Any questions on the previous material?

- **We have covered:**

  - Brief background and examples of natural selection

  - **dN/dS** as a tool to measure the action of natural selection, explained using the first counting method for estimating dN/dS (Nei-Gojobori, 1986)

  - **Next section:** Codon substitution models — the basis of modern (1998-) dN/dS estimation approaches

Break