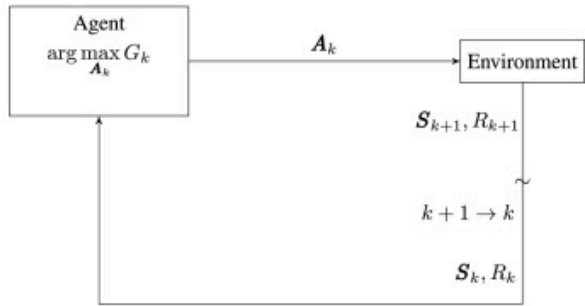


(a) MPC



(b) MDP