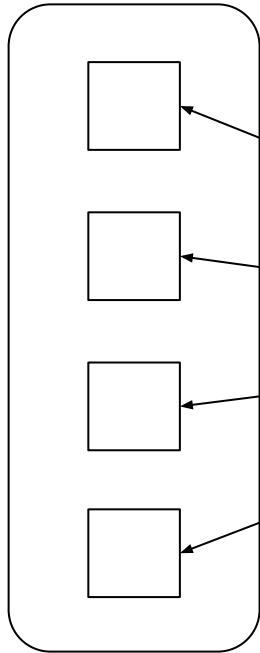


CDN



Origin Server

