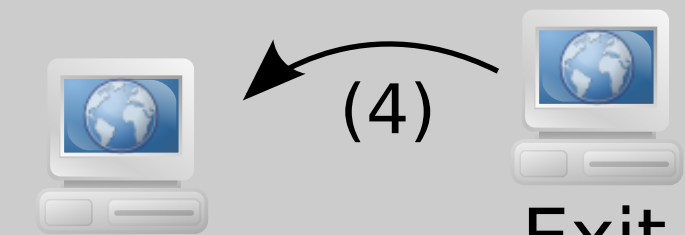


Network of Proxies



Client

Exit

(3)

(4)

(2)

(1)

CDN

