policies on that topic.

#### Policy Overview

External Border Restrictions 98.51%	Quarantine 88.06%	Public Awareness Measures 79.60%	Health Monitoring 73.63%	Internal Border Restrictions 72.14%	Restriction and Regulation of Government Services 68.16%	% of total policies 0.87
Closure and Regulation of Schools 94.03%	Restriction and Regulation of Businesses 83.58%					
		New Task Force, Bur Administrative Confi 67.66%		<b>Curfew</b> 62.69%	Lockdown 62.19%	
Restrictions of Mass Gatherings 92.54%	Other Policy Not Listed Above 81.09%					
		Health Testing 66.17%				
Health Resources 89.55%	Social Distancing 80.10%	Declaration of Emerg 63.68%	gency	Hygiene 52.74%	Anti- Disinformation Measures 38.81%	

GLOBAL

POLICIES

As of the 7th of October, 71,764 government policies have been made in 201 countries in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

#### Note:

- The darker the colour the more policies on that topic.
- Rectangle sizes are proportional to the percentage of countries that have implemented the policies on that topic.

### **Total Policies Implemented**

BY COUNTRY LEVEL

82 48





Total Policies by Compliance

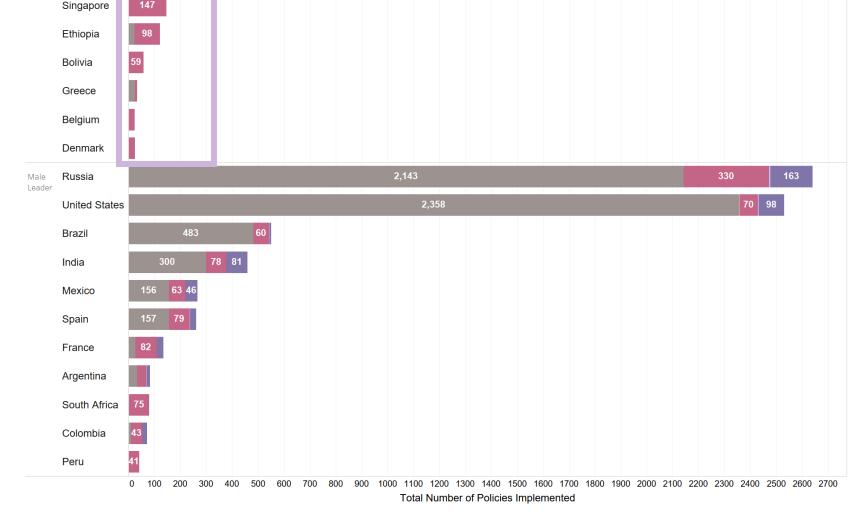
Female Switzerland

Germany

Bangladesh

Leader

#### Male Leader



#### **Country Level**

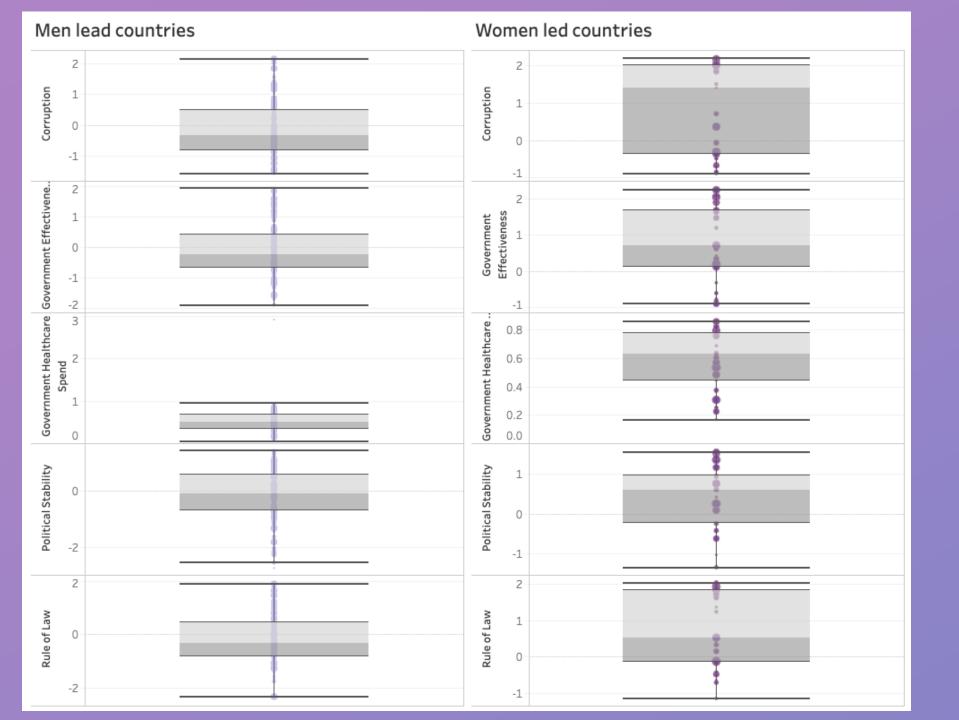
Municipal

NA

National

Other (e.g., county)

Provincial



COMPARING

### GOVT STATISTICS

Comparing levels of corruption, government effectiveness, government spend on healthcare, political stability, and rule of law.

## PREDICTIVE ANALYSIS

**GROWTH OF INFECTIONS** 

### Will the Curves Flatten in the Near Future?

PREDICTING COVID GROWTH TO EARLY 2021

## Model: Three-parameter logistic growth (sigmoid function)

$$\mathbb{E}(Yt) = \frac{M}{(1 + \exp(-\beta(t - \alpha)))}$$

maximum number of cases

IM:

01

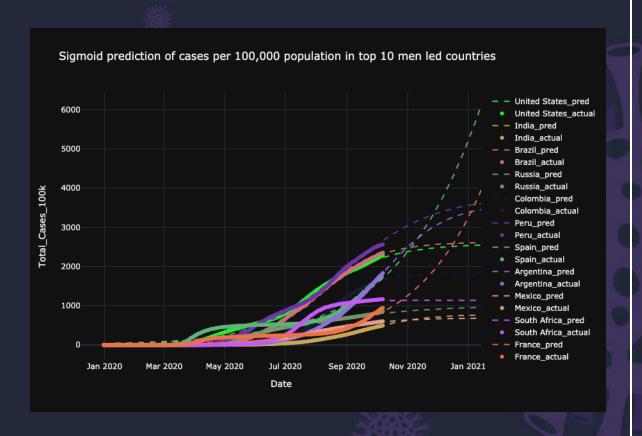
number of days at which the expected number of counts is half-way to the maximum

 $\beta > 0$ 

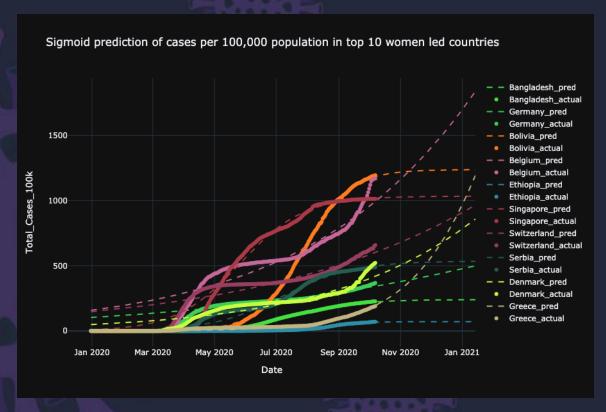
the growth parameter

### -"SIGMOID PREDICTIVE ANALYSIS-

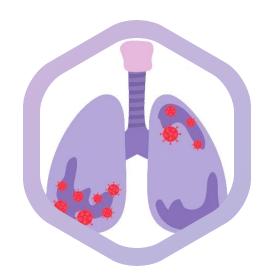
PREDICTING COVID CASES PER 100,000 POPULATION



**TOP 10 MEN LED COUNTRIES** 



**TOP 10 WOMEN LED COUNTRIES** 



### Women vs Men

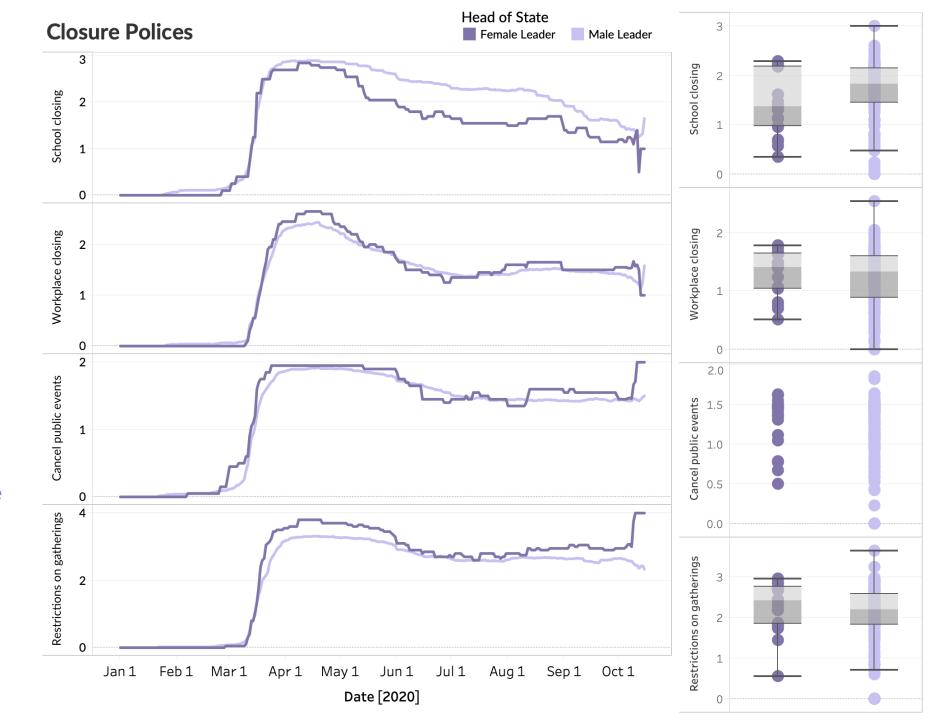
LEADERS

Was there a difference in their handling of the pandemic?



### Closure

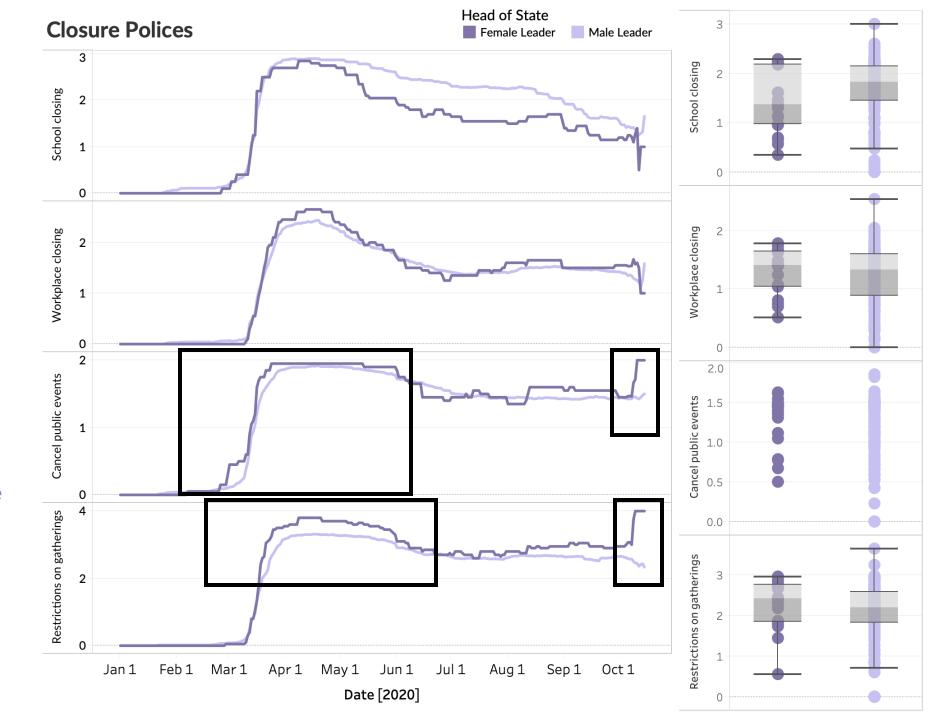
From these graphs, we can see that women led countries enacted restrictions on public gatherings and public events quicker than men led countries. We are also starting to see this trend happening in October as well.





### Closure

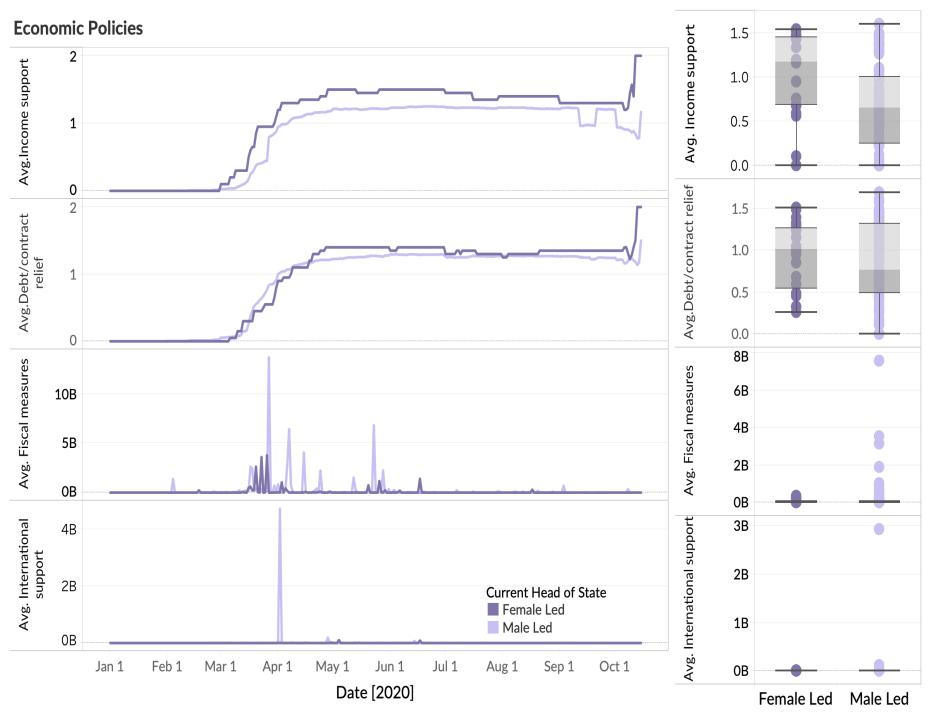
From these graphs, we can see that women led countries enacted restrictions on public gatherings and public events quicker than men led countries. We are also starting to see this trend happening in October as well.



## Γ''

### Economic POLICIES

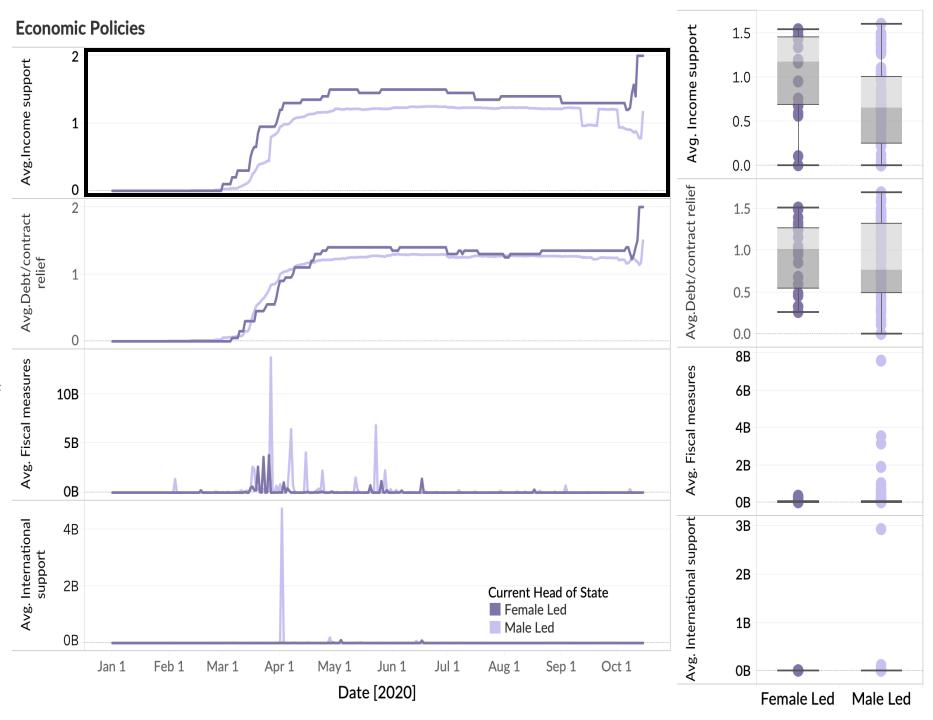
Women led countries were also quicker to provide a higher amount of income support.



## Īï

### Economic POLICIES

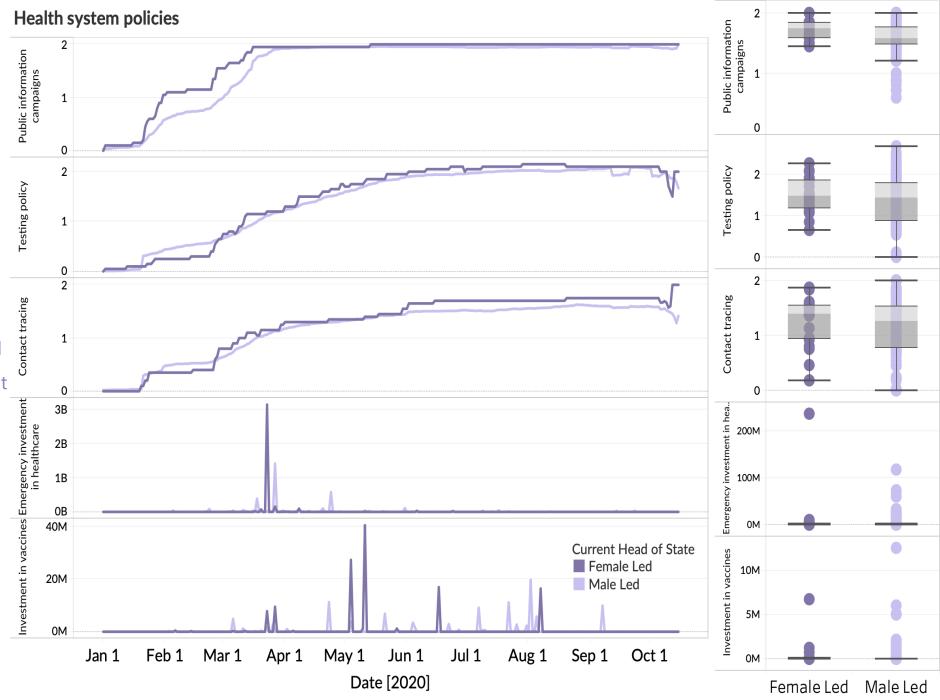
Women led countries were also quicker to provide a higher amount of income support.



## Ī

## Health System

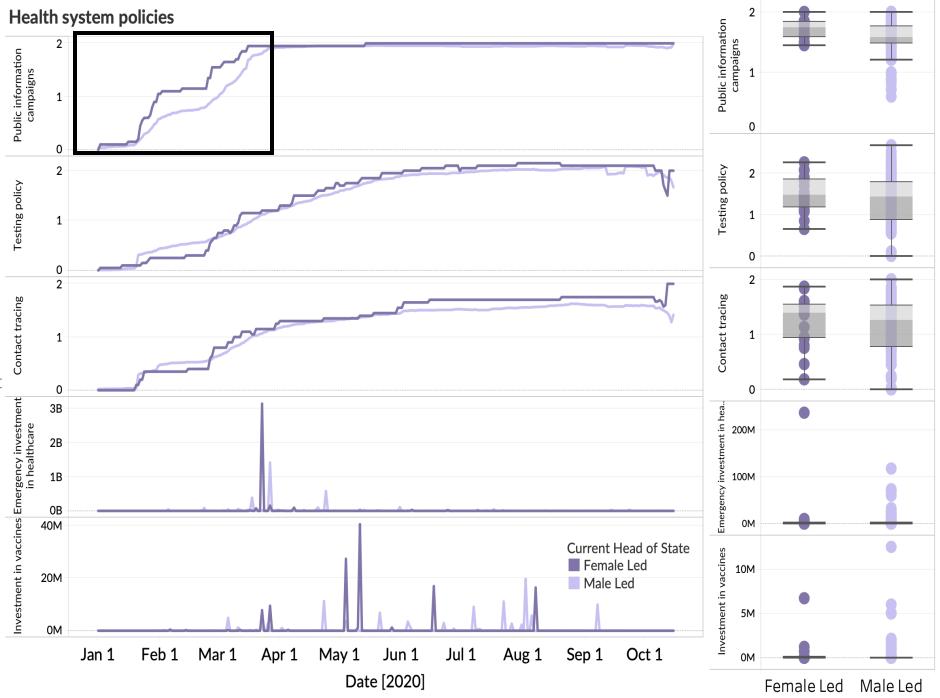
Overall trend shows that women led countries were quicker to implement public information campaigns.



## Γ

## Health System

Overall trend shows that women led countries were quicker to implement public information campaigns.





WHAT NEXT?

## Conclusions & Recommendations

- A **possible relationship** between early intervention policies and reduced cases and deaths but more research needs to be done
- Further investigate **Germany's government structure**. How were they able to handle the pandemic better than other EU countries?
- Study **the diversity of the ministers** in each country and its impact on the government's response.
- Look into the effects of better economic policies and earlier interventions.
- Explore the **role that misinformation has played** in trying to contain the virus. From the previous graph we saw that women led countries were quicker to implement general information campaigns.

## Thank You









## Thank You









And please wear a mask!