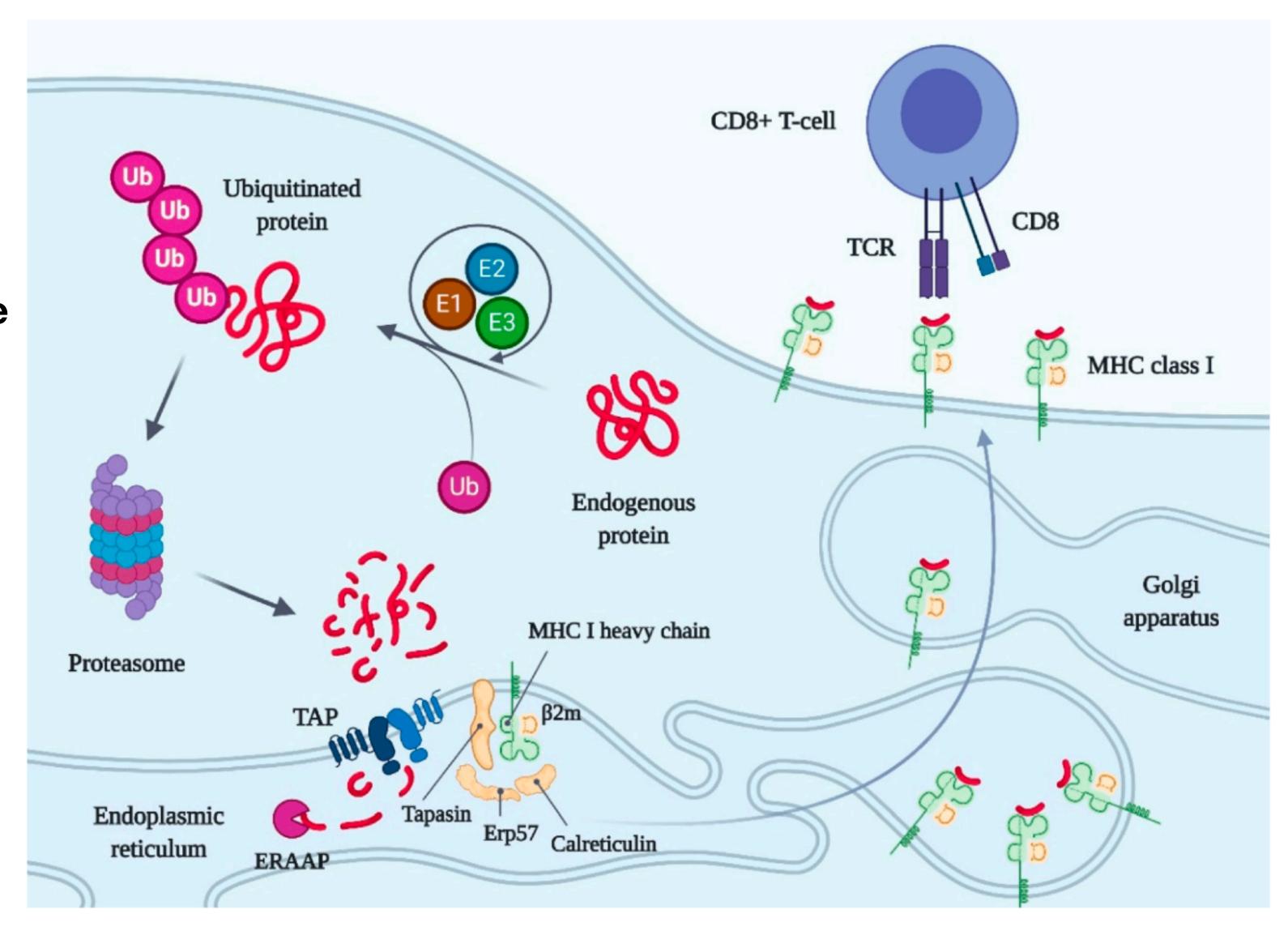
Example: MHC-restricted CTL killing of infected cells

- CD8+ Cytotoxic T-lymphocytes (CTLs) effect cell-mediated immune response
- Foreign (e.g., viral) proteins are cleaved by the proteasome in infected cells, transported by the Transporter associated with antigen processing (TAP) complex and loaded onto the MHC Class 1 molecule.
- MHC Class 1 presents a restricted polypeptide (<u>epitope</u>) on the surface of the cell.
- A CD8+ cells binds to presented foreign peptides via a T cell receptor (TCR) and initiates infected cell apoptosis.



MHC Class 1 Molecules

- Present linear foreign peptides which are most commonly 9 or 10 amino acids long
- Anchor sites (2 and 9) are usually important for binding and recognition
- Mutations which alter the peptide can hinder or prevent
 CTL response activation

Membrane-distal domains

Membrane-proximal α₃
domains
(Ig-fold structure)

Transmembrane segment

Cytoplasmic tail

Figure 8-3
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