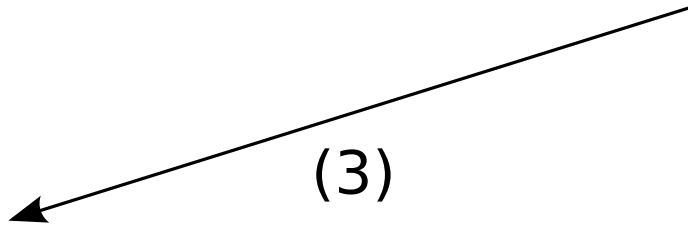
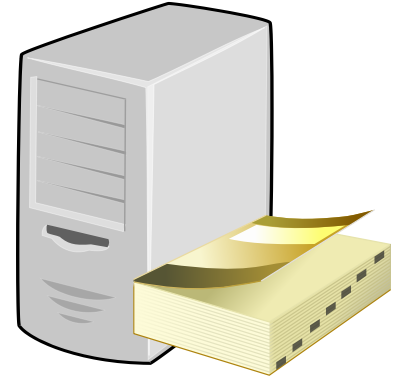
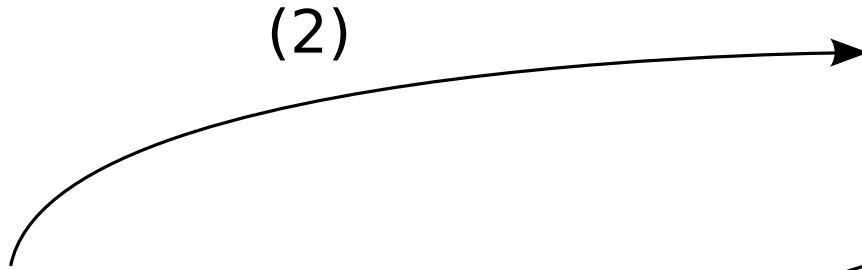


Authoritative DNS



(1)



Origin Server



Exit Proxy