

# THE GEORGIA NEGRO.

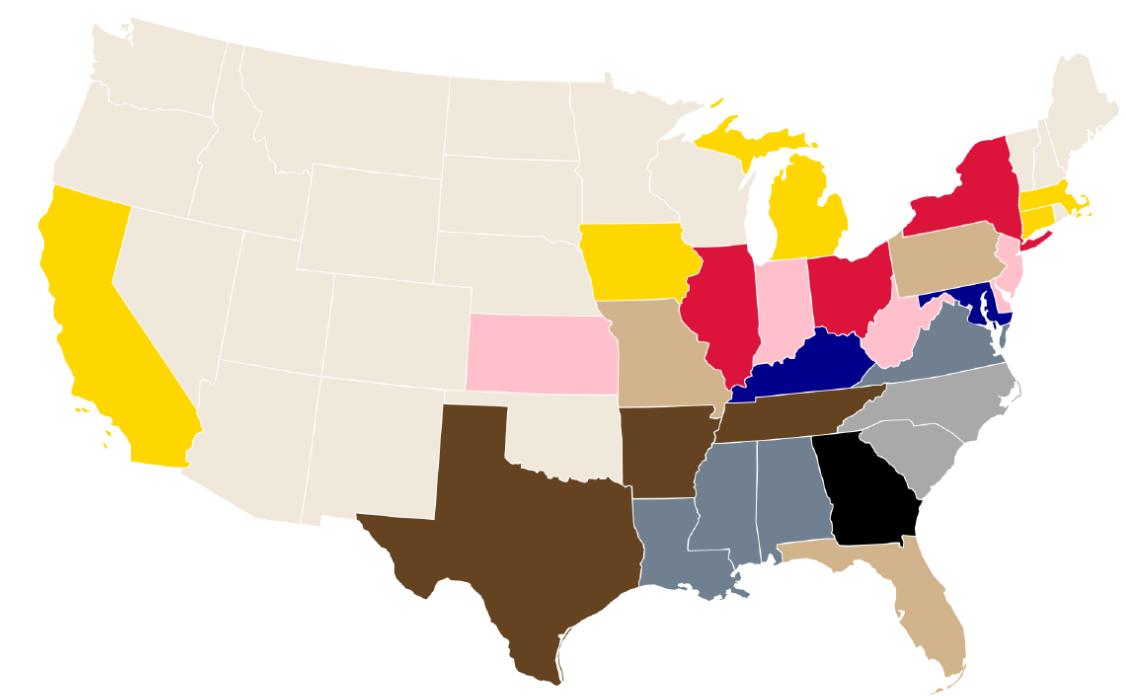
A SOCIAL STUDY  
BY  
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.



THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES  
DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO  
IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

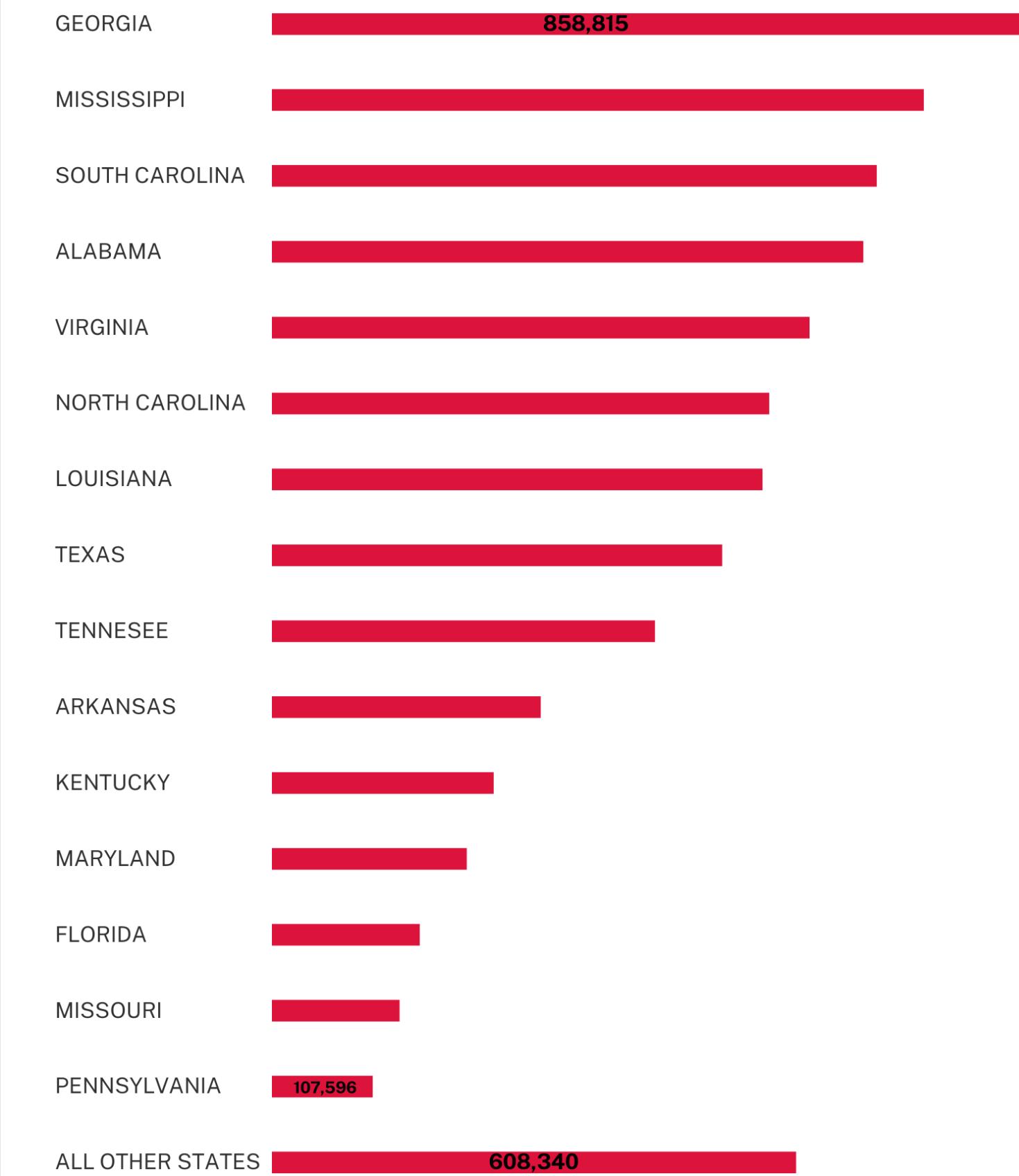
THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR LINE

## RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



■	750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	■	100,000 - 200,000
■	600,000 - 750,000	■	50,000 - 100,000
■	500,000 - 600,000	■	25,000 - 50,000
■	300,000 - 500,000	■	10,000 - 25,000
■	200,000 - 300,000	■	UNDER - 10,000

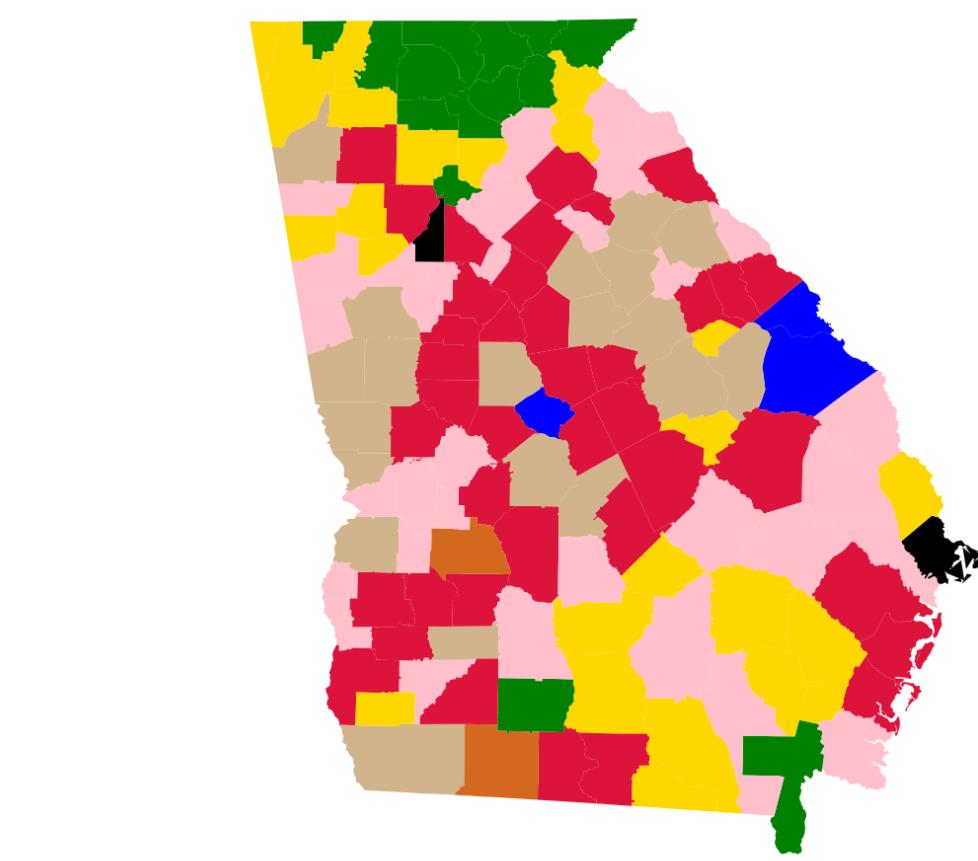
## STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.



### NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

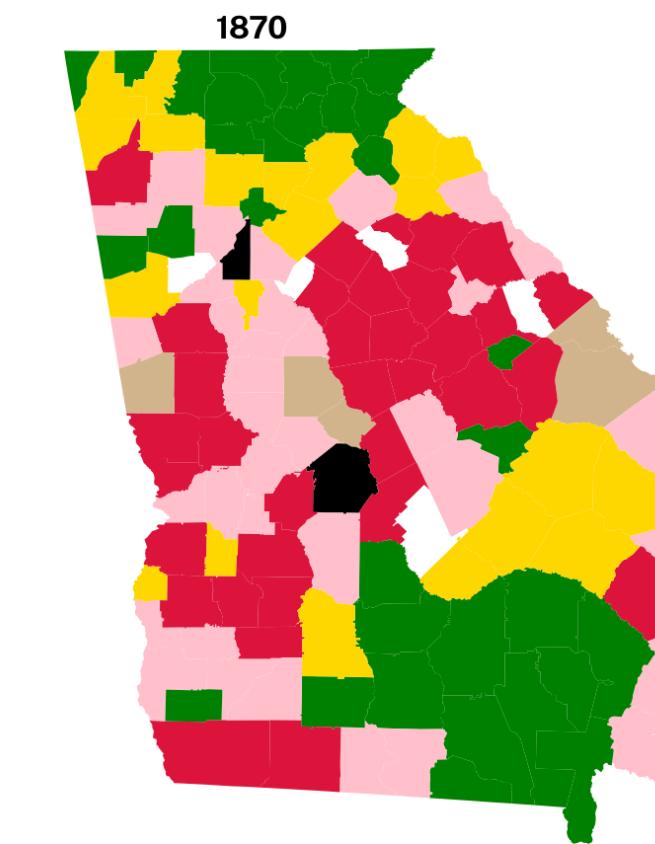
1790 - 29,662	■
1800 - 60,423	■
1810 - 107,019	■
1820 - 151,417	■
1830 - 220,017	■
1840 - 283,697	■
1850 - 384,613	■
1860 - 465,698	■
1870 - 545,142	■
1880 - 725,133	■
1890 - 858,815	■

### NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES. 1890.

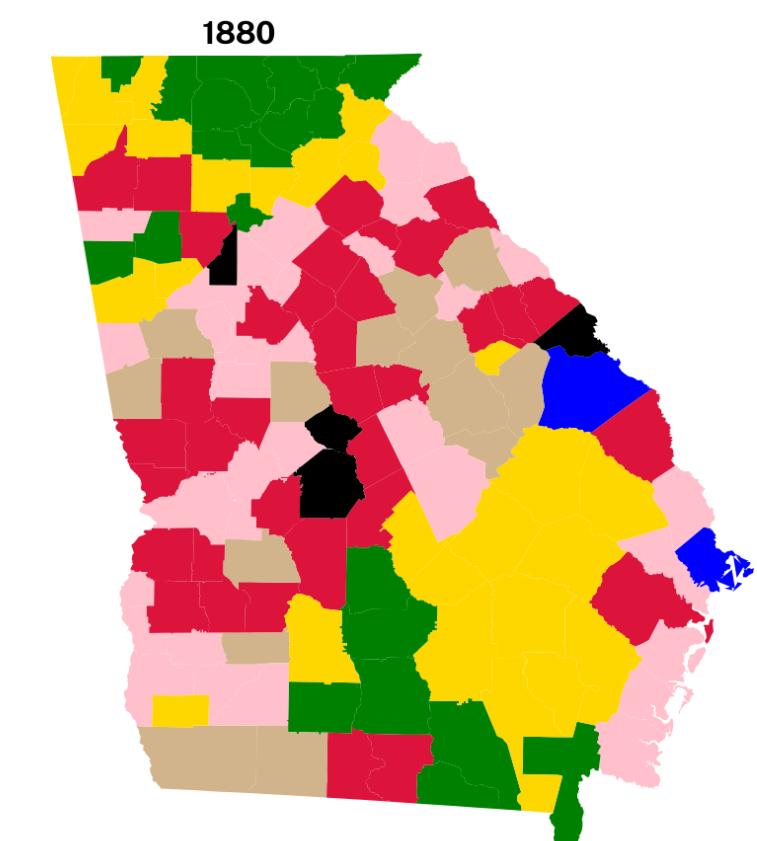


- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

### NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

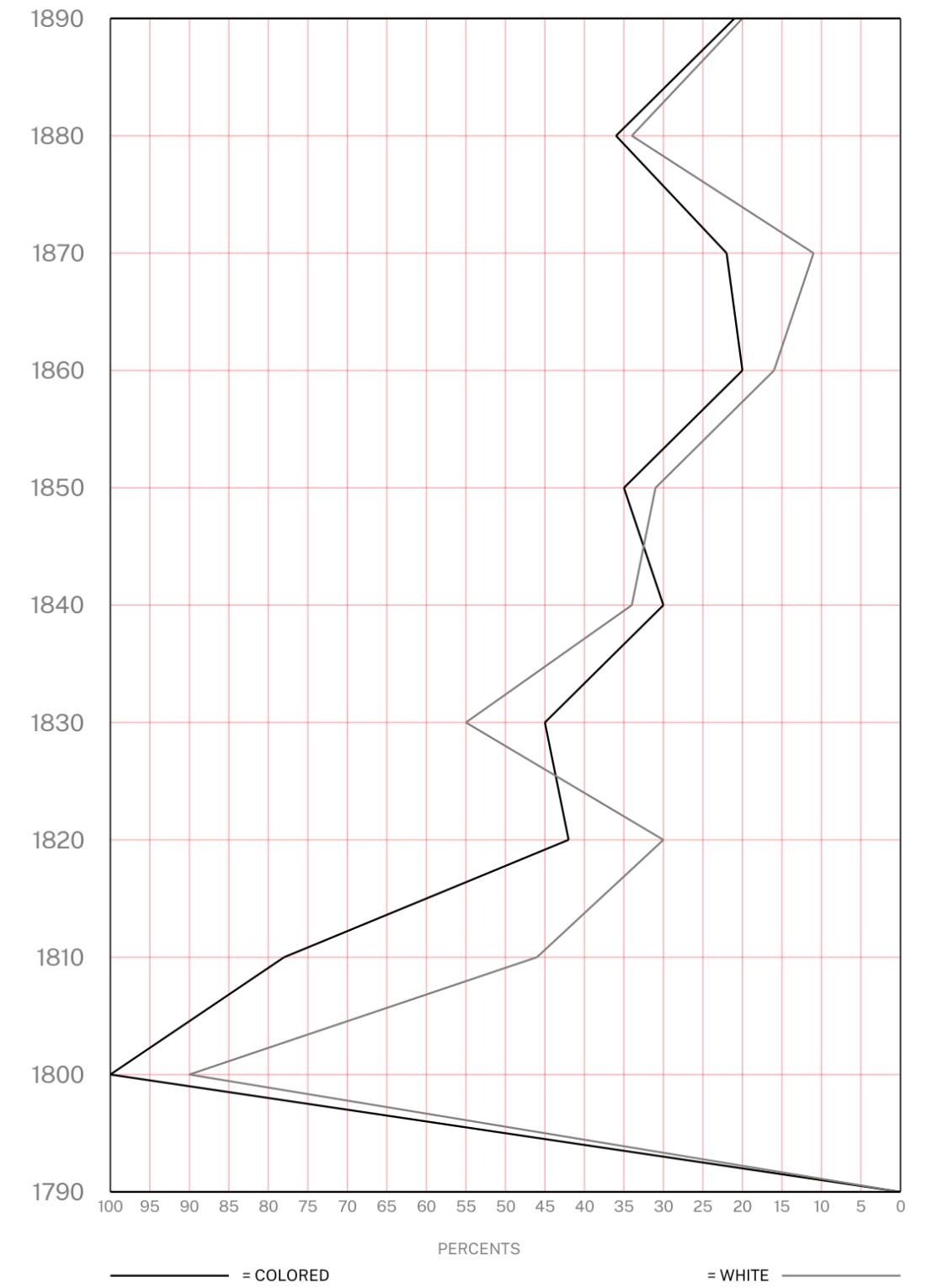


- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000

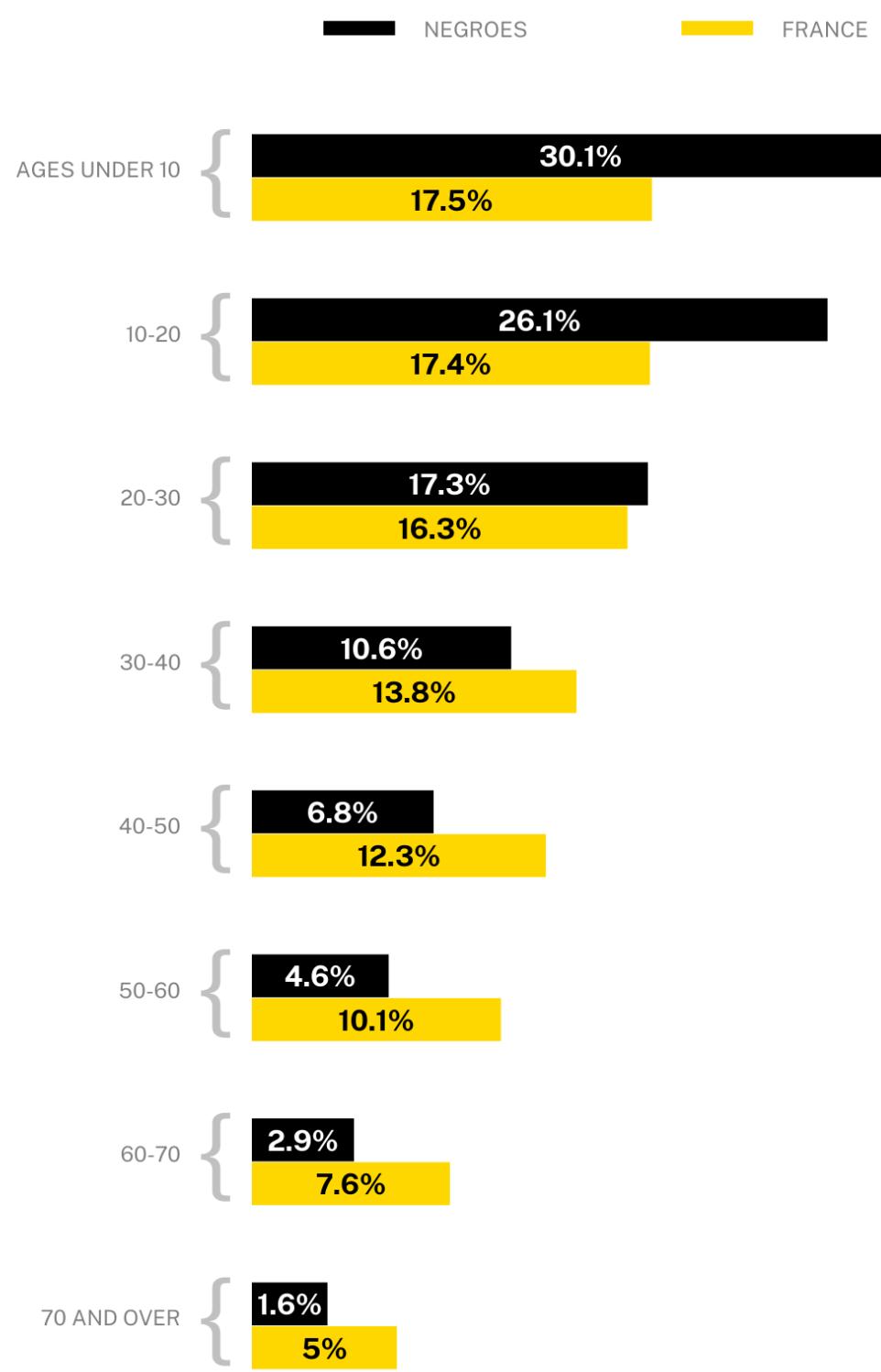


- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

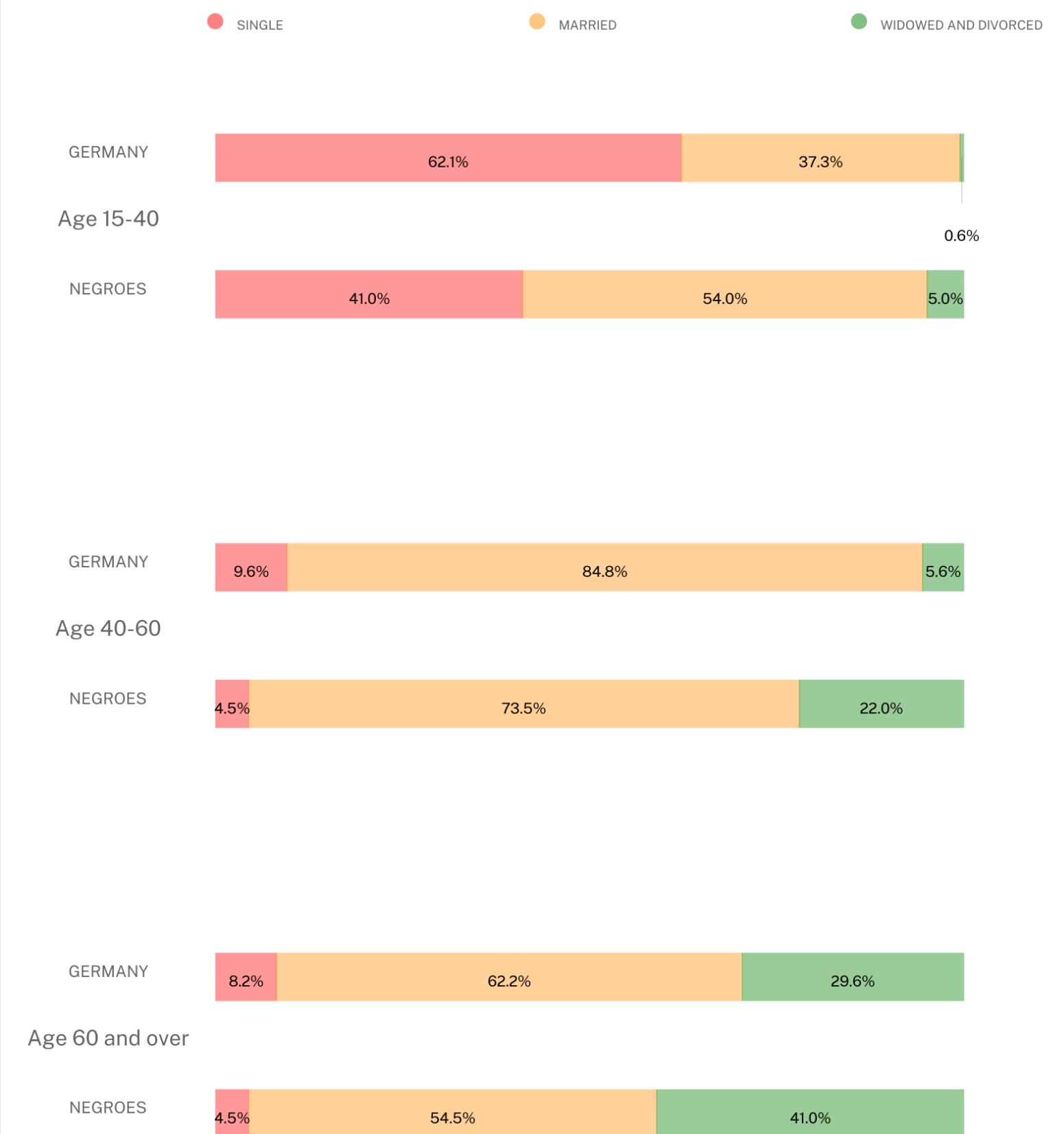
### COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



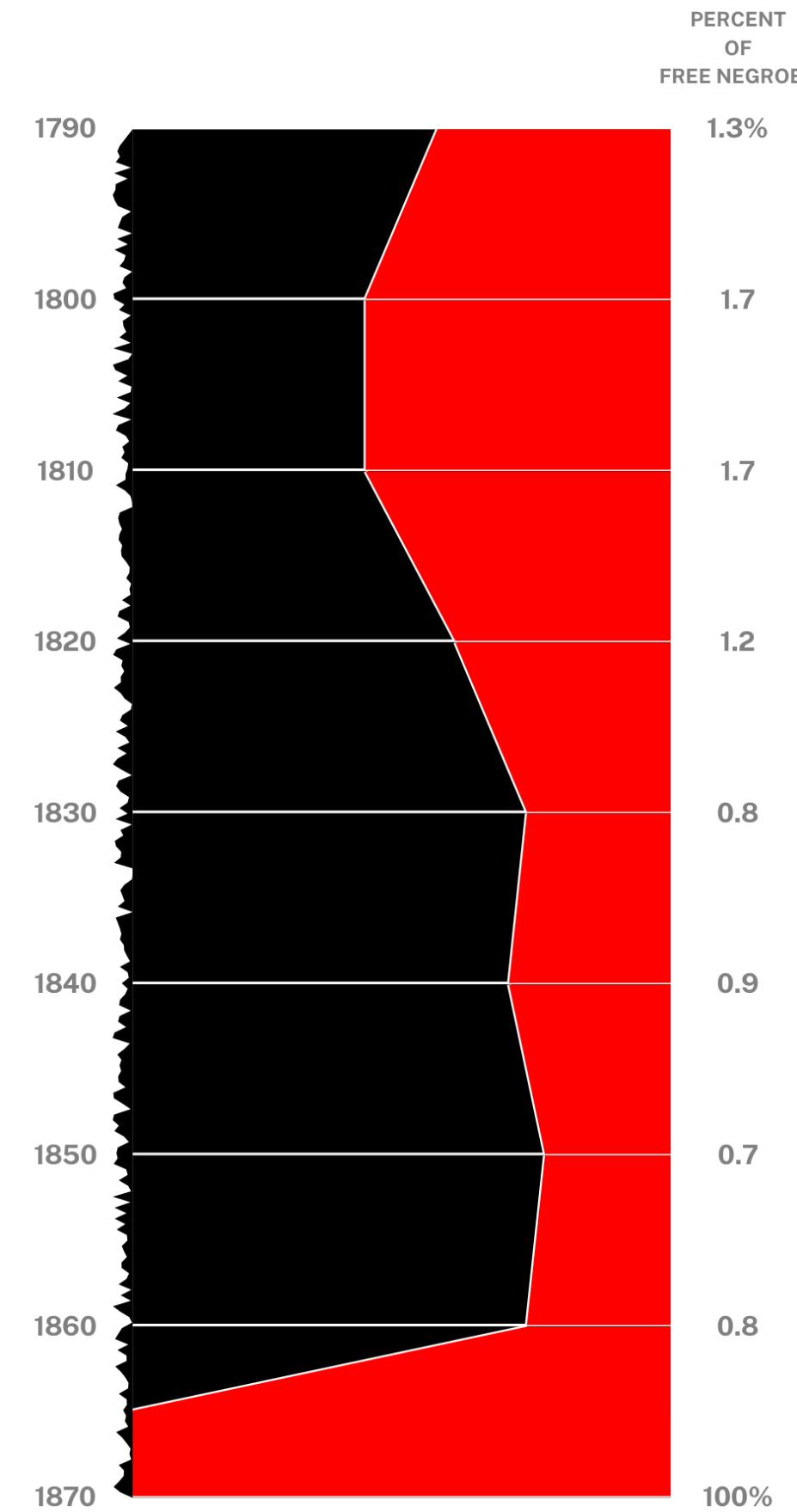
### AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.



### CONJUGAL CONDITION



### SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.

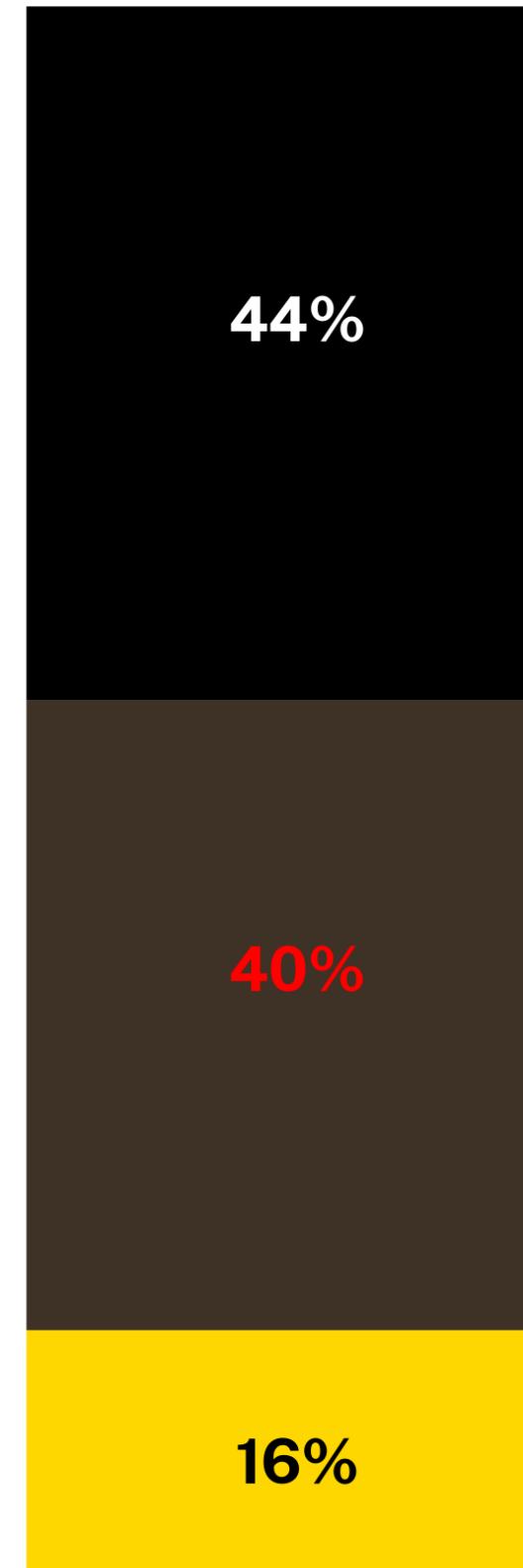


### RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

#### BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED NEGROES.



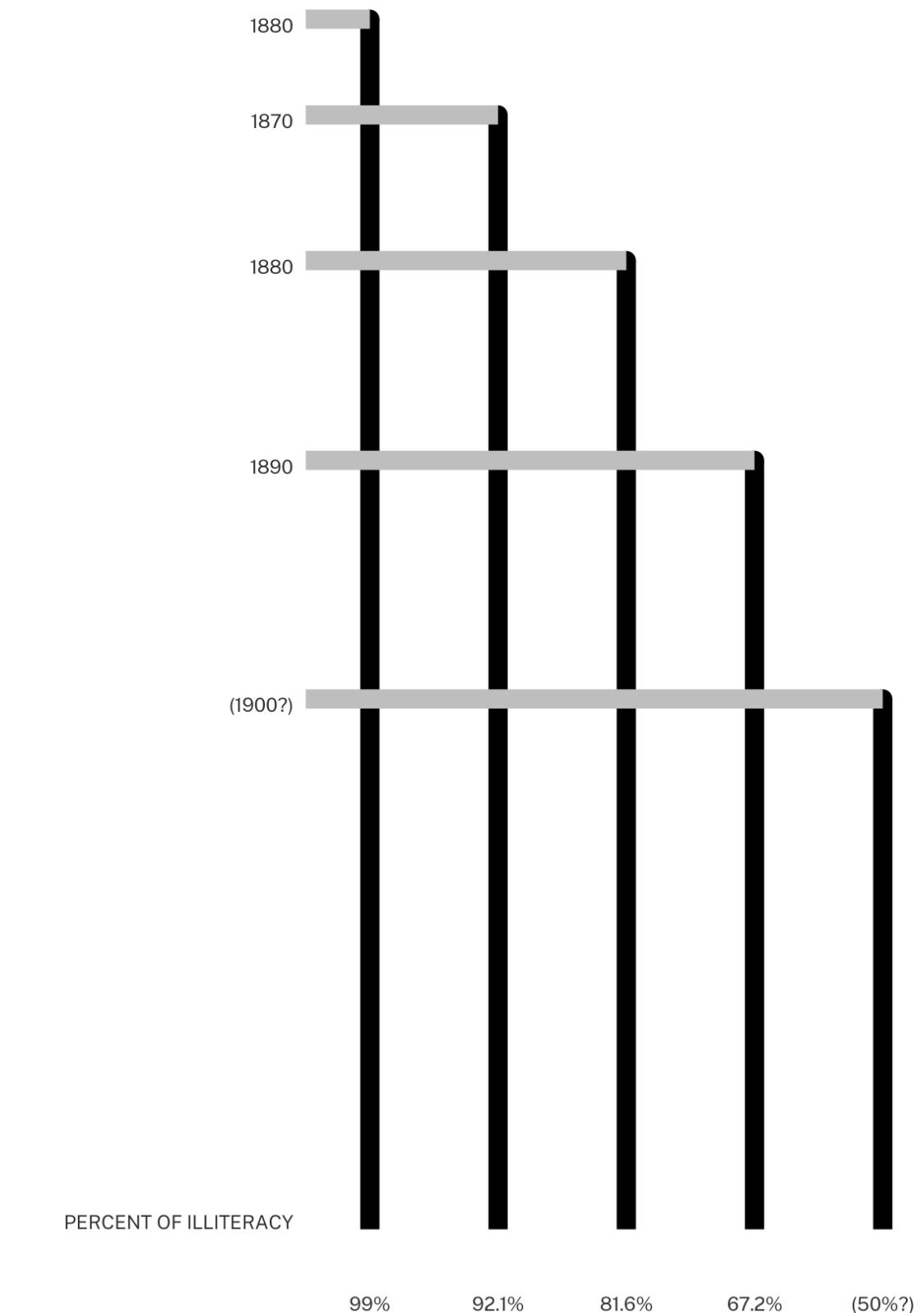
#### BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH SOME WHITE BLOOD OR DESCENDANTS OF LIGHT COLORED AFRICANS

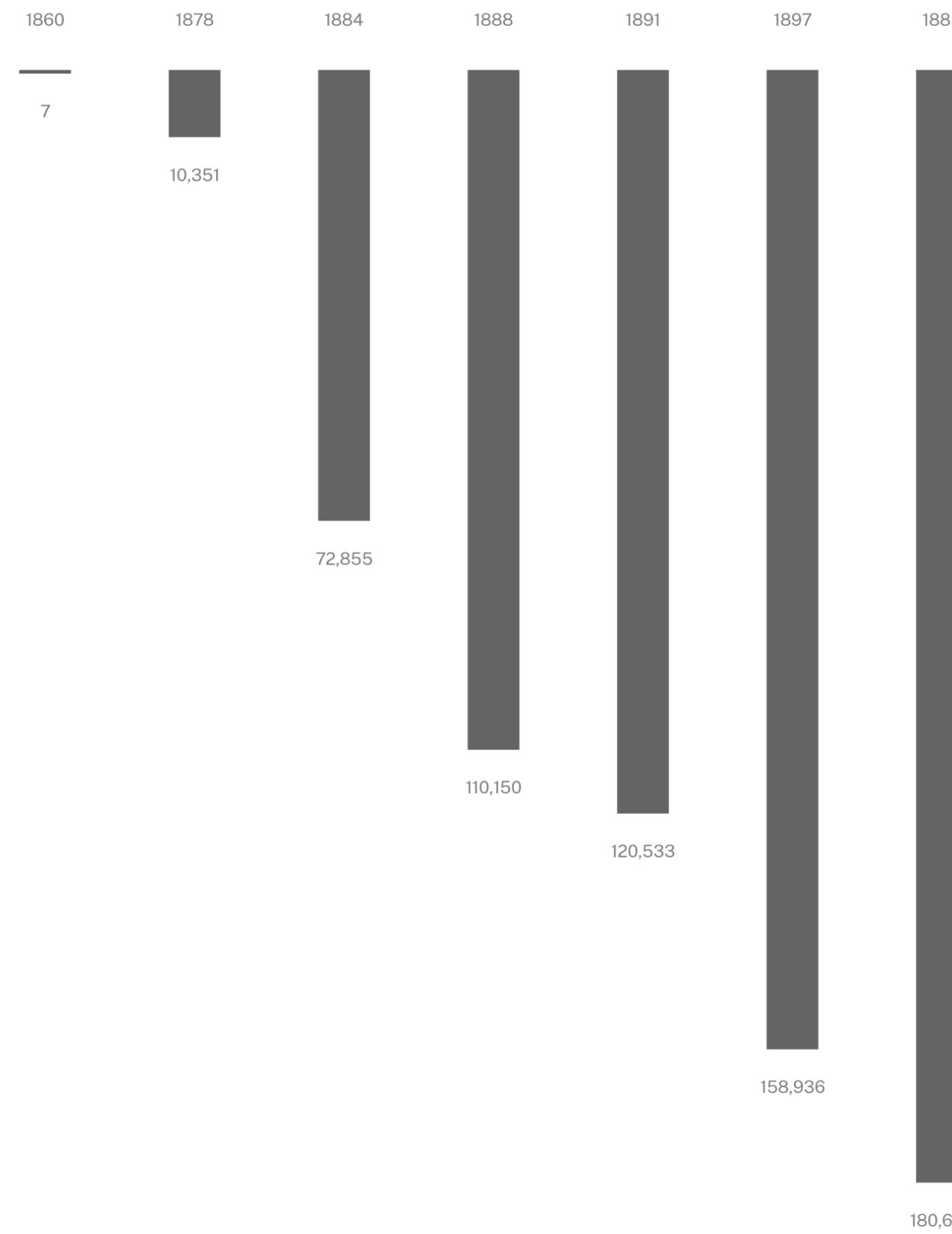
#### YELLOW.

I.E. PERSONS WITH MORE WHITE THAN NEGRO BLOOD

### ILLITERACY.



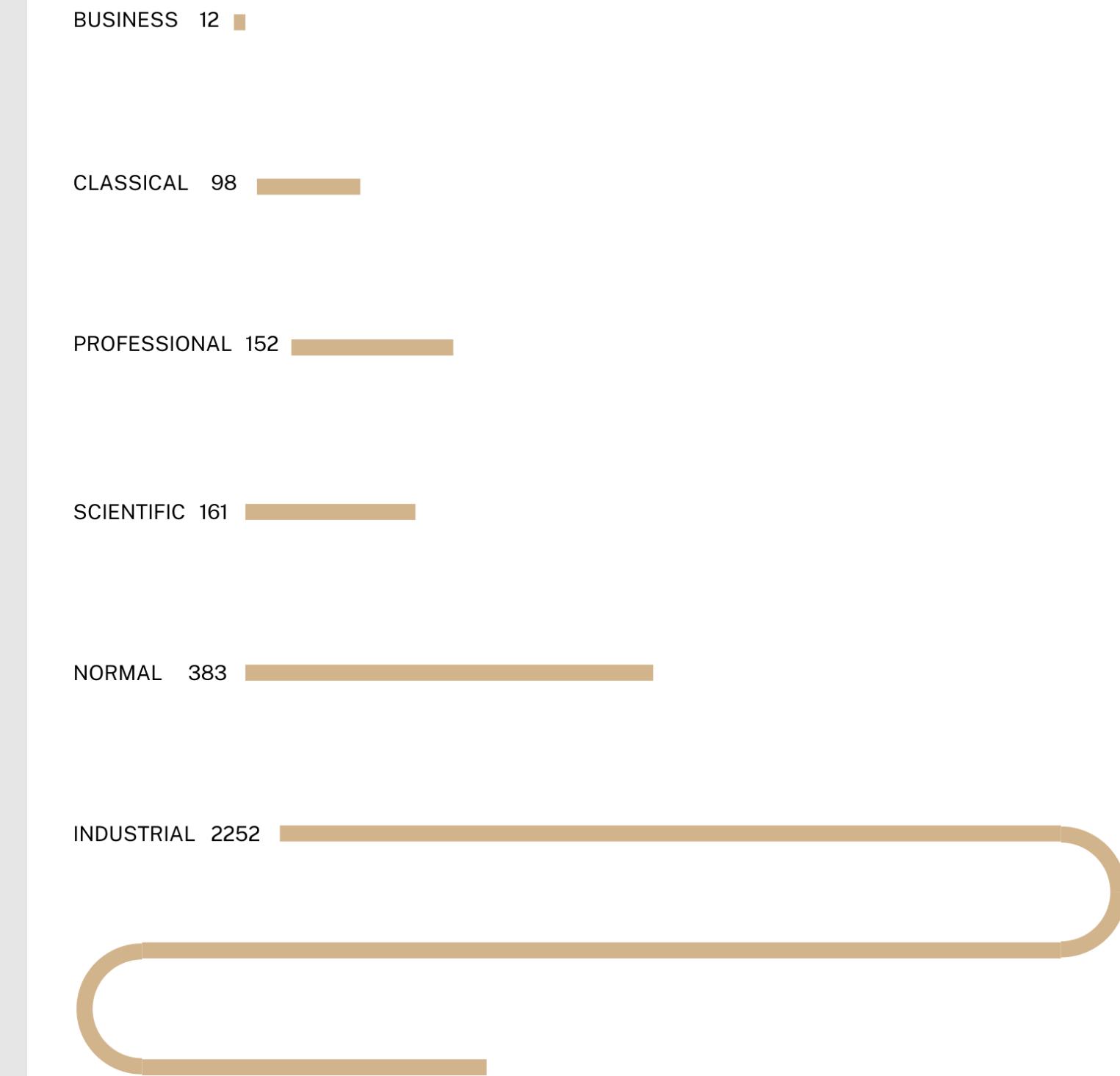
**NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED  
IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**



**NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS**



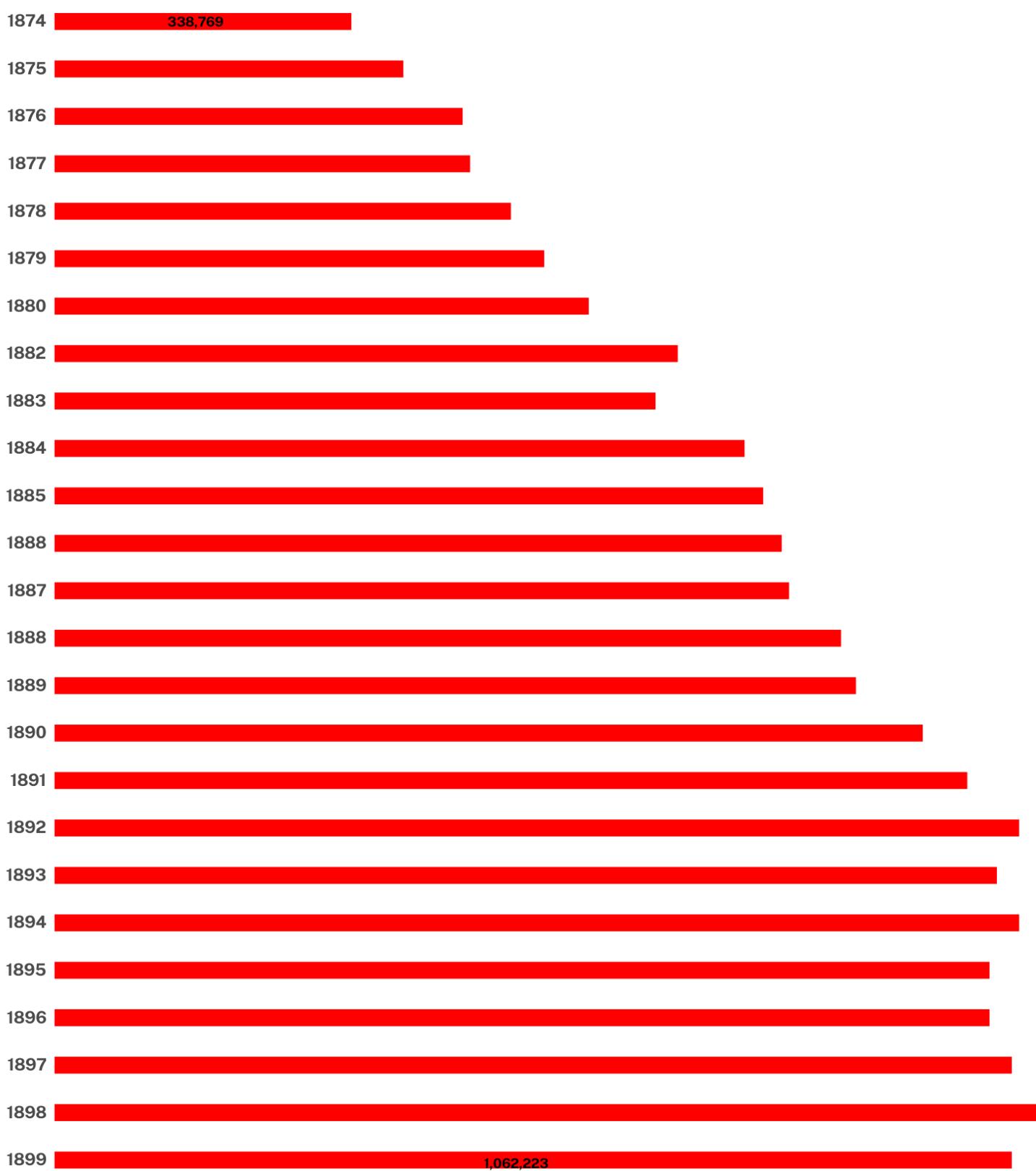
**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING  
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY  
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**



## **VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.**

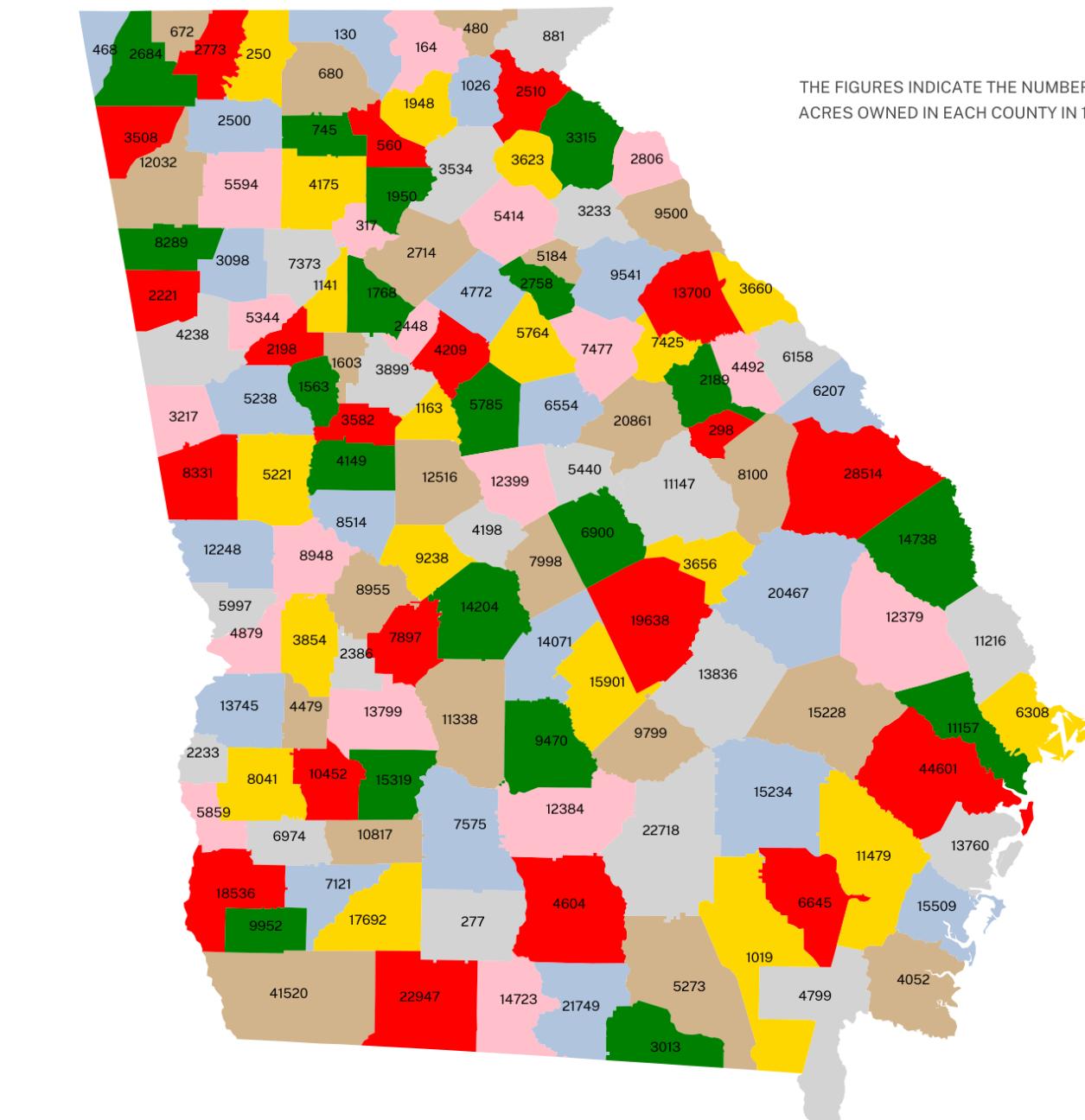


# **ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA.**

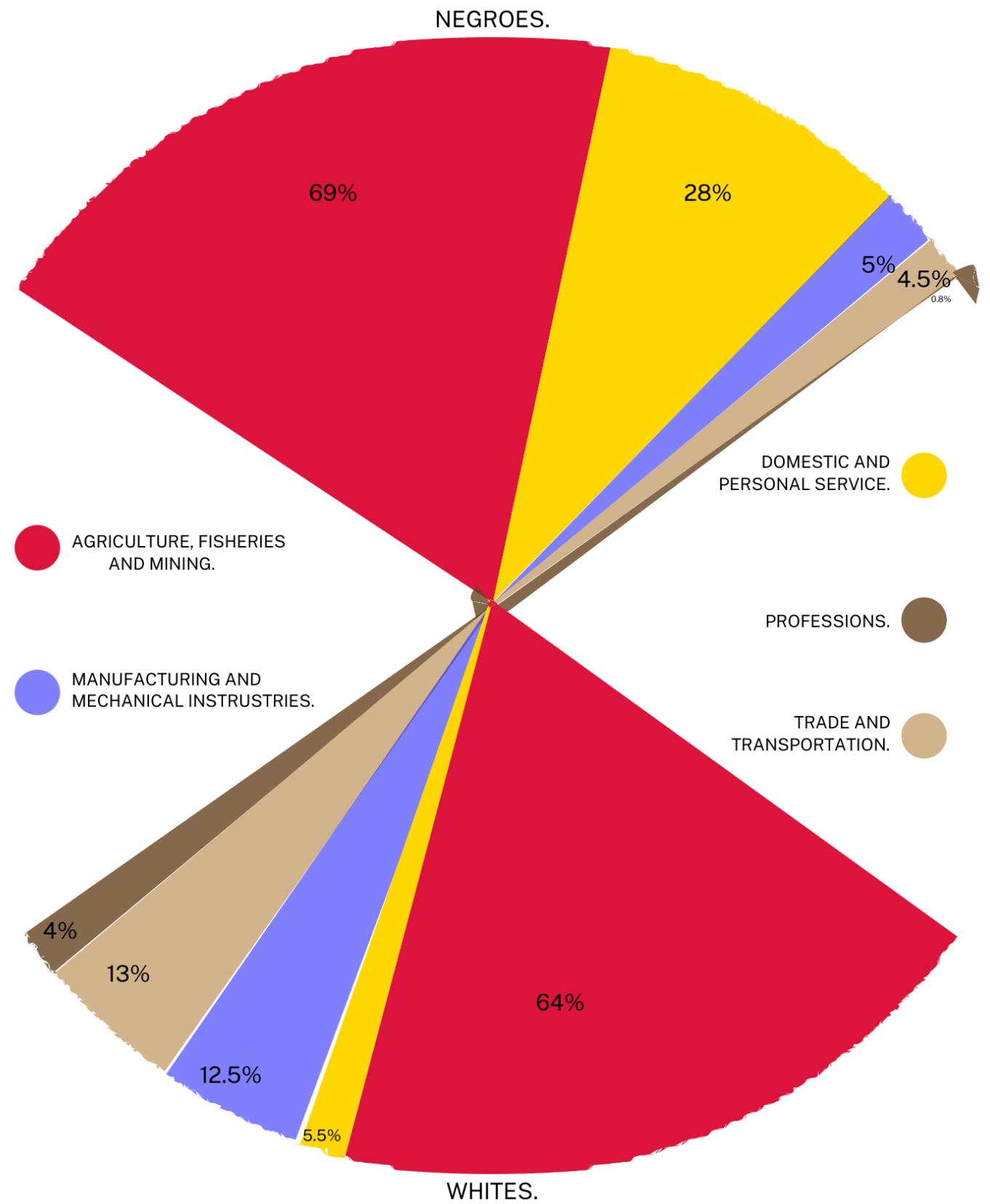


## **LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.**

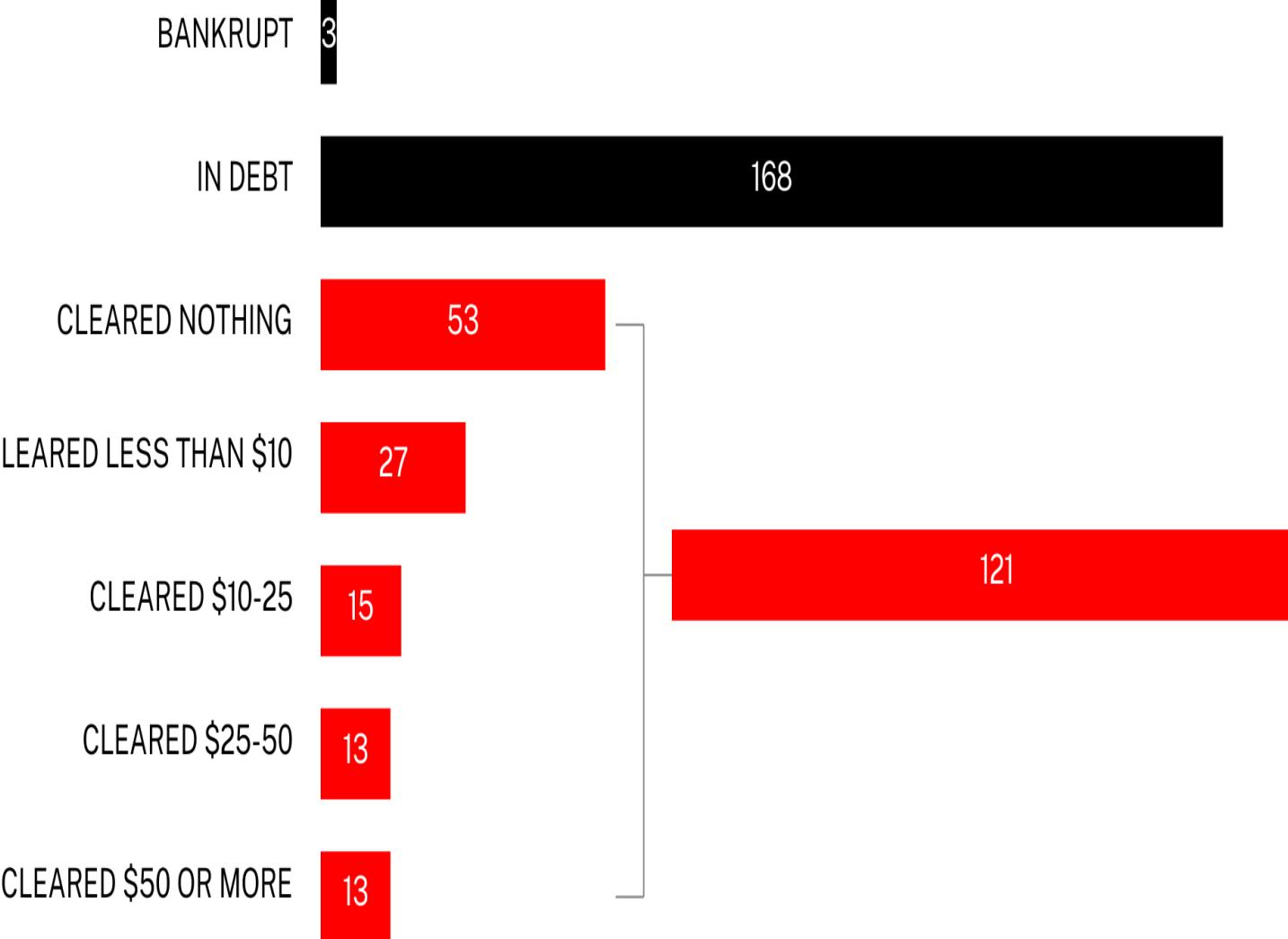
THE FIGURES INDICATE THE NUMBER OF ACRES OWNED IN EACH COUNTY IN 1899



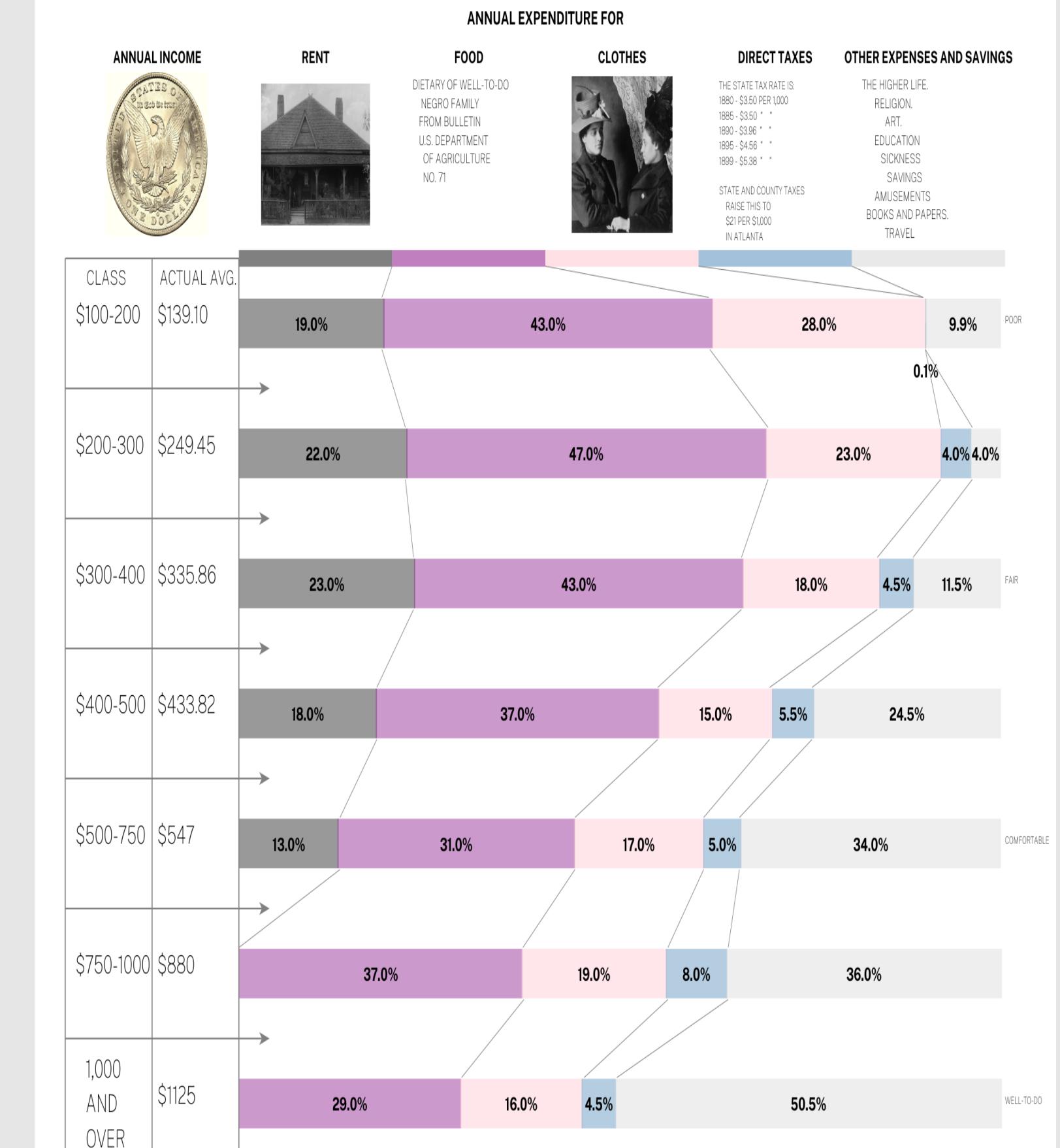
### OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.



### CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.



### INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



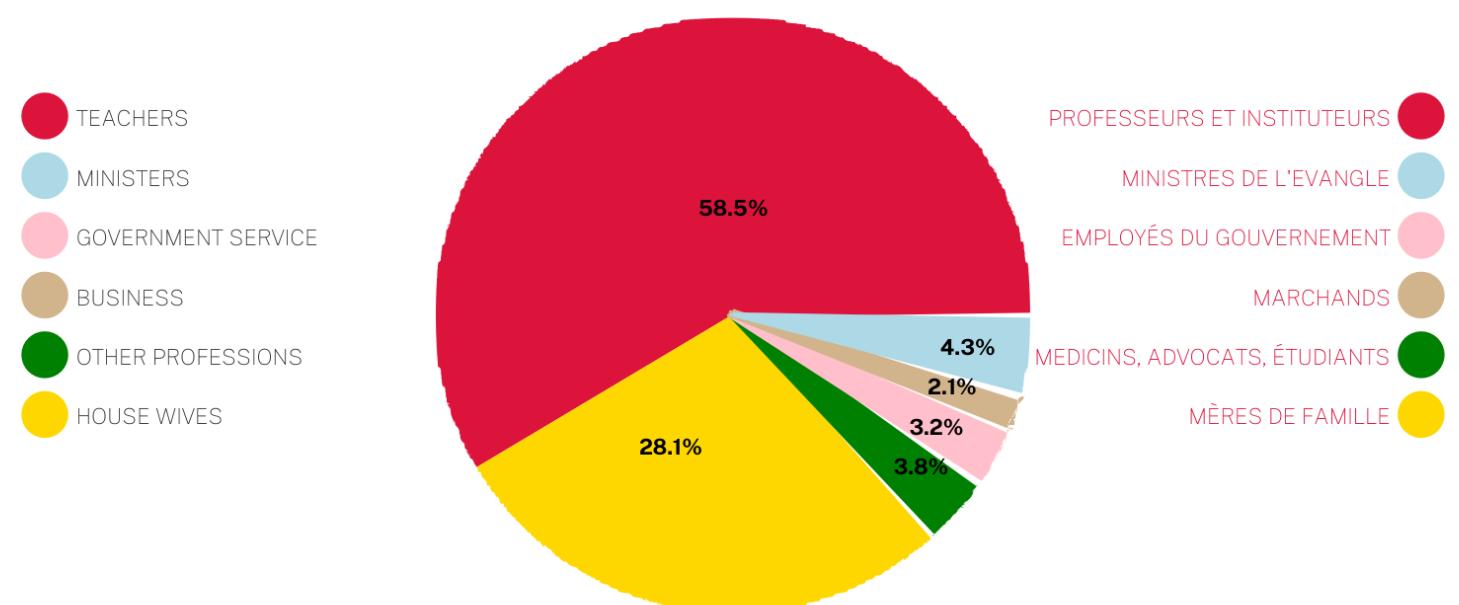
**A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.**

UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRICAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY  
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE  
DIRECTION OF  
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY  
ATLANTA, GA.  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS  
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION À 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES  
IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:  
ELLE A D'ÉLVIRE DES DIPLOMES À 330 NÈGRES DONT:

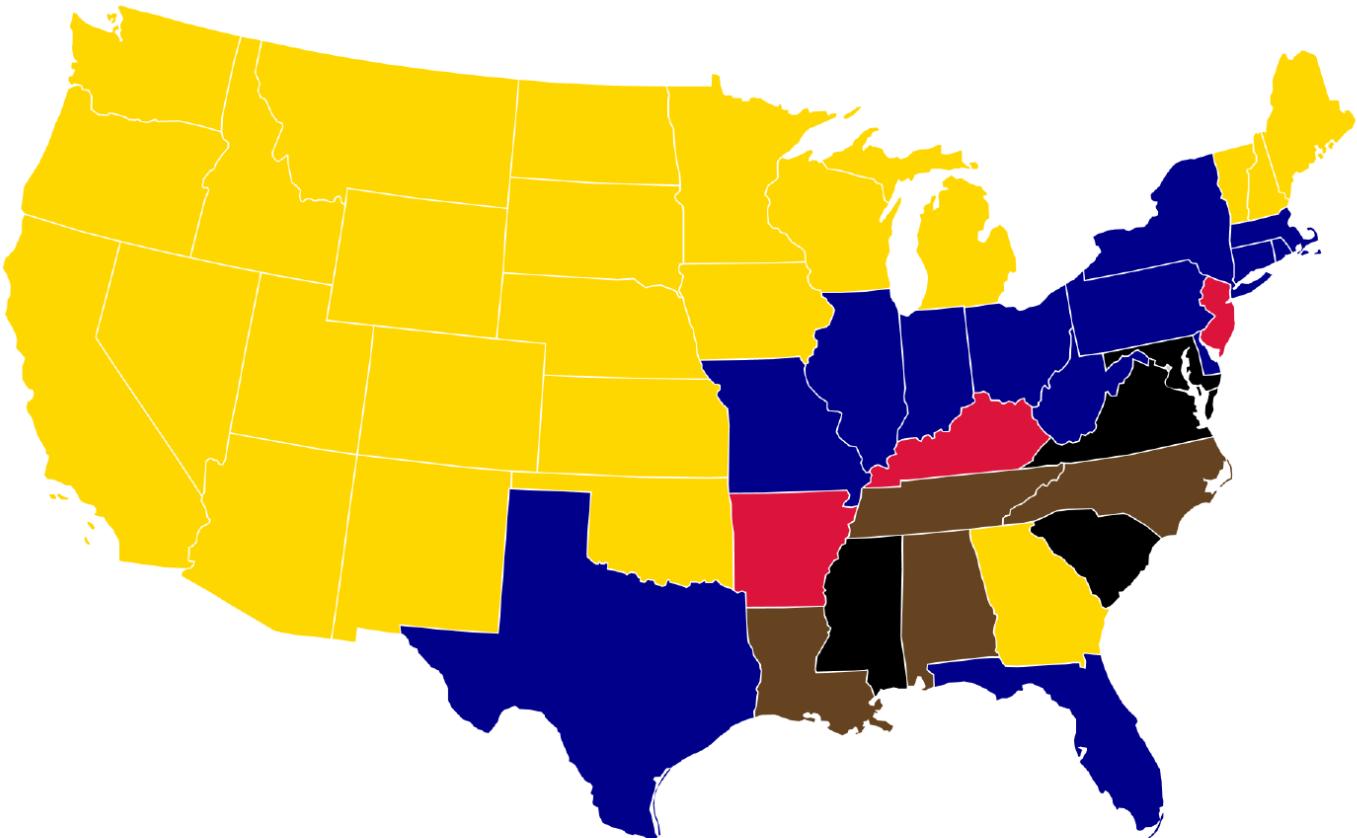


THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.  
IT HAS FIVE BUILDING, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE  
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-  
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.  
THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS  
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINC BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE  
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.  
SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX  
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS -  
SISTES DE L'EPOQUE.  
L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE OEUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

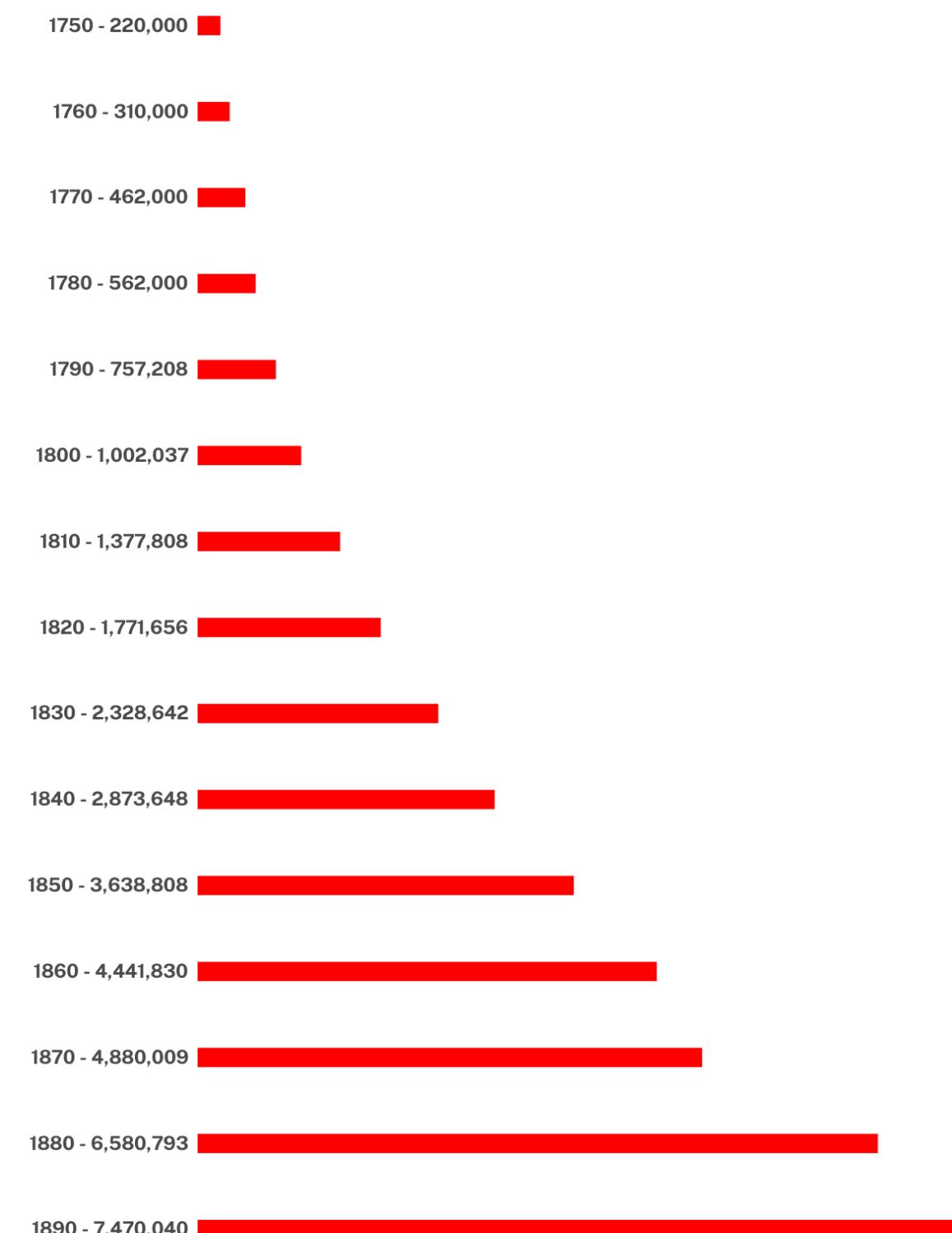
**DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.**

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DAN LES ETATS UNIS.



Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

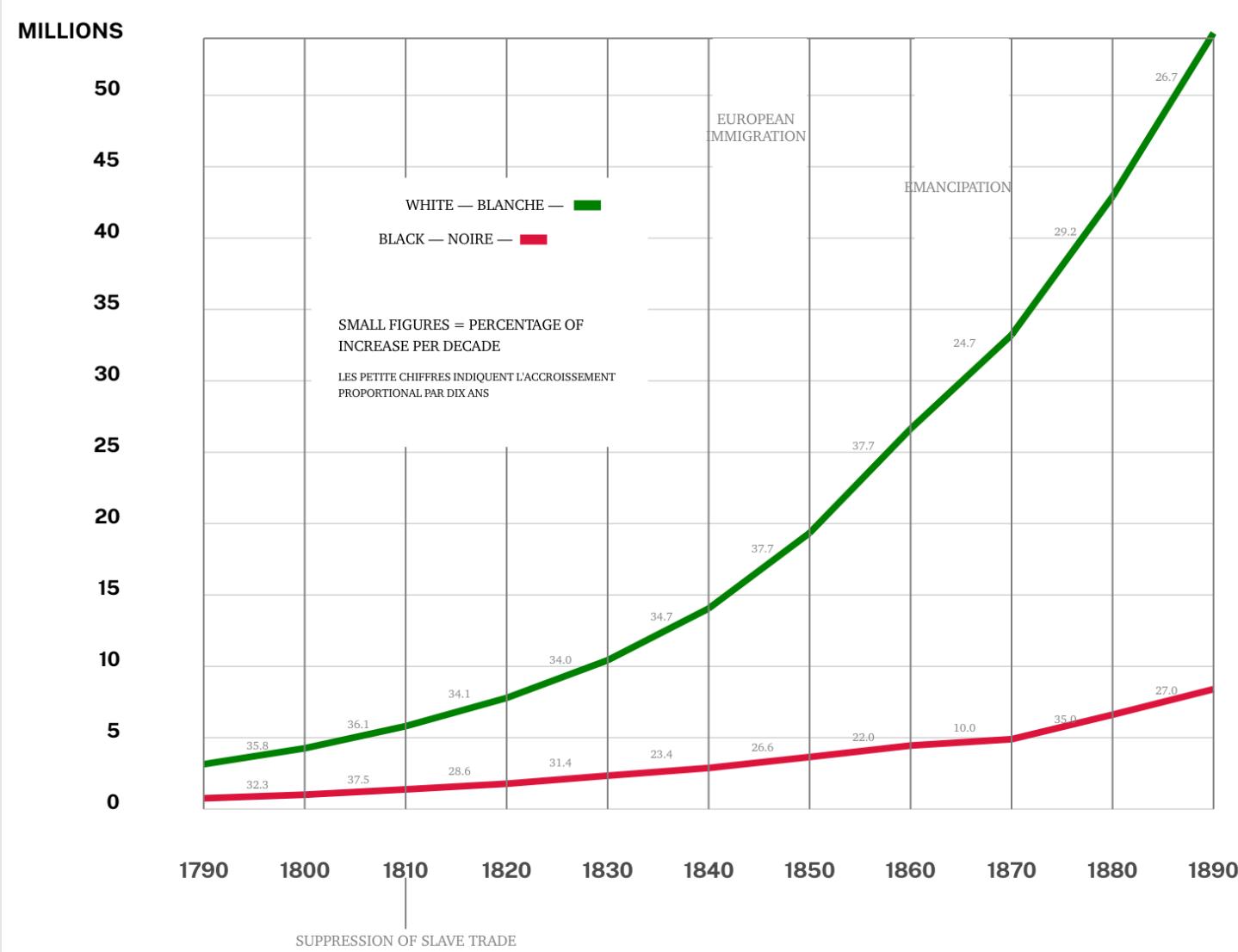
Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique



Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements  
population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University



NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPARÉ À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

RAPPORT DES NÈGRES À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES ETATS UNIS.

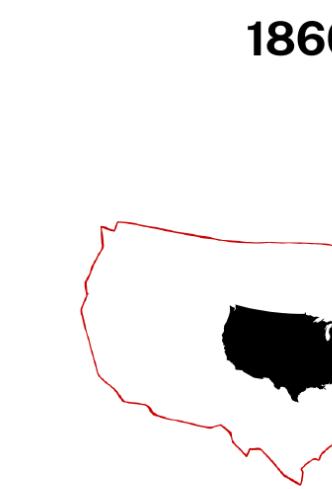
1800



1830



ONE-FIFTH



1860



1890

ONE-SEVENTH

ONE-EIGHTH

Occupations in which American Negroes are engaged.

Occupations et industries des Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

**BOTH SEXES.**

HOMMES ET FEMMES.

AGRICULTURE  
MINING AND  
FISHING.

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL  
SERVICE

COMMERCE AND  
TRANSPORTATION  
MANUFACTURING AND  
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES

**MALES.**

HOMMES.

AGRICULTURE,  
PÊCHE ET MINES

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL  
SERVICE

COMMERCE AND  
TRANSPORTATION  
MANUFACTURING AND  
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES

**FEMALES.**

FEMMES.

AGRICULTURE,  
PÊCHE ET MINES

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL  
SERVICE

COMMERCE AND  
TRANSPORTATION  
MANUFACTURING AND  
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES

Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

Romanie

Servie

Russie

Negroes, U.S.A

Hongrie

Italie

Autriche

Irland

France

Suède

**THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION**

**PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION**

**1890**

**19%**  
**PEASANT PROPRIETORS  
PAYSANS PROPRIÉTAIRES**

IN 1890 NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF THEM OWNED THEIR OWN HOMES AND FARMS. THIS ADVANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED ENTIRELY WITHOUT STATE AID, AND IN THE FACE OF PROSCRIPTIVE LAWS.

EN 1890, ENVIRON UN CINQUIÈME ÉTAIENT PROPRIÉTAIRES DE LEURS HABITATIONS ET DE LEURS FERMES. CE PROGRÈS C'EST ACCOMPLI SANS SECOURS AUCUN DE D'ÉTAT ET EN PRÉSENCE LOIS DÉFAVORABLES.

IN 1860 NEARLY 90% OF THE BLACKS WERE SLAVES.

EN 1860 ENVIRON 90% DES NÈGRES ÉTAIENT ESCLAVES.

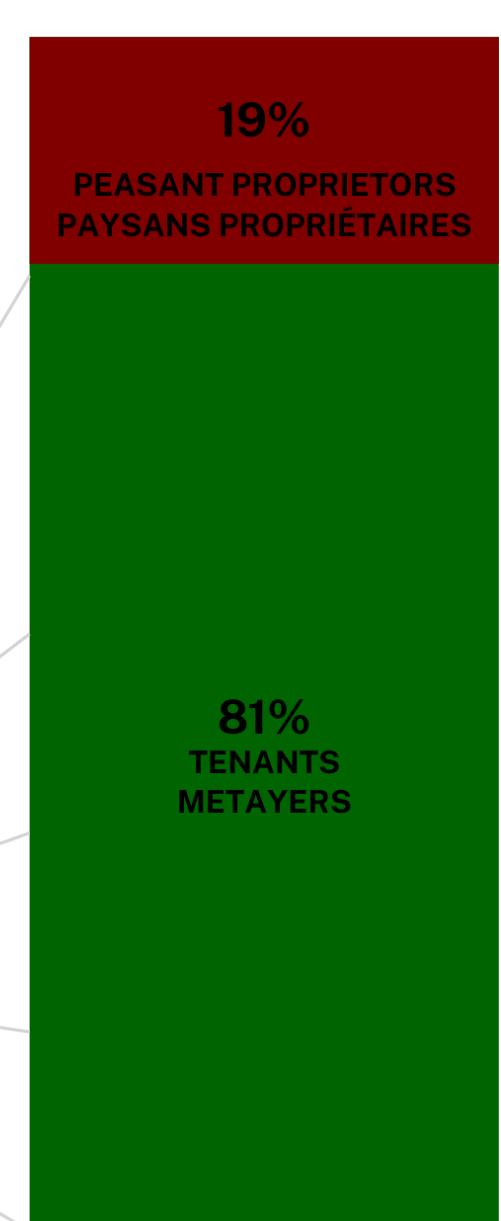
**1860**

**11%**  
**FREE LABORERS  
OUVRIERS LIBRES**

**89%**  
**SLAVES  
ESCLAVES**



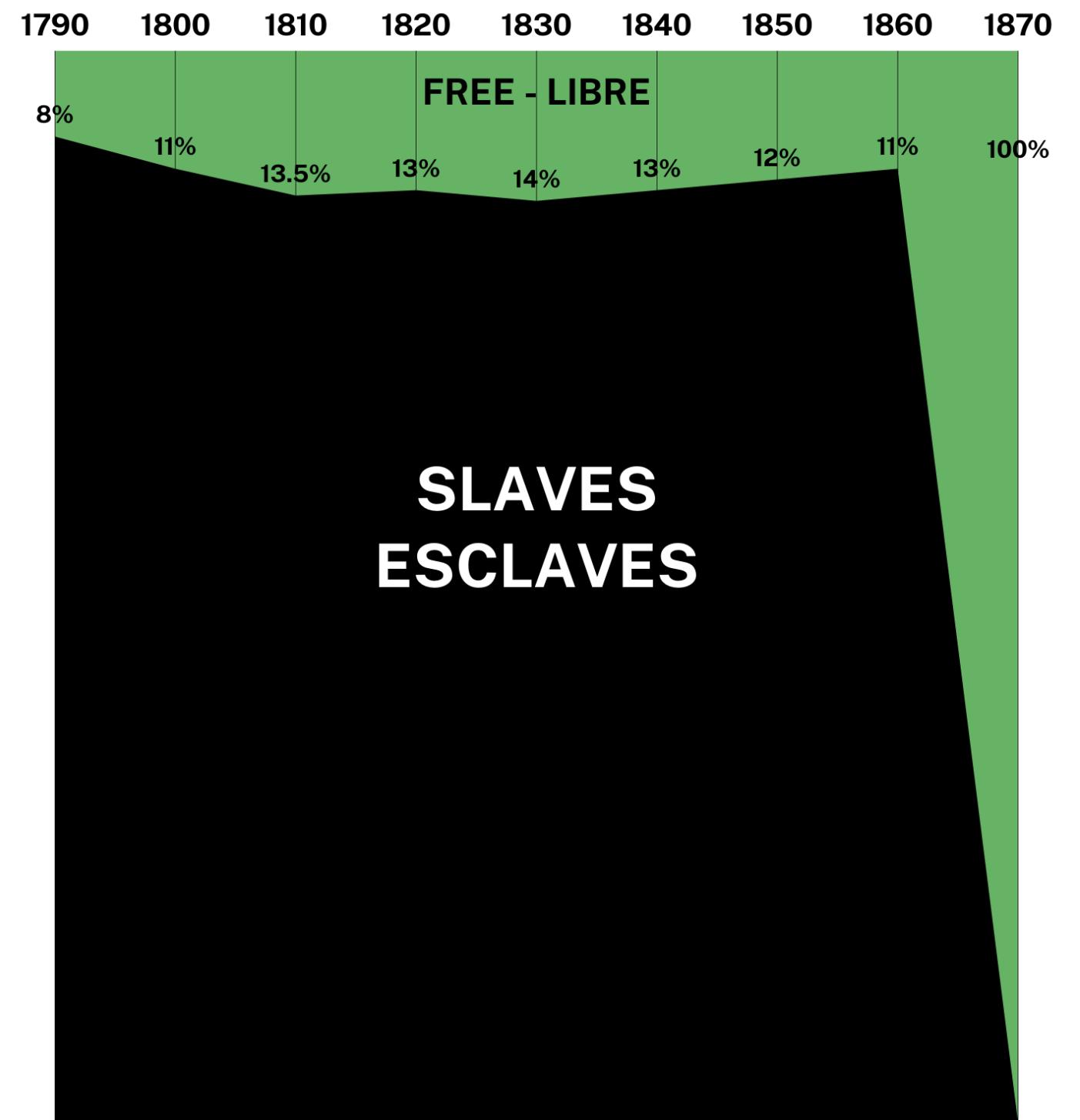
**81%**  
**TENANTS  
METAYERS**



## PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

## PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.



## CITY AND RURAL POPULATION AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES IN THE FORMER SLAVE STATES

## POPULATION DES NÈGRES HABITANT LES VILLES ET DE CEUX HABITANT LES COMPAGNES DANS LES ANCIENS

## ETATS ESCLAVES

PROPORTION  LIVING IN CITIES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE  
PROPORTION DANS LES VILLES DE 8,000 HABITANTS OU PLUS

PROPORTION  LIVING IN VILLAGES OR COUNTRY DISTRICTS  
PROPORTION DANS LES VILLAGES ET LES COMPAGNES

1860    4.2%    95.8%

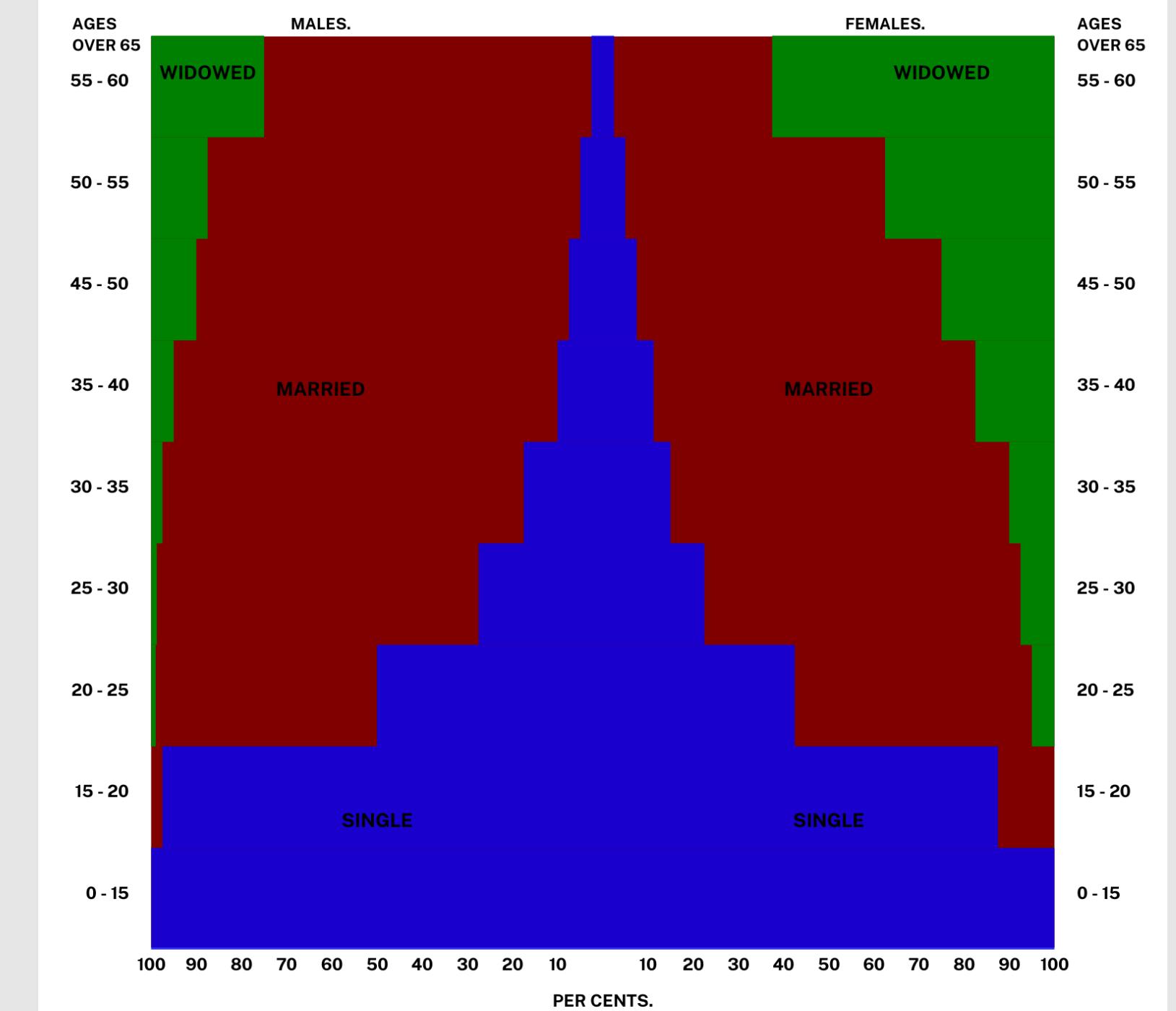
1870    8.5%    91.5%

1880    8.4%    91.6%

1890    12%    88%

## Conjugal condition of American Negroes according to age periods.

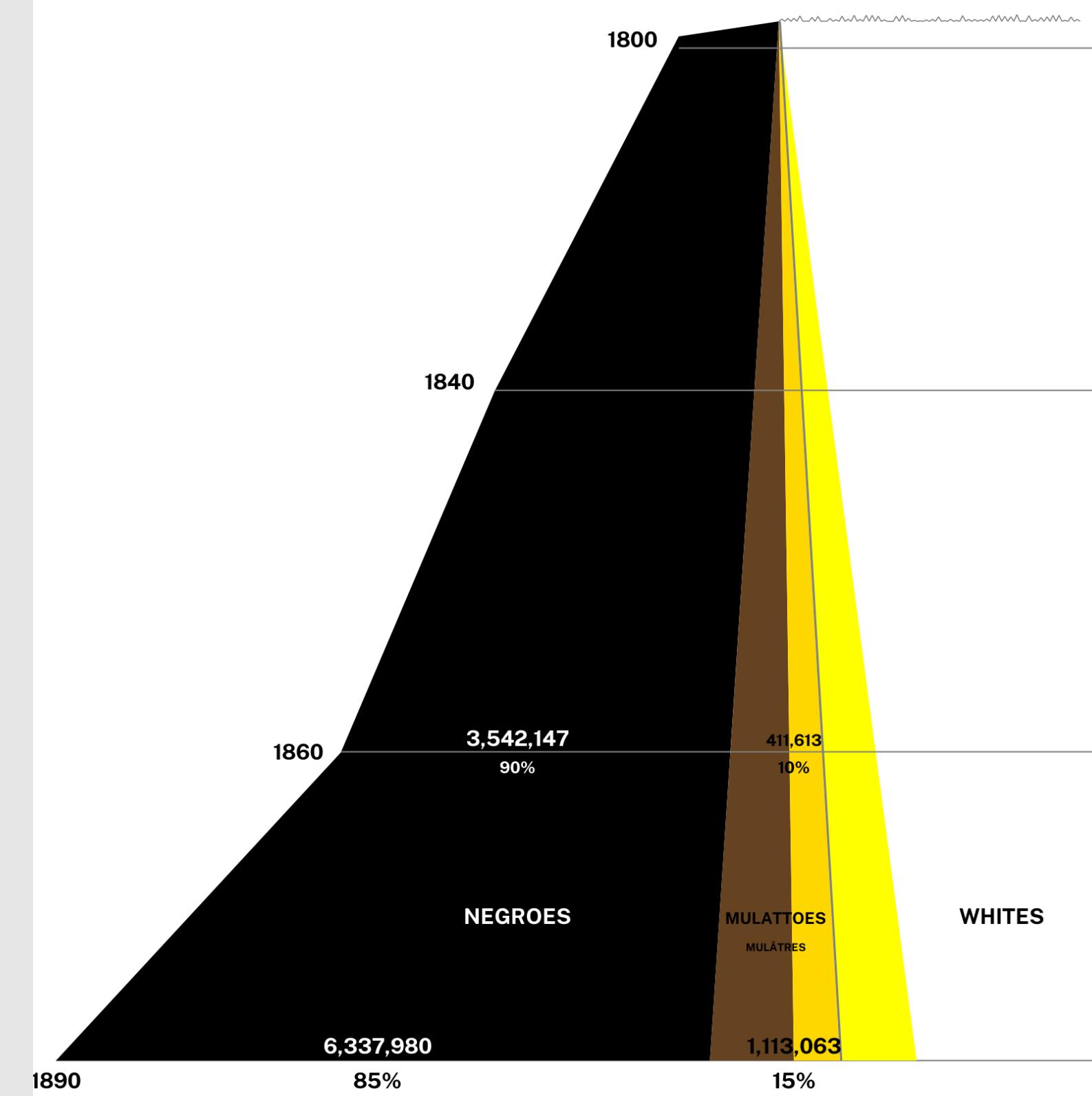
Condition conjugale des Nègres Americains au point de vue de l'âge



Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population  
in the United States

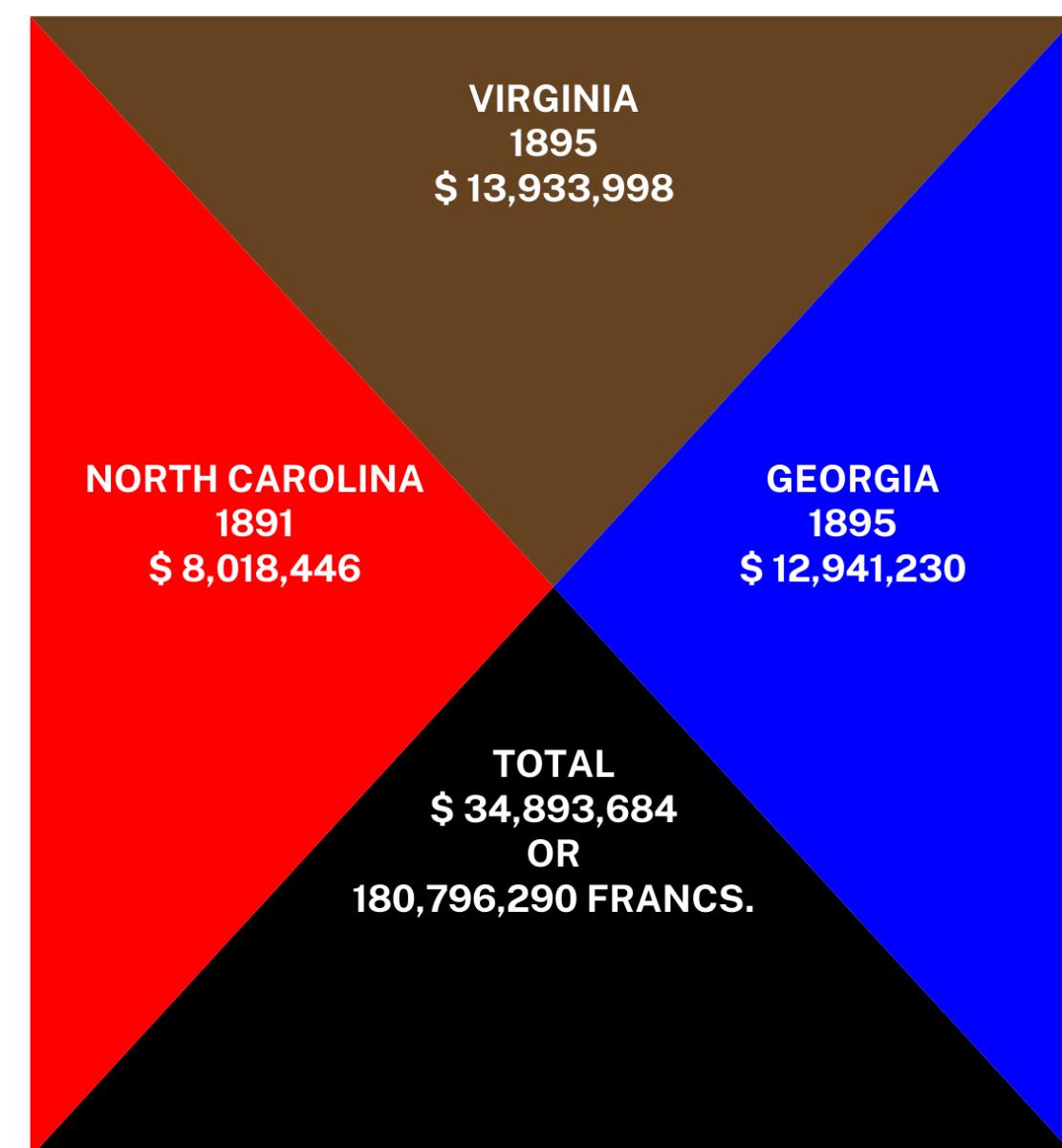
Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Américaine

Done by Atlanta University



Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

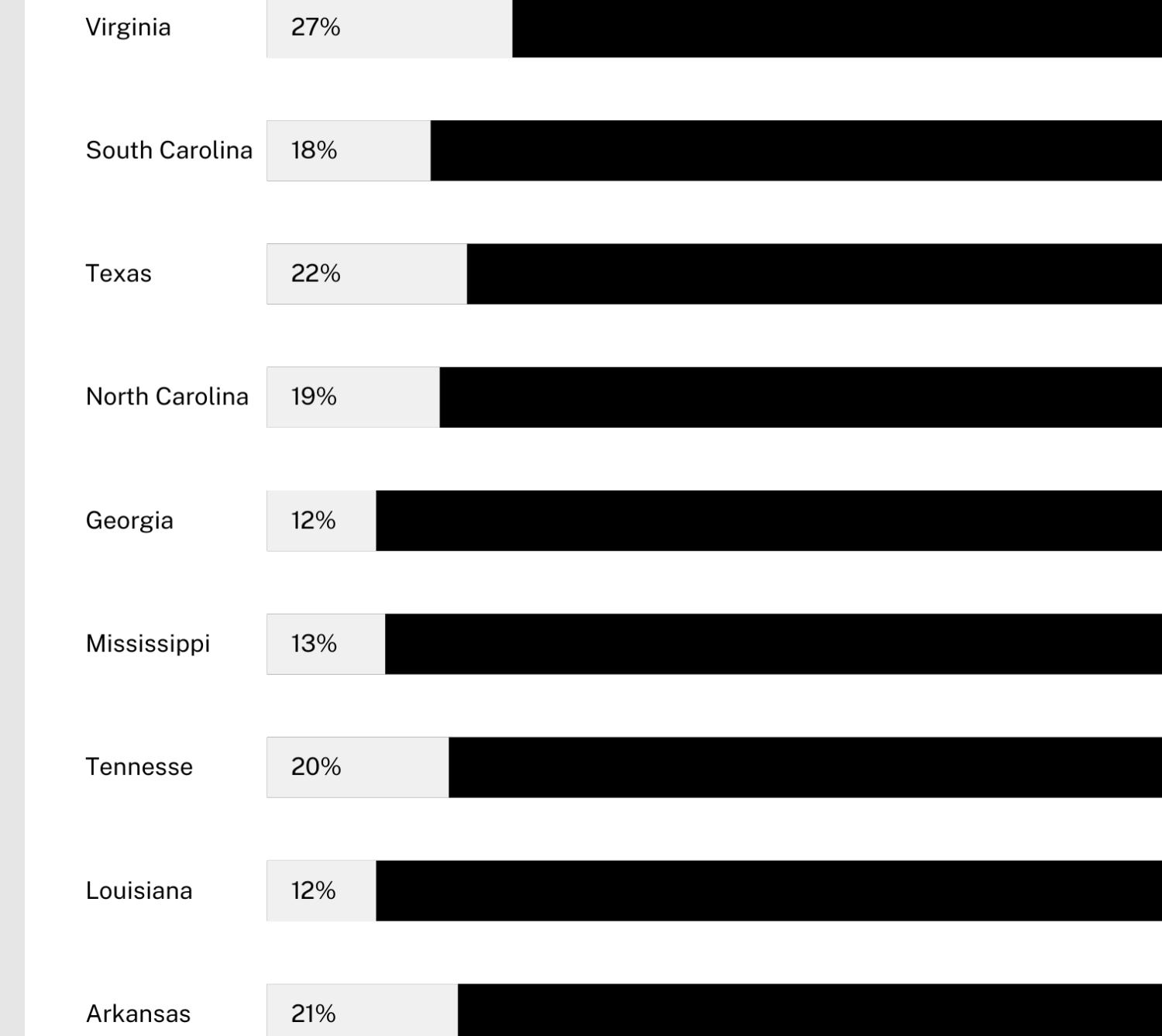
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Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

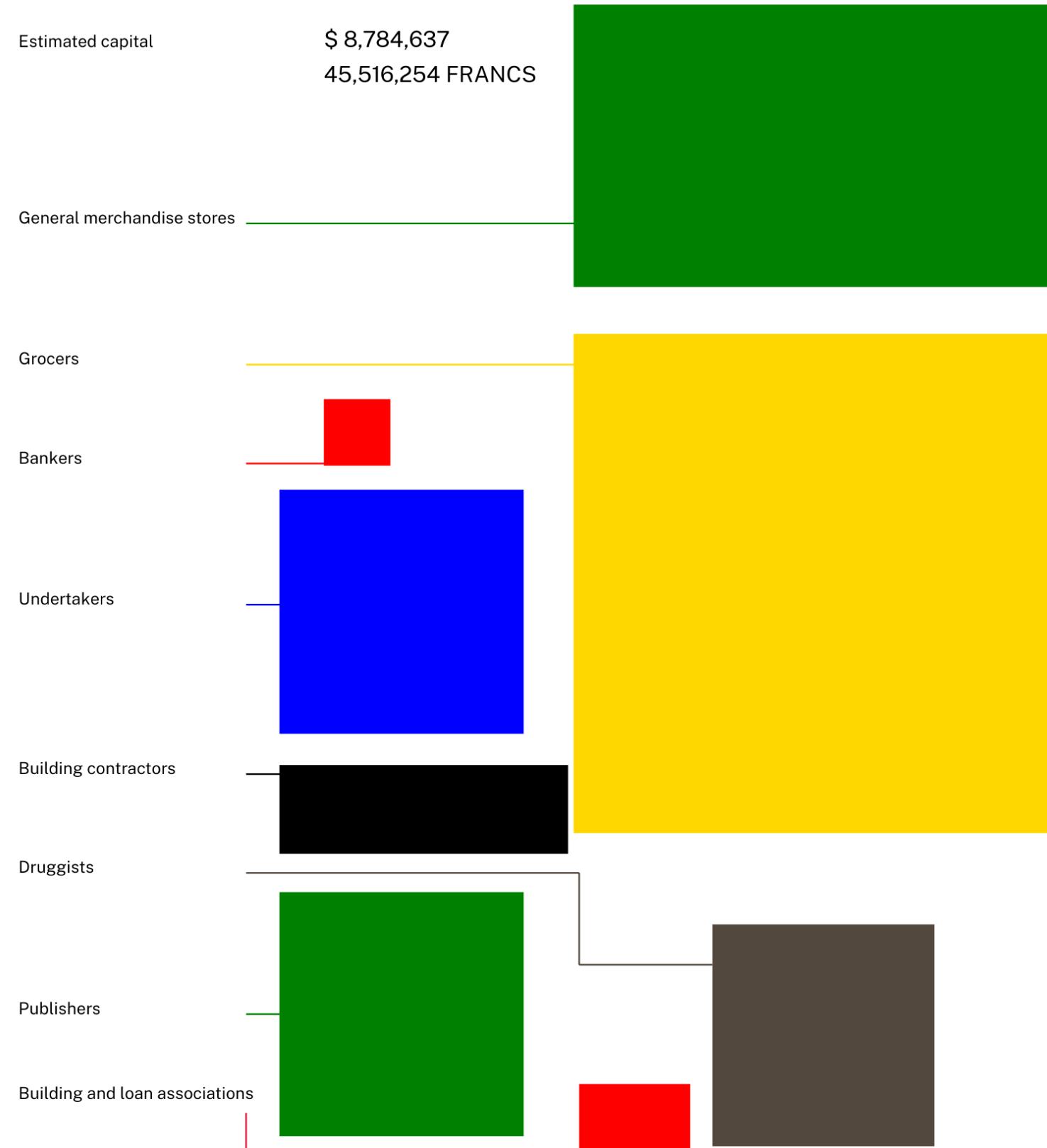
Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.

OWNERS                    TENANTS



### Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires

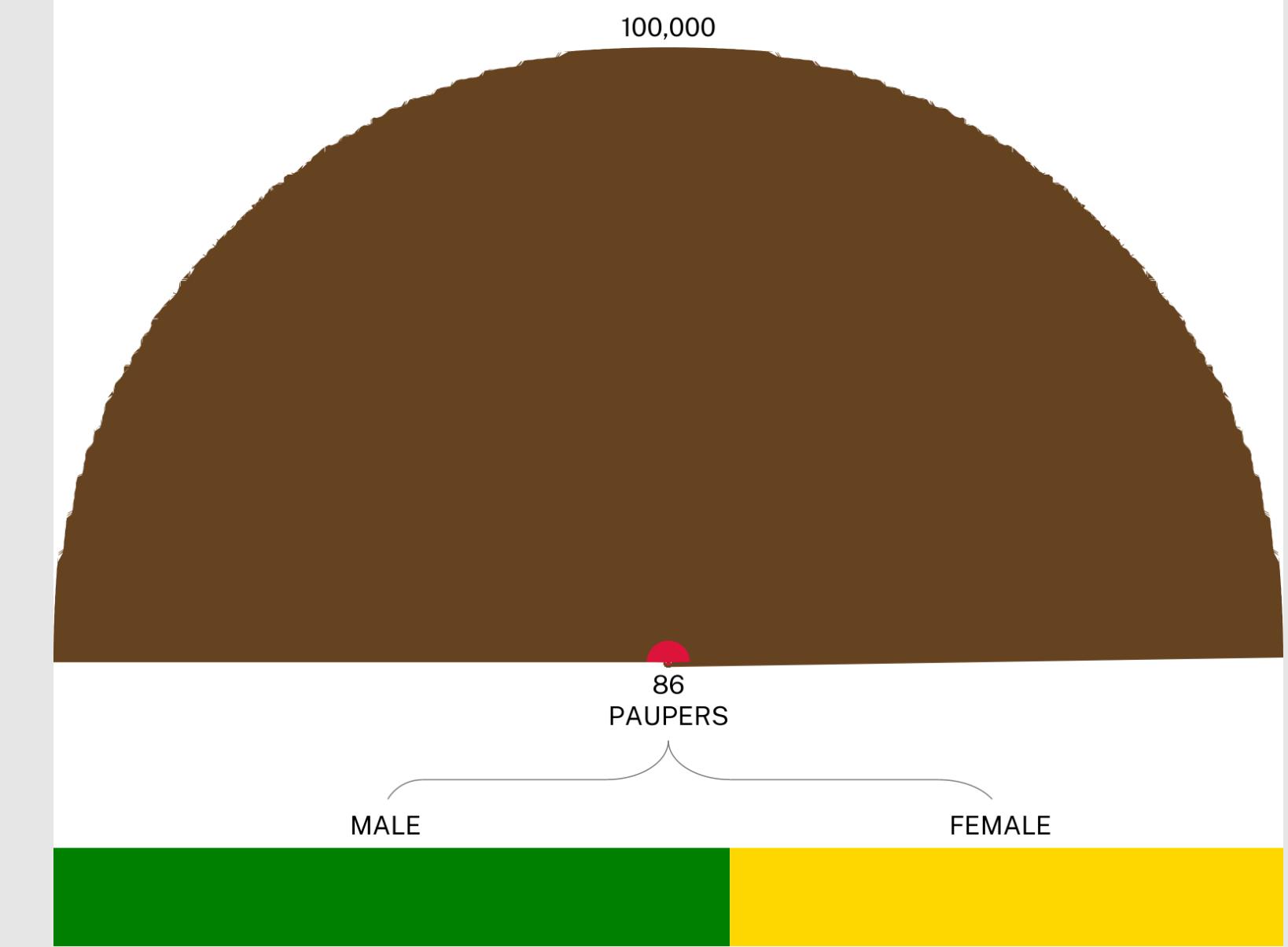


### Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.



### Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.

