

# OpenADSP: An Open Source Audio Signal Processing Device Based on STM32L432

## Power & USB

### Power Input and Distribution Unit

- Power Input
- Voltage regulators & DC–DC conversion.
- Current limiting & Protection
- USB Bus management & ESD Protection
- Power mode selection
- Battery Power management & Charging Circuitry

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STM32 MCU

### MCU: STM32L432KBU

- 32 Bit ARM Microcontroller
- 3.3V VDD bus In
- Interfaces Used
  - . USB
  - . SWD
  - . I2C
  - . SPI
- 2x Status LEDs (GPIO Powered)

File: STM32 MCU.kicad\_sch

## Audio Codec

### Audio Codec: ADC/DAC

- MCU Communication via I2C
- ADC and DAC conversion
- Taking Signal from Analog Mice & Sending to MCU after ADC conversion.
- Read data from MCU
- Output using Analog Speaker (After DAC)
- DMA request access

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Wireless Transceiver

### Wireless Transceiver

- nRF24L01 Bluetooth Transceiver
- Embedded NFC antenna
- Interfaced to MCU Via SPI
- Max Op Freq = 2.4GHz
- LC filtered LNA (Single–Ended Antenna Interface)
- SMA connector For Bluetooth Antenna

File: Wireless Transceiver.kicad\_sch

## Application Notes

### POWER:

- Max Vin = 8V
- Max Vbus = 6V
- ESD Vref = Vbus–0.5V (Typical 4.6–5.2V)
- Vbus is preferred Over VIN (Vbus triggers the P–Channel MOSFET to cut of Backup Supply).
- SBD Reverse Voltage Protection for VUSB/VBUS.
- Max Input Isys = 800mA (Limited by a PTC Resettable Fuse).
- Max Battery supply current = 500mA
- Battery Capacity range (700mAh–4Ah)
- Battery Type (Lithium–polymer 3.7V–4.2V).

### MCU: STM32L432KBU

- SWD Programming Interface
- USB Boot mode(SW Enabled)
- 1uF/0.1uF Decoupling Cap (See STM32F datasheet).
- No external termination series resistors are required on USB\_DP (D+) and USB\_DM (D–)
- Internal USB pull–up resistors are used (AN4879)
- Using Internal Crystal clock source (16MHz)

### Bluetooth Transceiver: nRF24L01

- Reference Design (NRF24L01 Datasheet)
- Route as 50 Ohm controlled impedance traces. Follow datasheet regarding layout.
- Passive antenna (Embedded NFC)
- Reference Design (NRF24L01 Datasheet)
- Decoupling Capacitors are dedicated for VDD Pins
- Communication with MCU over SPI
- Dedicated External Crystal 16MHz (External)
- Crystal Osc. Loading caps: C = 2 \* (Cload – Cstray)

### Audio Codec: ADC/DAC + Analog frontend

- Reference Design ( Datasheet)
- Decoupling Capacitors are dedicated for VDD Pins
- Communication with MCU over I2C
- Direct Memory Access for better performance(DMA Interface) (For more details STM32F4 reference datasheet)
- Condenser microphone (Over LPF–4.5kHz)

### DISCLAIMER:

This is an Open–Source Design Developed by @aitesam961 under GNU GPL3.0. However, the developer doesn't claims any responsibility for potential issues in this design. Manufacture and Use at your own risk.

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**Muhammad Aitesam**

Sheet: /

File: Audio\_Processing\_HW\_V1.0.kicad\_sch

**Title: STM32 Audio Processing Kit**

Size: A4 Date: 2022–02–07

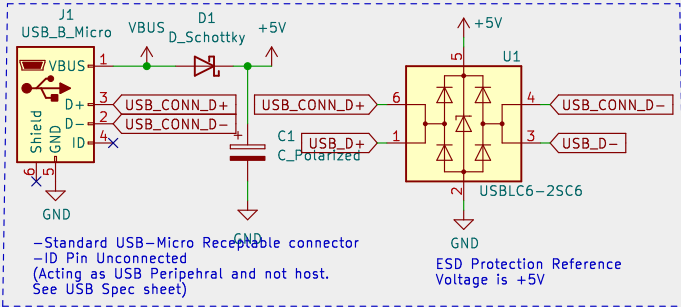
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**Rev: V1.0**

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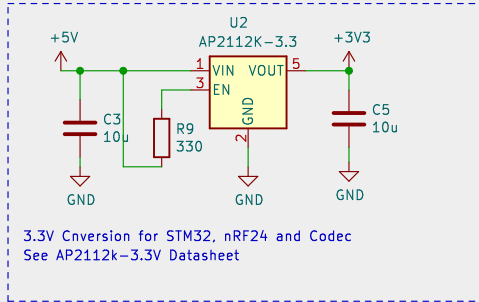
# Power & USB

USB Connector and ESD Protection



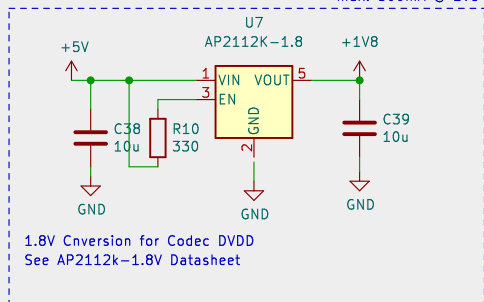
3V3 Regulator

max. 600mA @ 3V3



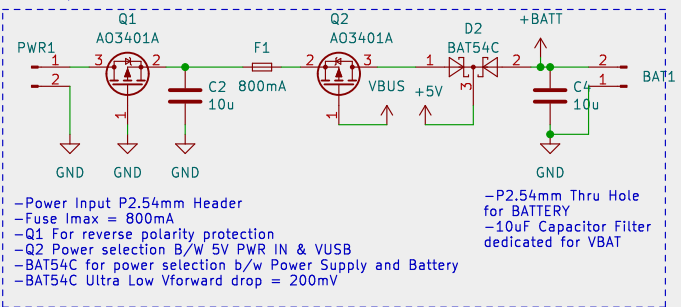
3V3 Regulator

max. 500mA @ 1V8

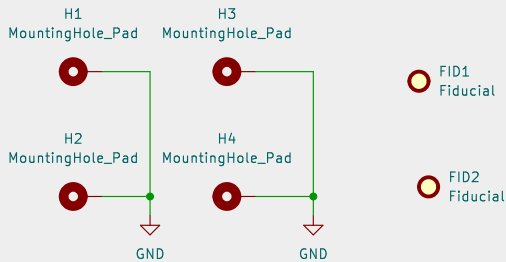
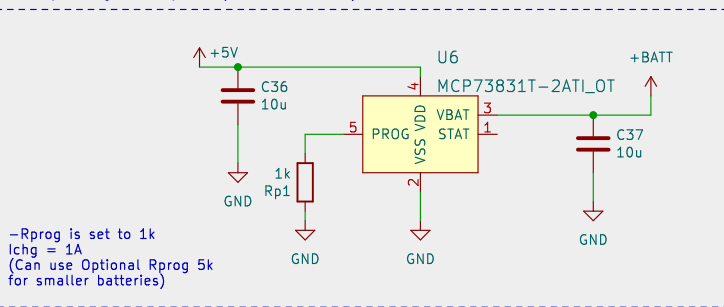


Power Input

max IN-> 5.5V @ 3A



Battery Management System (Li-Po 3.7V-4.2V)



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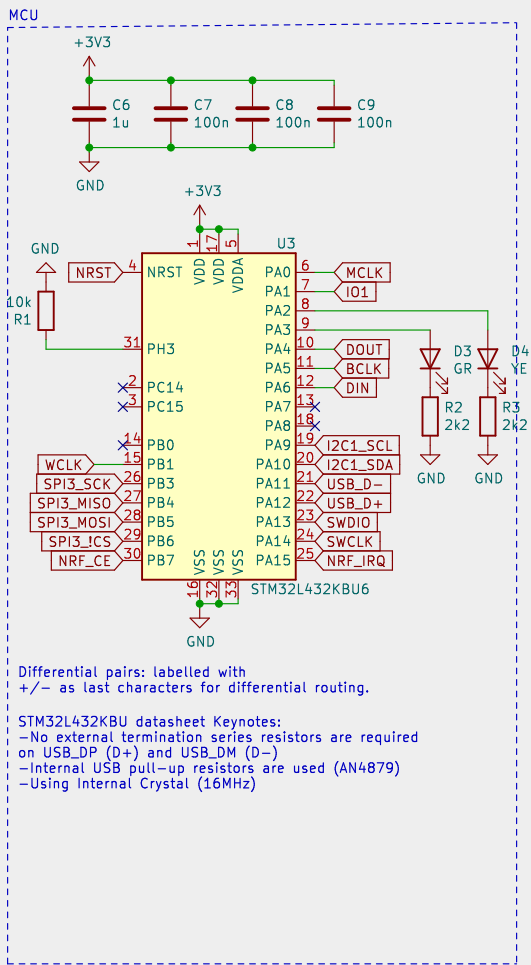
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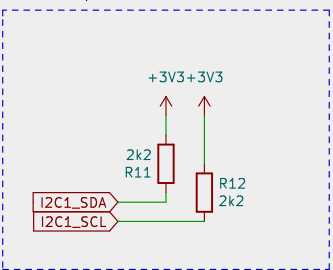
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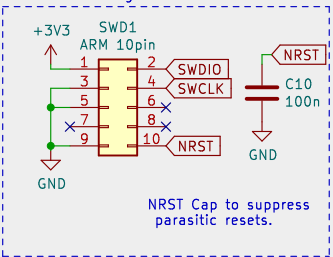
# STM32L432KB Microcontroller



I2C Pull-Up 2k2 OHM



Serial Wire Debug Connector



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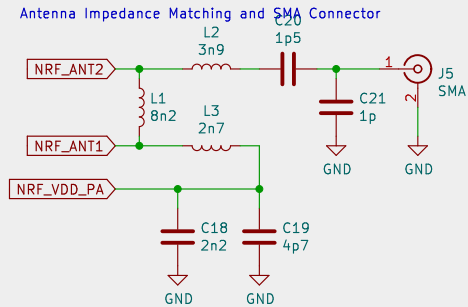
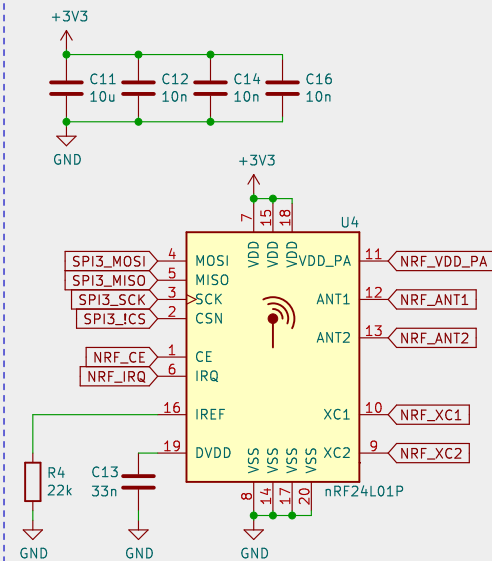
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**Rev:**

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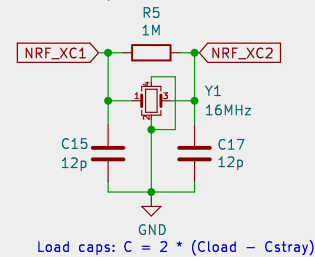
# Wireless Transceiver: nRF24L01 Bluetooth 2.4GHz

nRF24L01 Bluetooth Transceiver



- Reference Design (nRF24L01 Datasheet)
- Route as 50 Ohm controlled impedance traces. Follow datasheet regarding layout.
- Passive antenna.
- Reference Design (nRF24L01 Datasheet)
- Decoupling Capacitors are dedicated for VDD Pins
- Communication with MCU over SPI
- Dedicated External Crystal 16MHz

Transceiver Crystal



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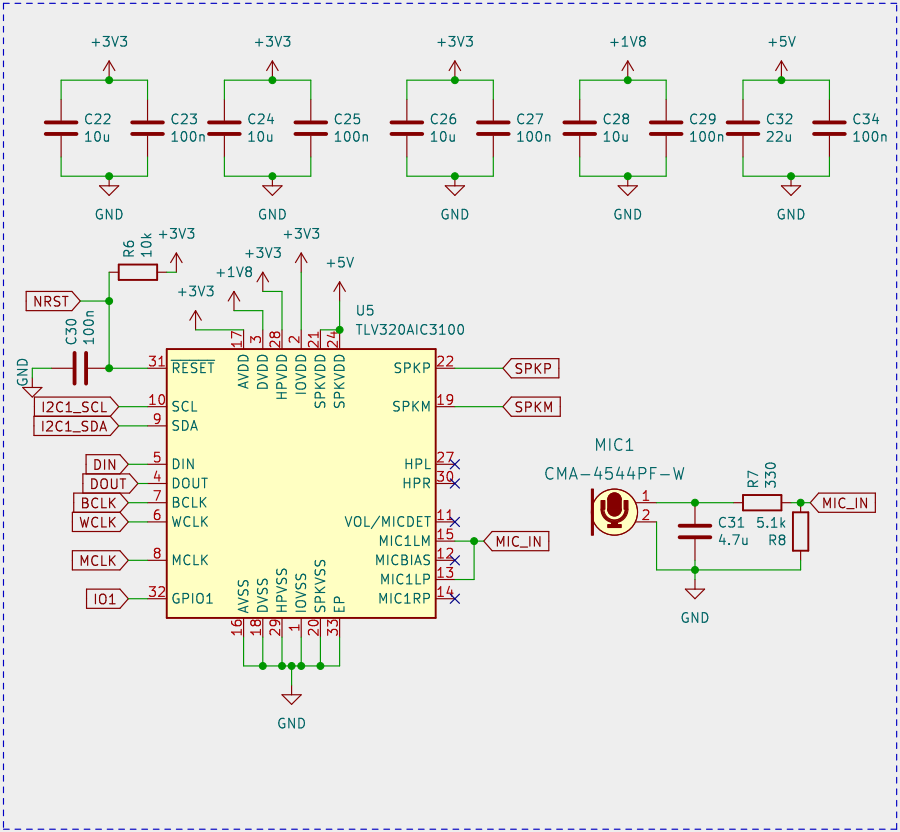
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# Audio Codec: ADC/DAC + Analog frontend



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