

Covariance derivatives

Rational quadratic

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In[158]:= RQ[s_, t_] :=  $\alpha^2 * \left(1 + \frac{(s - t)^2}{2 * \nu * \rho^2}\right)^{-\nu}$ 

In[312]:= RQ[s, t]
D[RQ[s, t], t] == RQ[s, t] *  $\frac{2 * (s - t) * \nu}{(s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2}$  // FullSimplify
D[RQ[s, t], {t, 2}] == RQ[s, t] *  $\frac{2 * \nu * ((s - t)^2 * (1 + 2 * \nu) - 2 * \nu * \rho^2)}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^2}$  //
FullSimplify
D[D[RQ[s, t], t], s] == RQ[s, t] *  $\frac{4 * \nu^2 * \rho^2 - 2 * (s - t)^2 * \nu * (1 + 2 * \nu)}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^2}$  //
FullSimplify
D[D[RQ[s, t], {t, 2}], s] == RQ[s, t] *
 $\frac{4 * (s - t) * \nu * (1 + \nu) * (- (s - t)^2 * (1 + 2 * \nu) + 6 * \nu * \rho^2)}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^3}$  // FullSimplify
D[D[RQ[s, t], {t, 2}], {s, 2}] == RQ[s, t] *
 $\left( \frac{4 * (s - t)^4 * \nu * (1 + \nu) * (3 + 8 * \nu + 4 * \nu^2)}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^4} - \frac{48 * (s - t)^2 * \nu^2 * (1 + \nu) * (3 + 2 * \nu) * \rho^2}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^4} + \frac{48 * \nu^3 * (1 + \nu) * \rho^4}{((s - t)^2 + 2 * \nu * \rho^2)^4} \right)$  // FullSimplify
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Out[312]=  $\alpha^2 * \left(1 + \frac{(s - t)^2}{2 * \nu * \rho^2}\right)^{-\nu}$ 
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Out[313]= True
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Out[314]= True
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Out[315]= True
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Out[316]= True
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Out[317]= True
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Squared exponential

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In[318]:= SE[s_, t_] :=  $\alpha^2 * \text{Exp}\left[-\frac{(s - t)^2}{2 * \rho^2}\right]$ 
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In[413]:= SE[s, t]

$$D[SE[s, t], t] = SE[s, t] * \frac{s - t}{\rho^2} // FullSimplify$$

$$D[SE[s, t], \{t, 2\}] = SE[s, t] * \frac{(s - t)^2 - \rho^2}{\rho^4} // FullSimplify$$

$$D[D[SE[s, t], t], s] = SE[s, t] * \frac{\rho^2 - (s - t)^2}{\rho^4} // FullSimplify$$

$$D[D[SE[s, t], \{t, 2\}], s] = SE[s, t] * \frac{3 (s - t) \rho^2 - (s - t)^3}{\rho^6} // FullSimplify$$

$$D[D[SE[s, t], \{t, 2\}], \{s, 2\}] = SE[s, t] * \frac{(s - t)^4 - 6 (s - t)^2 \rho^2 + 3 \rho^4}{\rho^8} // FullSimplify$$

Out[413]= $e^{-\frac{(s-t)^2}{2\rho^2}} \alpha^2$

Out[414]= True

Out[415]= True

Out[416]= True

Out[417]= True

Out[418]= True