

# When To Stop: Optimize Test Runtimes Using AI4CI

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**Aakanksha Duggal, Data Scientist**

**Hema Veeradhi, Senior Data Scientist**

**Emerging Technologies Data Science**

Office of the CTO - Red Hat



Hema Veeradhi  
*Senior Data Scientist*



Sunnyvale, CA, USA



Aakanksha Duggal  
*Data Scientist*



Boston, MA, USA



Emerging Tech, Office of  
the CTO

# Overview

- What is AI4CI?
- Operate First Community Cloud
- Open Operations Data
- Testgrid
- Optimal Stopping Point
- Demo
  - Visualization Dashboard
  - Architecture Diagram
  - Optimal Stopping Point Model

# What is AI4CI?

## AI + Ops

Using AI tools to support Operations

## AI Ops + CI

Supporting CI/CD by using AI capabilities

## AI4CI

**Artificial Intelligence for Continuous Integration**

An collection of open source data science tools to collect and analyze CI data built using open operations data.

# Operate First Community Cloud

- Operate First makes **operations open source**.
- An initiative centered around learning and developing code and practices in an open **production community cloud**.
- Deploy and maintain apps in an open environment leading to **open operations data** which include logs, issues, metrics.



[www.operate-first.cloud/](http://www.operate-first.cloud/)

# Open Operations Data

- Data originating from **real world production systems**.
- Data made only available by **operating softwares and apps** in production.
- Eg: CI/CD data, Telemetry, Logs, Operational Dashboards, Prometheus Metrics.



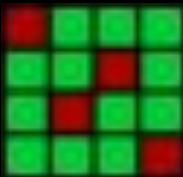
# Data Sources



**GitHub** - GitHub is a distributed version-control platform where users can collaborate on or adopt open source code projects, fork code, share ideas and more.

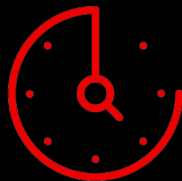


**Prow** - It is a kubernetes-based CI/CD system. The Kubernetes Testing group defines Prow as "a CI/CD system built on Kubernetes for Kubernetes that executes jobs for building, testing, publishing and deploying."



**TestGrid** - It is an open source project developed by Google to help people visualize their CI processes in a grid. It is used by a number of communities to track the status of their tests and build in a visually friendly format.

# ML Service: Optimal Stopping Point Model



Sometimes  
tests/builds take  
longer than  
expected to run

Find an Optimal  
Stopping Point  
after which the  
test will fail.

We can better  
allocate and save  
resources.



# Optimal Stopping Point: Overview

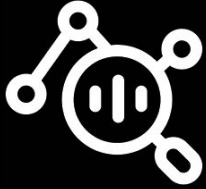
## Problem to Address

Every new Pull Request to a repository with new code changes is subjected to an automated set of builds and tests before being merged. Some tests may run for longer durations than expected. Longer running tests are often painful as they can block the CI/CD process for longer periods of time. How can we optimize the running time of our tests and prevent bottlenecks?

## Solution

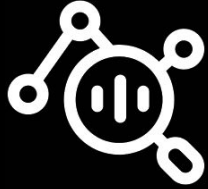
By predicting the optimal stopping point for a test, we can better allocate development resources.

# Solution Approach



Data Collection

# Solution Approach



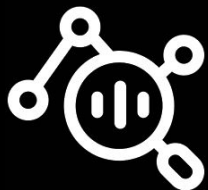
Data Collection



Feature Engineering

Find the **distribution type for passing and failing tests**. Probability density plots are used to find the probabilities of test duration

# Solution Approach



Data Collection



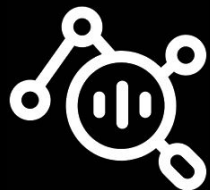
Feature Engineering



Model Training

Predict optimal stopping point by finding the point where:  
**probability of failure > probability of passing**

# Solution Approach



Data Collection



Feature Engineering



Model Training



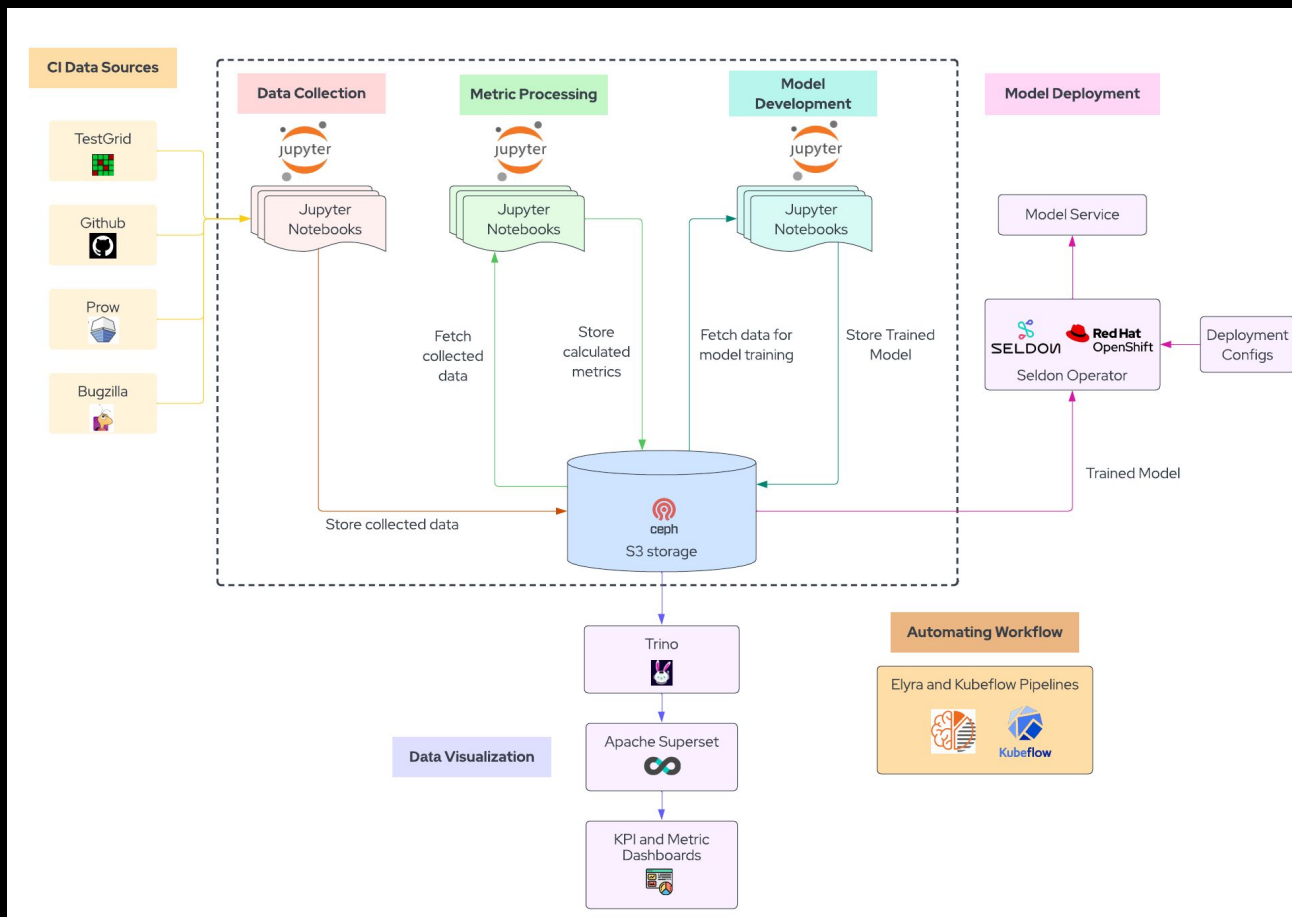
Model Deployment



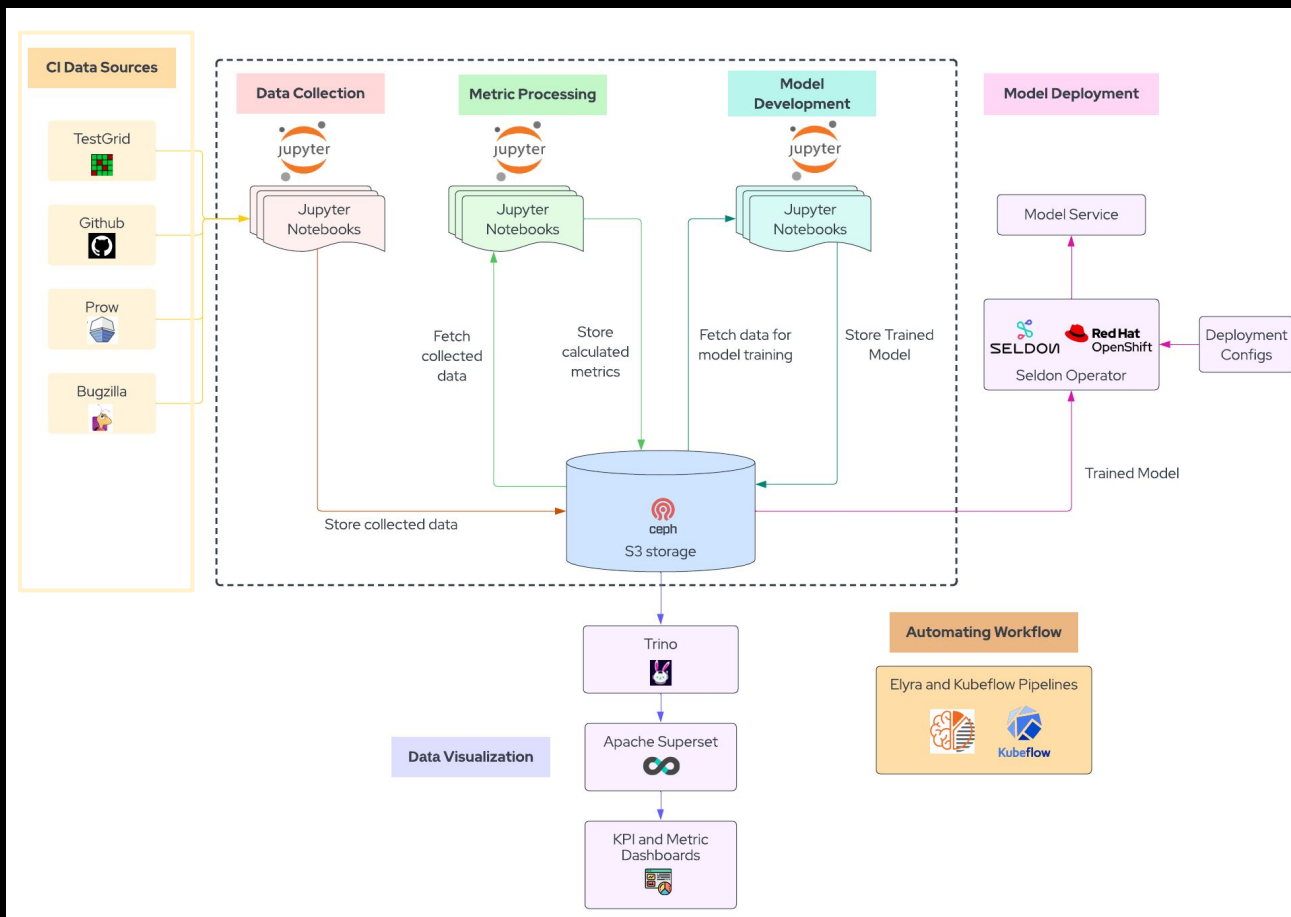
**DEMO**



# Architecture

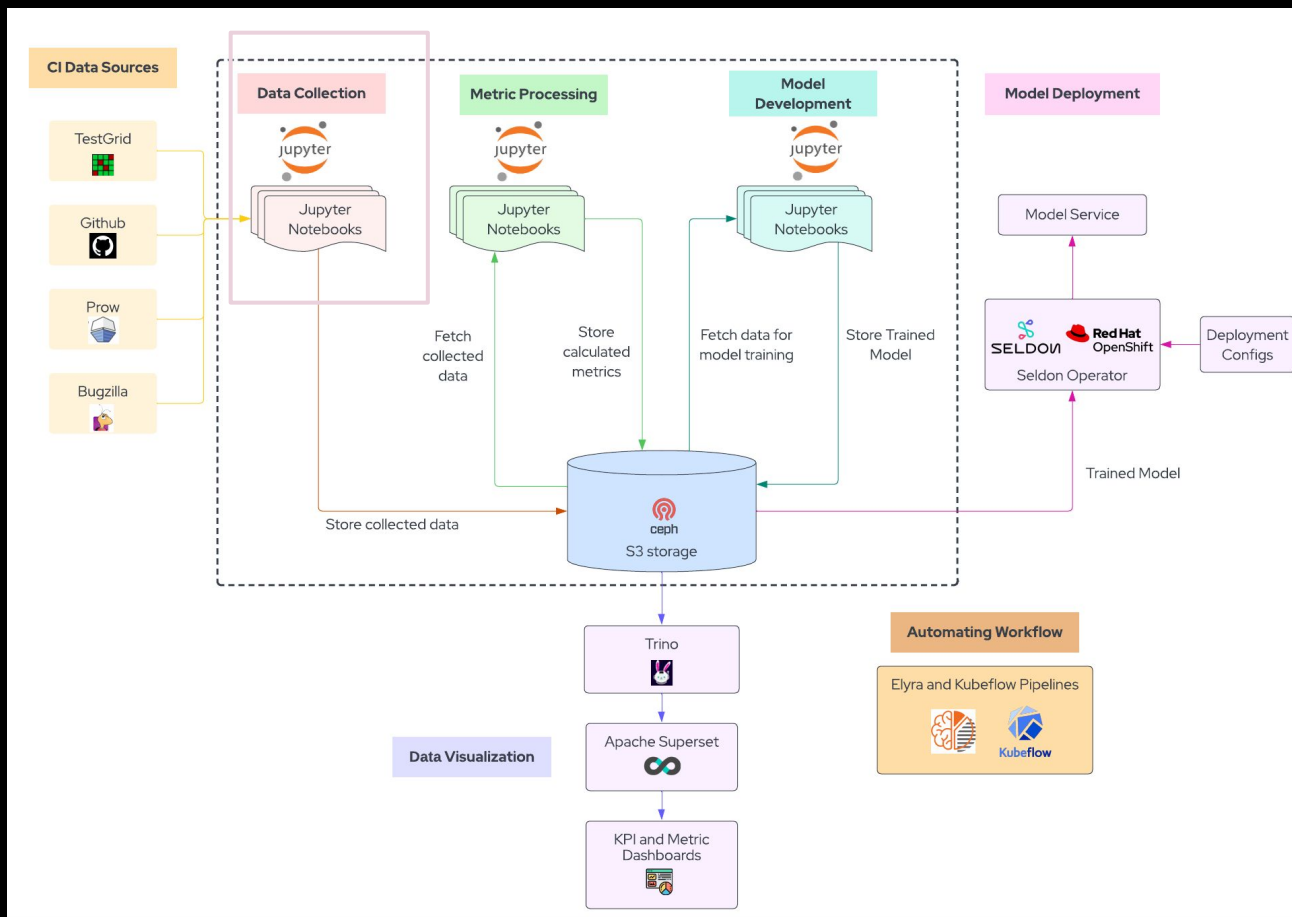


# Architecture

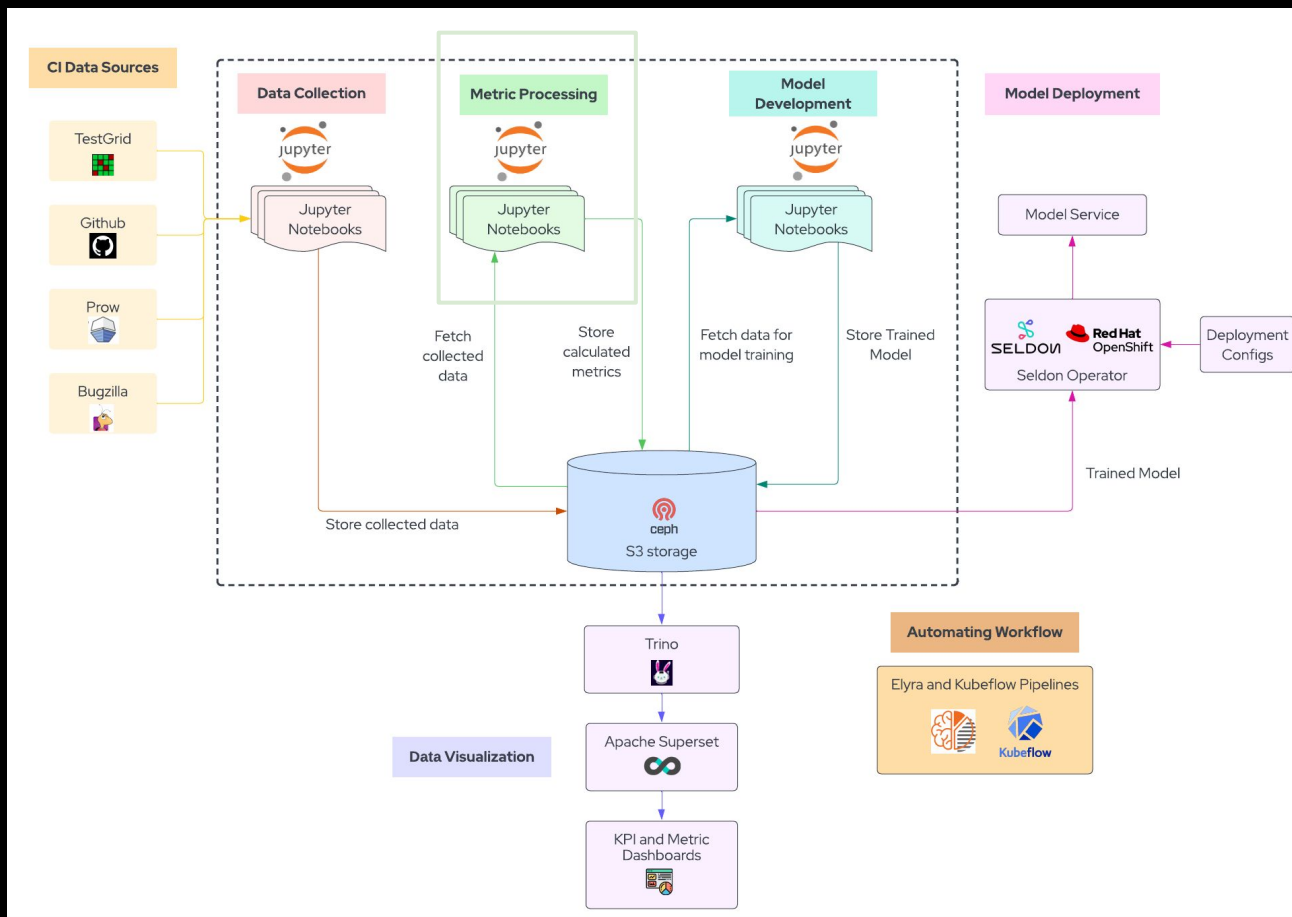




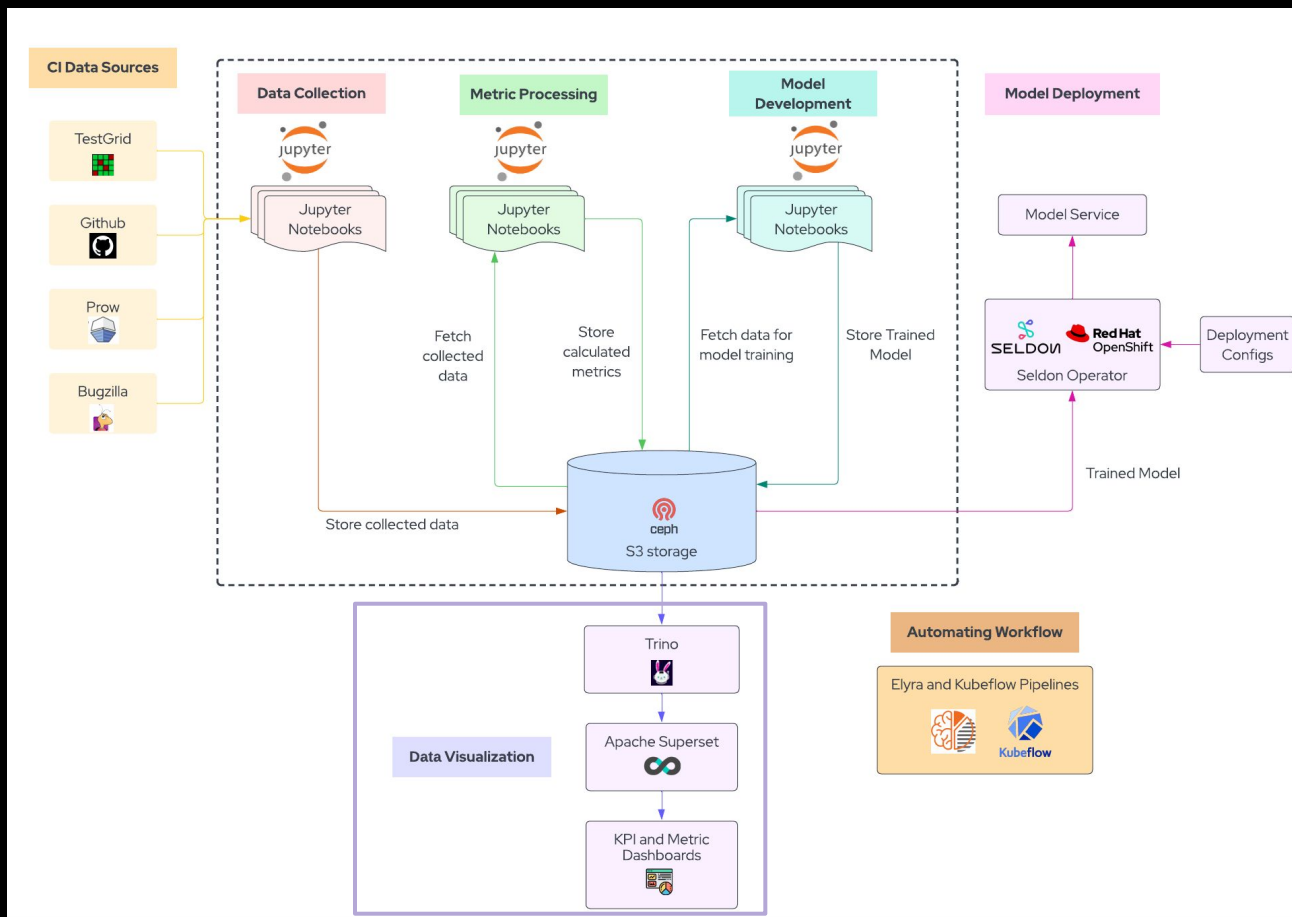
# Architecture



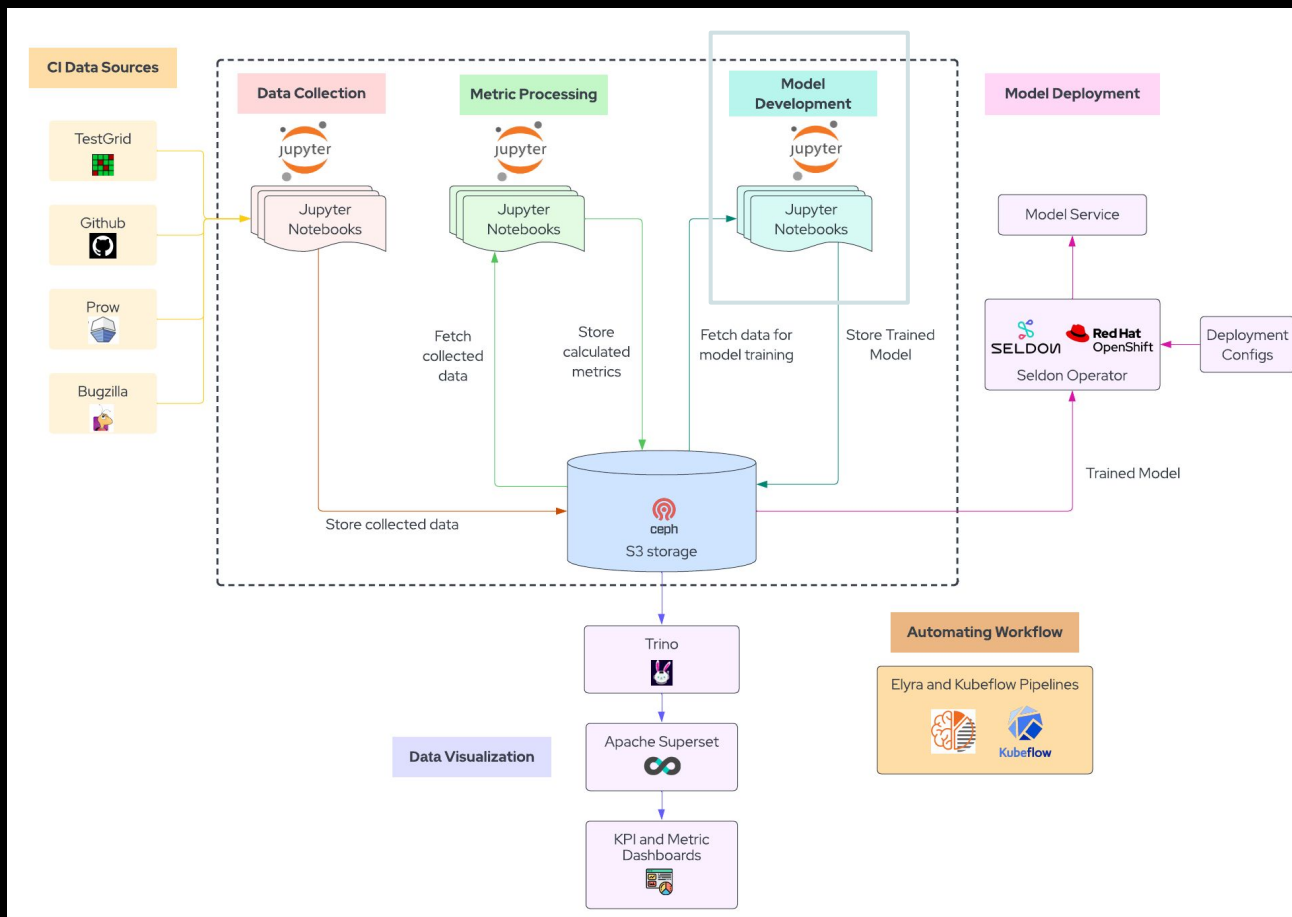
# Architecture



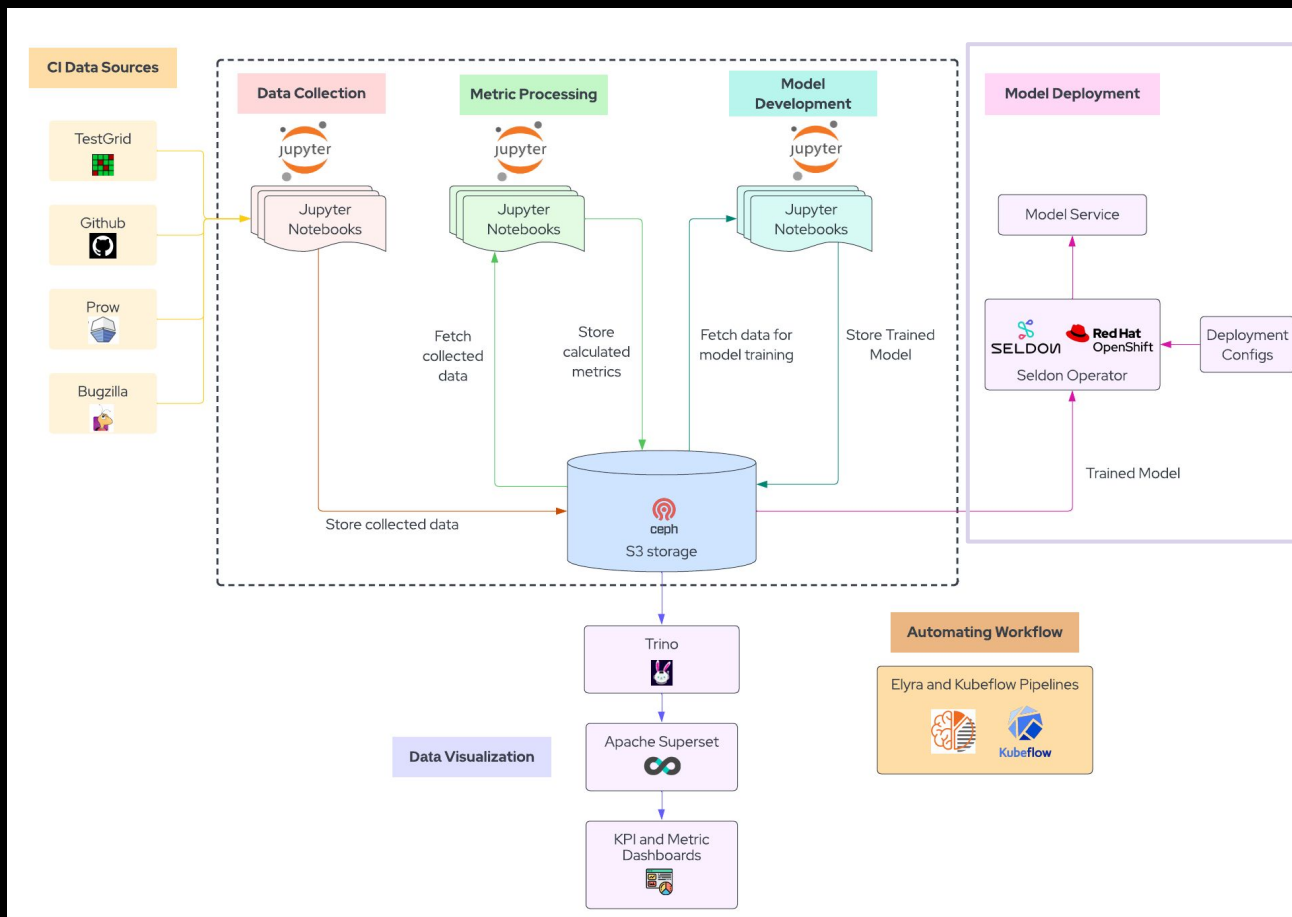
# Architecture



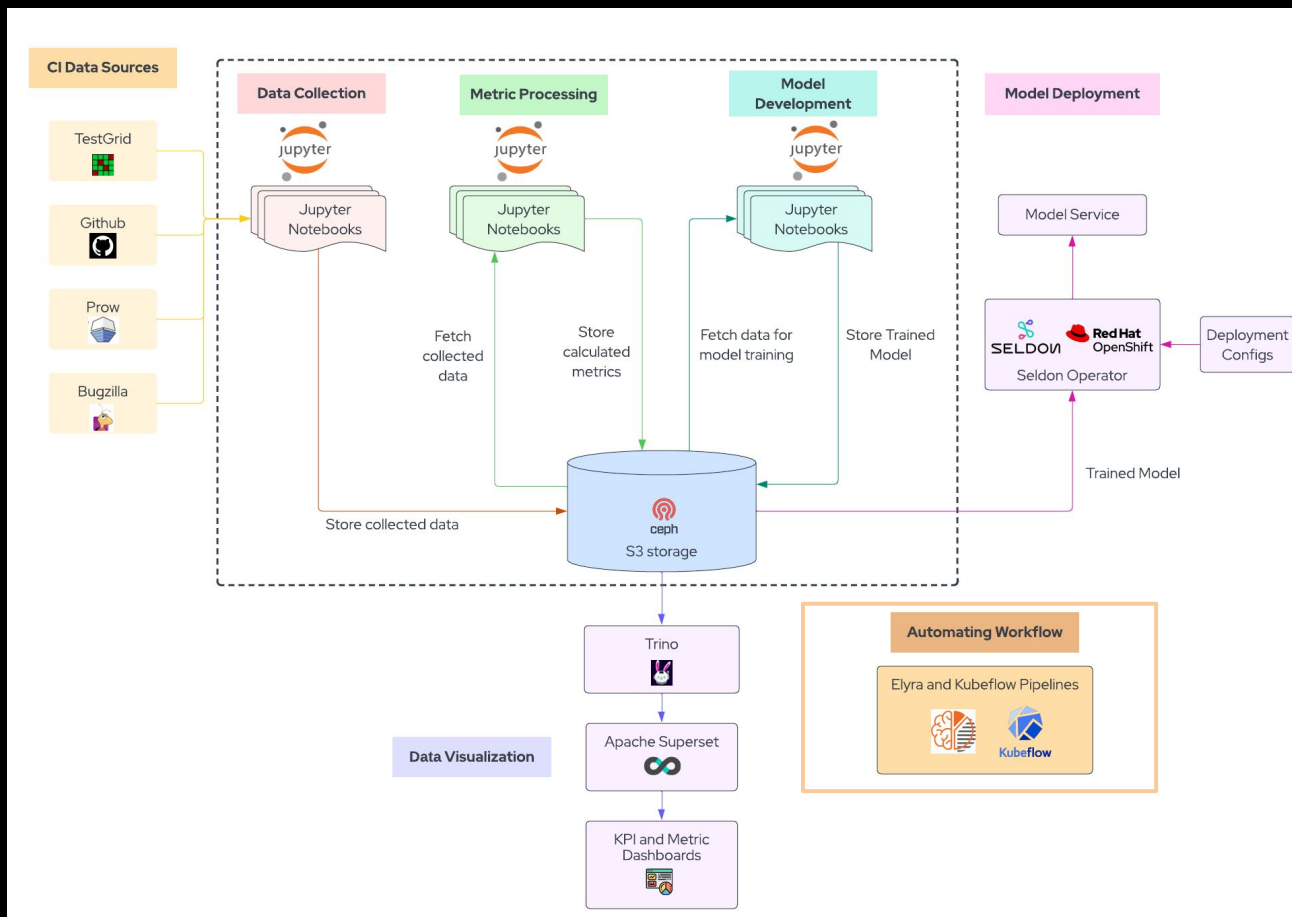
# Architecture



# Architecture



# Architecture



# Engage

## Get Started

<https://github.com/aicoe-aiops/ocp-ci-analysis/blob/master/docs/get-started.md>



Open Data  
Sources

Notebooks

Dashboards

Model Endpoints

Automated  
Workflows

Video Playlist



<https://tinyurl.com/aiforci>

# Model Interactions

- Feature Engineering notebook:  
[https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/data-sources/TestGrid/metrics/probability\\_to\\_fail.ipynb](https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/data-sources/TestGrid/metrics/probability_to_fail.ipynb)
- Model training notebook:  
[https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/optimal-stopping-point/osp\\_model.ipynb](https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/optimal-stopping-point/osp_model.ipynb)
- Model service deployed as a custom Seldon inference server:  
<http://optimal-stopping-point-ds-ml-workflows-ws.apps.smaug.na.operate-first.cloud/predict>
- Model inference notebook:  
[https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/optimal-stopping-point/model\\_inference.ipynb](https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/ai4ci/notebooks/optimal-stopping-point/model_inference.ipynb)



## Operate First : [operate-first.cloud/](https://www.operate-first.cloud/)

Get Started with the Operate First Cloud and Services :

<https://www.operate-first.cloud/getting-started>

Join the Operate First Data Science Community -

<https://www.operate-first.cloud/data-science/operate-first-data-science-community/docs/meetup-landing-page.md>

Video Playlist - <https://www.youtube.com/c/OperateFirst>



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