

Recreating the DuBois Data Portraits



Atlanta University Debating Team, c. 1900



Women seated on steps of building at Atlanta University c. 1900



W.E.B. DuBois in Paris 1900



Exposition of the American Negro, Paris, 1900

Historical Context



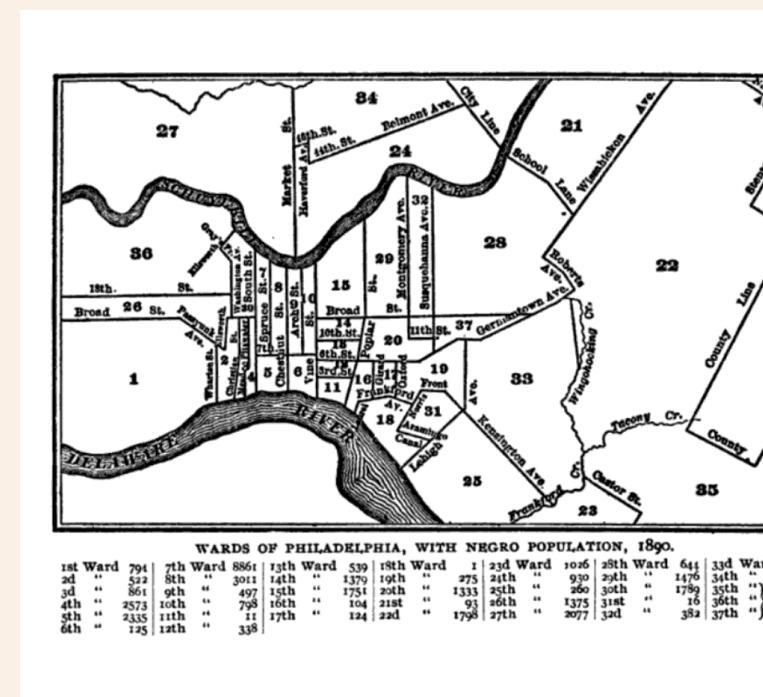
“Black America” Fair

1895



Plessy v. Ferguson

1896



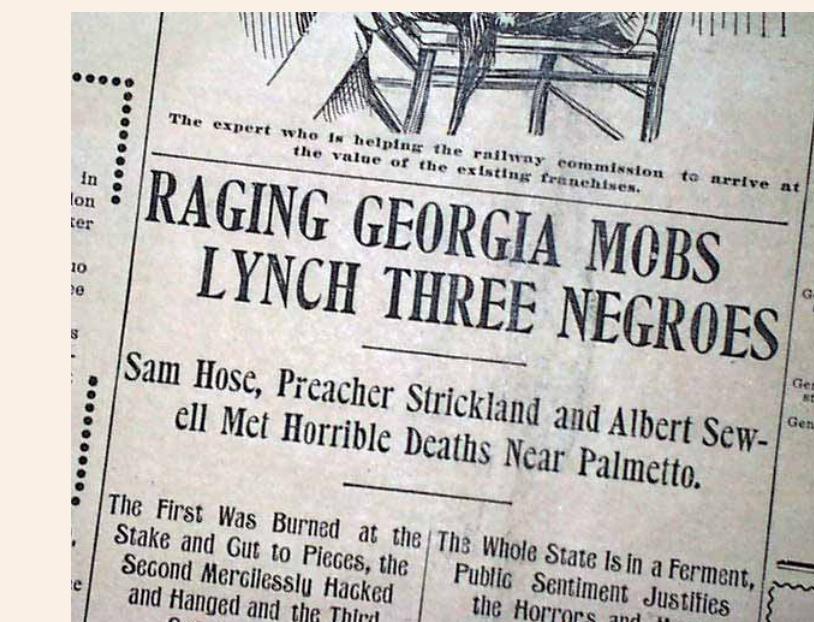
Phila. Negro begins

1897

A WHITE MAN'S DAY.
Eight to Ten Thousand People Out.
TILLMAN MAKES A GREAT SPEECH FOR DEMOCRACY
Yesterday was a great day for Fayetteville and all this Cape Fear country. It was the occasion of the speaking in behalf of the restoration of white rule in North Carolina by Senator Ben R. Tillman, the Liberator of South Carolina.

Wilmington Overthrow

1898



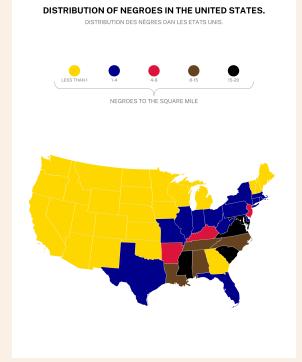
Lynchings Peak

1899

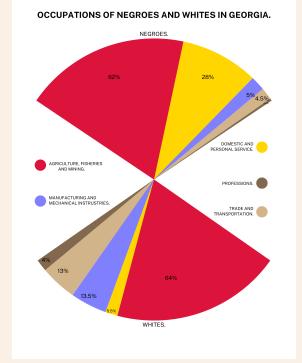


Paris Exposition

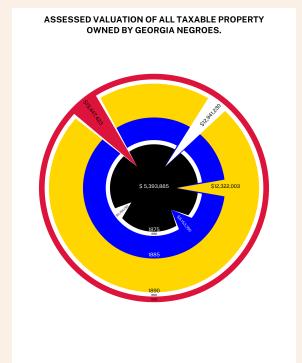
1900



We are here

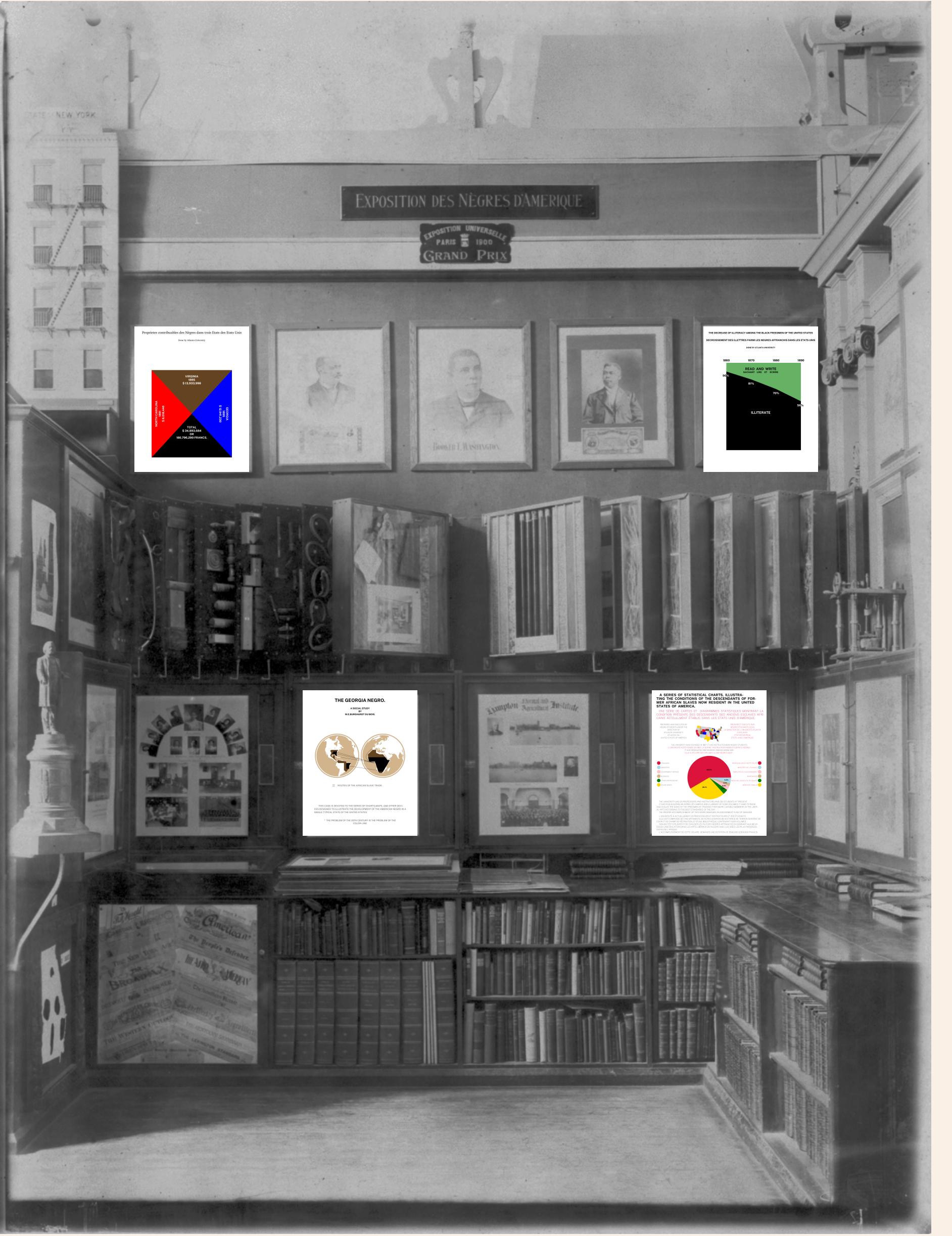


This is who we are



This is how far we have come





22"

A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITION OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESQLAVES AFRIQUEAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE
DIRECTION OF
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY,
ATLANTA, GA.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.



CENTRE OF NEGRO POPULATION,
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

PRÉPARÉES ET EXÉCUTÉES PAR
DES ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES SOUS
LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ
D'ATLANTA,
ETAT DE GÉORGIE,
ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

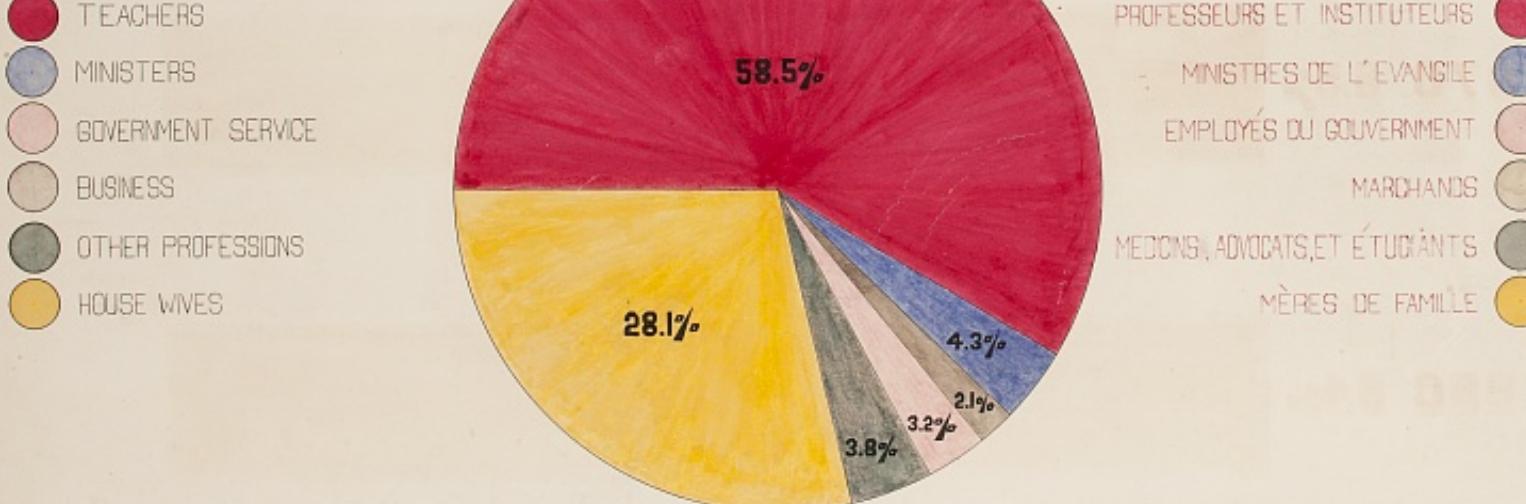
THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS.

L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. ELLE A DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION À 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES.

IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:

ELLE A DÉLIVRÉ DES DIPLÔMES À 330 NÈGRES DONT :

28"



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.

IT HAS FIVE BUILDINGS, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS, AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBERAL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

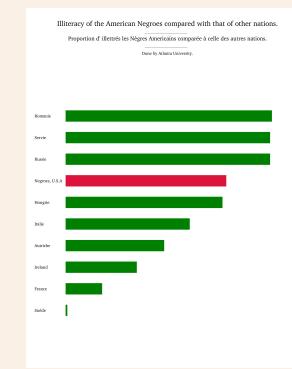
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS.

ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINQ BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCRÉATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NÈGRES AFFRANCHIS EN DONNANT AUX MIEUX DOUÉS UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESSISTES DE L'ÉPOQUE.

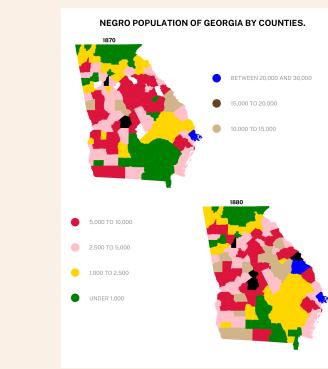
L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE ŒUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS).

Taxonomy



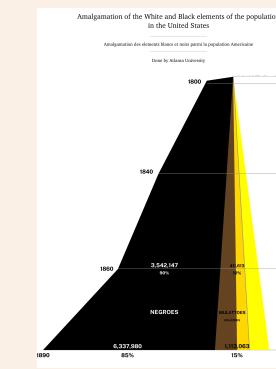
Bars

52.63%



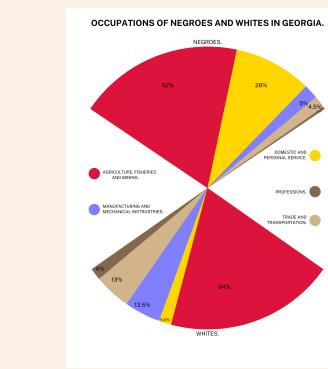
Maps

15.79%



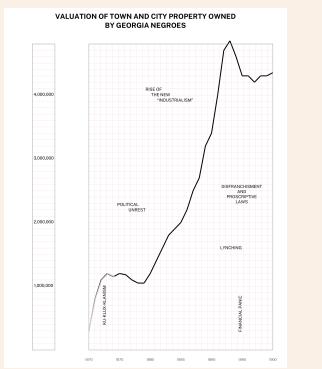
Blocks

14.04%



Circles

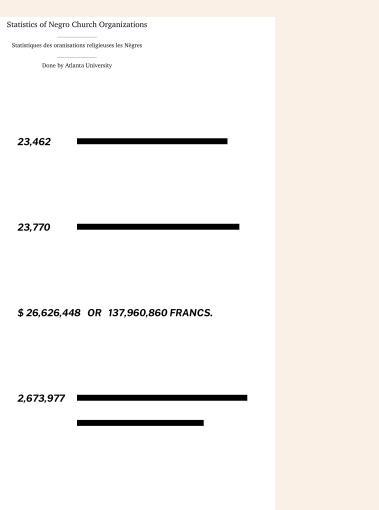
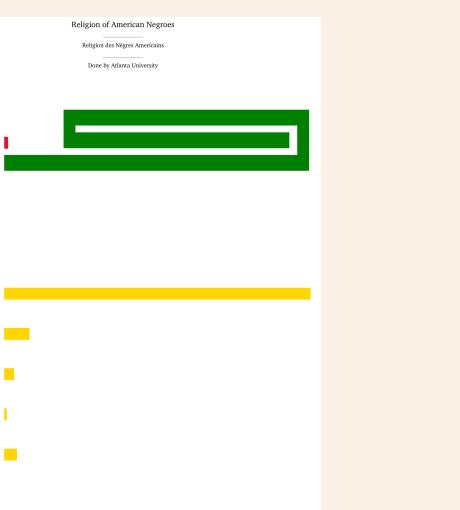
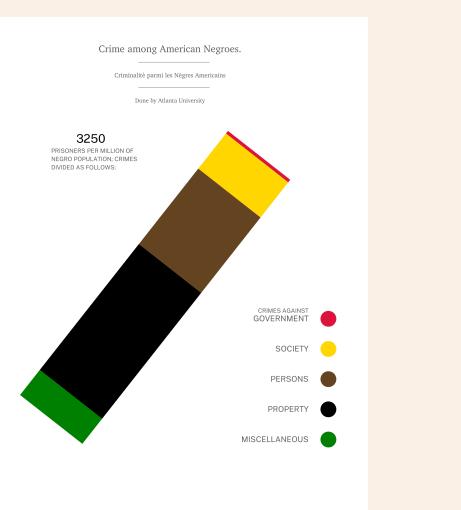
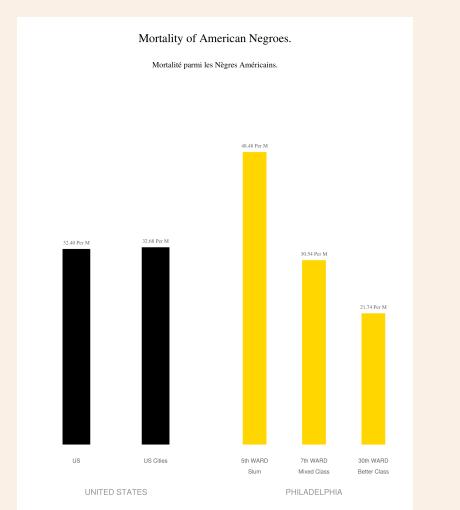
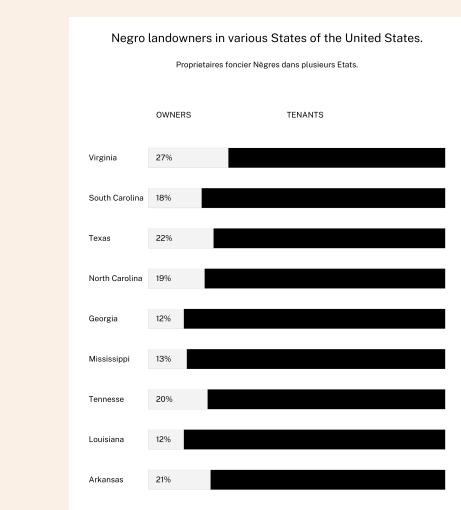
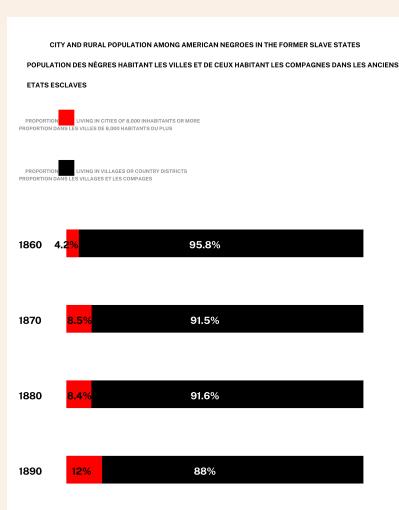
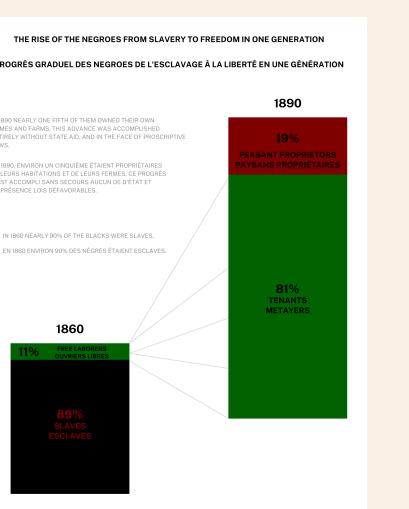
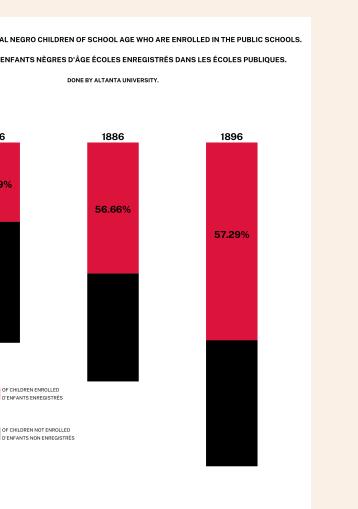
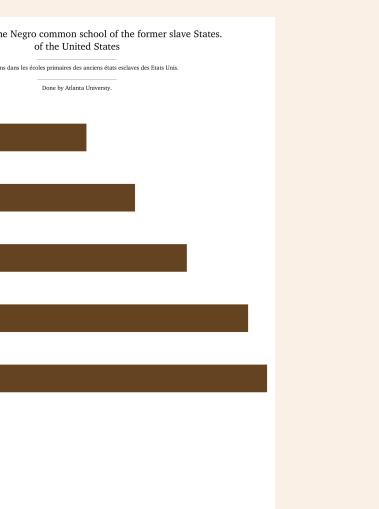
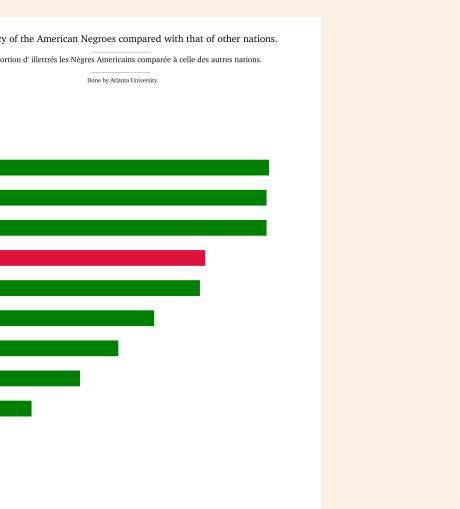
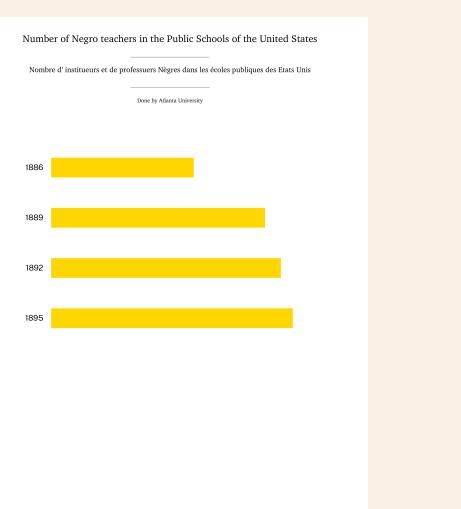
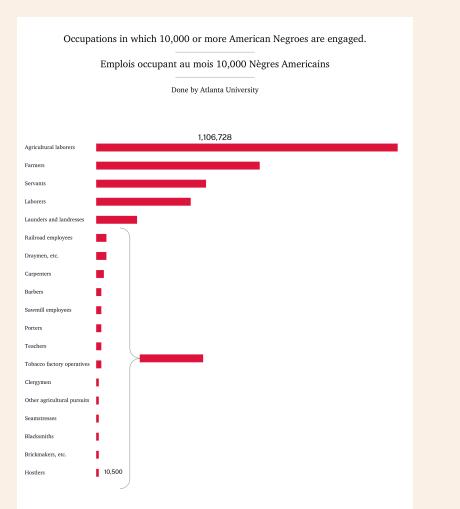
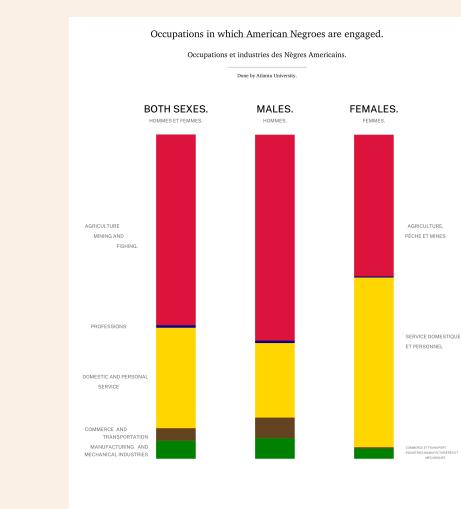
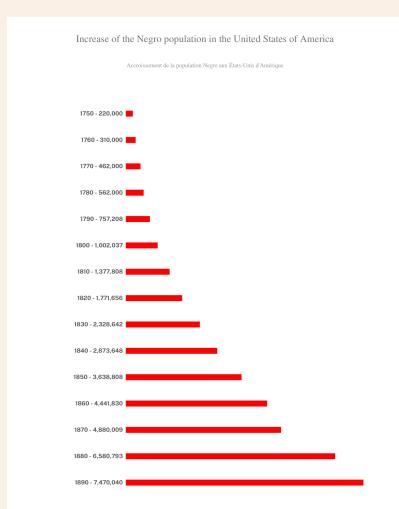
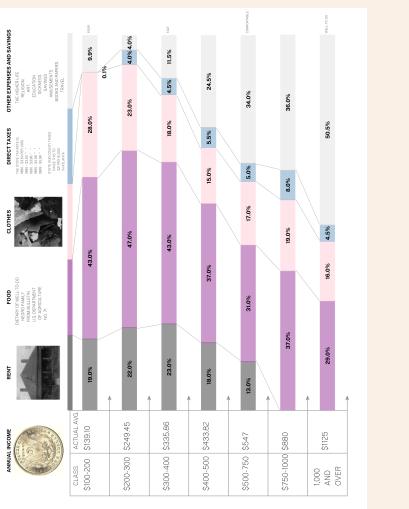
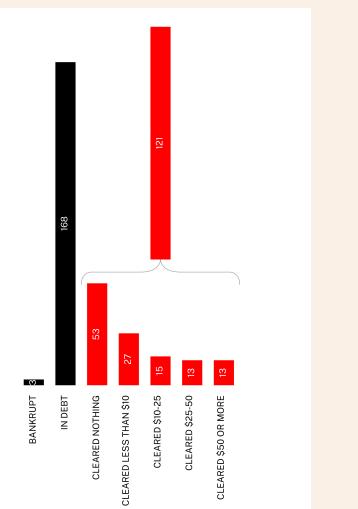
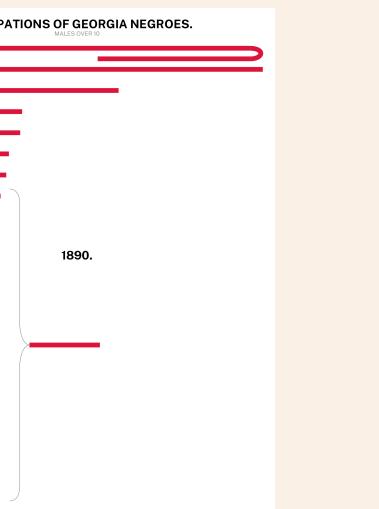
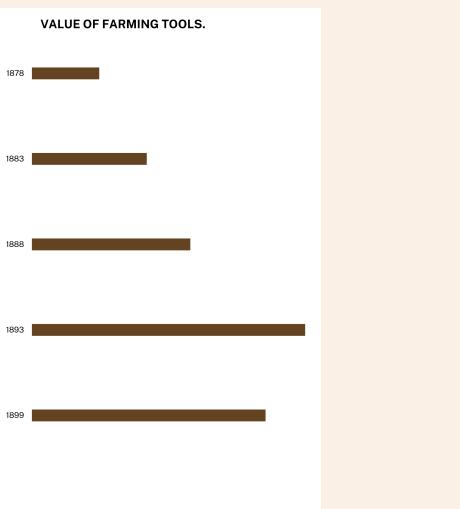
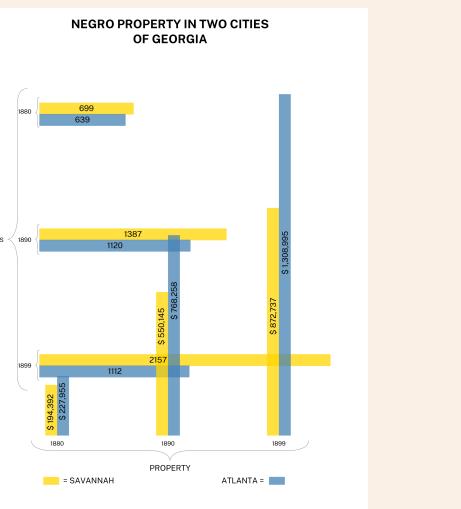
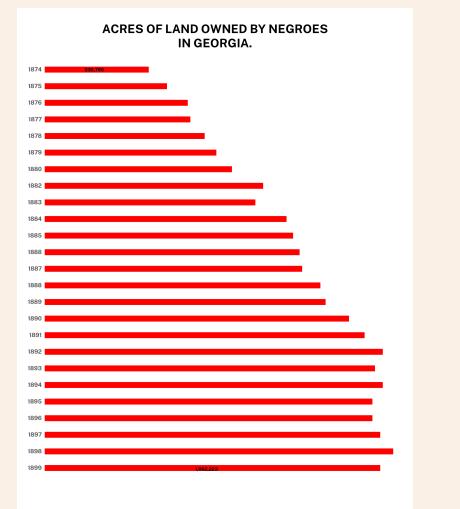
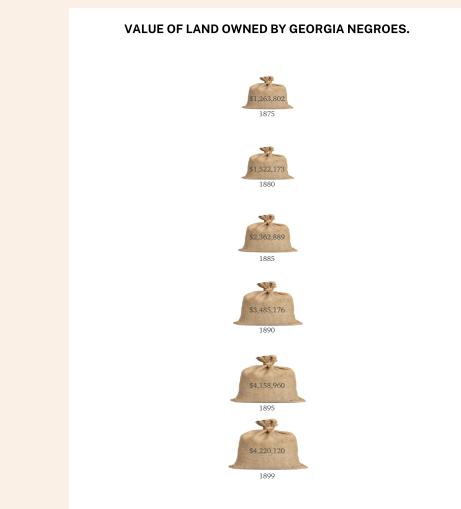
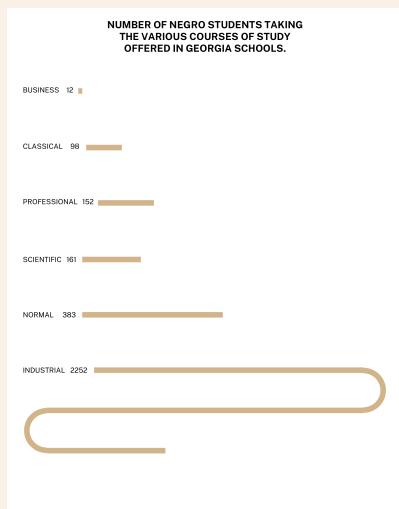
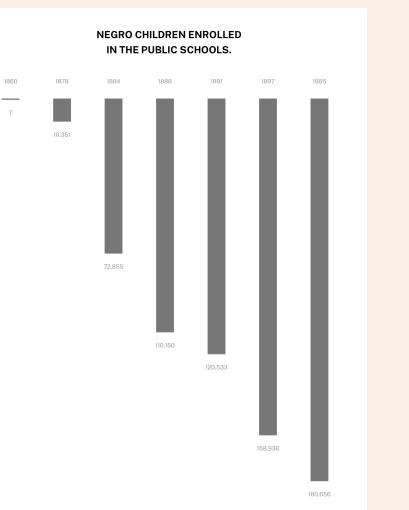
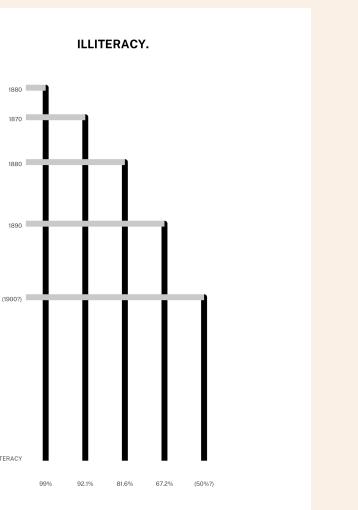
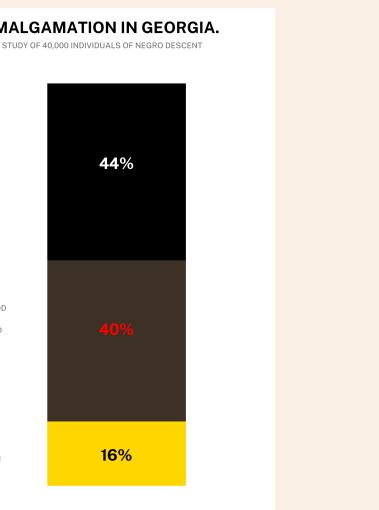
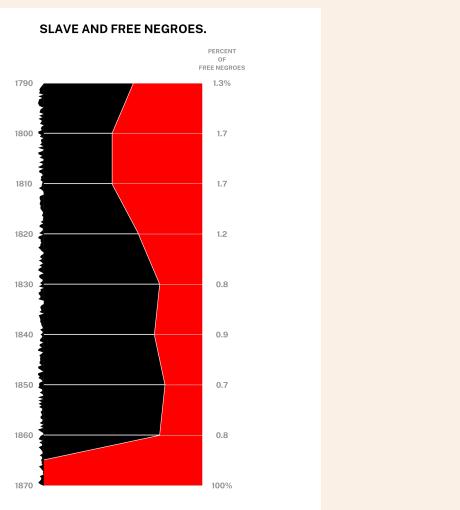
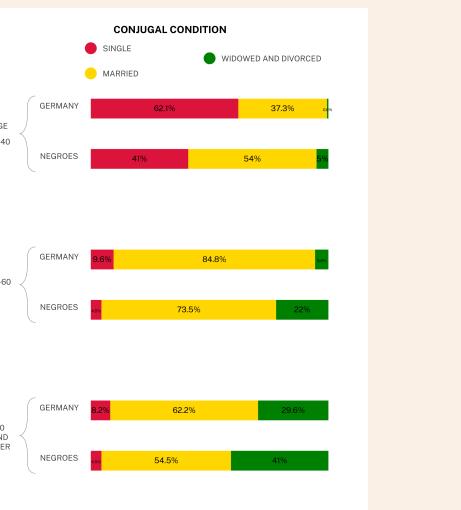
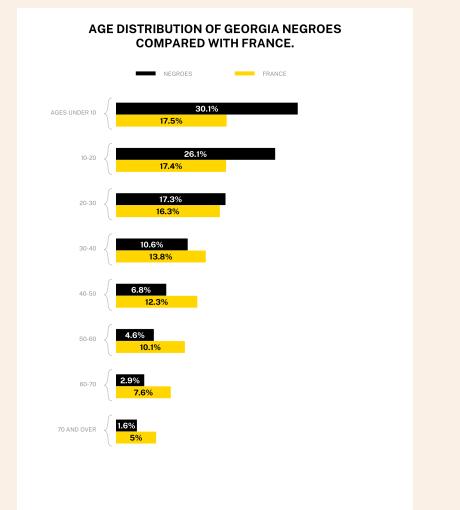
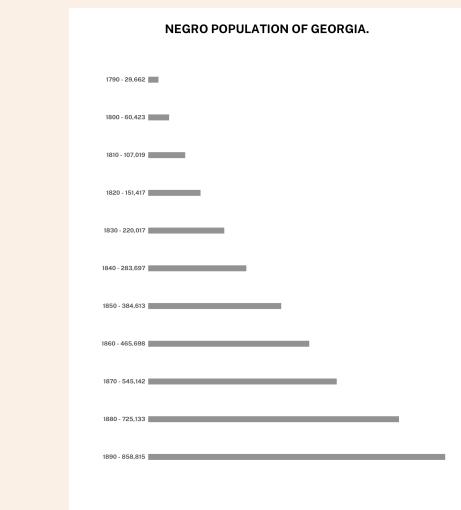
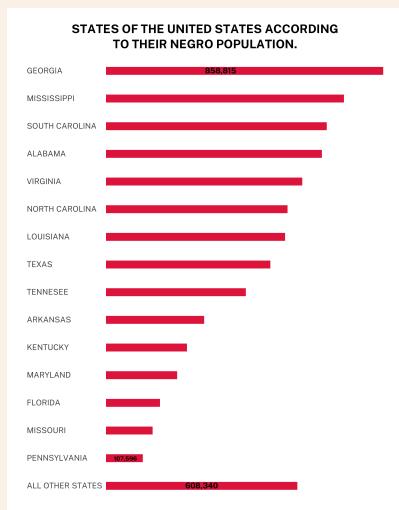
12.28%



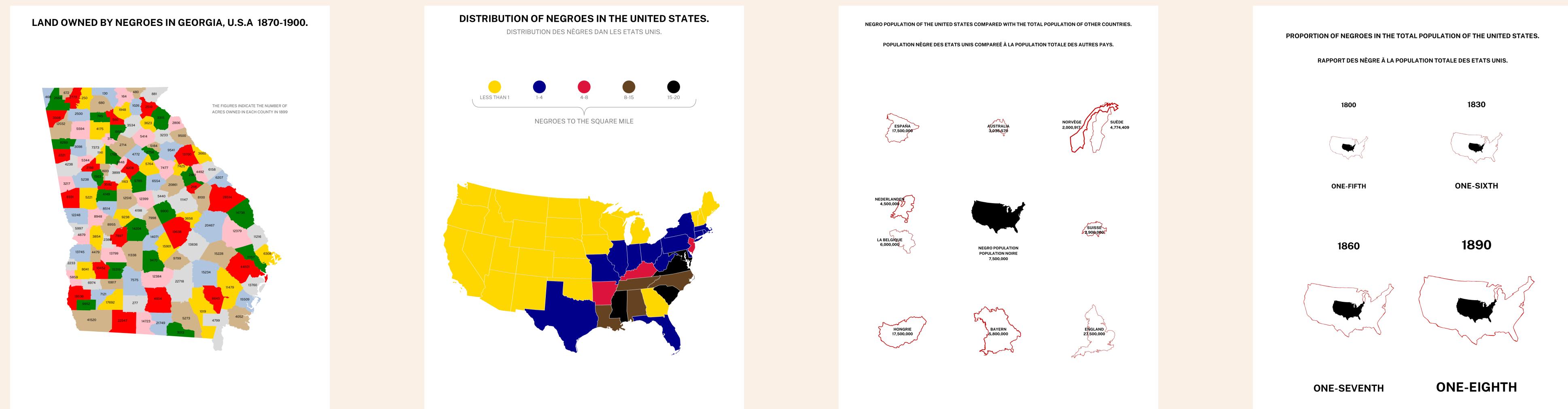
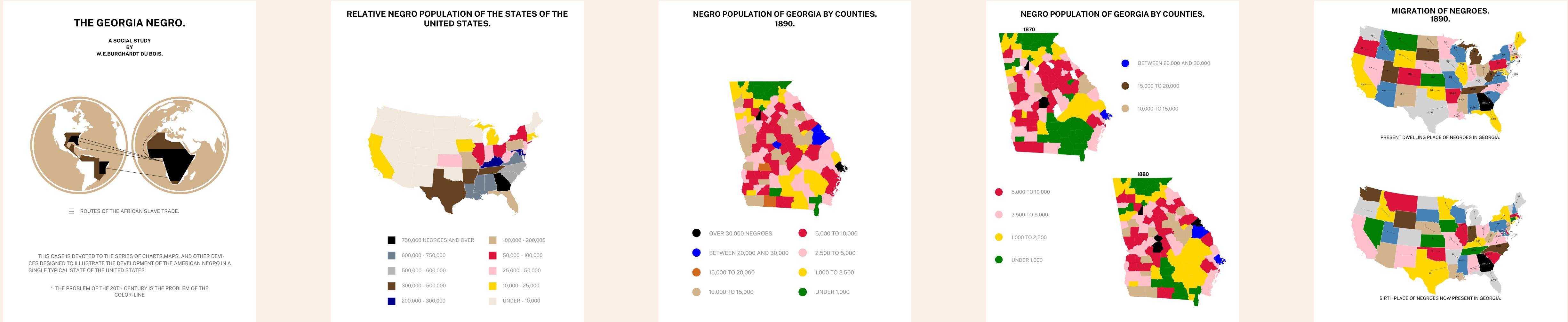
Graphs

5.26%

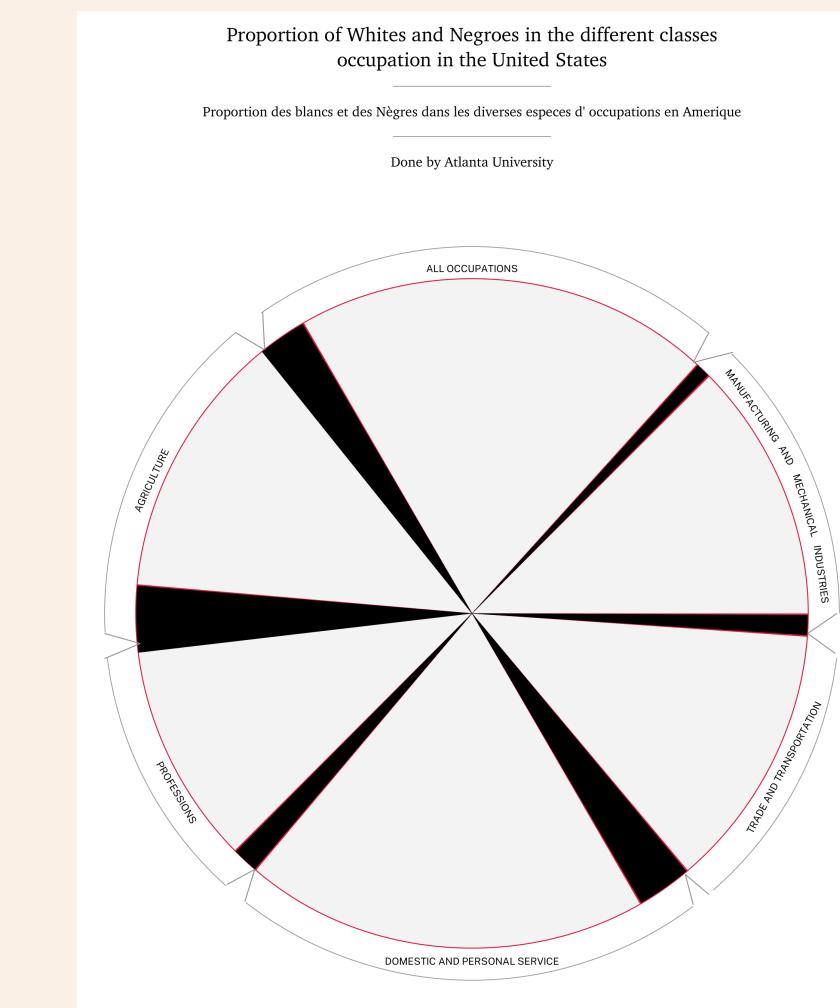
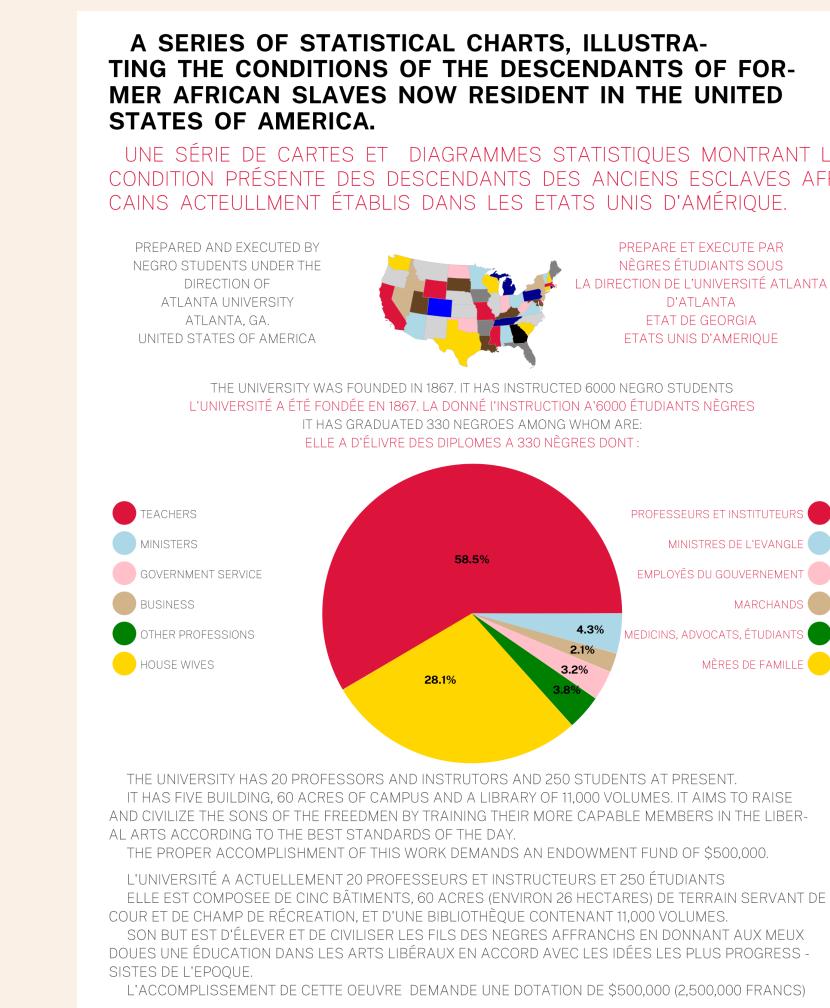
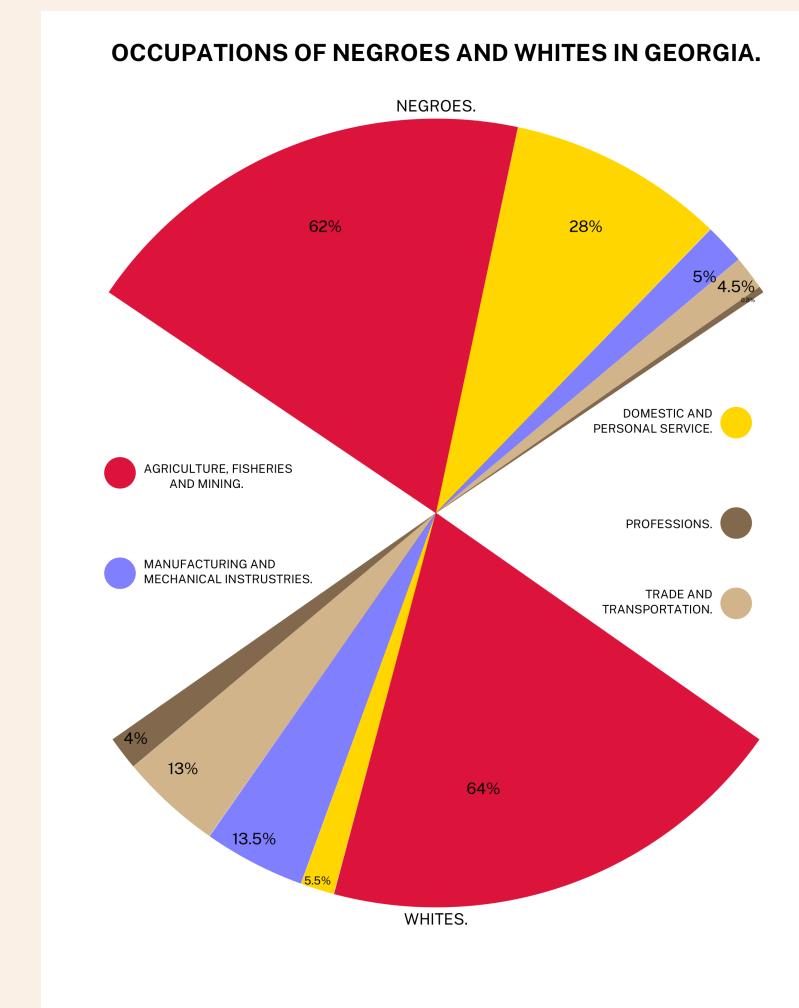
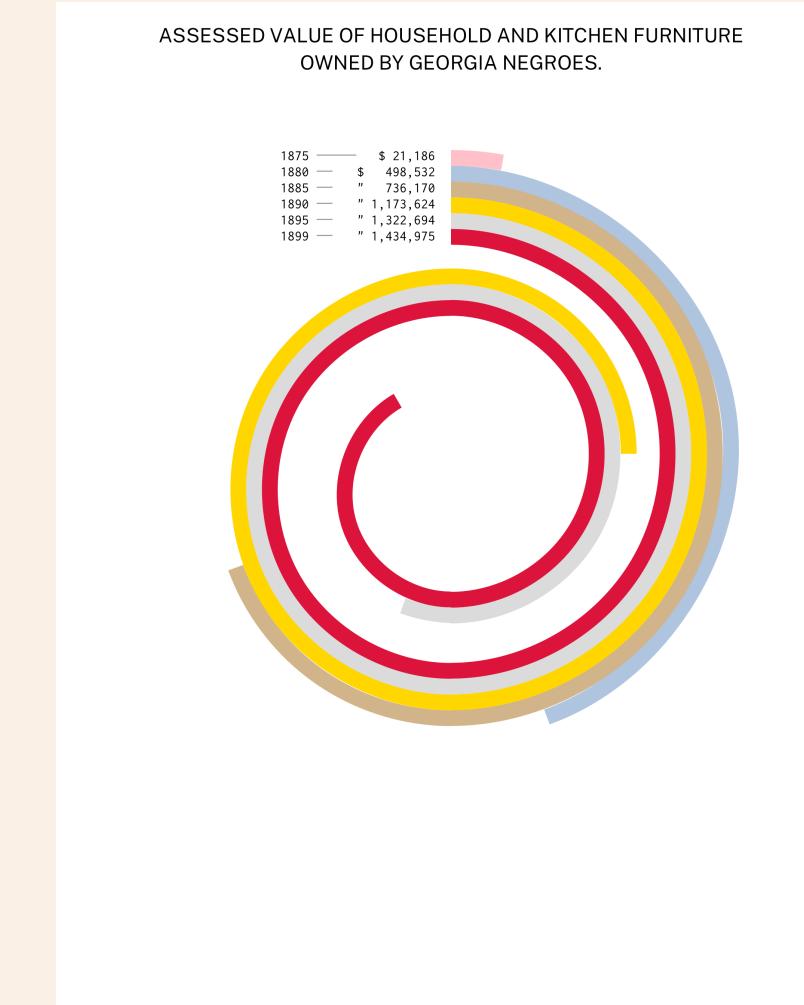
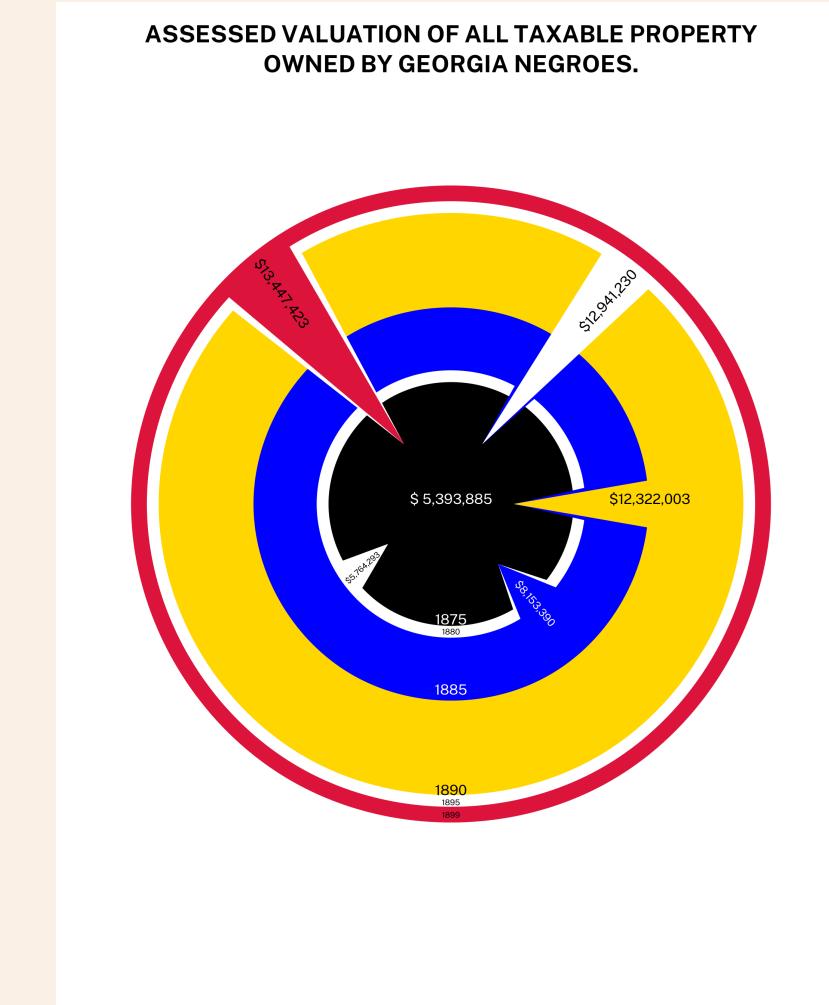
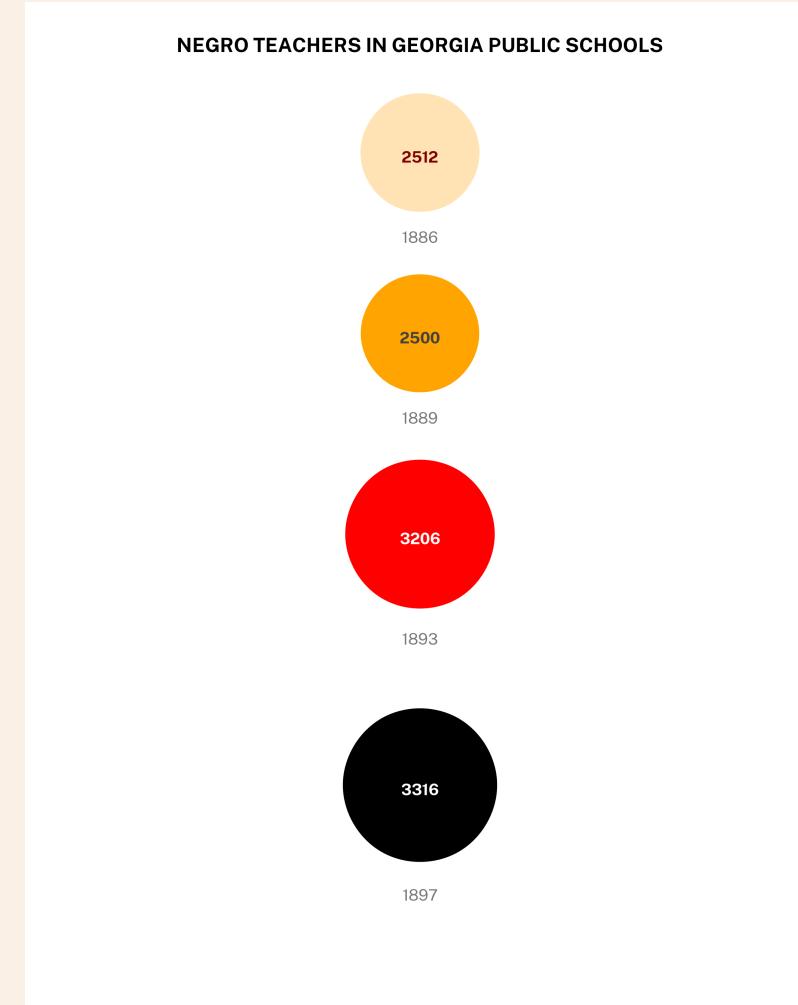
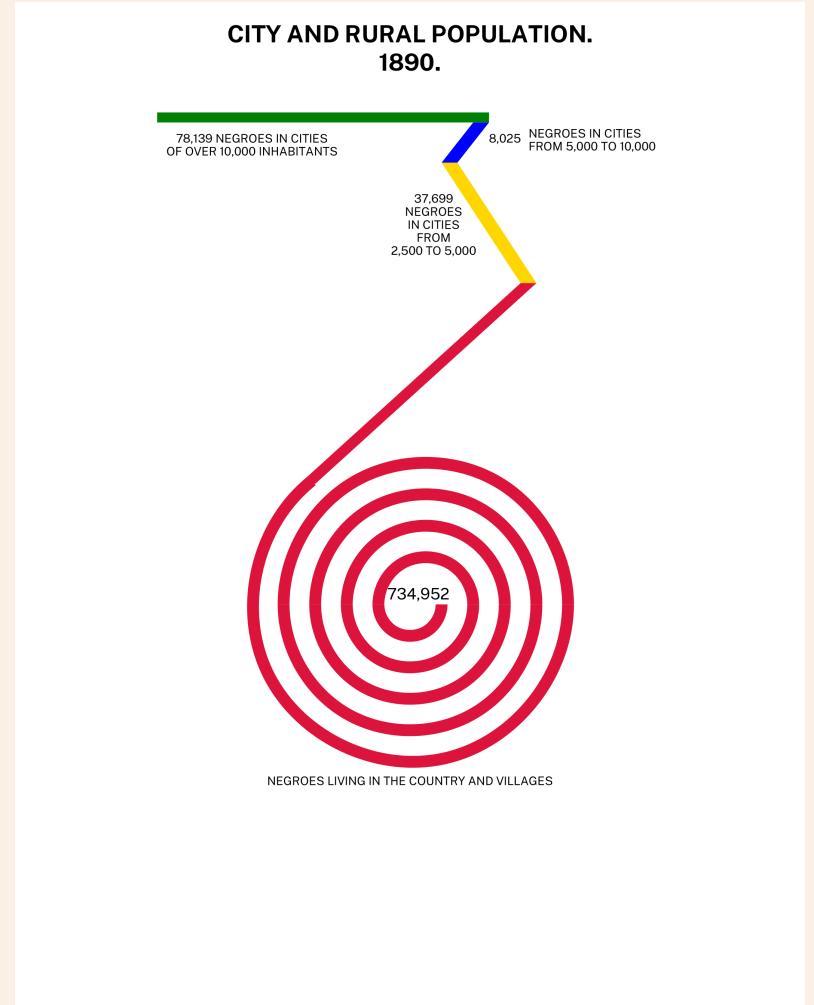
Bars



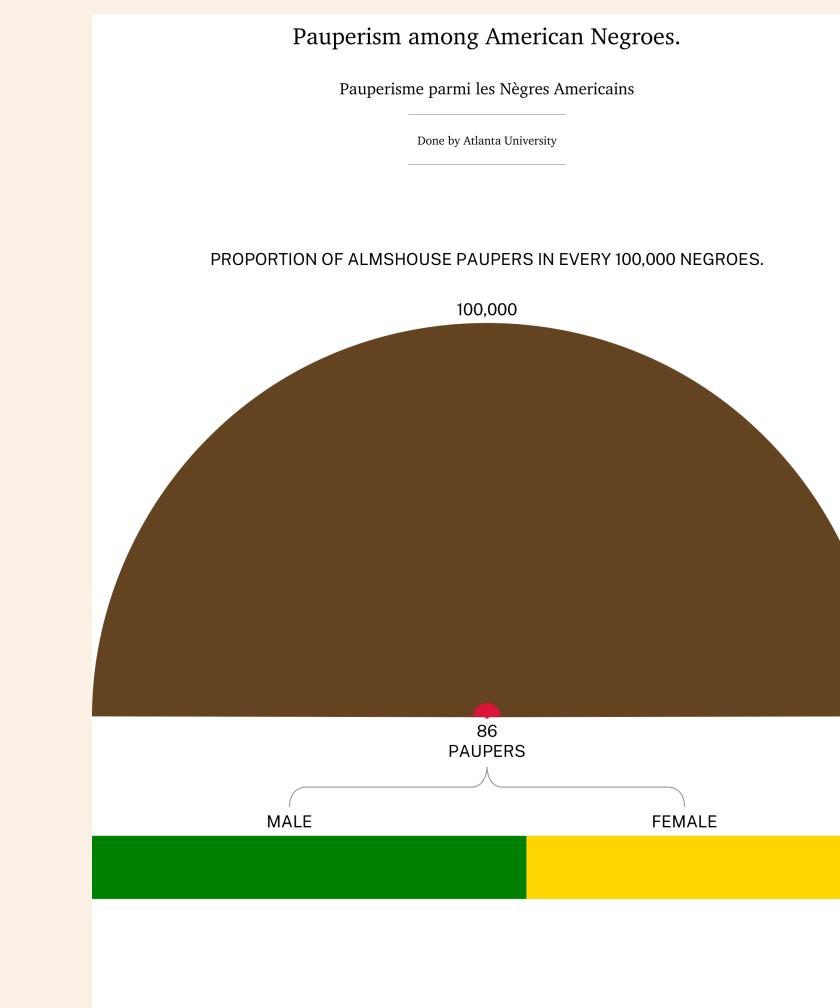
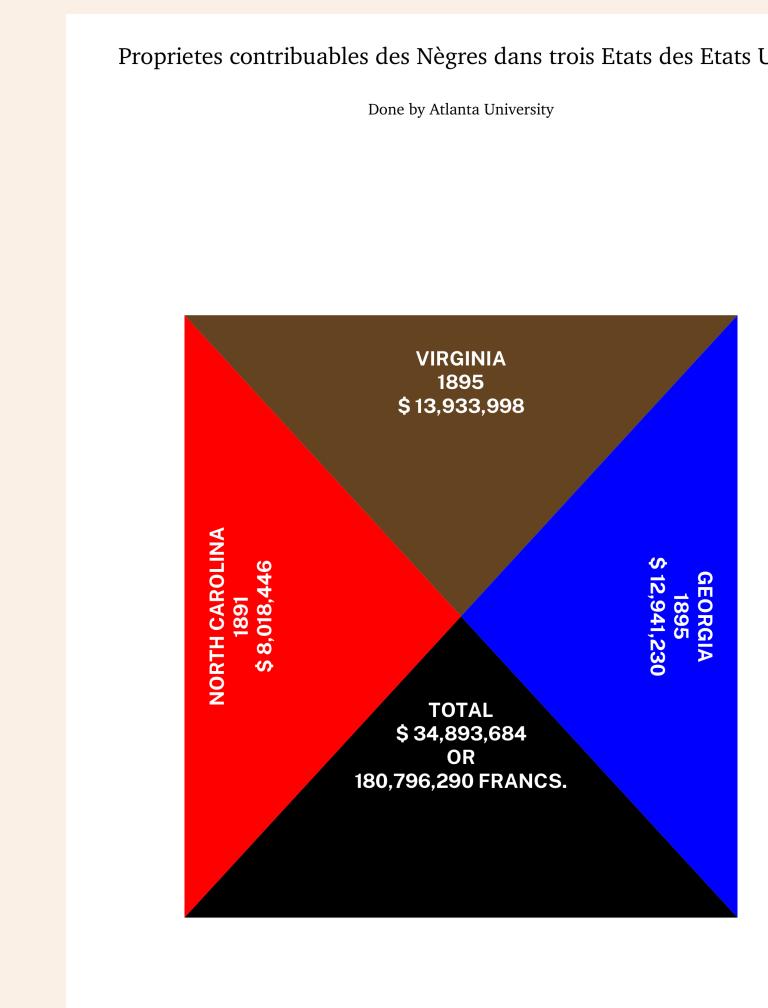
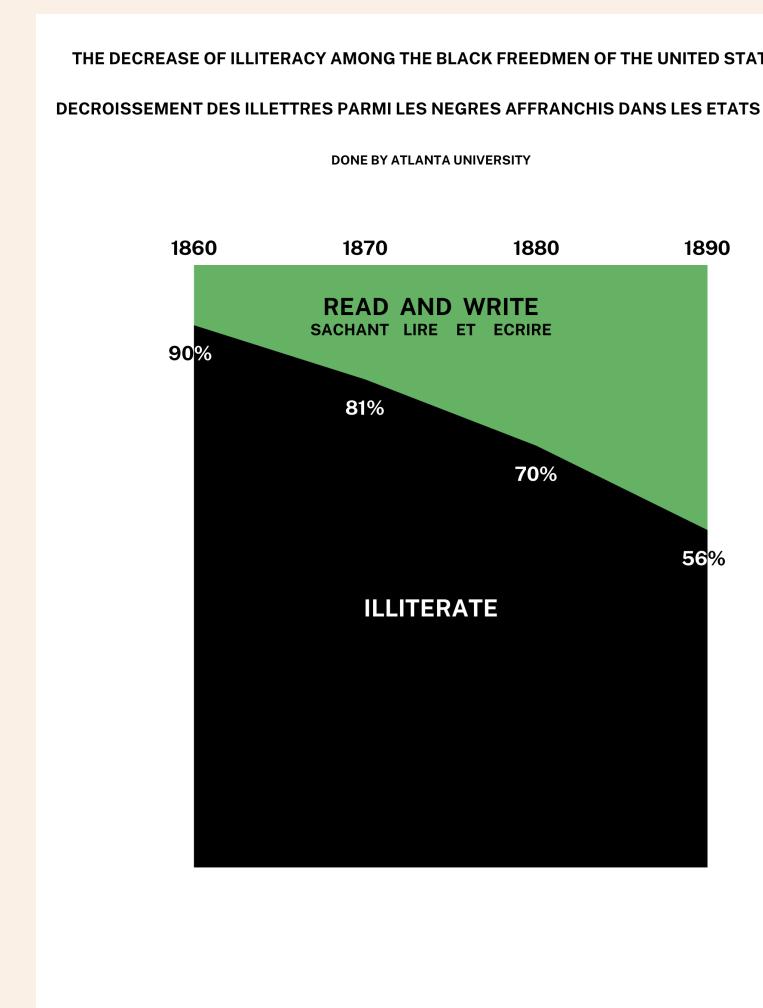
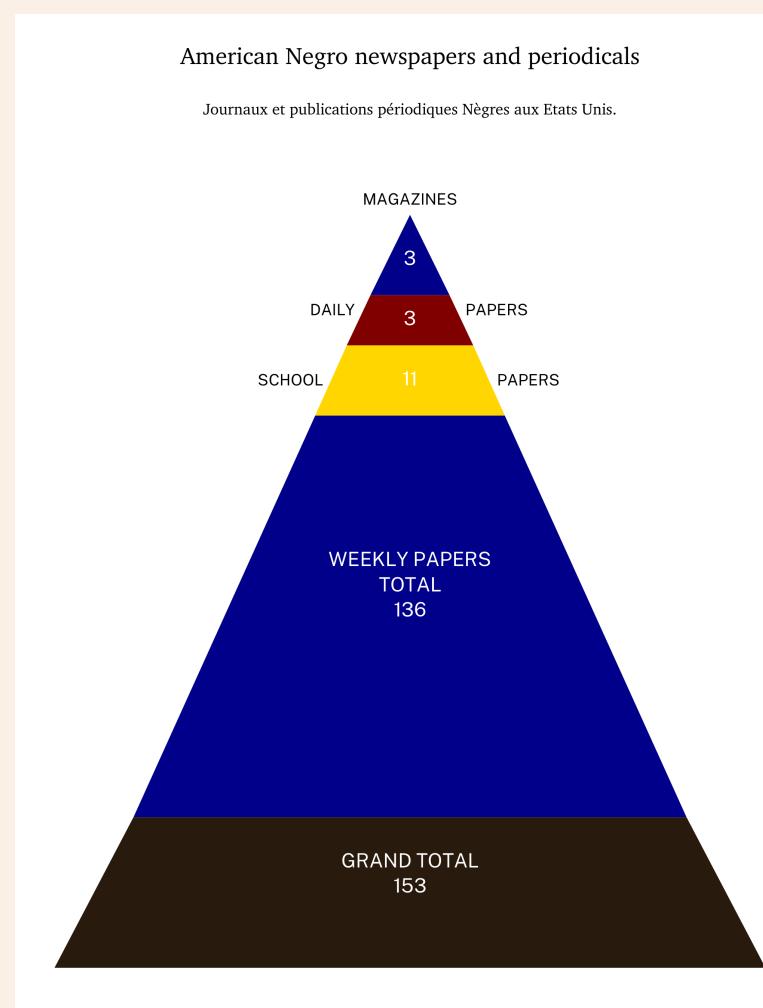
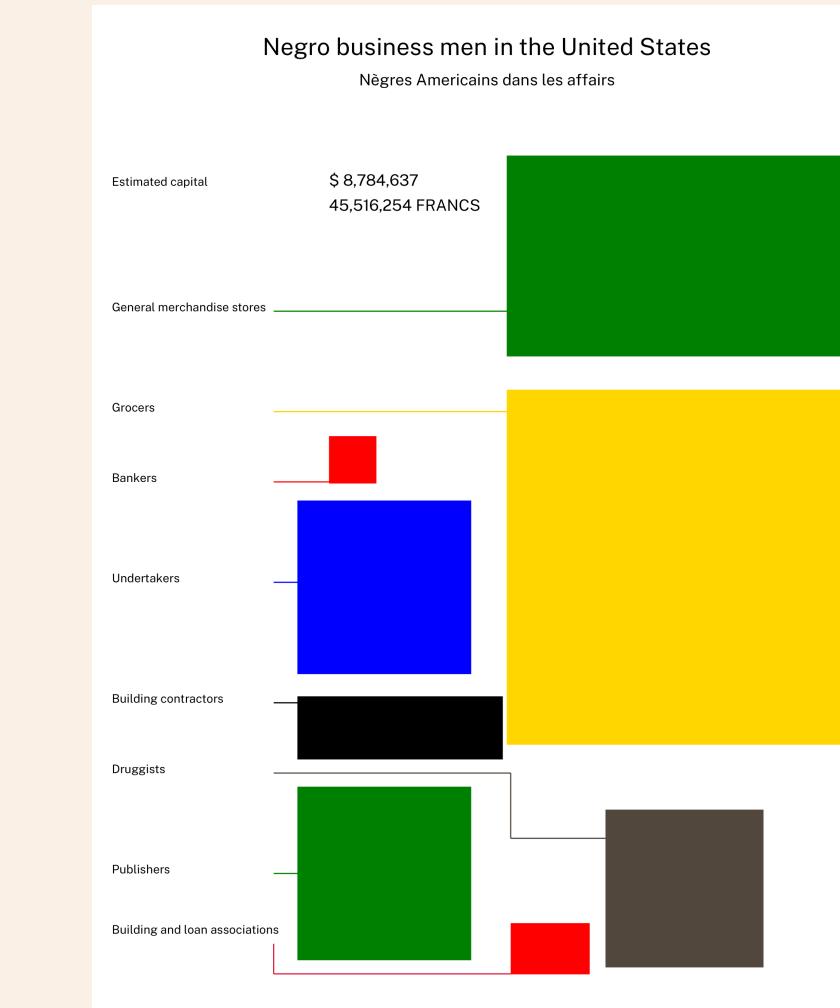
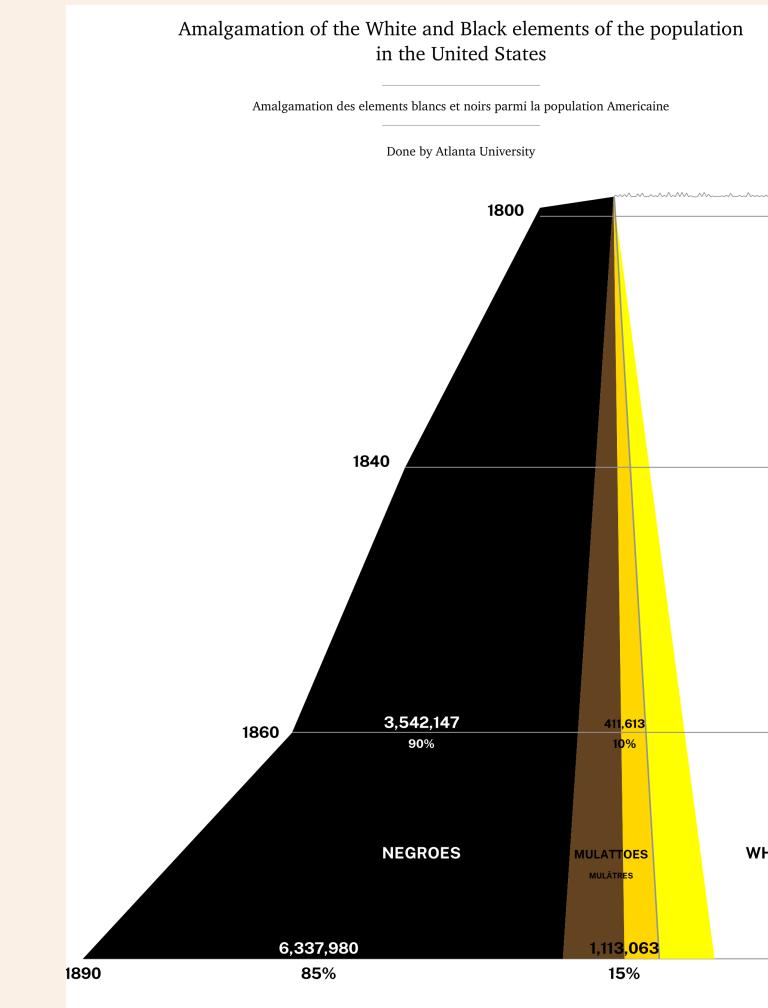
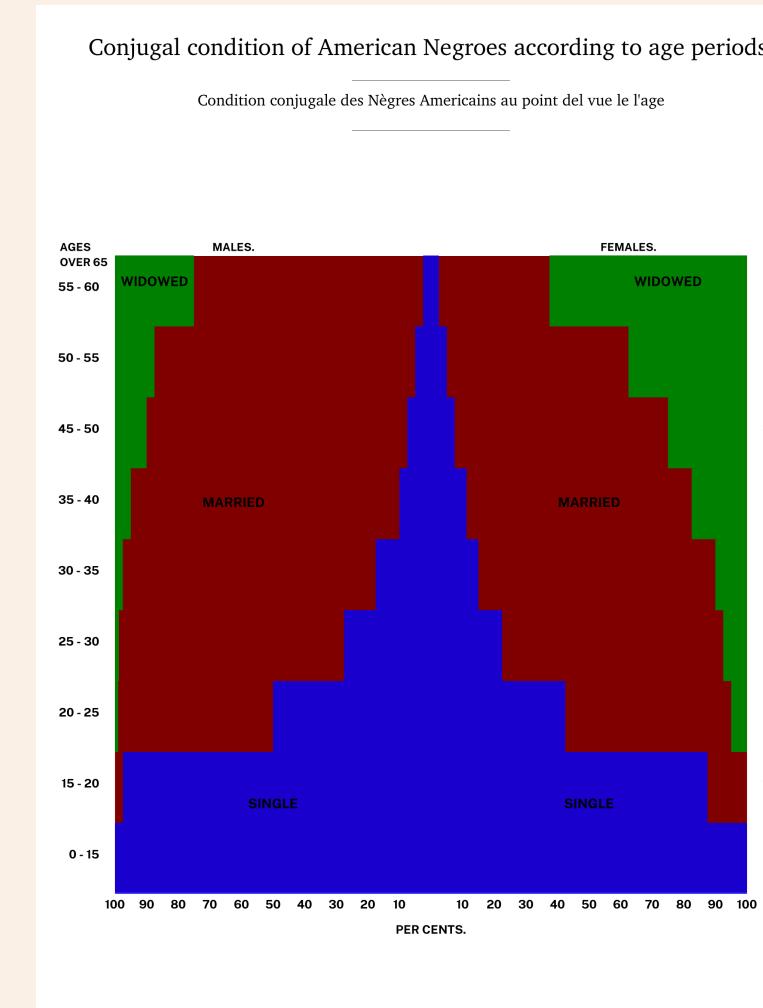
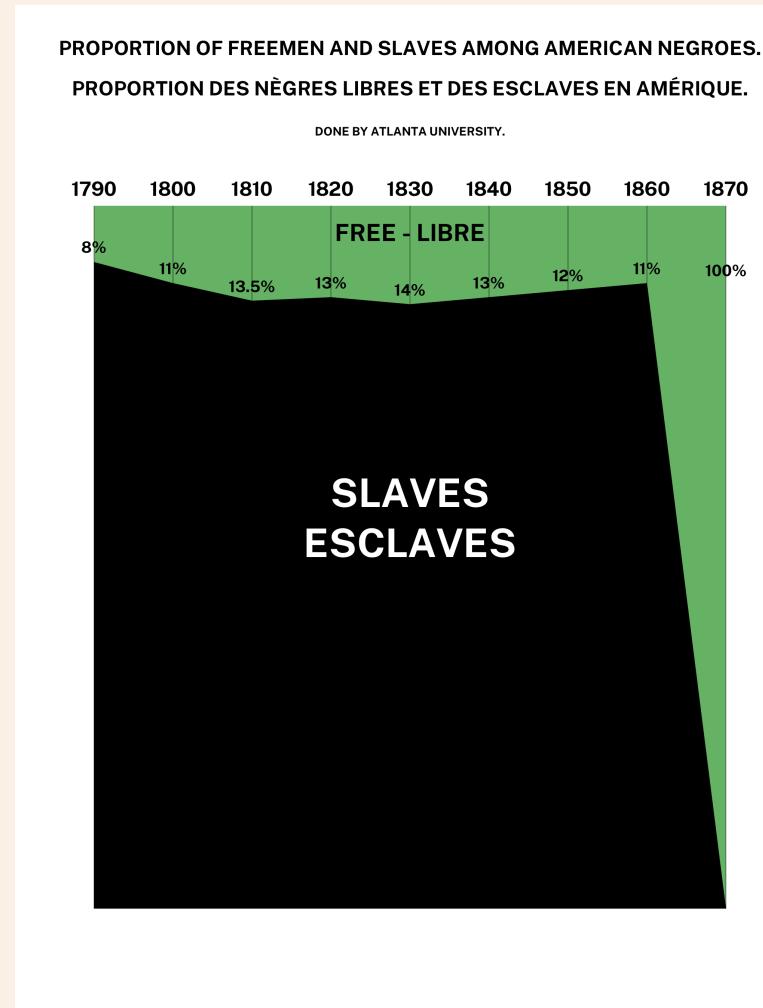
Maps



Circles

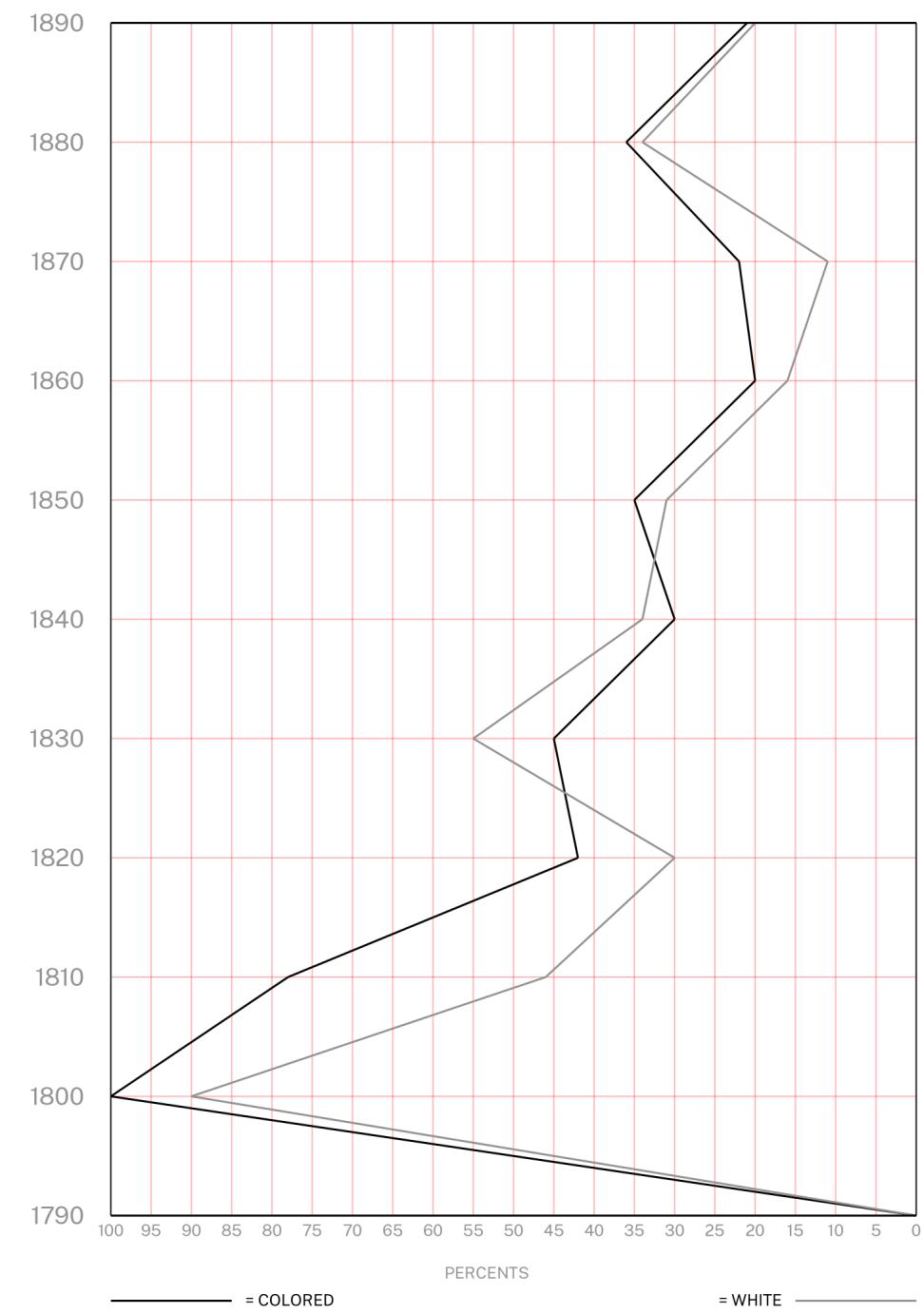


Blocks

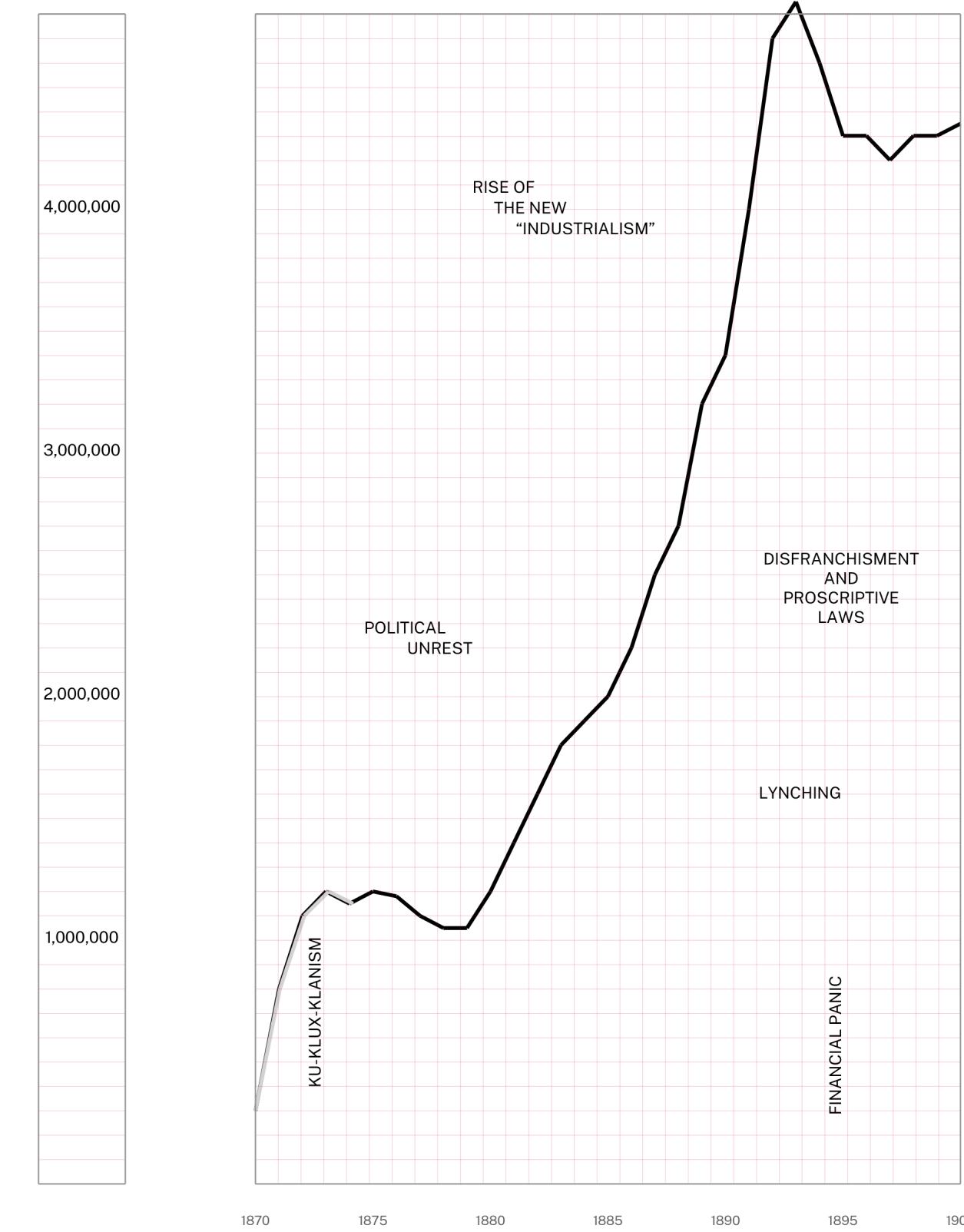


Graphs

COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

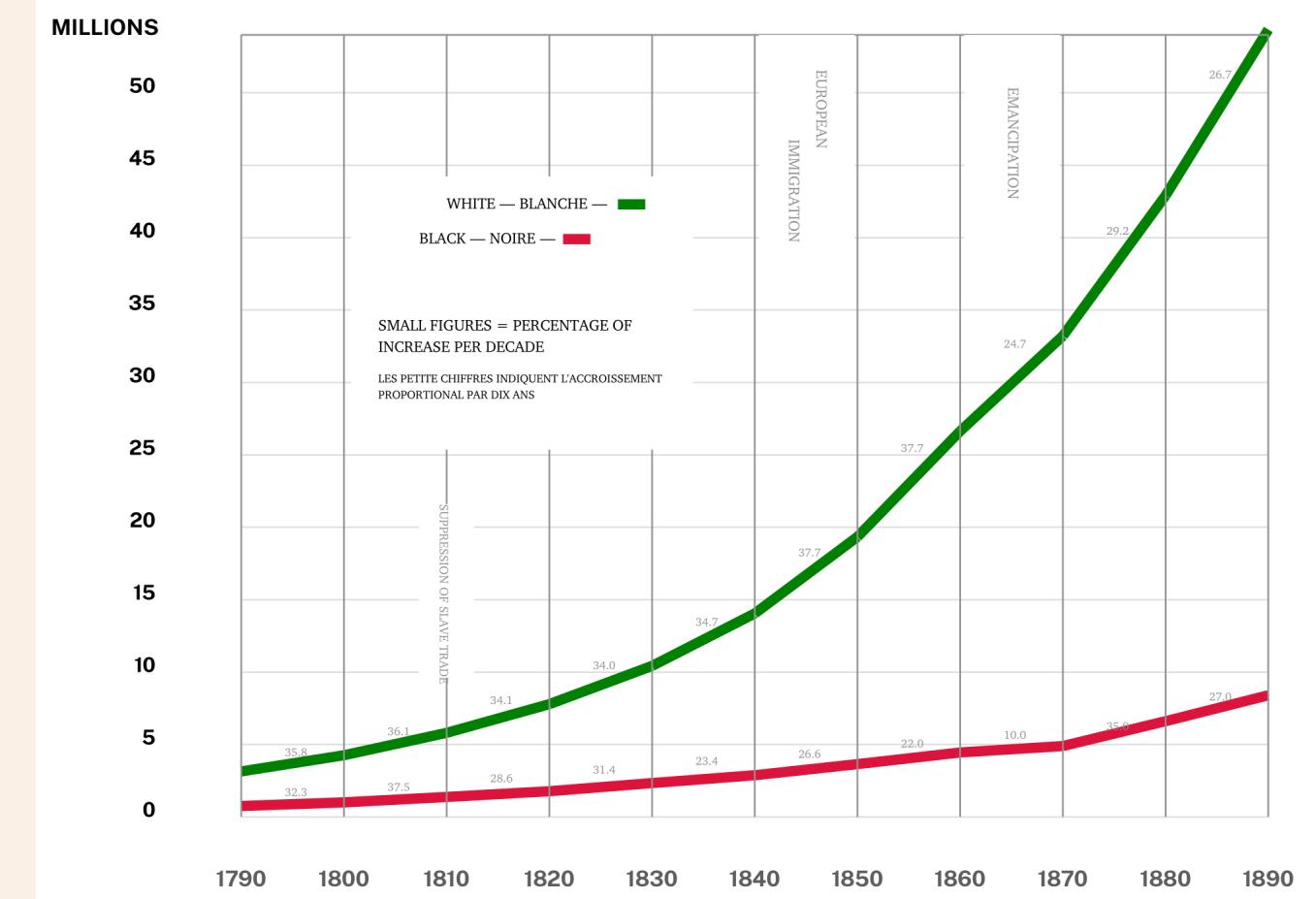


VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES



Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats-Unis
Done by Atlanta University



Color Palette

black



#000000

brown



#654321

tan



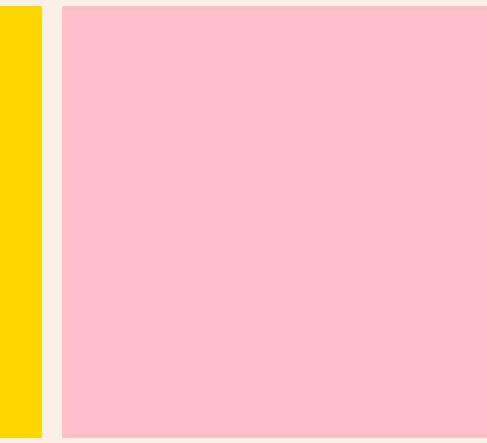
#d2b48c

gold



#ffd700

pink



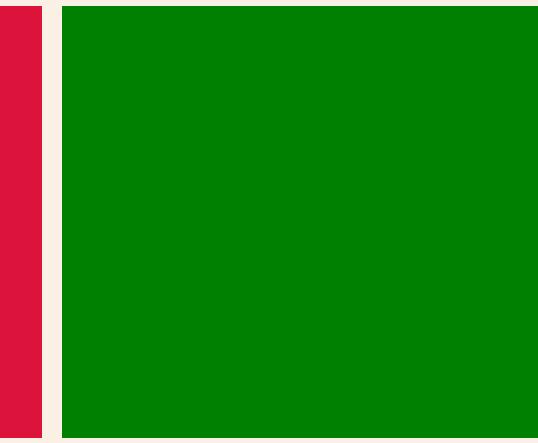
#ffc0cb

red



#dc143c

green



#00aa00

blue



#4682b4

Typography

Public Sans

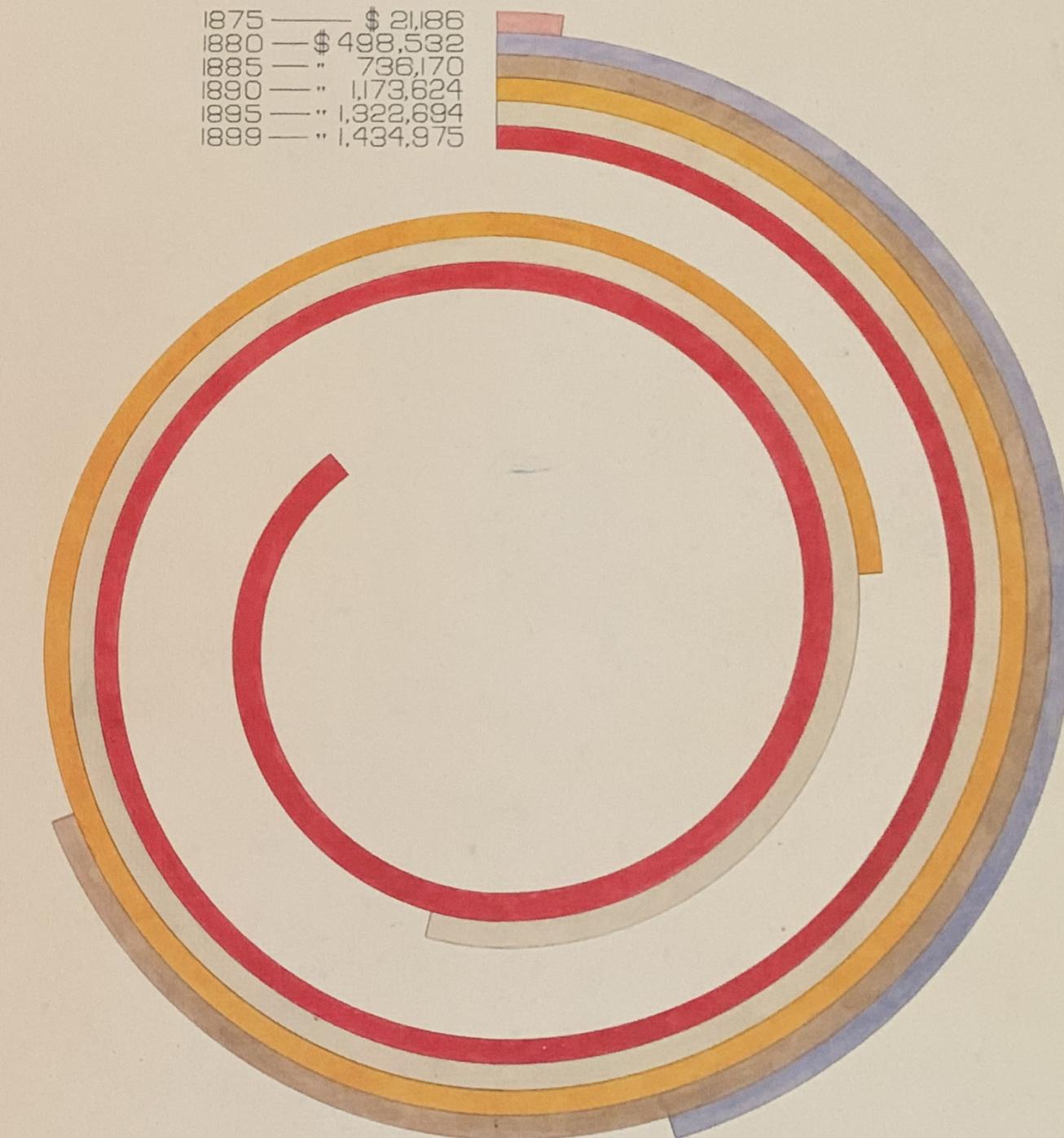
Charter

DU BOIS

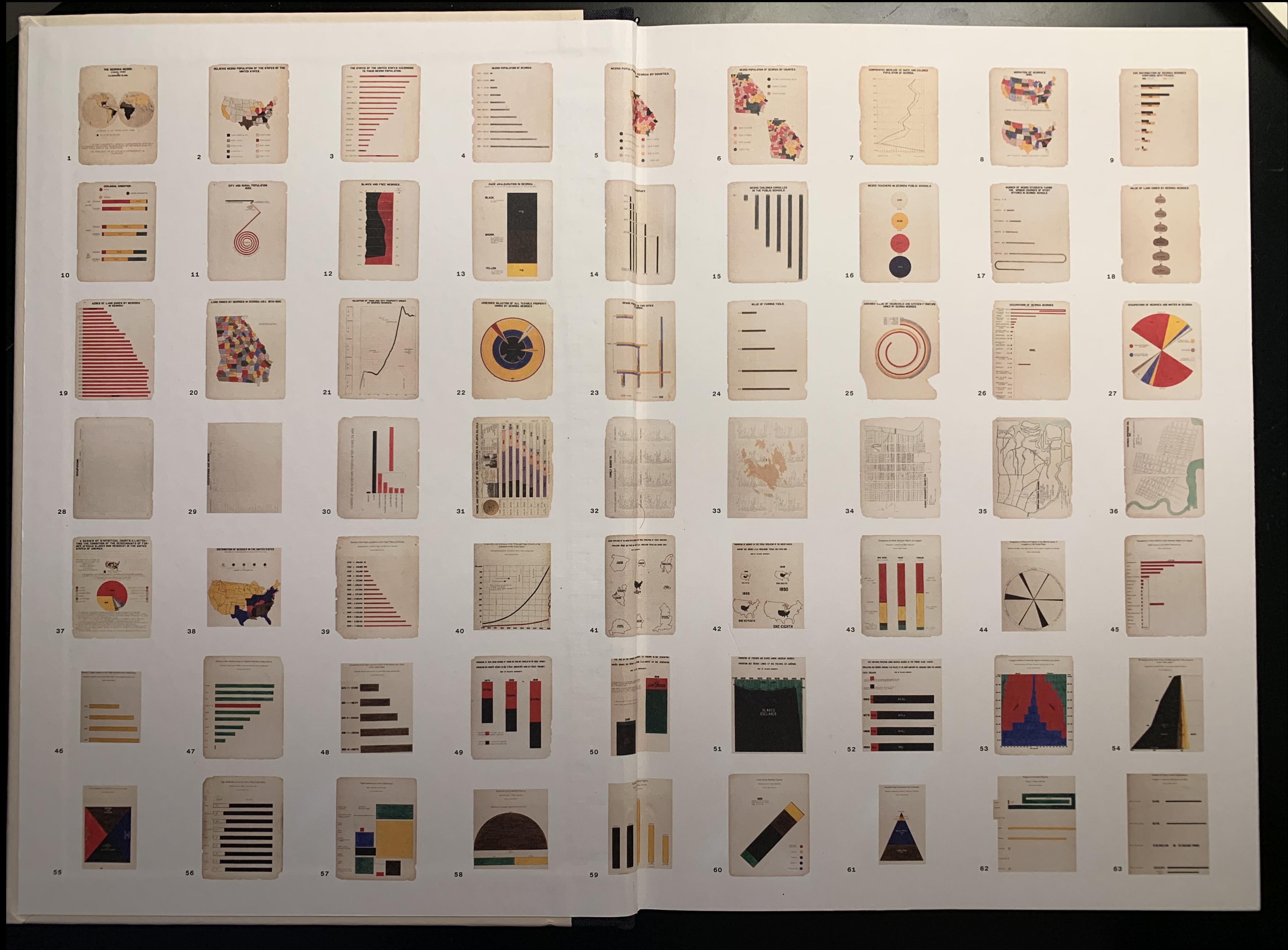
W. E. B. Du Bois's Data Portraits
Visualizing Black America

THE COLOR LINE AT THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

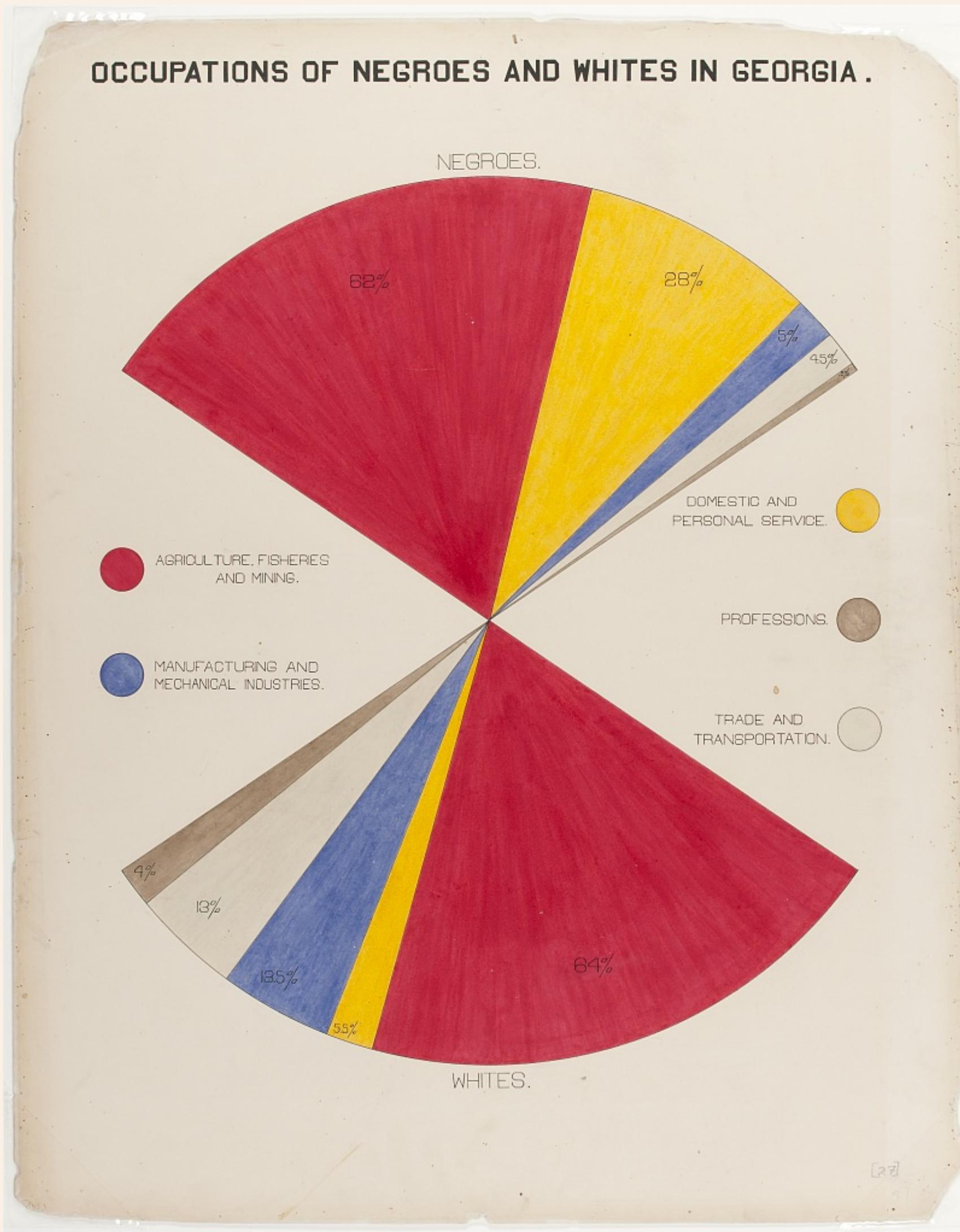
1875 — \$ 21,86
1880 — \$ 498,582
1885 — " 786,170
1890 — " 1,173,624
1895 — " 1,322,894
1899 — " 1,434,975



WHITNEY BATTLE-BAPTISTE and BRITT RUSERT, editors

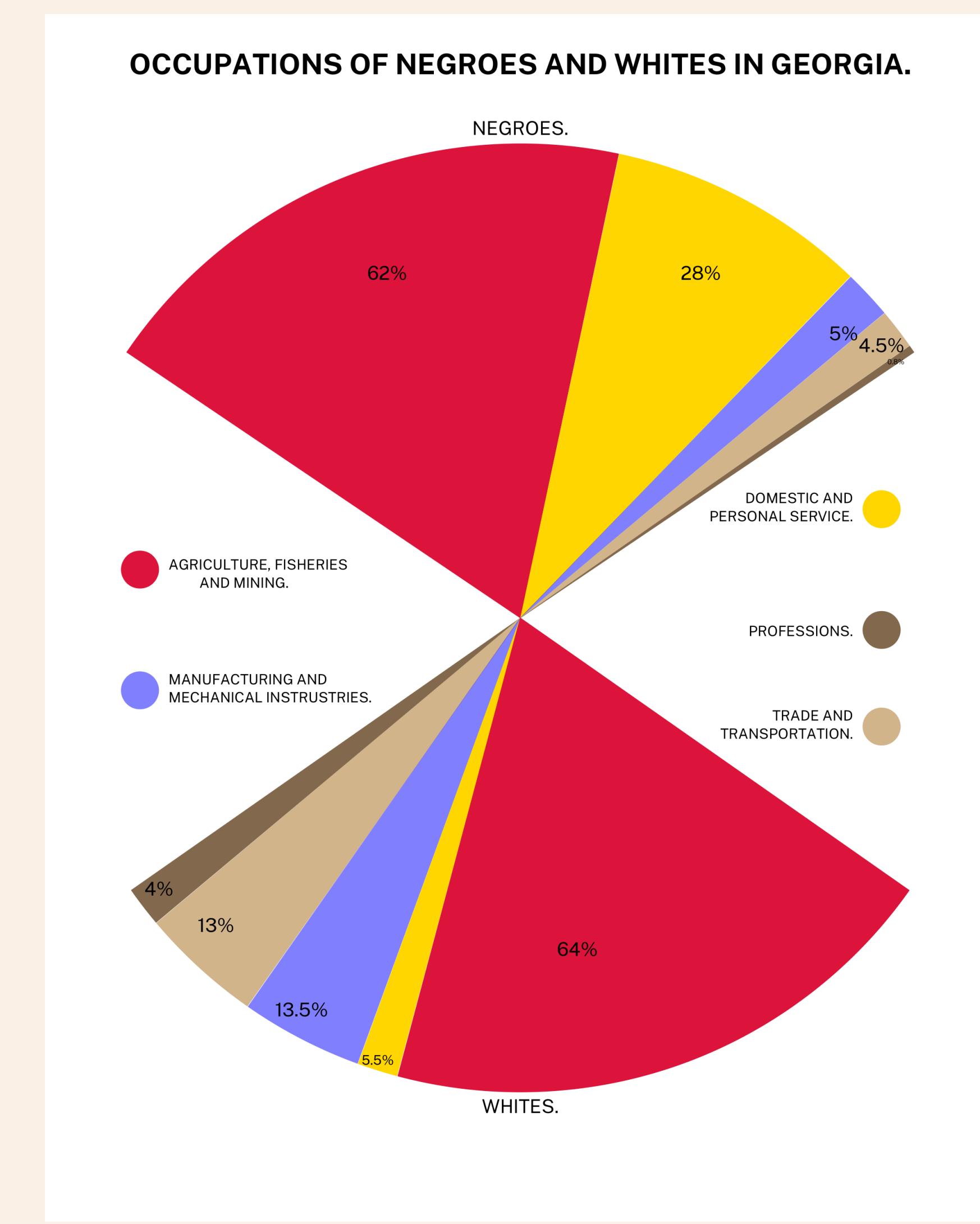


Pen, Ink, Watercolor, Paper, Expos

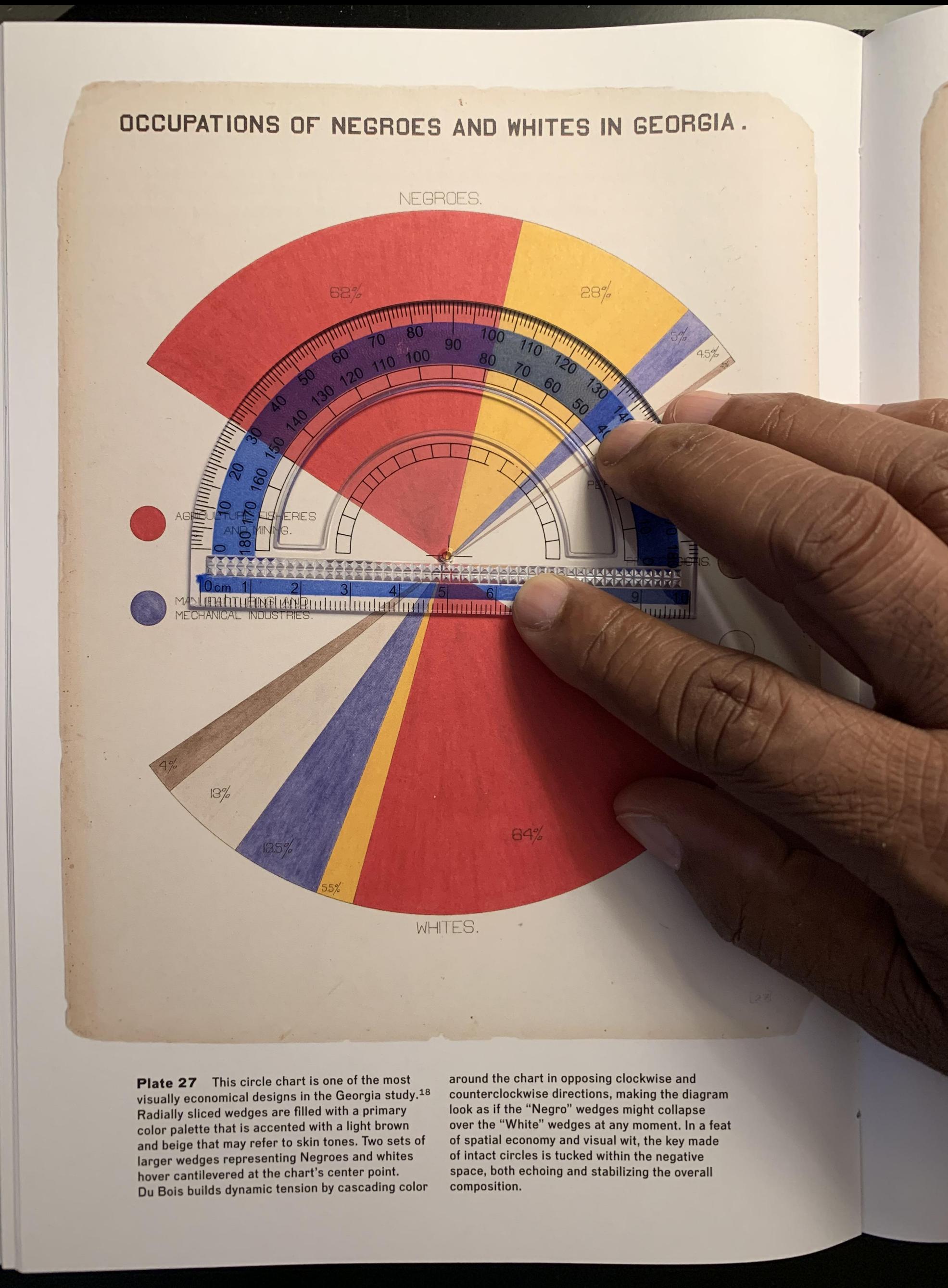
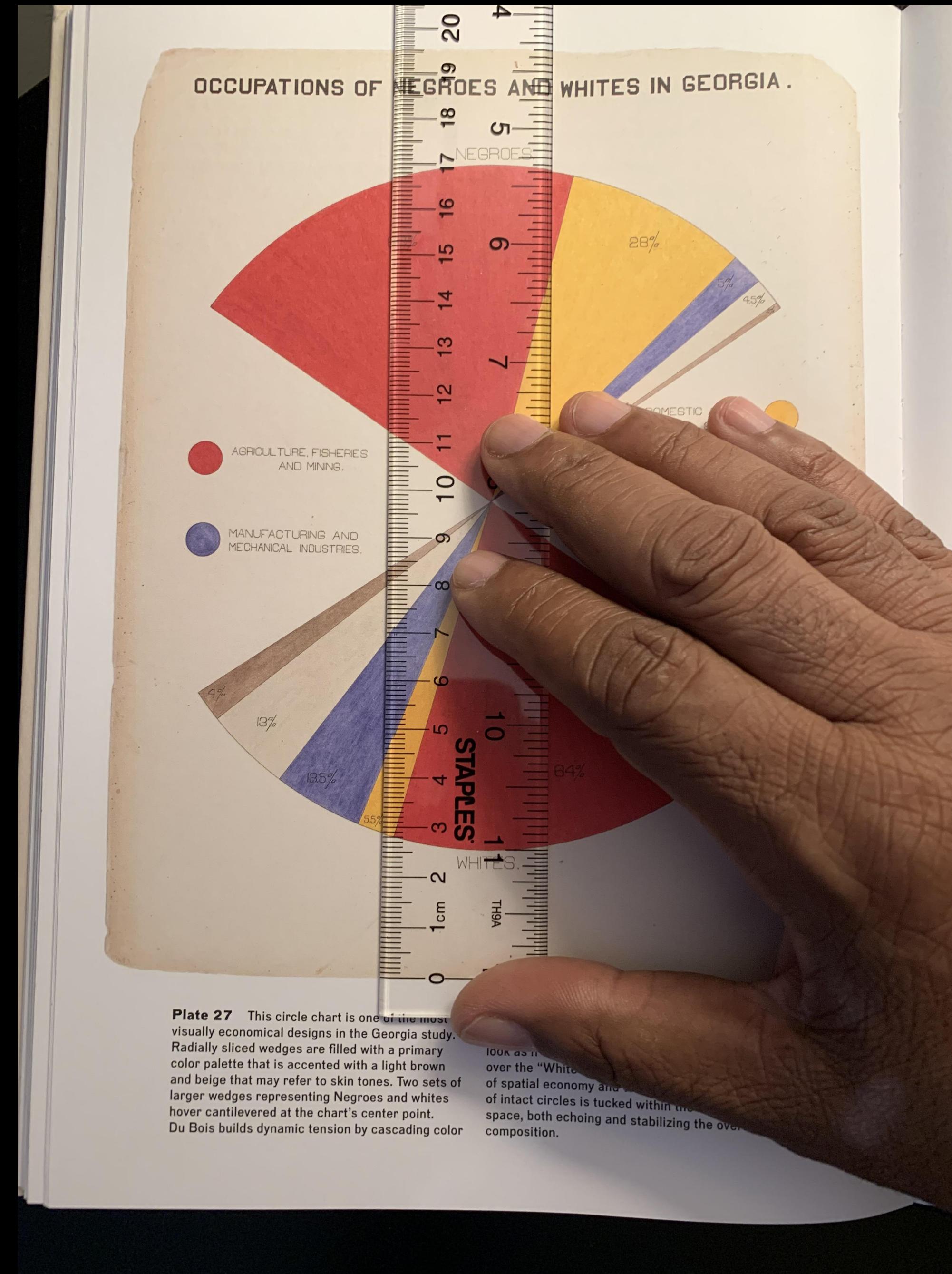


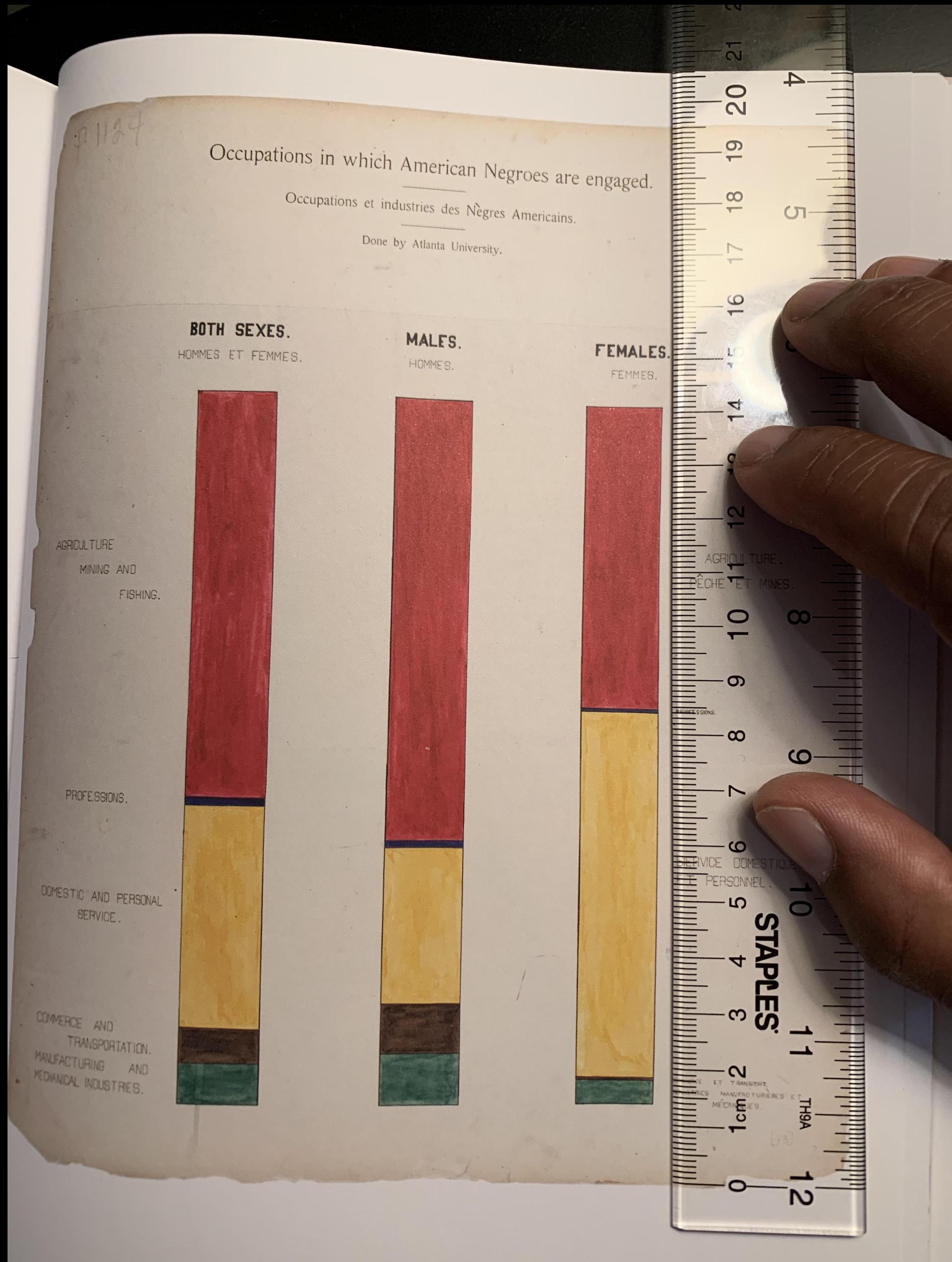
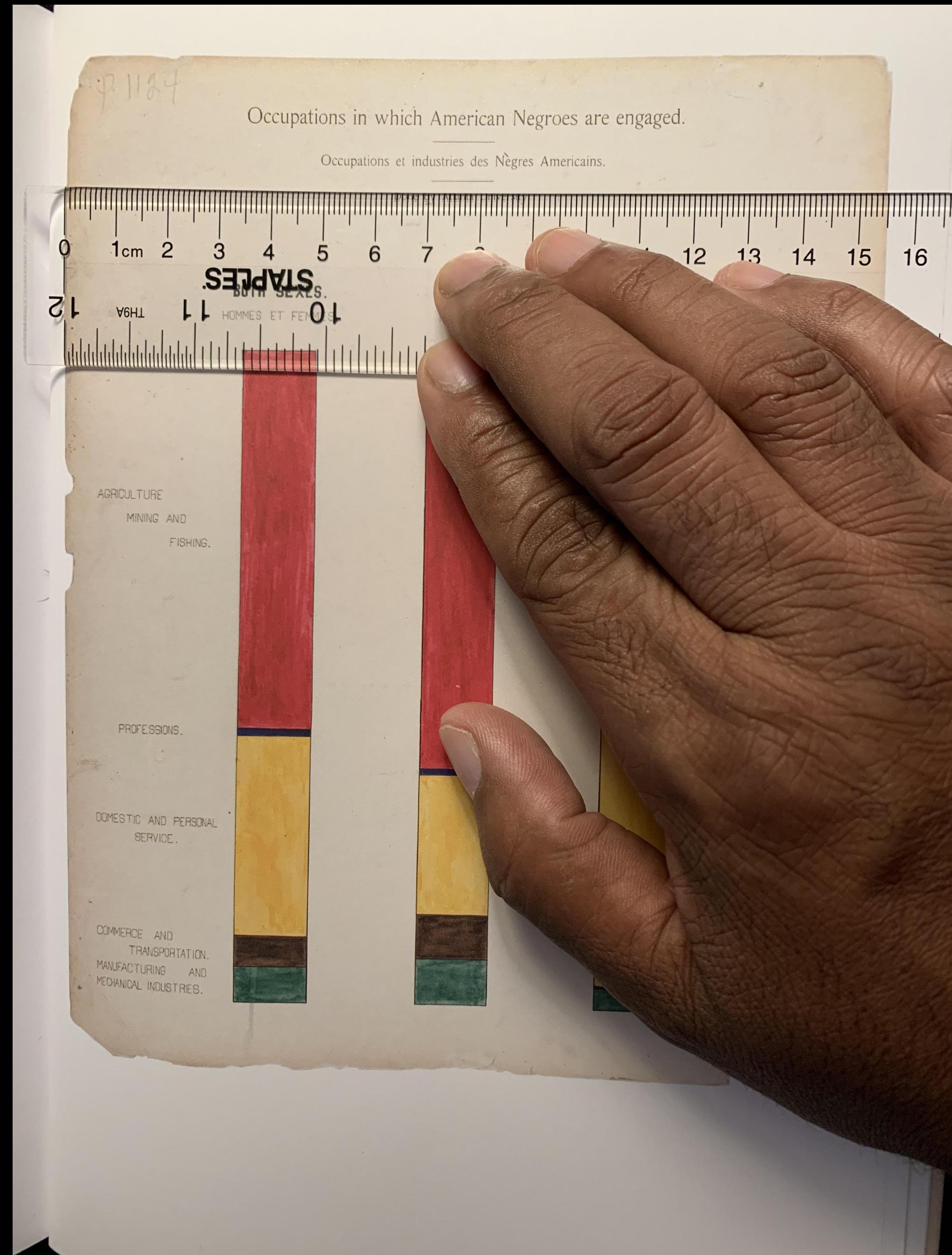
1900

Scripting, Digital Fonts, PDF, Internet

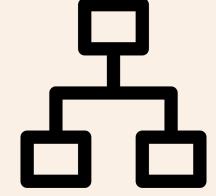


Today





decksh

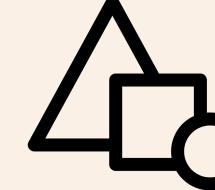
 **Structure**

 **Text**

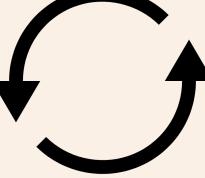
 **Lists**

 **Arrows**

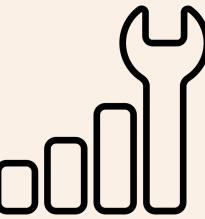
 **Images**

 **Graphics**

 **Charts**

 **Loops**

 **Data**

 **Utility**

Percent Grid

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

10

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

90

occupation.dsh - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

deck

slide

```

asize=50
mx=50
my=50
subsize=2

ctext "OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA." 50 95 3 "serif"
ctext "NEGROES." 50 90 subsize
ctext "WHITES." 50 9 subsize

// Negroes
arc mx my asize asize 78 146 asize "crimson"
arc mx my asize asize 46 78 asize "gold"
arc mx my asize asize 40 46 asize "blue" 50
arc mx my asize asize 35 40 asize "tan"
arc mx my asize asize 34 35 asize "rgb(101,67,33)" 80

// Whites
arc mx my asize asize 215 220 asize "rgb(101,67,33)" 80
arc mx my asize asize 220 235 asize "tan"
arc mx my asize asize 235 250 asize "blue" 50
arc mx my asize asize 250 255 asize "gold"
arc mx my asize asize 255 325 asize "crimson"

// Legends
cx1=10
cx2=88
cr=4

legsize=1.5
circle cx1 54 cr "crimson"
circle cx1 44 cr "blue" 50
cx1+=3
text "AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES" cx1 54 legsize
text "AND MINING." cx1 52.5 legsize

text "MANUFACTURING AND" cx1 44.5 legsize
text "MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES." cx1 43 legsize

circle cx2 59 cr "gold"
circle cx2 49 cr "rgb(101,67,33)" 80
circle cx2 41 cr "tan"

cx2=3
etext " DOMESTIC AND" cx2 59.5 legsize
etext "PERSONAL SERVICE." cx2 58 legsize

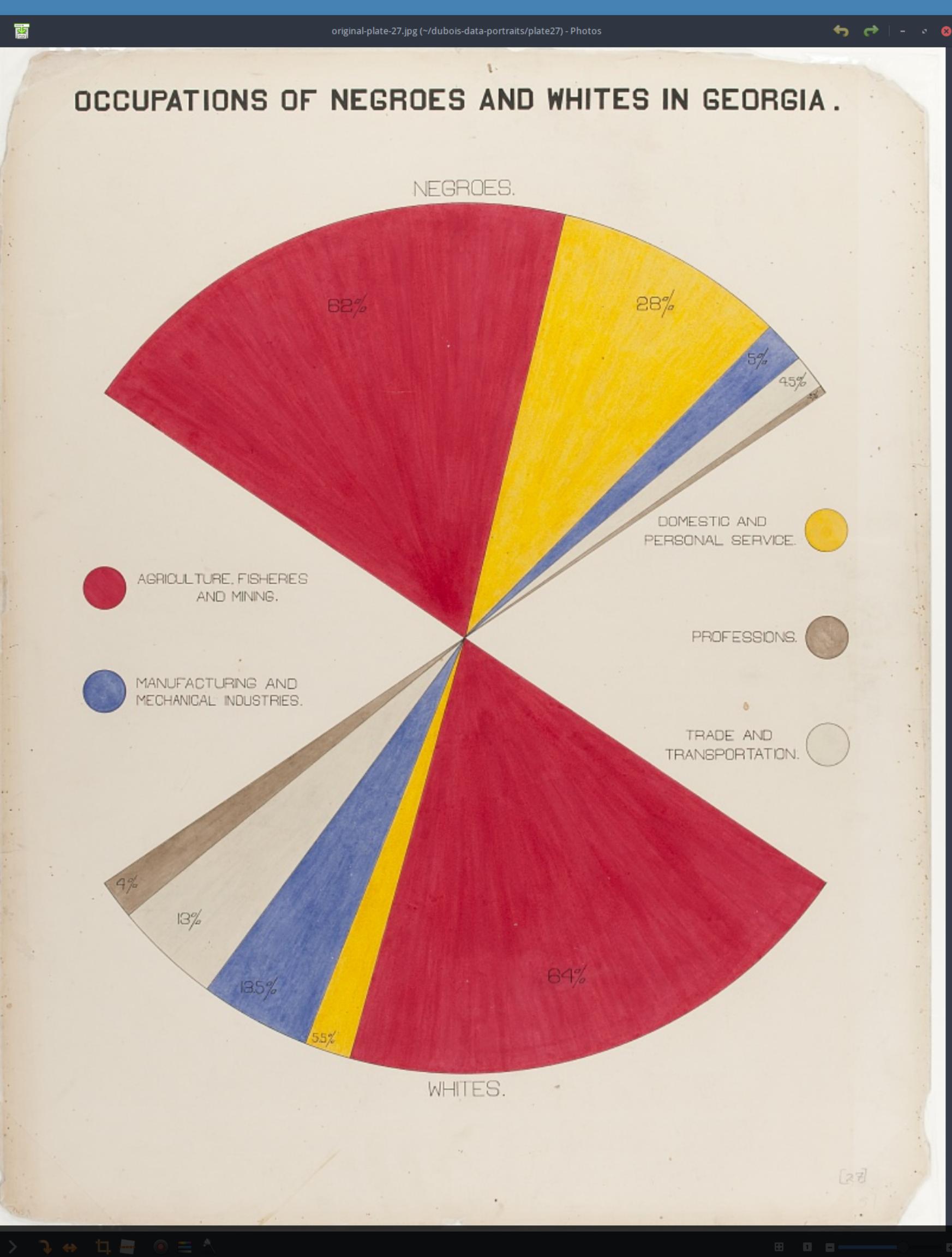
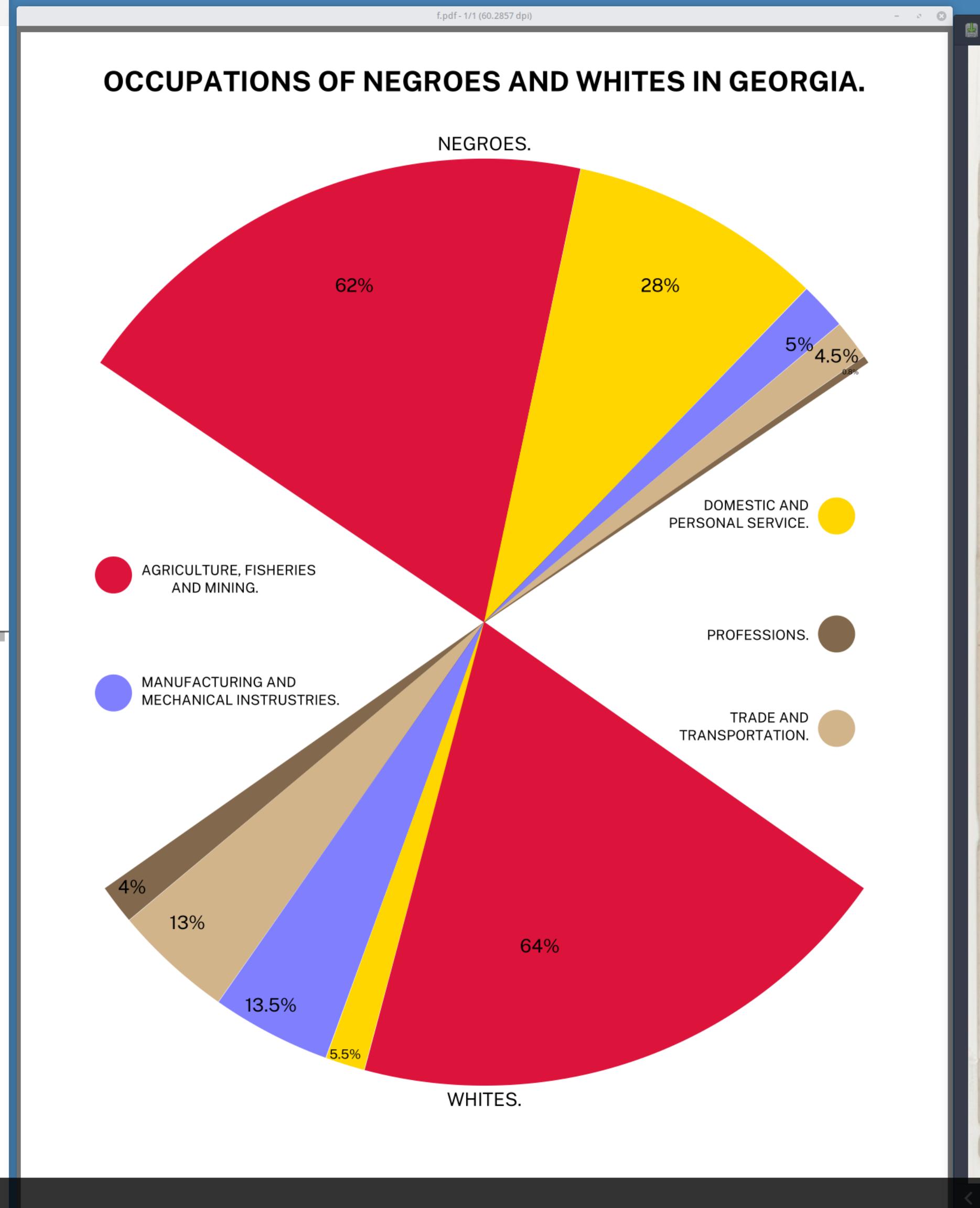
etext "PROFESSIONS." cx2 48.5 legsize

etext " TRADE AND" cx2 41.5 legsize
etext "TRANSPORTATION." cx2 40 legsize

ctext "62%" 36 78 subsize
ctext "28%" 69 78 subsize
ctext "5%" 84 73 subsize
ctext "4.5%" 88 72 subsize
ctext "0.8%" 89.5 71 0.75
ctext "64%" 56 22 subsize
ctext "5.5%" 35 13 1.4
ctext "13.5%" 27 17 subsize
ctext "13%" 18 24 subsize
ctext "4%" 12 27 subsize

eslide
edeck

```



Code

Output

Reference

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.

ANNUAL EXPENDITURE FOR

ANNUAL INCOME



RENT



FOOD

DIETARY OF WELL-TO-DO
NEGRO FAMILY
FROM BULLETIN
U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE
NO. 71

CLOTHES



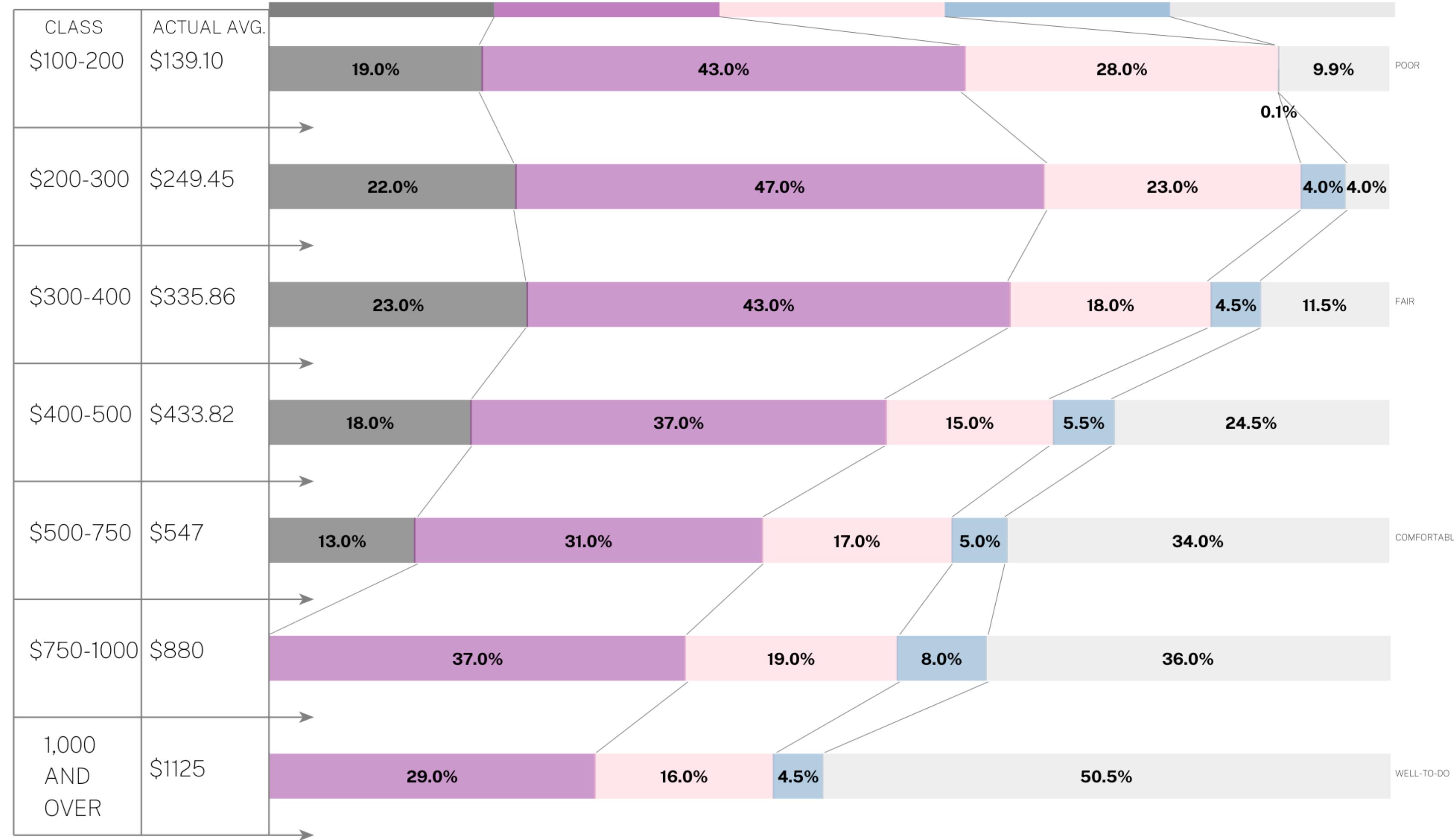
DIRECT TAXES

THE STATE TAX RATE IS:
1880 - \$3.50 PER 1,000
1885 - \$3.50 " "
1890 - \$3.96 " "
1895 - \$4.56 " "
1899 - \$5.38 " "

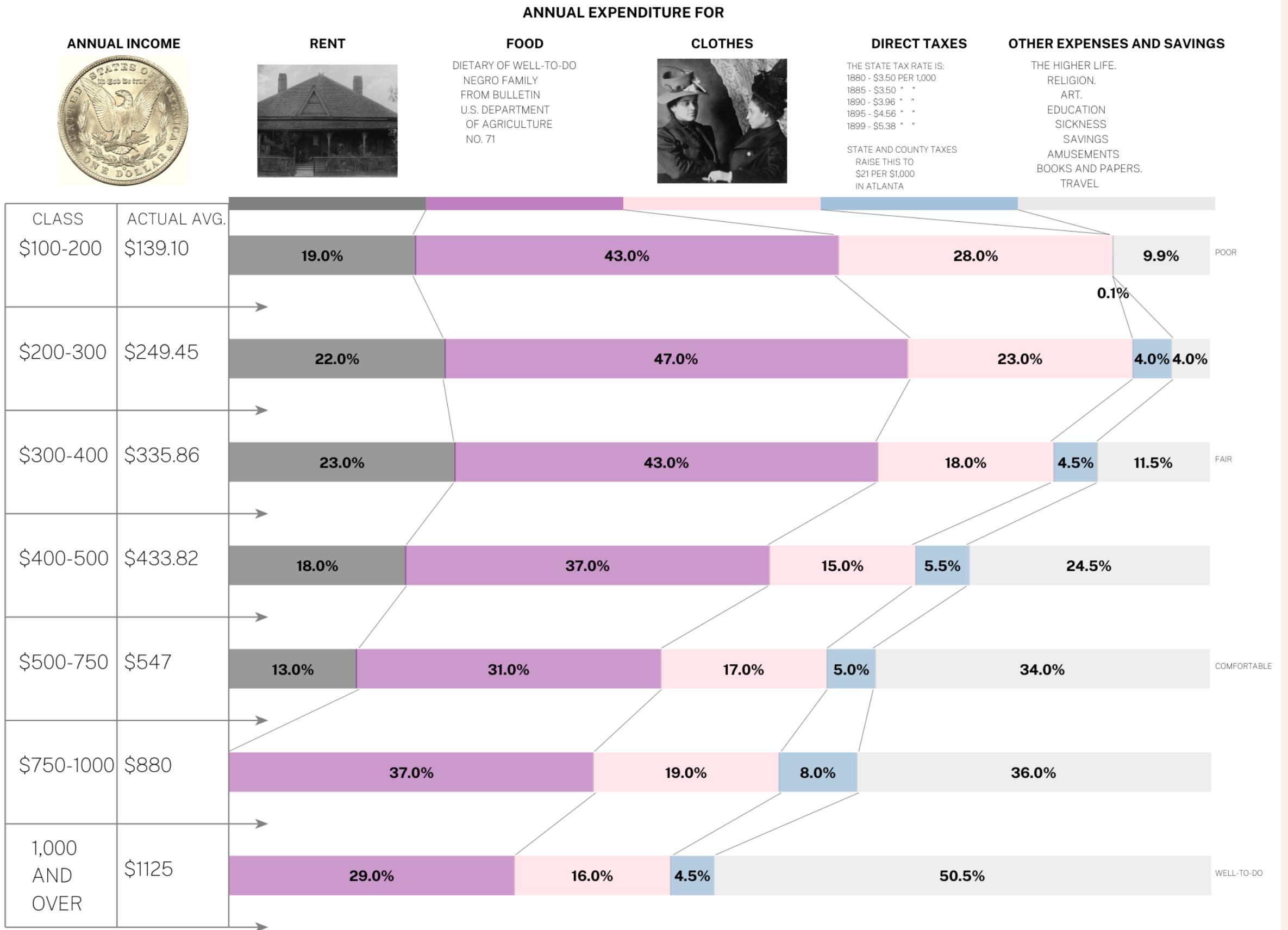
STATE AND COUNTY TAXES
RAISE THIS TO
\$21 PER \$1,000
IN ATLANTA

OTHER EXPENSES AND SAVINGS

THE HIGHER LIFE.
RELIGION.
ART.
EDUCATION
SICKNESS
SAVINGS
AMUSEMENTS
BOOKS AND PAPERS.
TRAVEL



INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



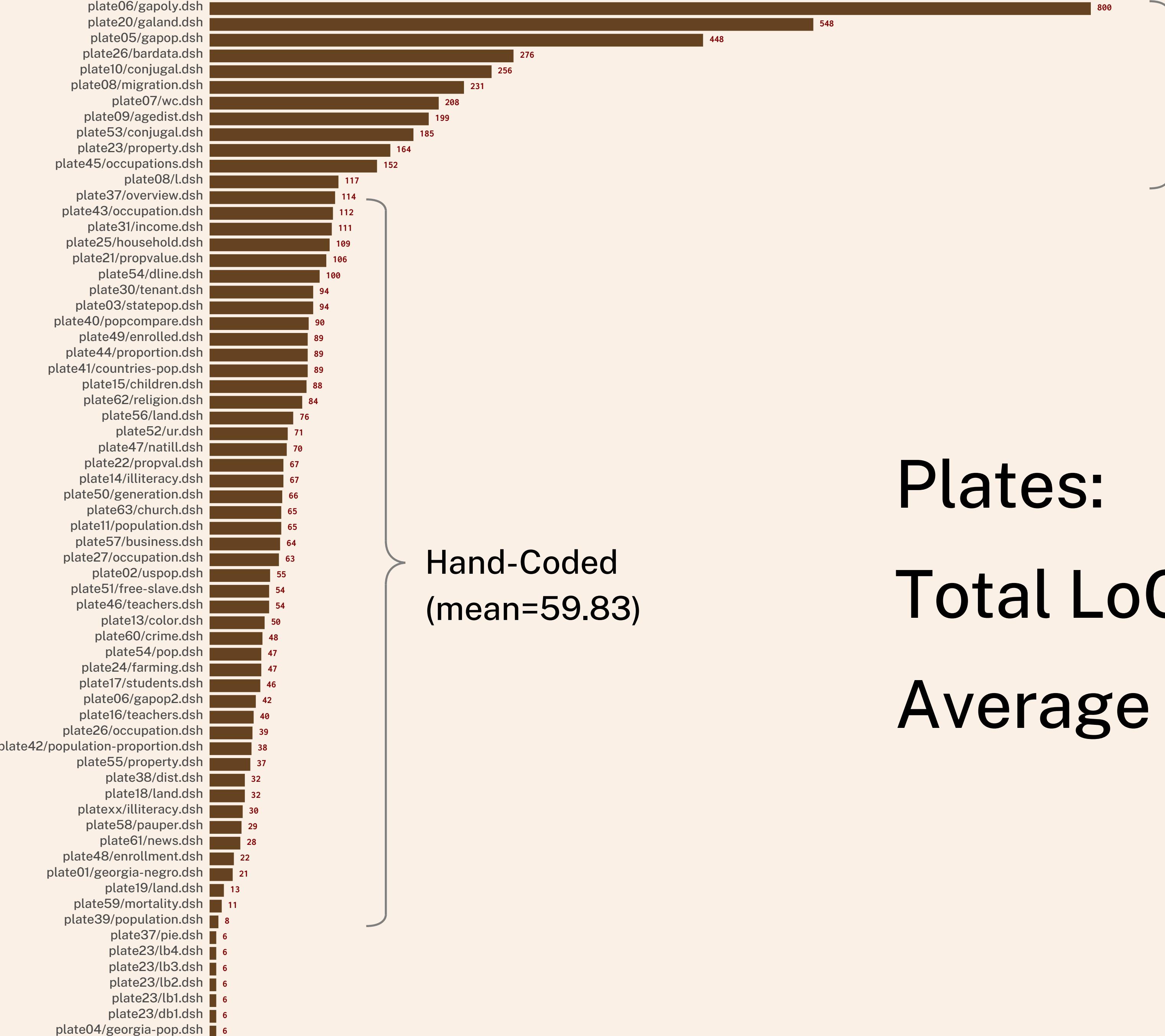
Title

Categories

Income

Charts

Lines of decksh code



Machine-Generated
(mean=298.67)

Plates: 57
Total LoC: 6,492
Average LoC: 98.37

Code Management and Automation

Directory

```
dubois-data-stories  
  data-portraits.pdf  
  mkdeck-all  
  
plate01  
  f.pdf  
  f1.png  
  original-plate01.jpg  
  georgia-negro.dsh  
  mkdeck  
  mkdeck-png  
  
...  
  
plate02  
  data.csv  
  
...  
  
plate63
```

Scripting

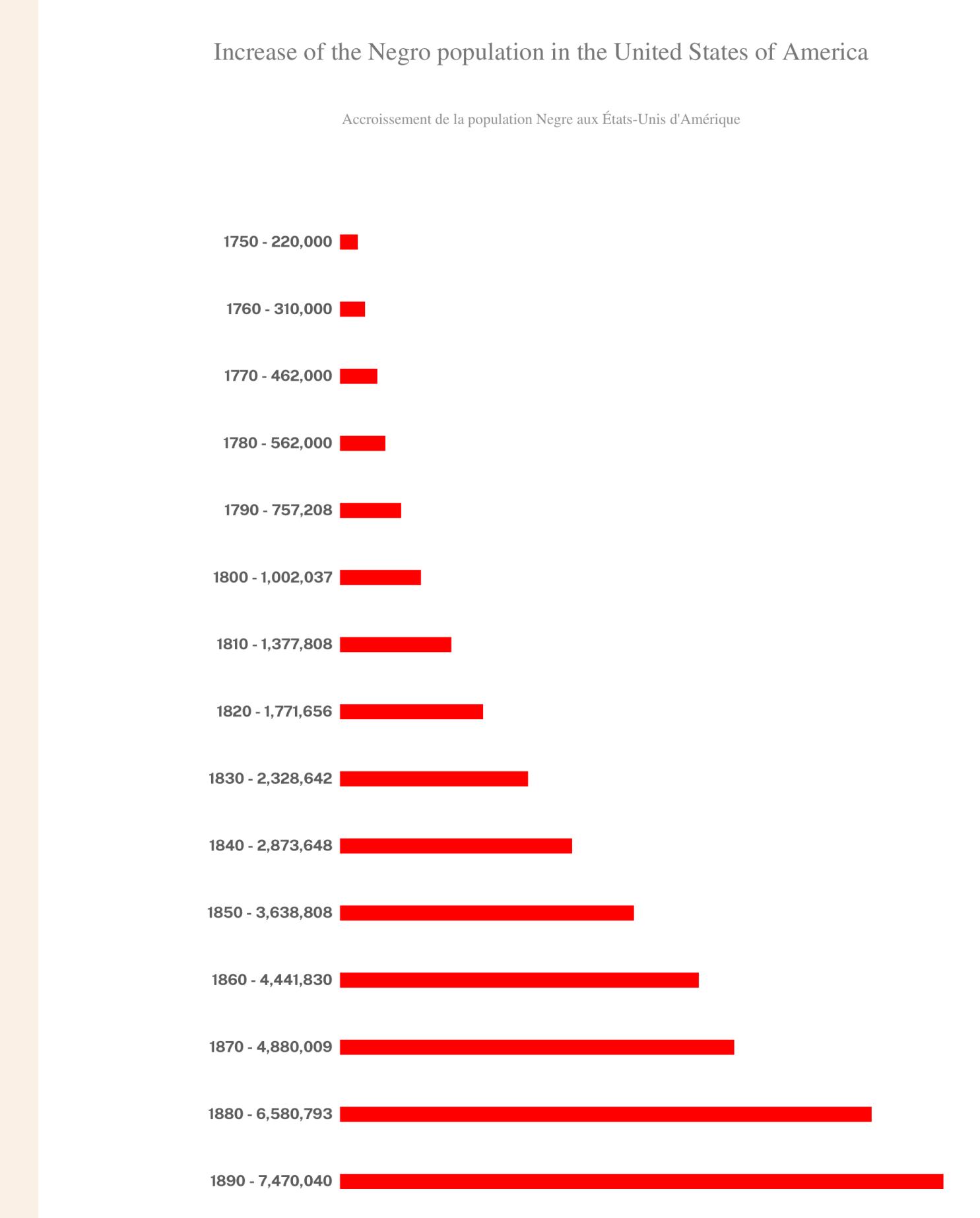
```
./mkdeck      # make the page  
./mkdeck-png # make image  
./mkdeck-all # make all pages
```

Source Control

```
git add ...  
git commit -m 'Add plate 23'  
git push origin master
```

Examples

1750 - 220,000	220000
1760 - 310,000	310000
1770 - 462,000	462000
1780 - 562,000	562000
1790 - 757,208	757208
1800 - 1,002,037	1002037
1810 - 1,377,808	1377808
1820 - 1,771,656	1771656
1830 - 2,328,642	2328642
1840 - 2,873,648	2873648
1850 - 3,638,808	3638808
1860 - 4,441,830	4441830
1870 - 4,880,009	4880009
1880 - 6,580,793	6580793
1890 - 7,470,040	7470040



// Plate 39, Increase of the Negro population
deck

```
opts="-fulldeck=f -hbar -color red -val=f -ls 3.5"
slide
  ctext "Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America" 50 95 2.5 "serif" "rgb(100,100,100)"
  ctext "Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique" 50 90 1.5 "serif" "gray"
  dchart opts pop.d
eslide
edeck
```

deck

slide

h1=3

h2=h1*0.70

h3=h1*0.5

// Top matter

```
ctext "Pauperism among American Negroes."      50 97 h1 "serif"
ctext "Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains" 50 92 h2 "serif"
ctext "Done by Atlanta University"              50 87 h3 "serif"
ctext "PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES." 50 75 h2
hline 40 90 20 0.075
hline 40 85 20 0.075
```

// Population and Paupers

```
ctext "100,000" 50 70 h2
arc 50 30 50 50 0 180 50 "rgb(101,67,33)"
arc 50 30 1.5 1.5 0 180 2 "crimson"
ctext "86"      50 28 h2
ctext "PAUPERS" 50 26 h2
```

```
ctext "MALE"    25 19 h2
hline 0 15 55 8 "green"
```

```
ctext "FEMALE"  75 19 h2
hline 55 15 45 8 "gold"
```

ubrace 50 25 50 2 2

eslide

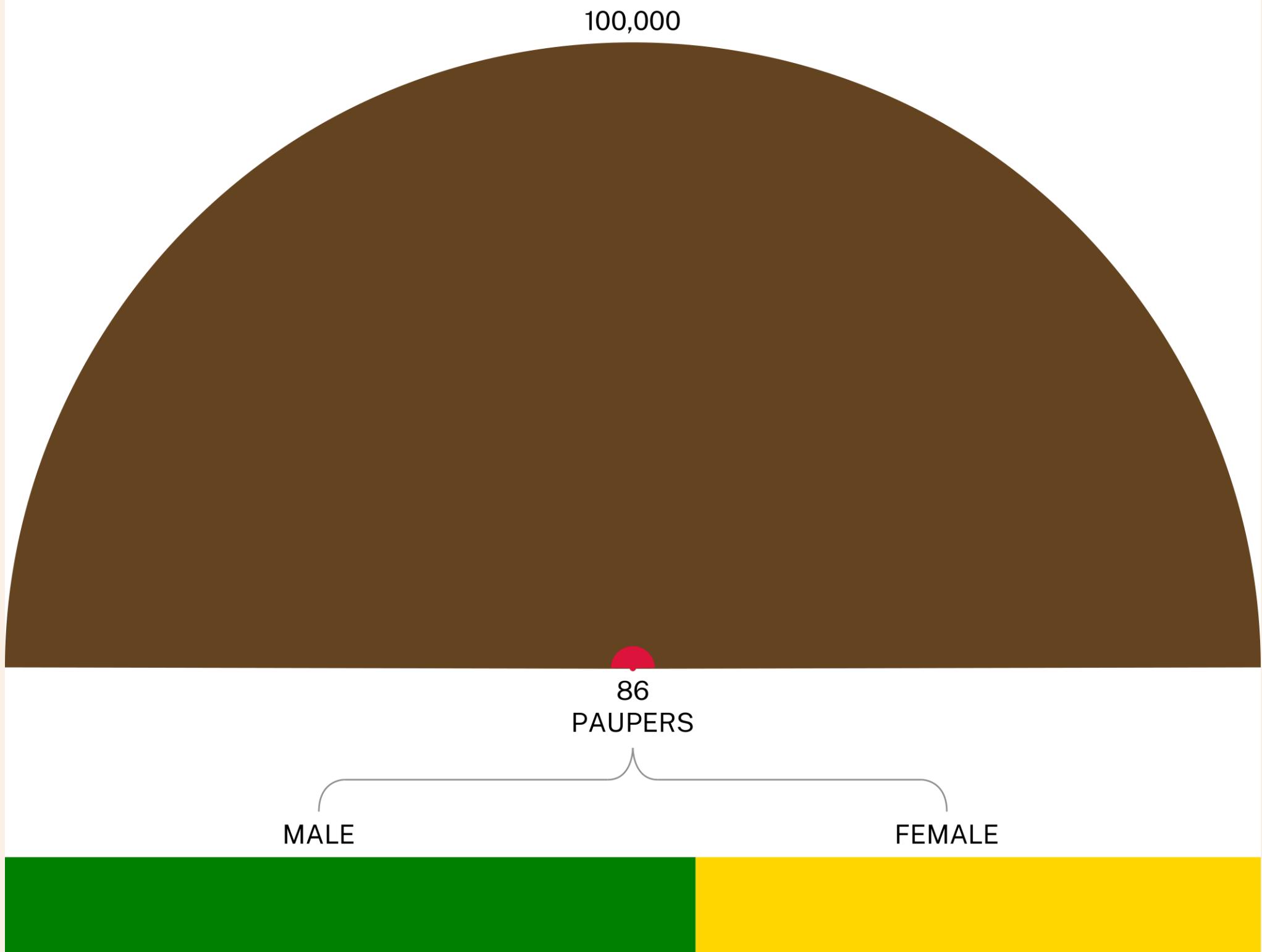
edeck

Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.



```

barwidth=30
freecolor="darkgreen"
slavecolor="black"
peasantcolor="maroon"
tenantcolor=freecolor

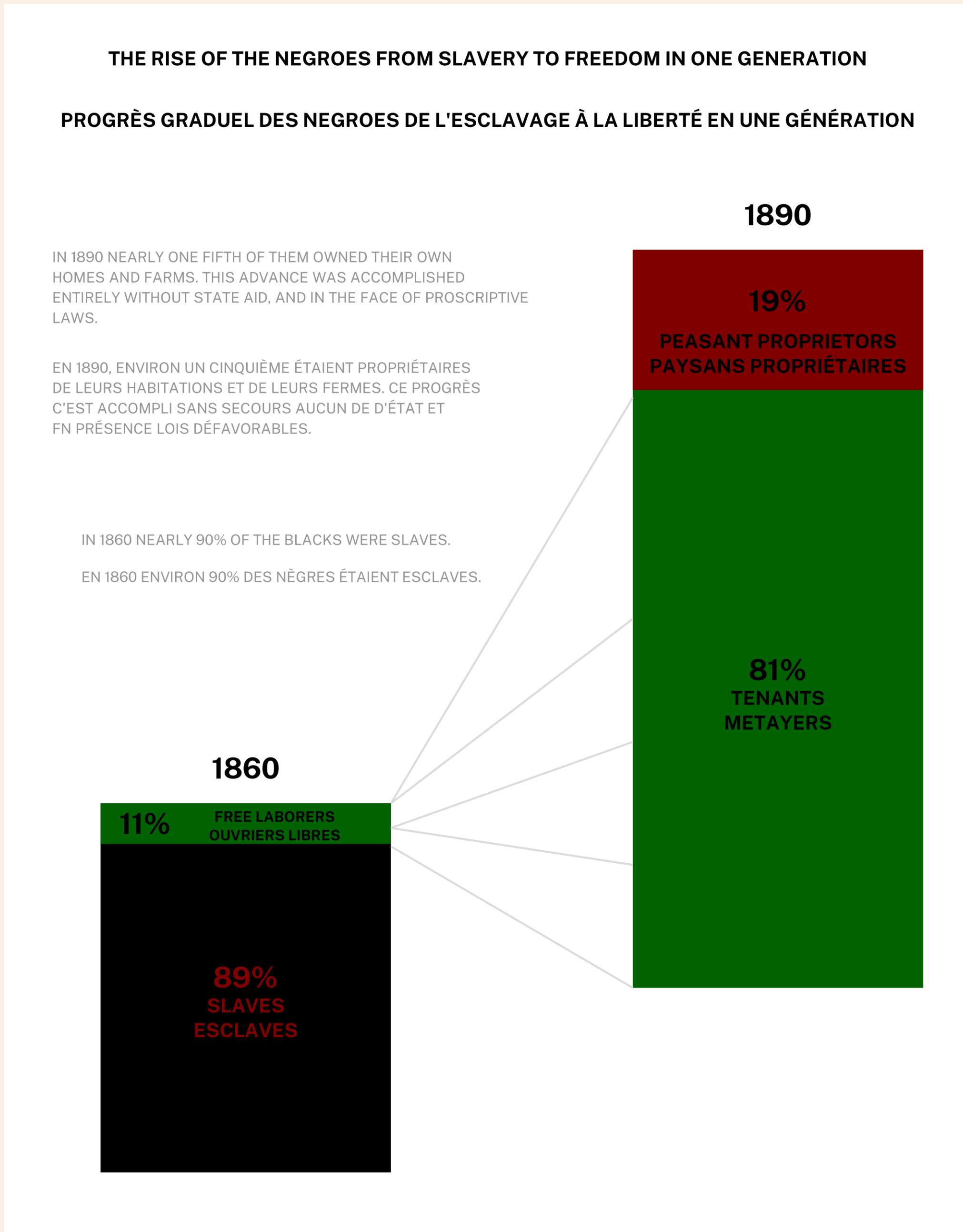
// left-hand bar
left1=25
bot1=5
h1=30
top1=bot1+h1
len1=top1-bot1
slave1=len1*0.89
free=len1*0.11
f1=bot1+slave1

// right-hand bar
left2=80
bot2=20
h2=60
top2=bot2+h2
len2=top2-bot2
prop=len2*0.19
p1=top2-prop

vline left1 bot1 len1 barwidth slavecolor
vline left1 f1   free barwidth freecolor

vline left2 bot2 len2 barwidth freecolor
vline left2 p1   prop barwidth peasantcolor

```



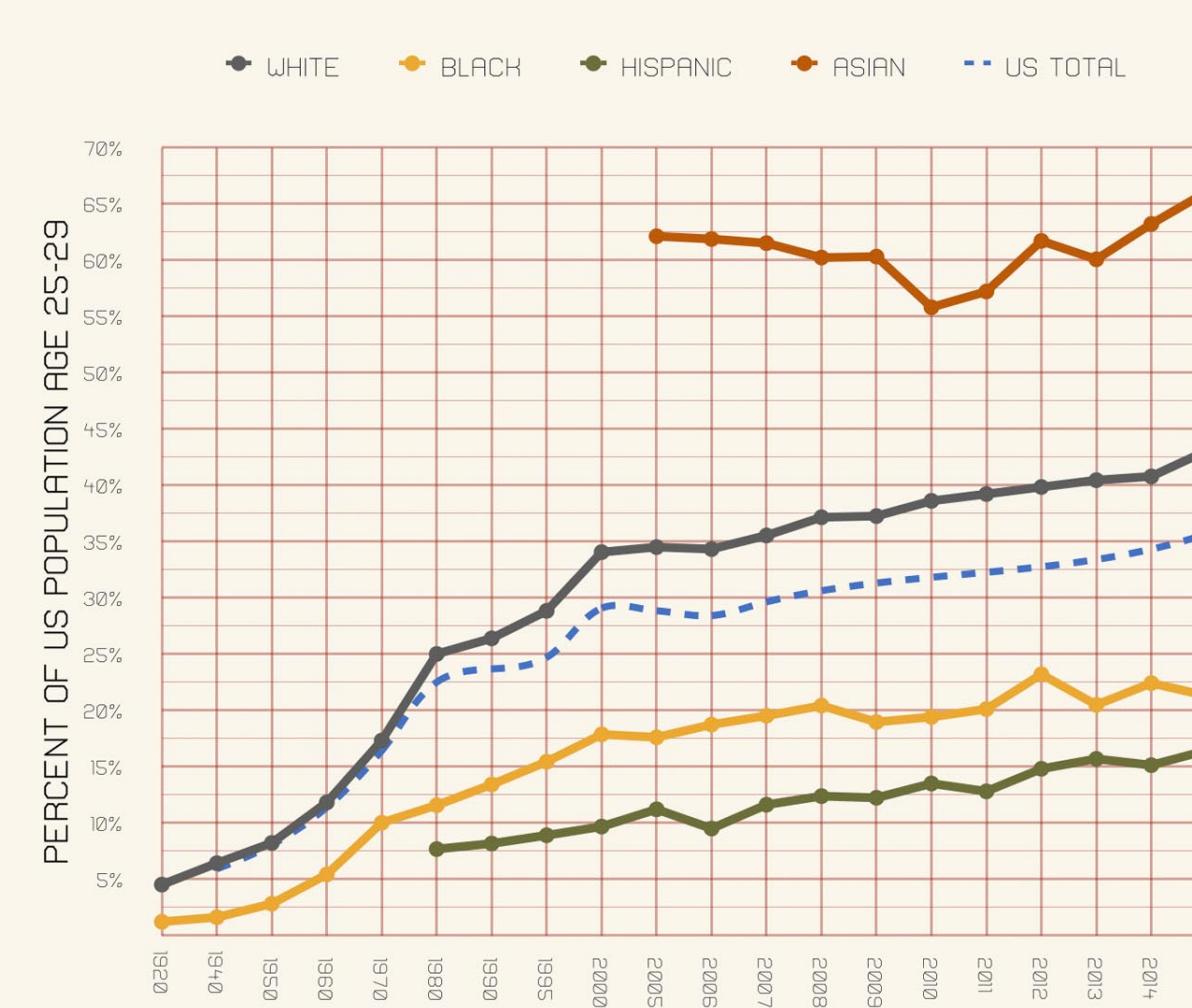
Modern Data

Student Debt and Racial Disparities

VizE Lab at Princeton

ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

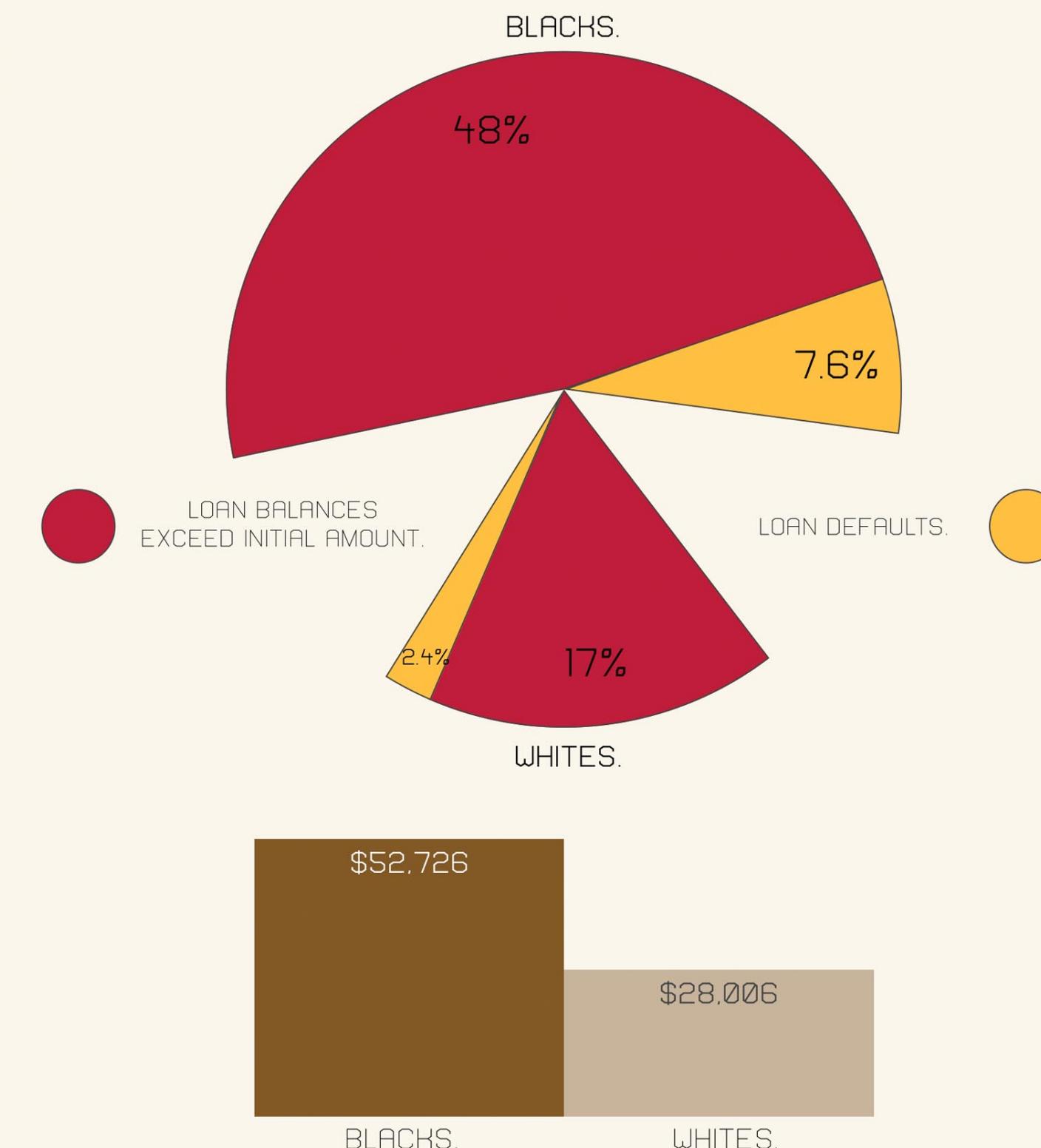
ATTAINMENT OF BA DEGREE OR HIGHER



SOURCE: National Center for Educational Statistics (nces.ed.gov).
NOTES: Includes people of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980. Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college. Estimates for 1940 are based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

AVERAGE STUDENT DEBT AND DEFAULTS FOUR YEARS AFTER GRADUATION.

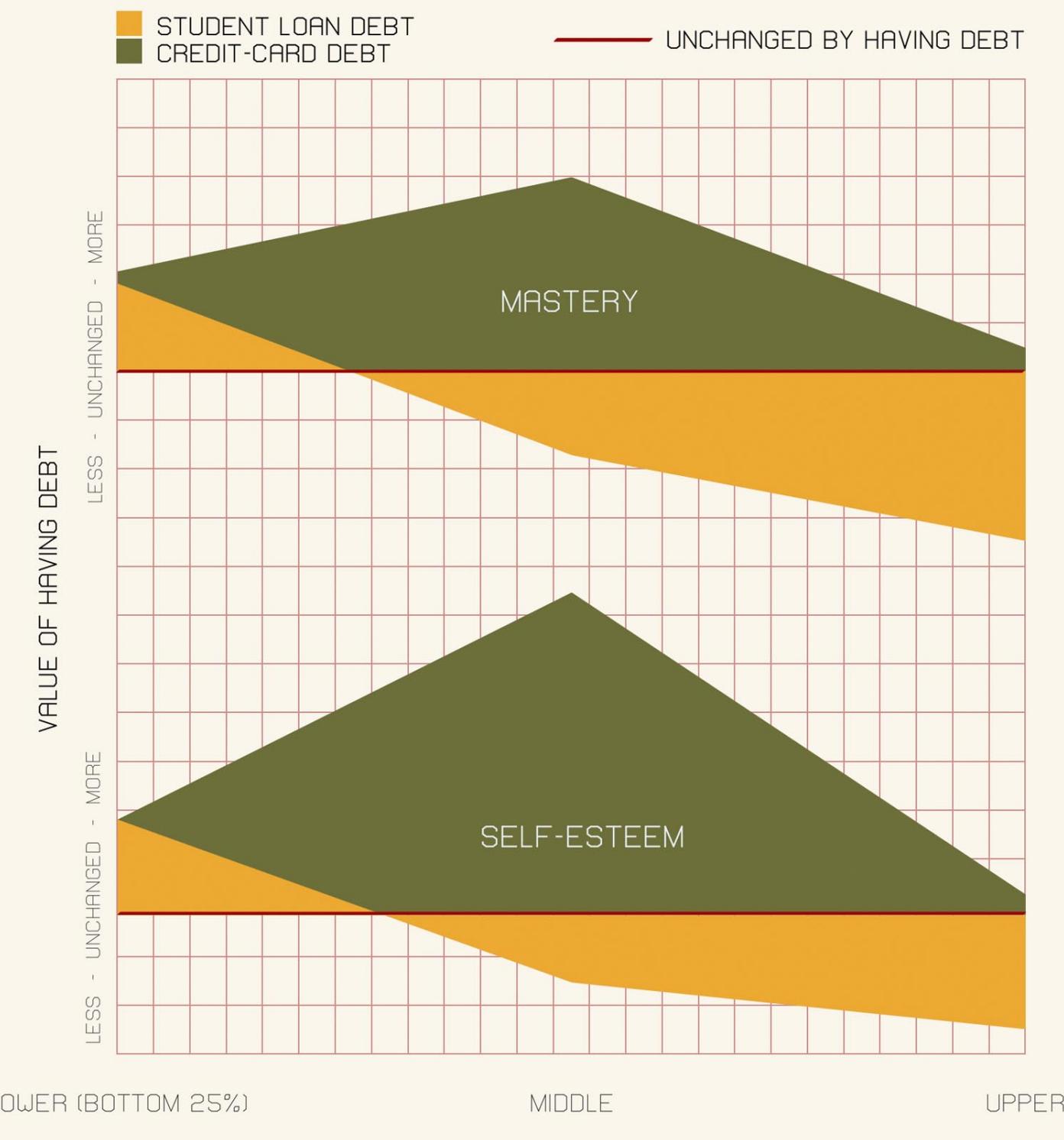
2008 COHORT



Adapted from: Judith Scott-Clayton and Jing Li. 2016. "Black-White Disparity in Student Loan Debt More Than Triples After Graduation." Evidence Speaks Reports. Brookings Institution.

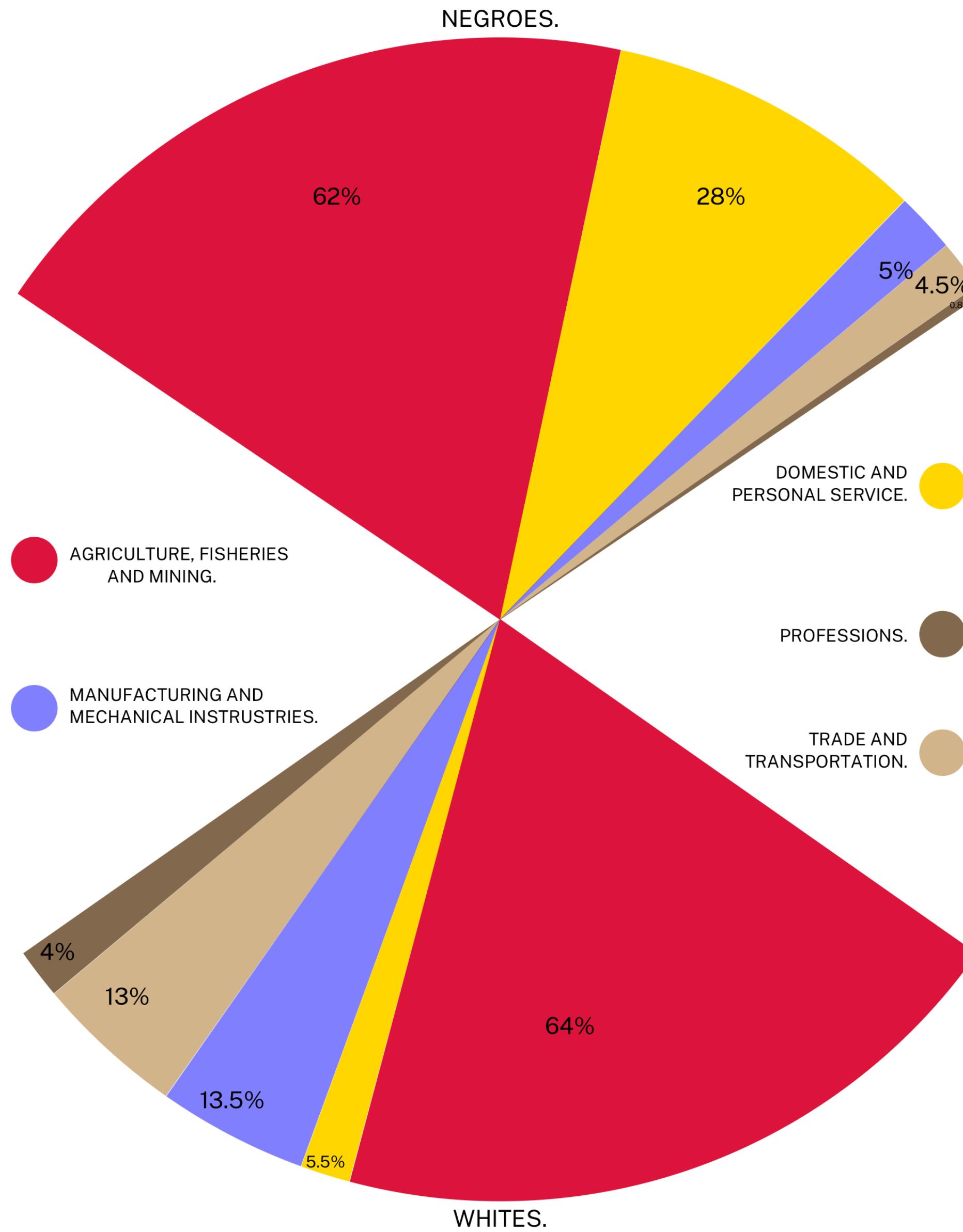
DEBT AND SELF-CONCEPT.

3,079 YOUNG ADULTS WITH COLLEGE EXPERIENCE
AGES 18-34 (MEDIAN AGE = 22)

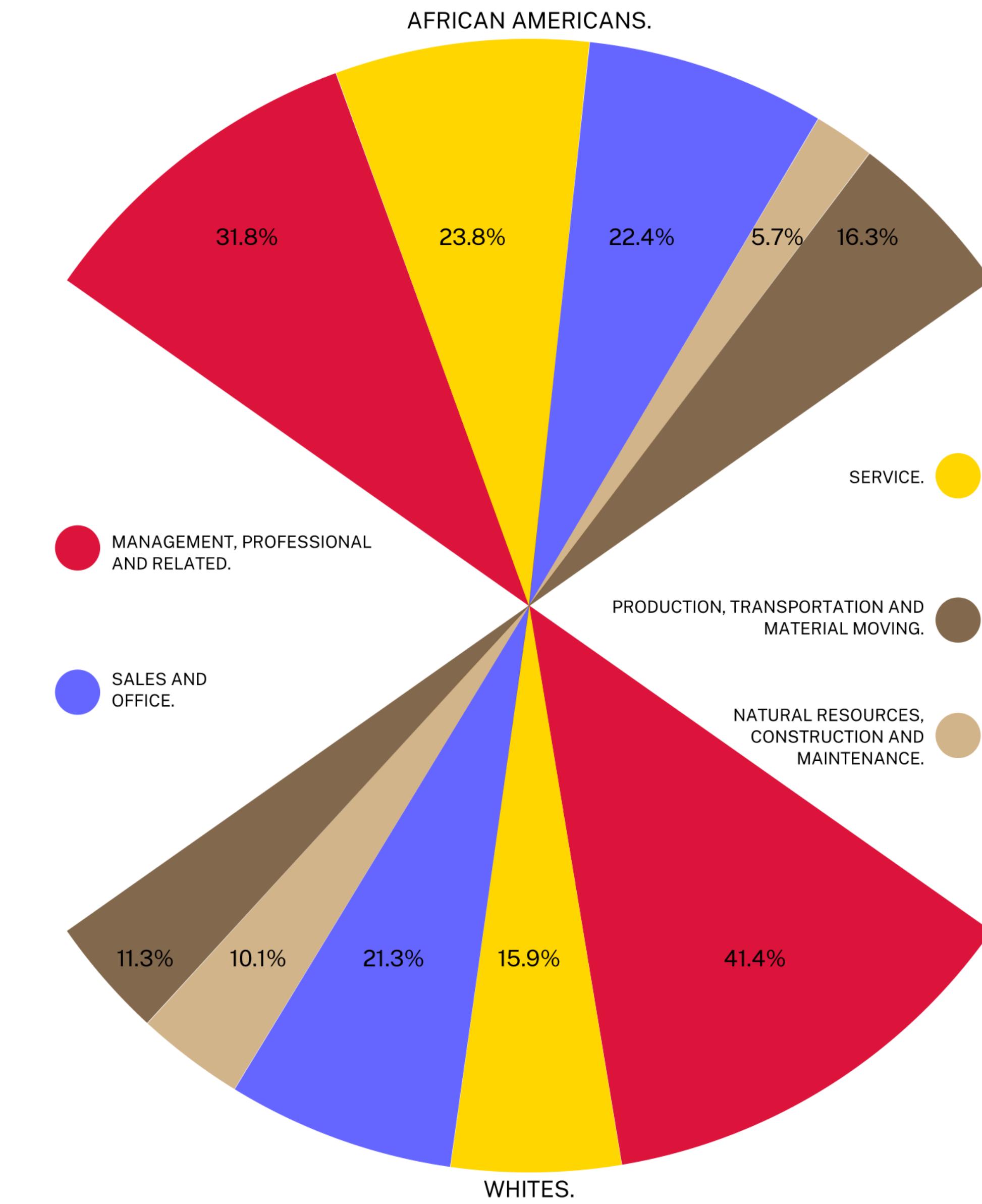


Adapted from: Rachel E. Dwyer, Laura McCloud, and Randy Hodgson. 2011. "Youth Debt, Mastery, and Self-Esteem: Class-Stratified Effects of Indebtedness on Self-Concept." Social Science Research 40: 727-741.

OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.

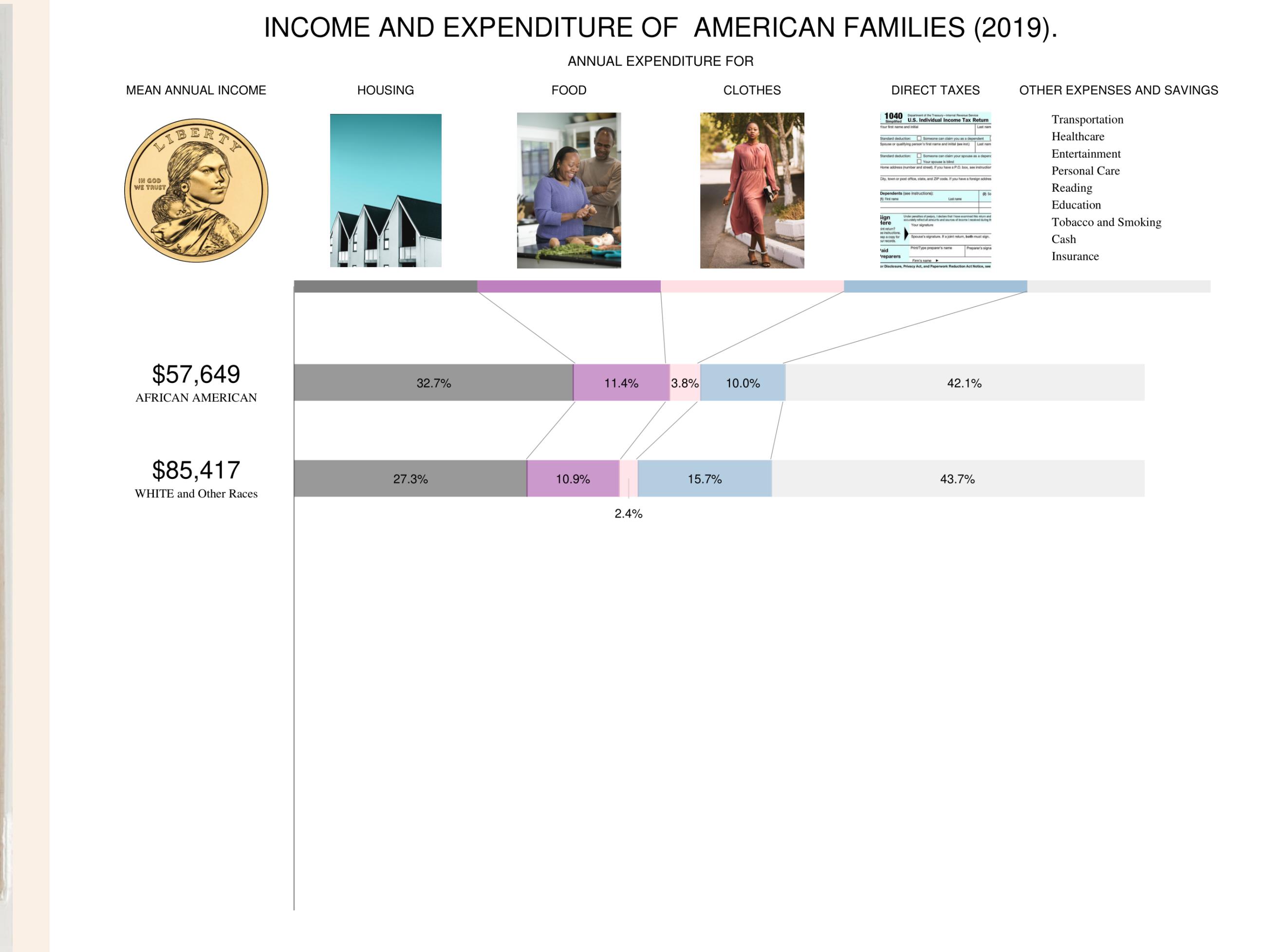
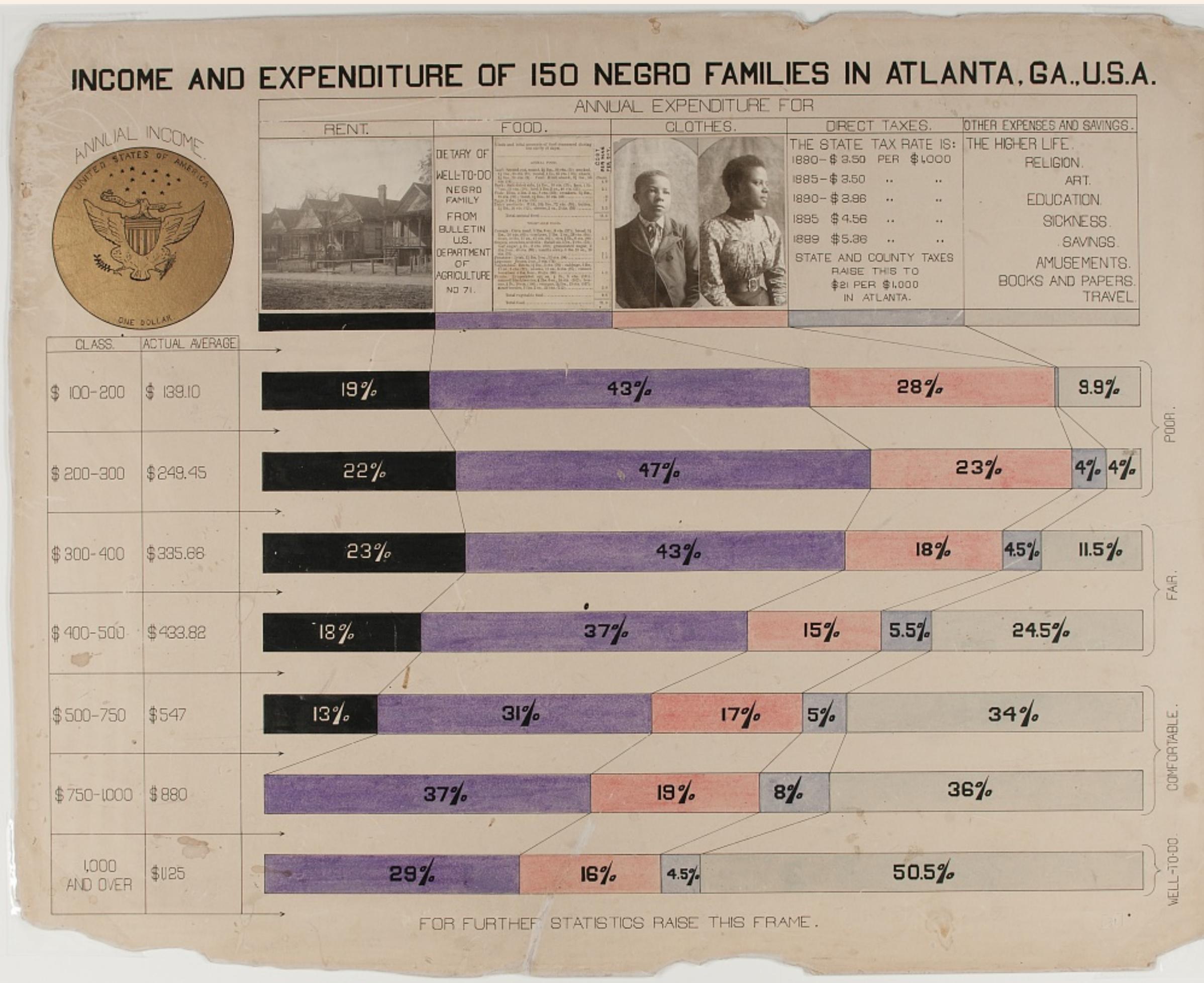


OCCUPATIONS OF AFRICAN AMERICANS AND WHITES IN THE USA (2019).

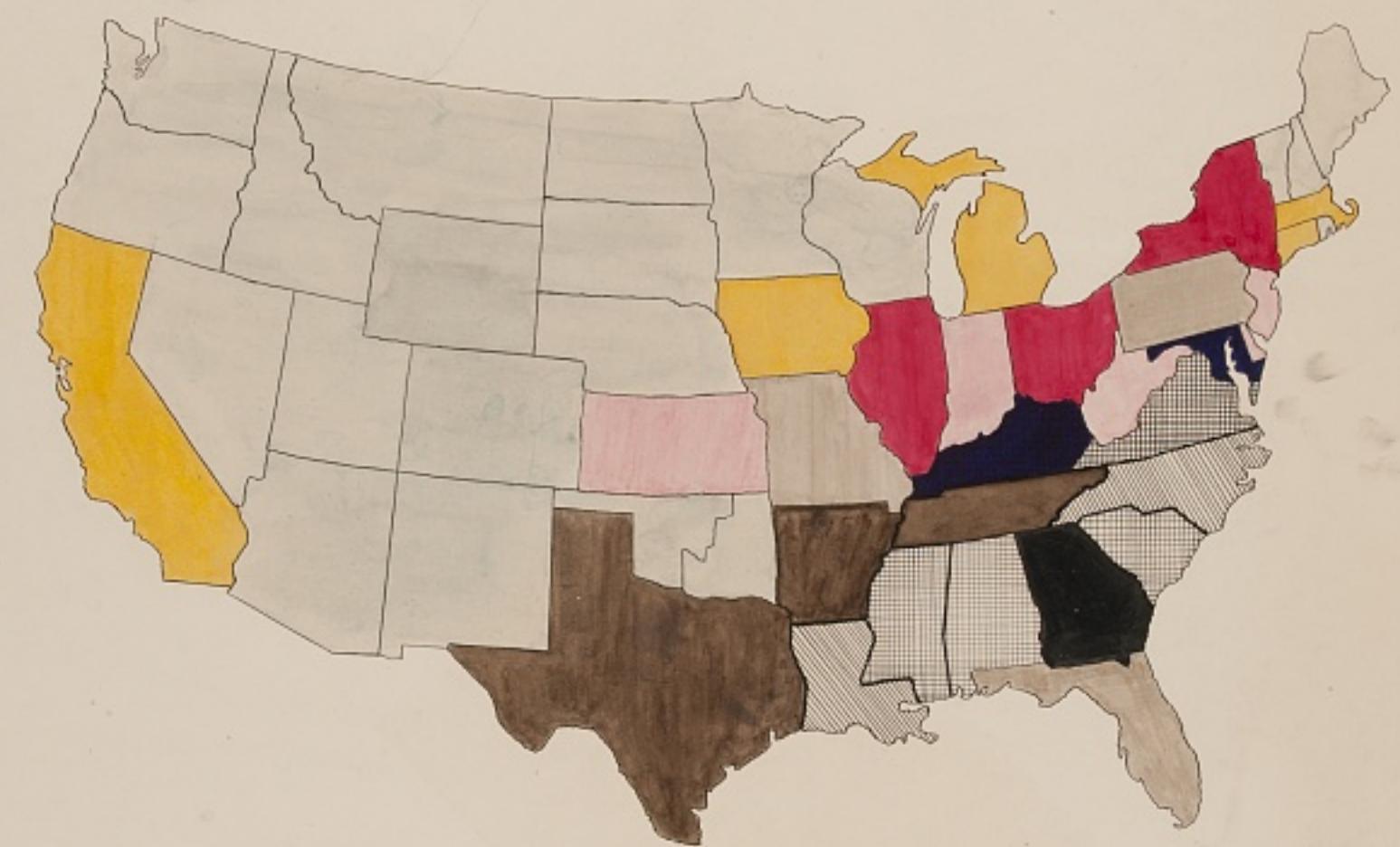


Source: US Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey

Original and Modern: Expenditures



RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



■ 750,000 NEGROES AND OVER

■ 100,000 — 200,000

■ 600,000 — 750,000

■ 50,000 — 100,000

■ 500,000 — 600,000

■ 25,000 — 50,000

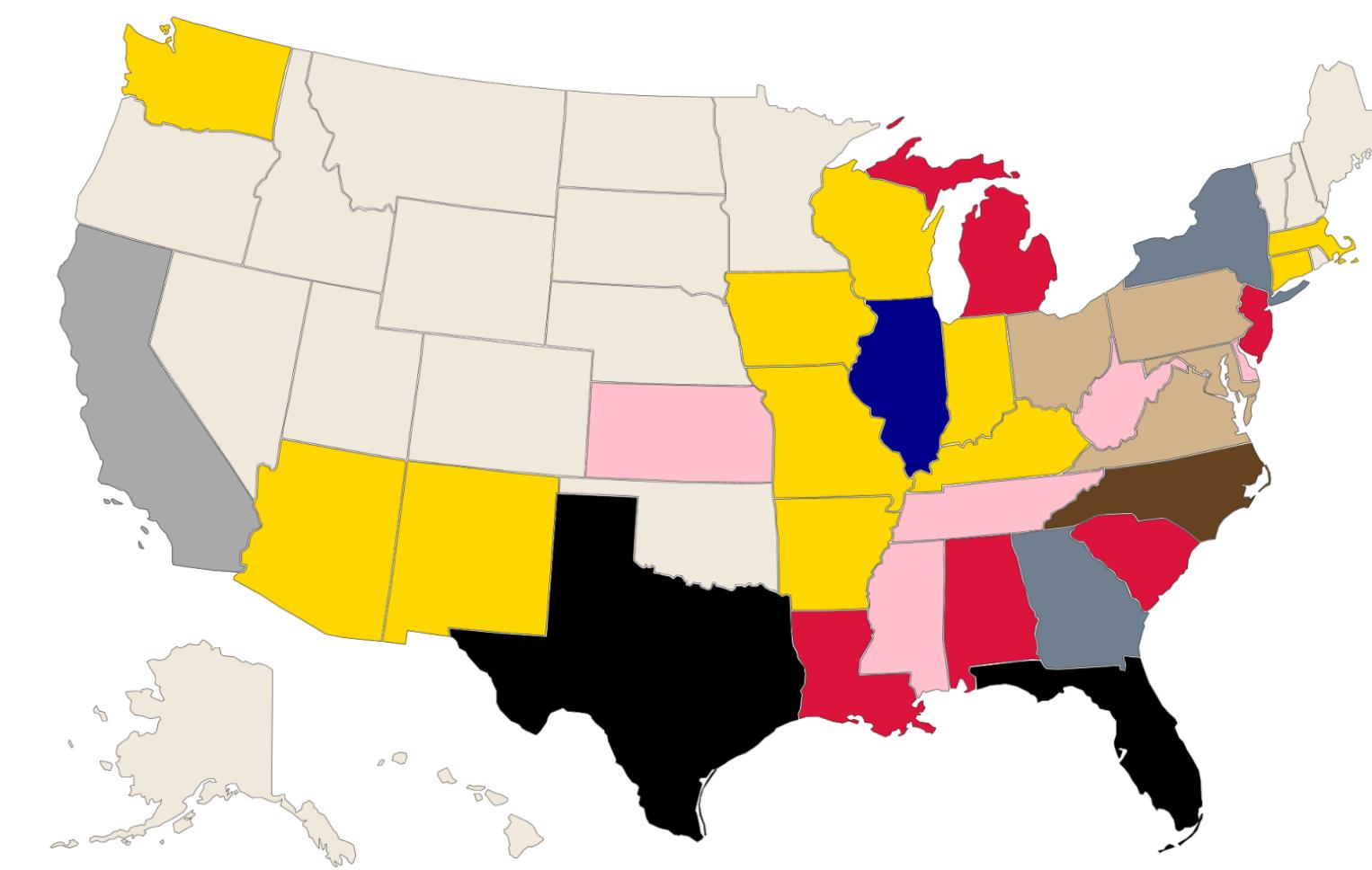
■ 300,000 — 500,000

■ 10,000 — 25,000

■ 200,000 — 300,000

■ UNDER — 10,000

RELATIVE BLACK POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES. (2021)



■ 4.0 - 3.6 MILLION

■ 2.0 - 1.6 MILLION

■ 3.6 - 3.2 MILLION

■ 1.6 - 1.2 MILLION

■ 3.2 - 2.8 MILLION

■ 1.2 - 0.8 MILLION

■ 2.8 - 2.4 MILLION

■ 0.8 - 0.4 MILLION

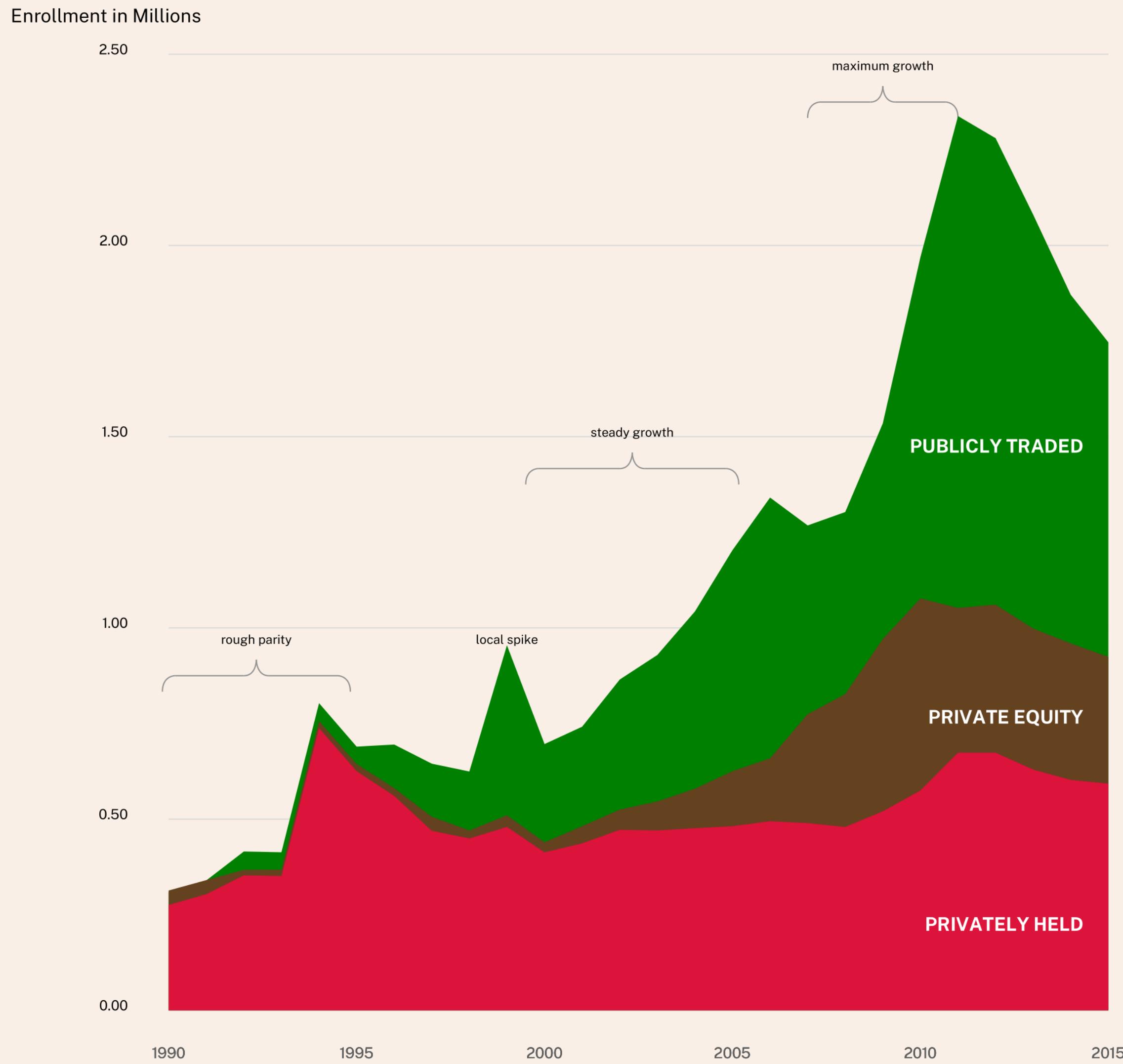
■ 2.4 - 2.0 MILLION

■ UNDER 0.4 MILLION

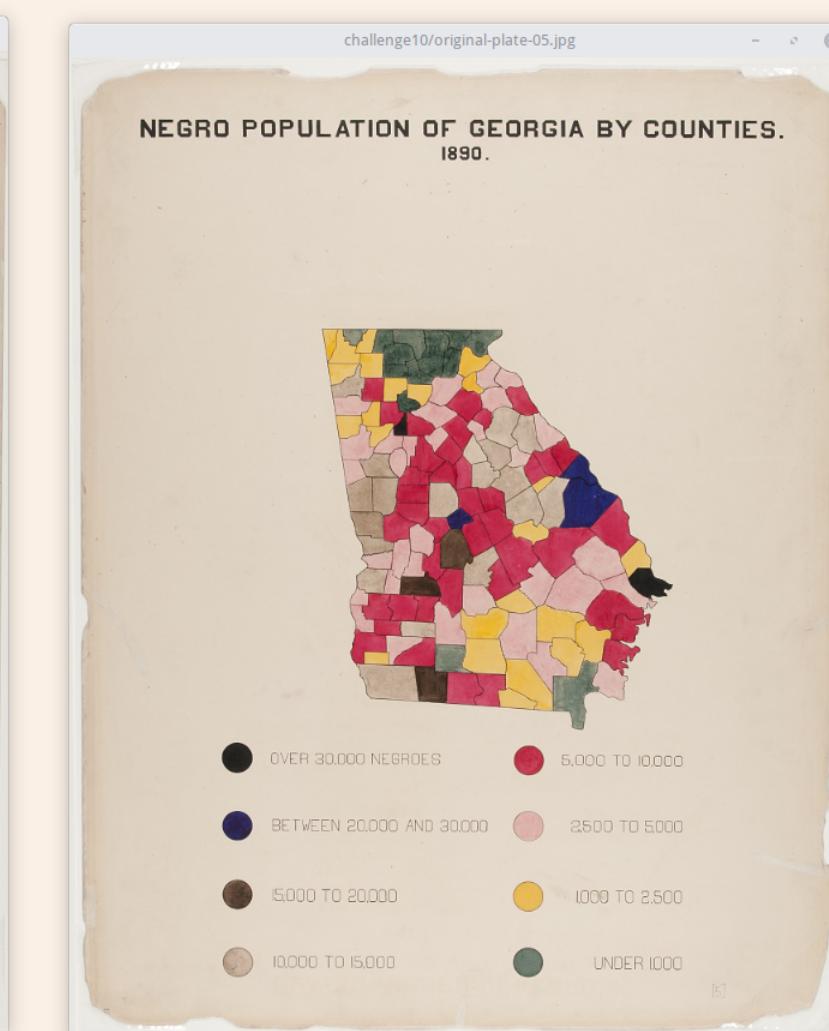
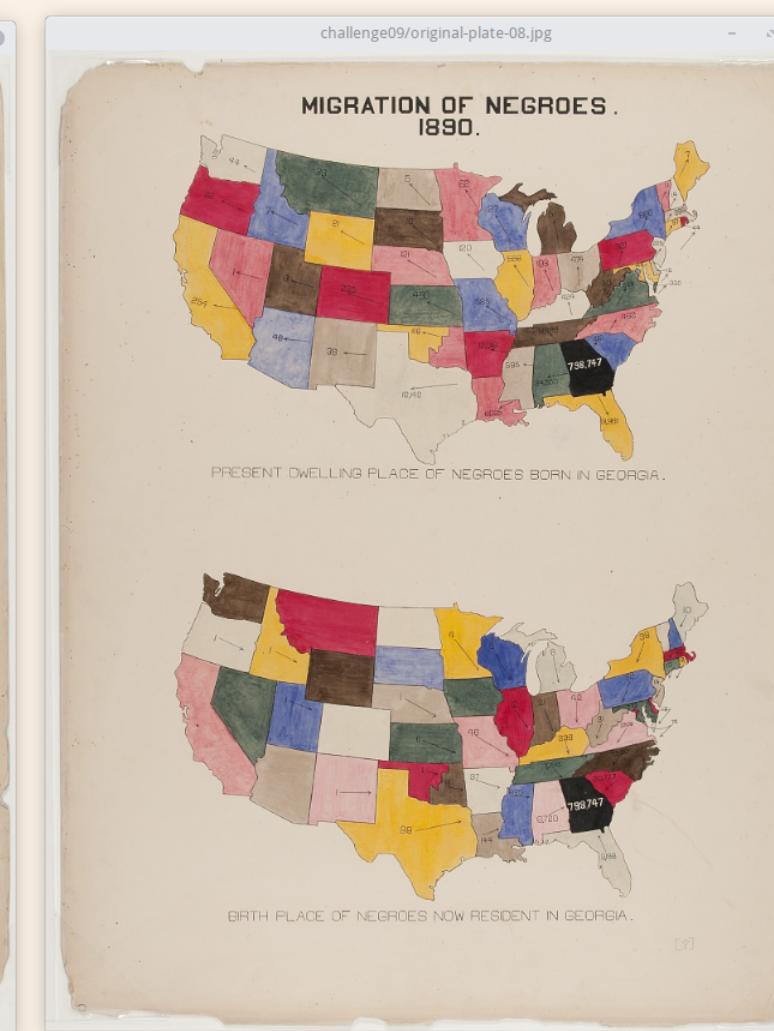
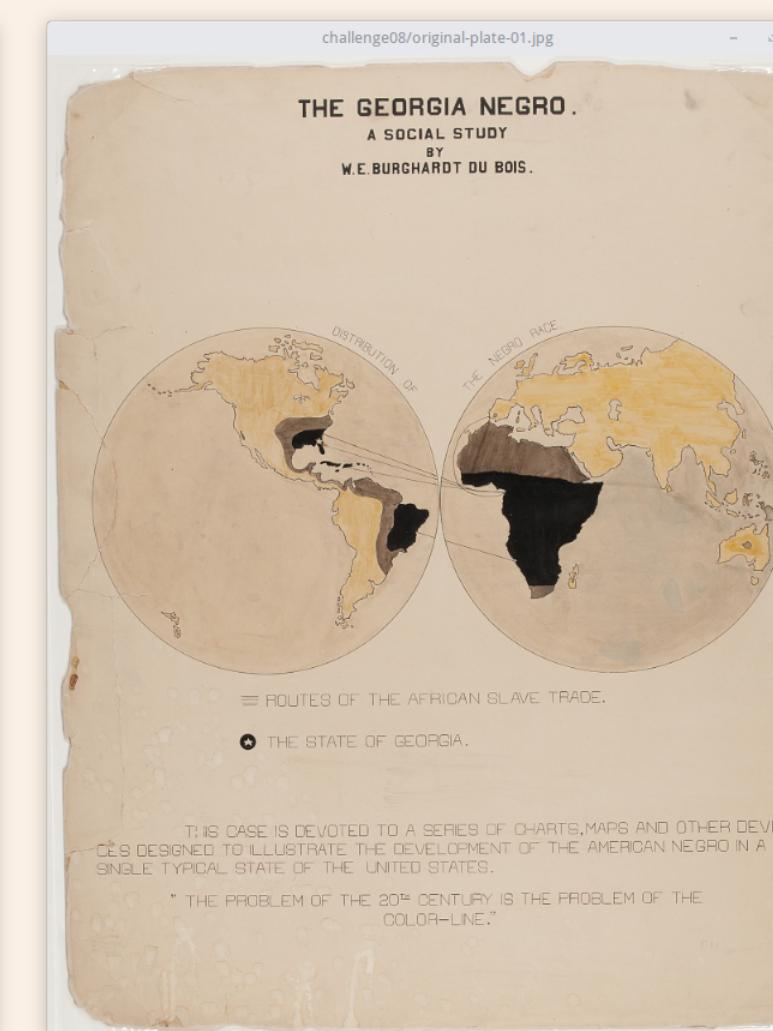
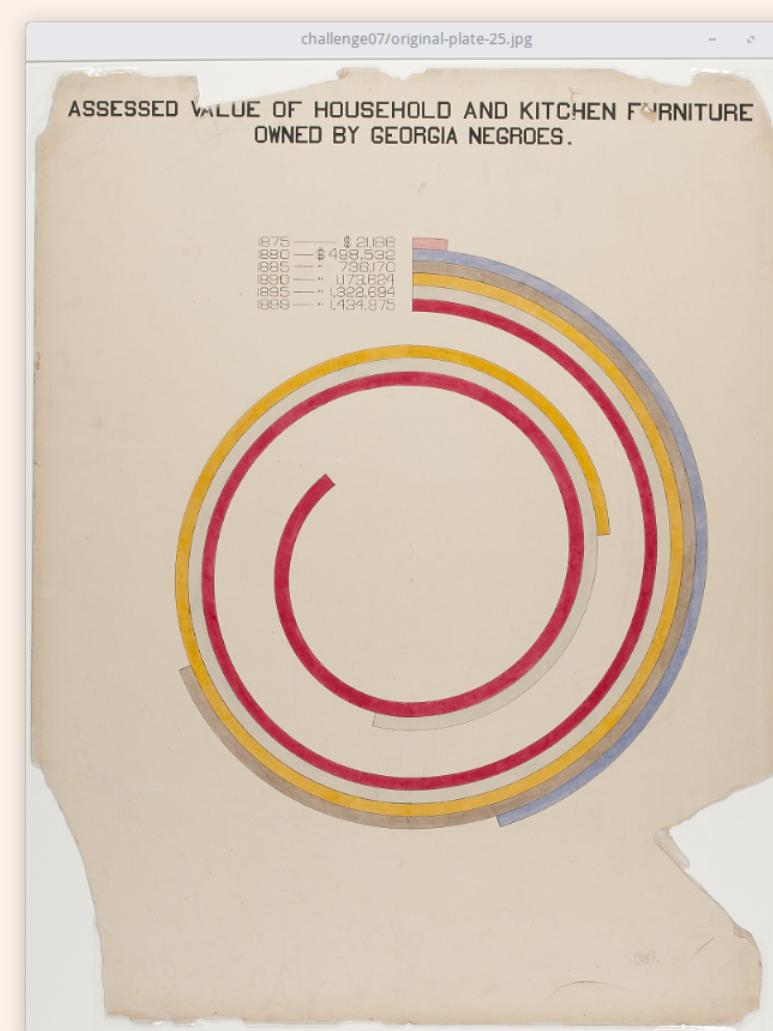
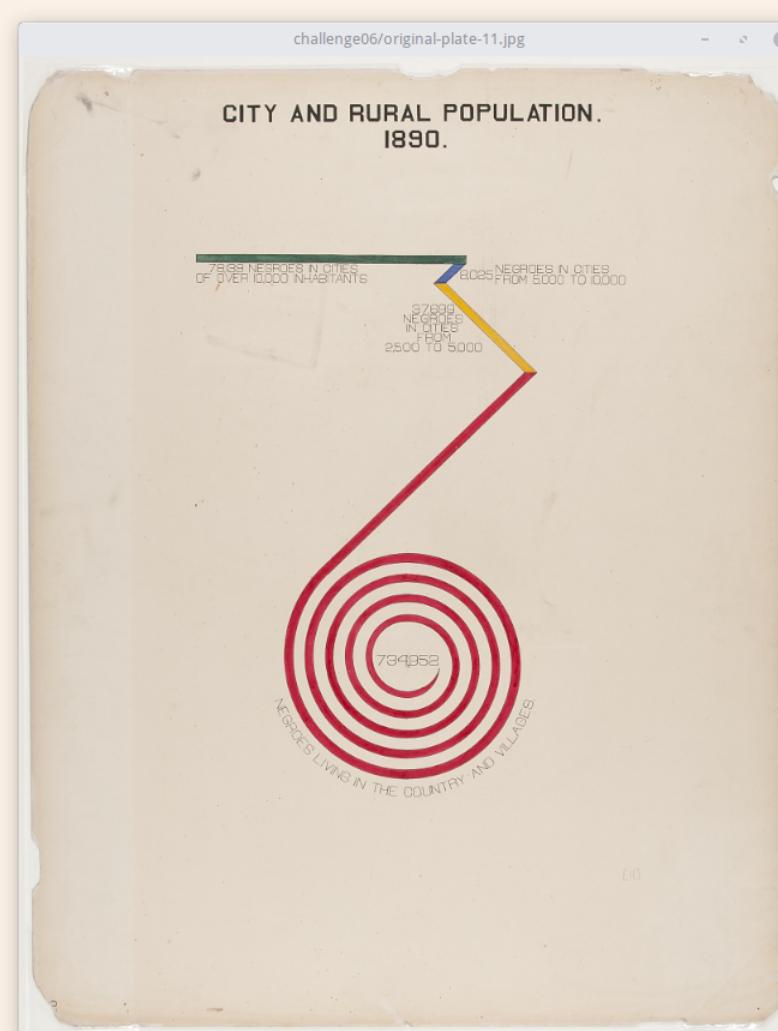
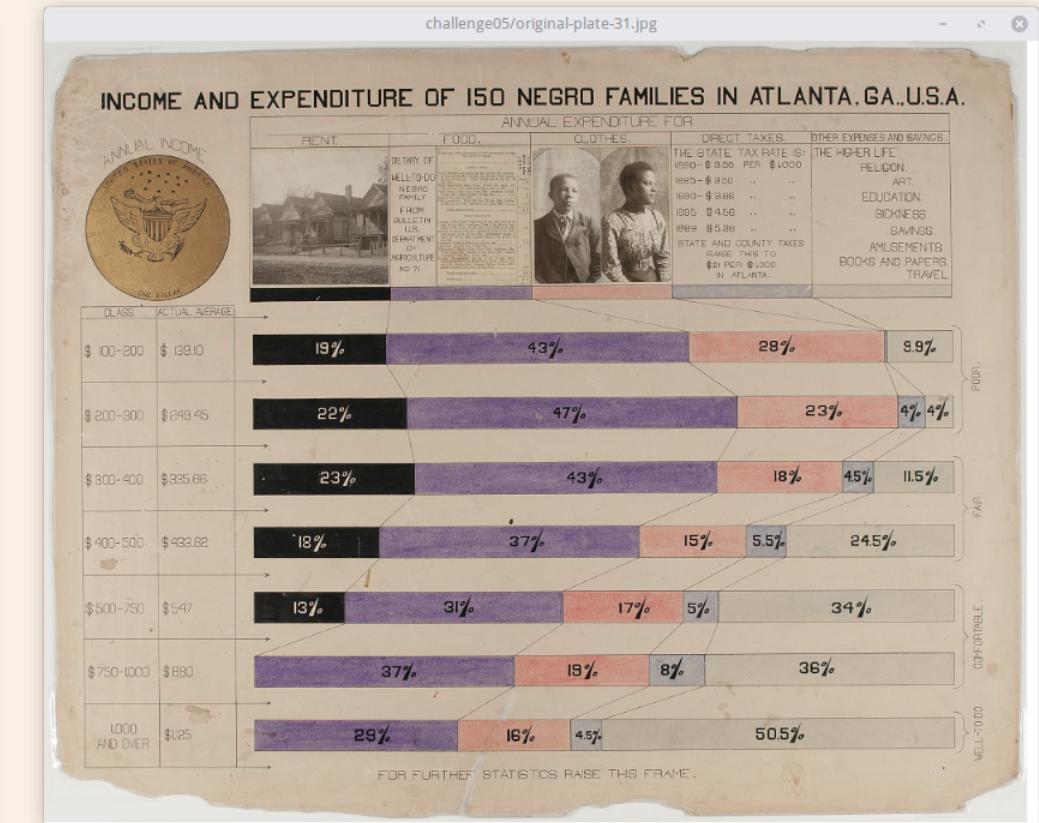
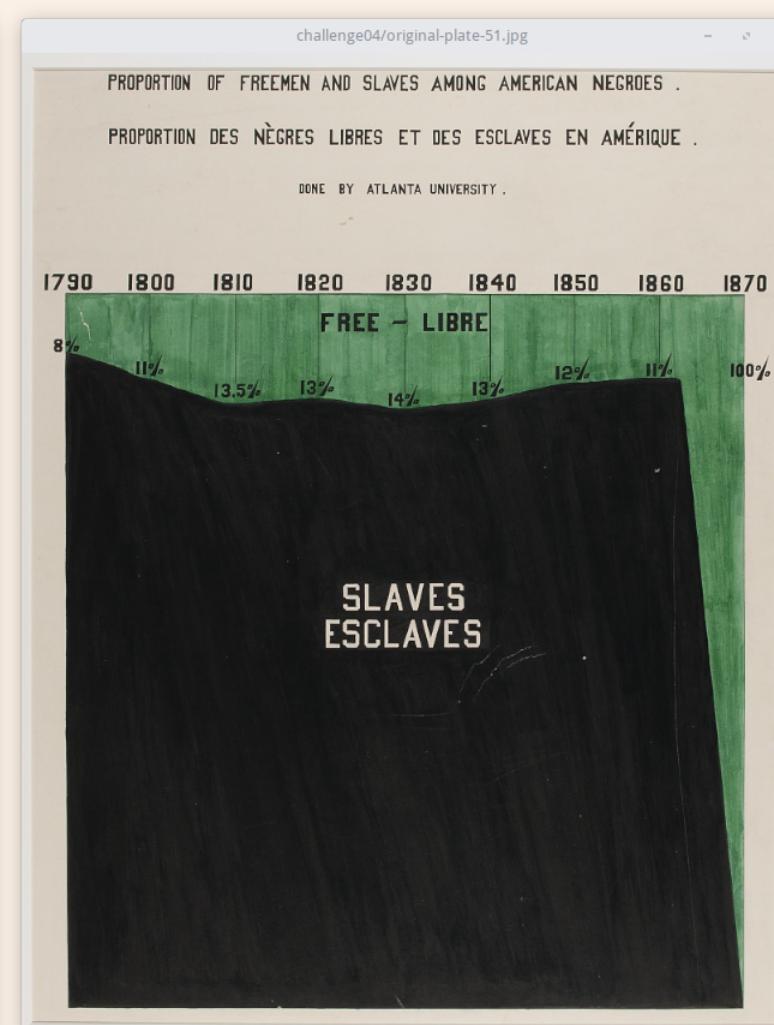
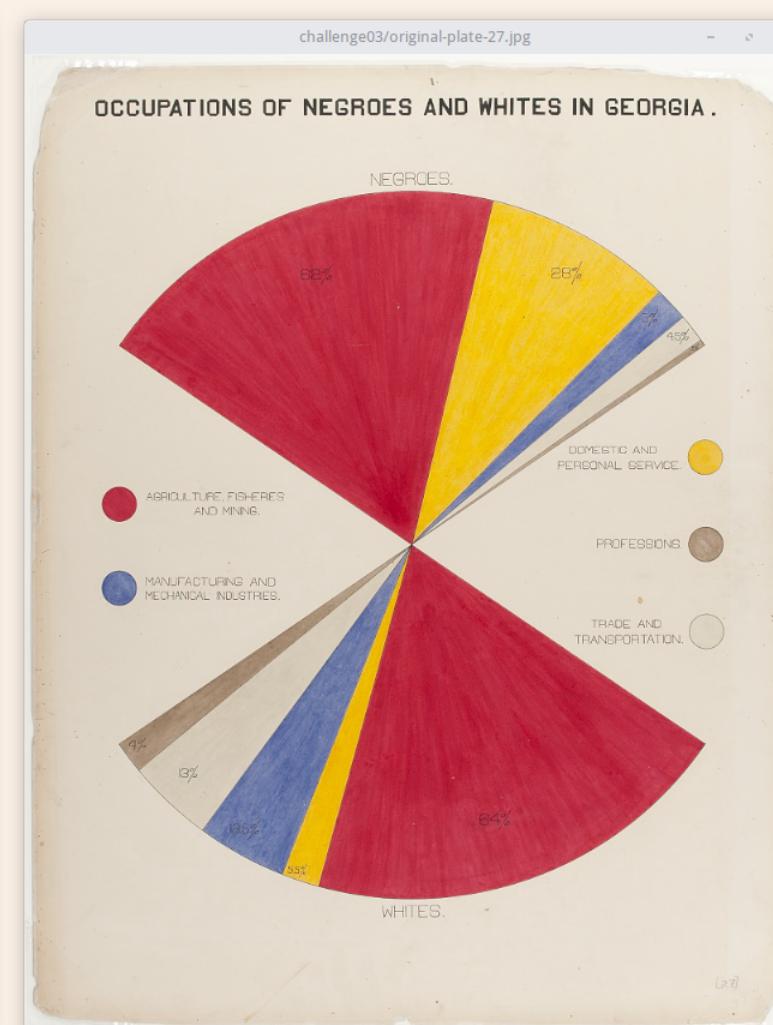
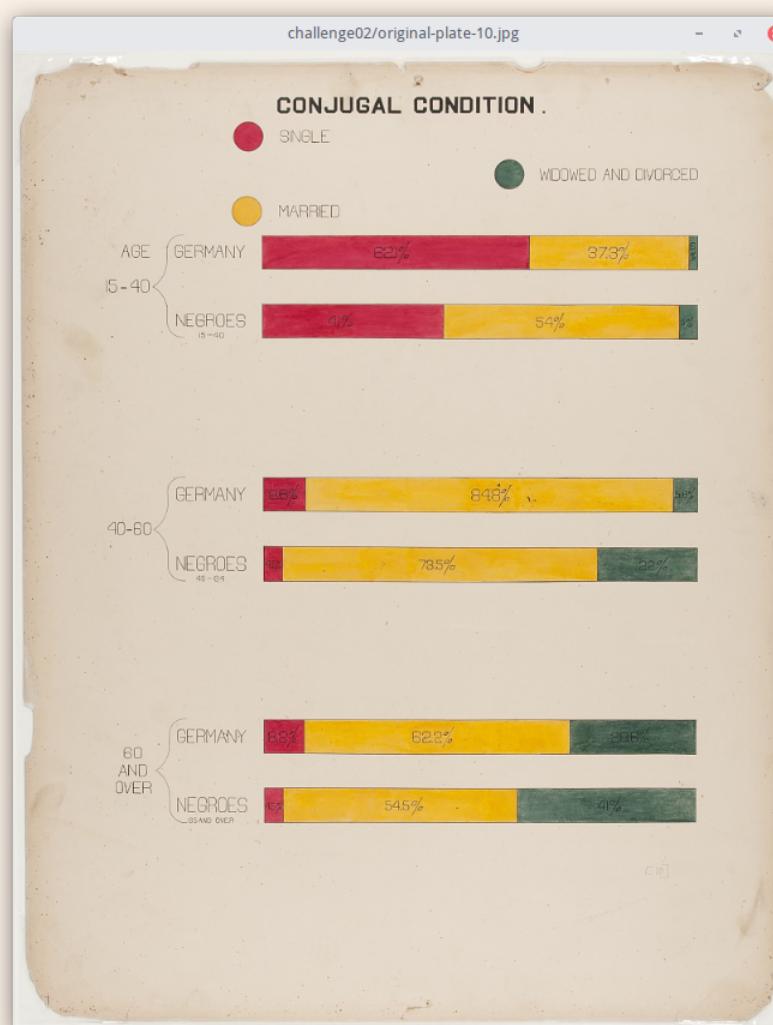
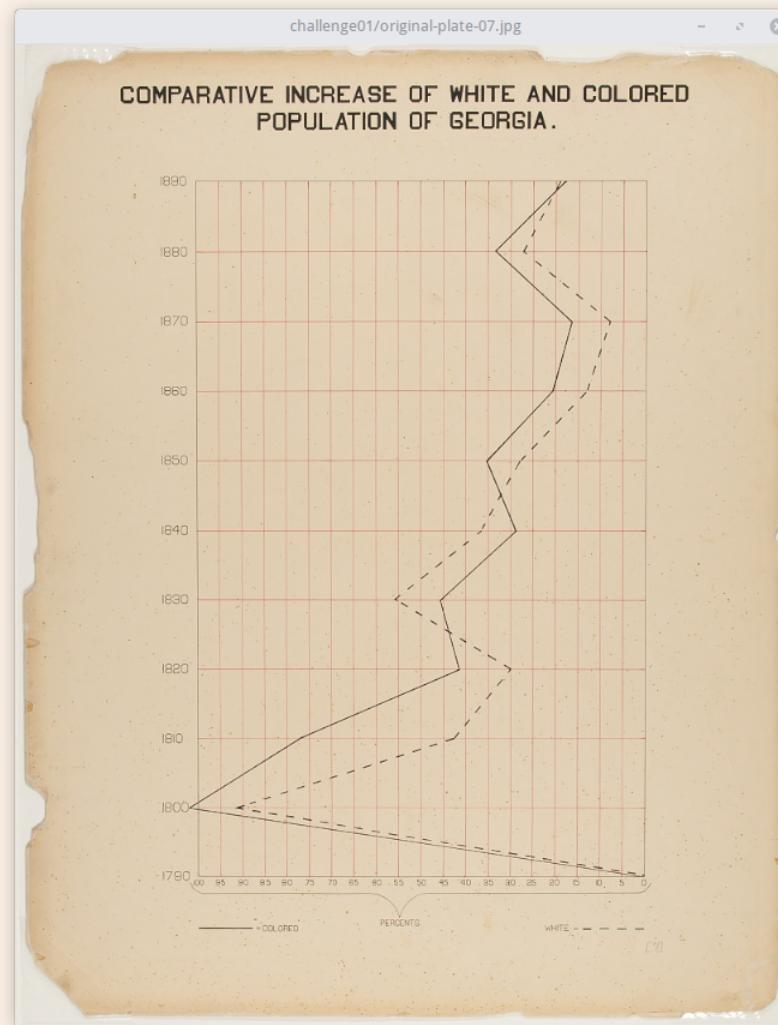
Data from the Social Sciences

FOR-PROFIT ENROLLMENT BY OWNERSHIP.

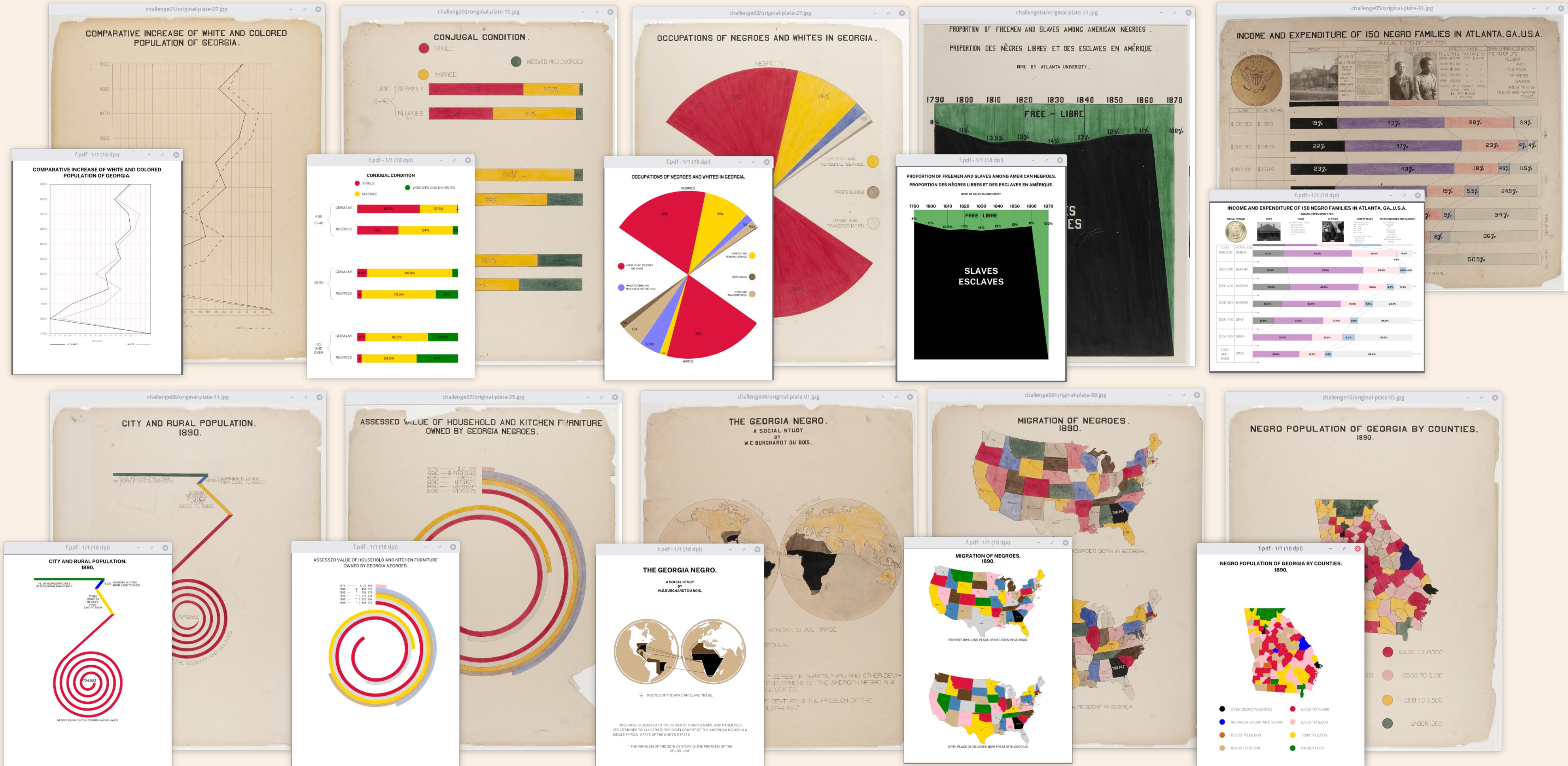
Between 1990 and 2015 the enrollment of publicly-traded for-profit institutions outstripped their private counterparts, with the sharpest growth occurring from 2005-2011. During this period publicly traded enrollment was 2-3 times greater than privately held institutions.



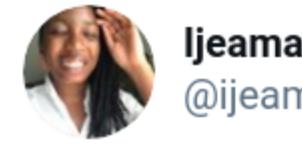
#DuboisChallenge



#DuboisChallenge



#DuboisChallenge

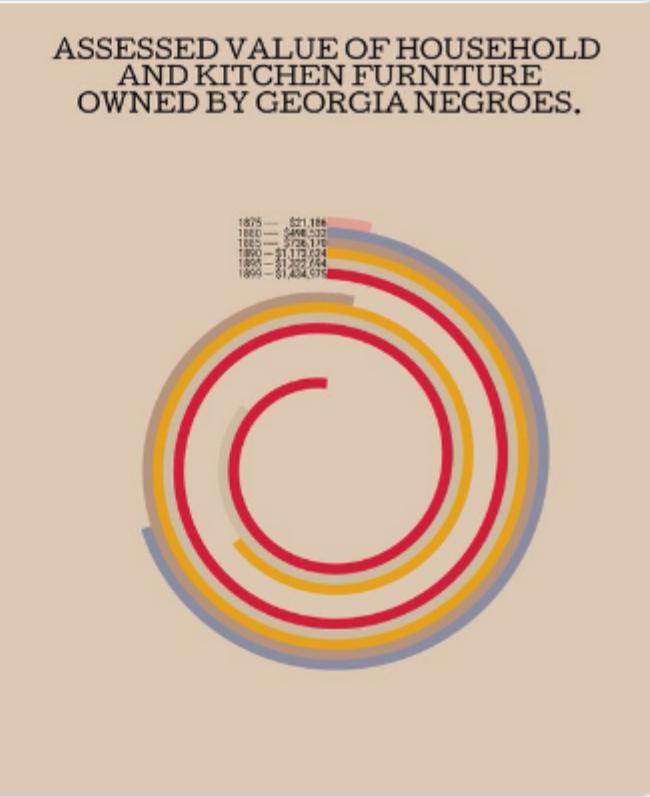
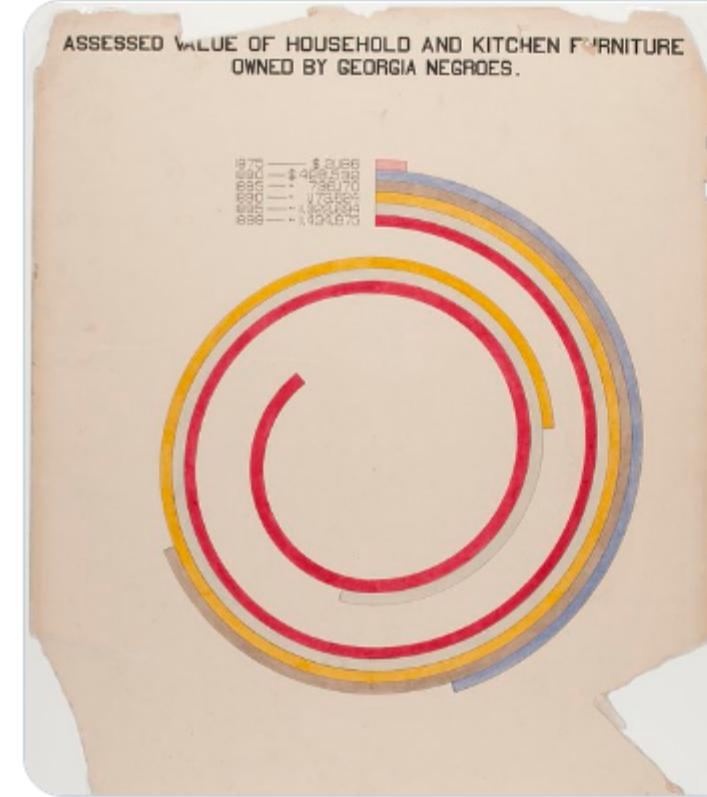


Ijeamaka A

@ijeamaka_a

#TidyTuesday and #DuBoisChallenge

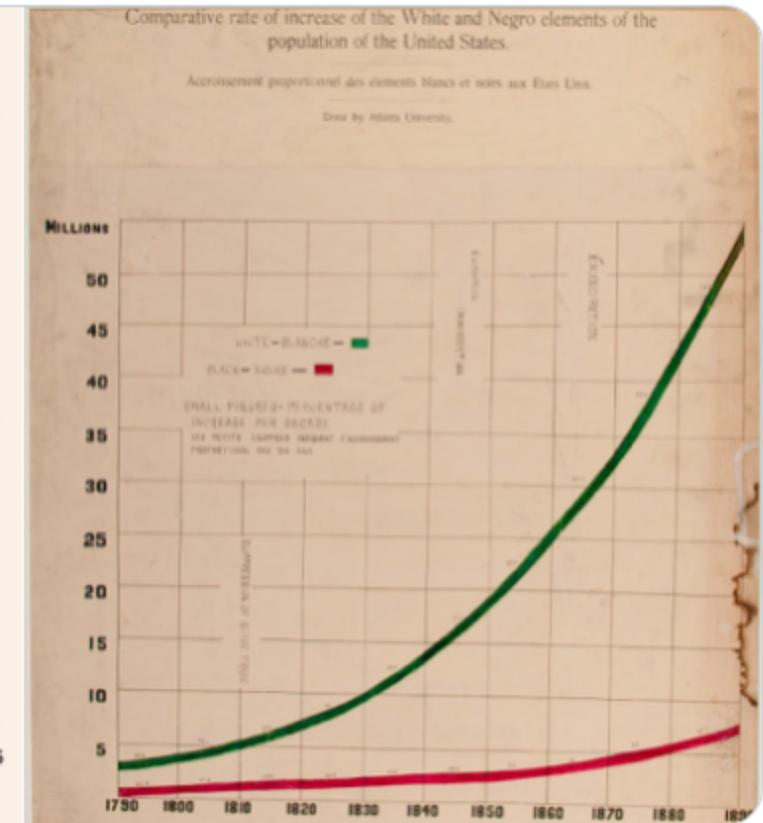
I decided to recreate challenge 07 using only coord_polar. It is not a perfect recreation, but I am happy with it (mostly because I didn't have to use my very rusty trigonometry knowledge).



Charlie Eaton

@CharlieEatonPhD

I'm thrilled that any @Stata user can now add the Du Bois graphing scheme to their machine using the *ssc install dubois* command. After installing, check *help dubois* for tips to use the scheme for the #DuBoisChallenge or modern replications like this one!

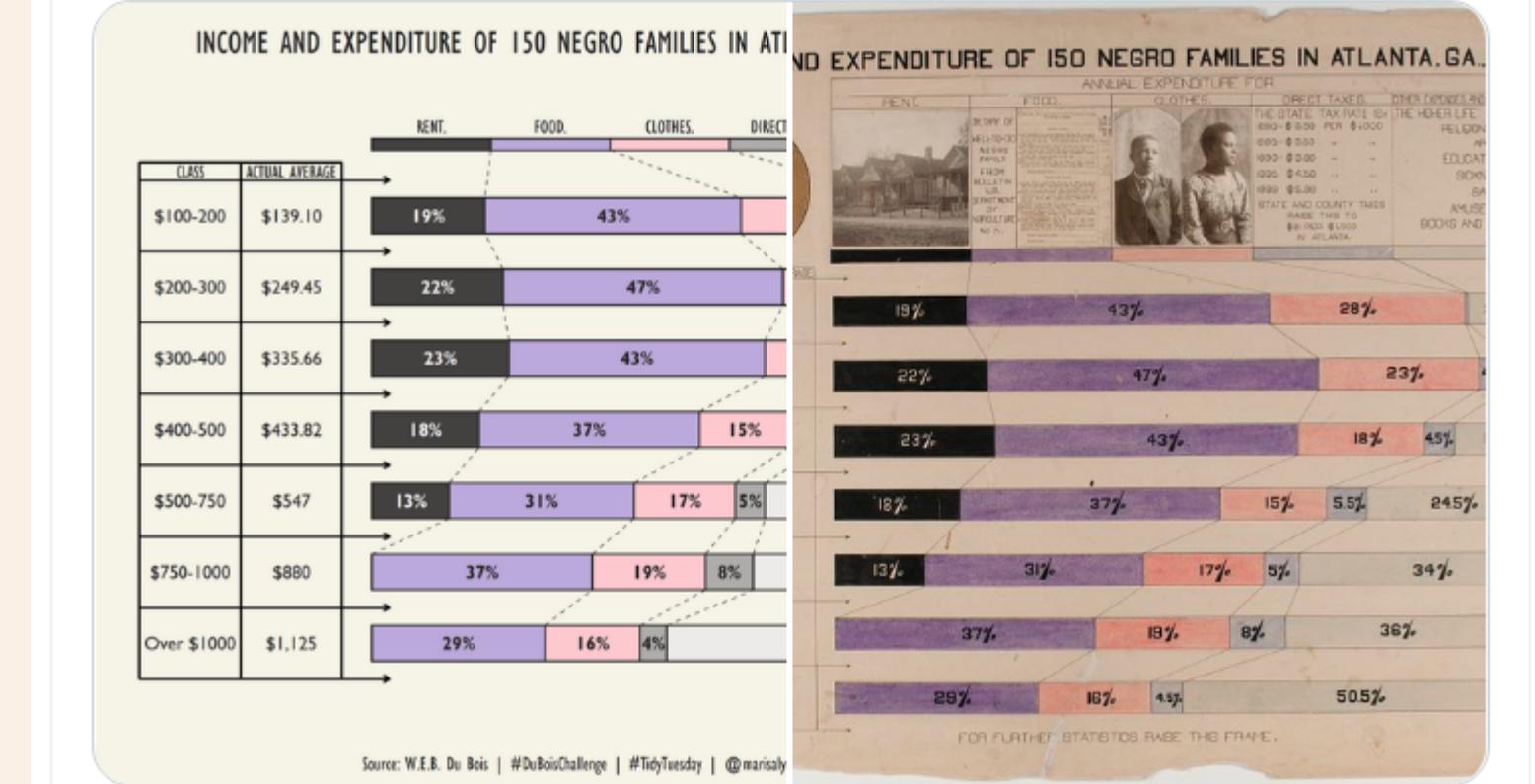


Marisa Henry

@marisalyn

had lots of fun learning more about W.E.B DuBois and attempting to recreate one of his figures for the #DuBoisChallenge and #TidyTuesday this week!

: github.com/marisalyn/tidy...



<https://github.com/ajstarks/dubois-data-portraits/tree/master/challenge>

Repos

github.com/ajstarks/dubois-data-portraits

github.com/ajstarks/modern-dubois-viz

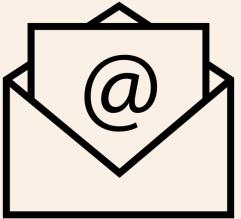
Links and Resources

Presentation	https://speakerdeck.com/ajstarks/recreating-the-dubois-data-portraits
Catalog	https://speakerdeck.com/ajstarks/recreations-of-w-dot-e-b-du-bois-data-portraits
Repo	https://github.com/ajstarks/dubois-data-portraits
Dubois Style/Modern Data	https://github.com/ajstarks/modern-dubois-viz
"The" Book	https://www.amazon.com/W-Boiss-Data-Portraits-Visualizing/dp/1616897066
Library of Congress Collection	https://www.loc.gov/collections/african-american-photographs-1900-paris-exposition/
Style Guide	https://github.com/ajstarks/dubois-data-portraits/blob/master/dubois-style.pdf
decksh Code	https://github.com/ajstarks/decksh
decksh Presentation	https://speakerdeck.com/ajstarks/decksh-a-little-language-for-decks
Dignity and Debt	https://www.dignityanddebt.org/projects/student-debt-racial-disparities/
Black America, 1895	https://publicdomainreview.org/essay/black-america-1895
Nightingale Article	https://medium.com/nightingale/recreating-w-e-b-du-boiss-data-portraits-87dd36096f34
#DuboisChallenge	https://github.com/ajstarks/dubois-data-portraits/blob/master/challenge/README.md



Anthony J. Starks

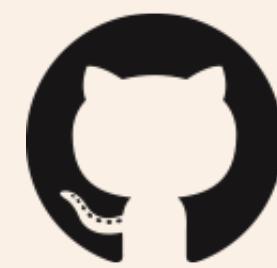
Art + Code



ajstarks@gmail.com



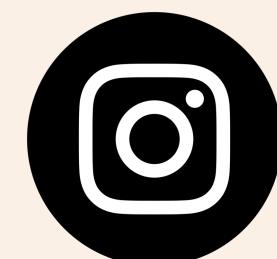
[@ajstarks](https://twitter.com/ajstarks)



github.com/ajstarks



speakerdeck.com/ajstarks

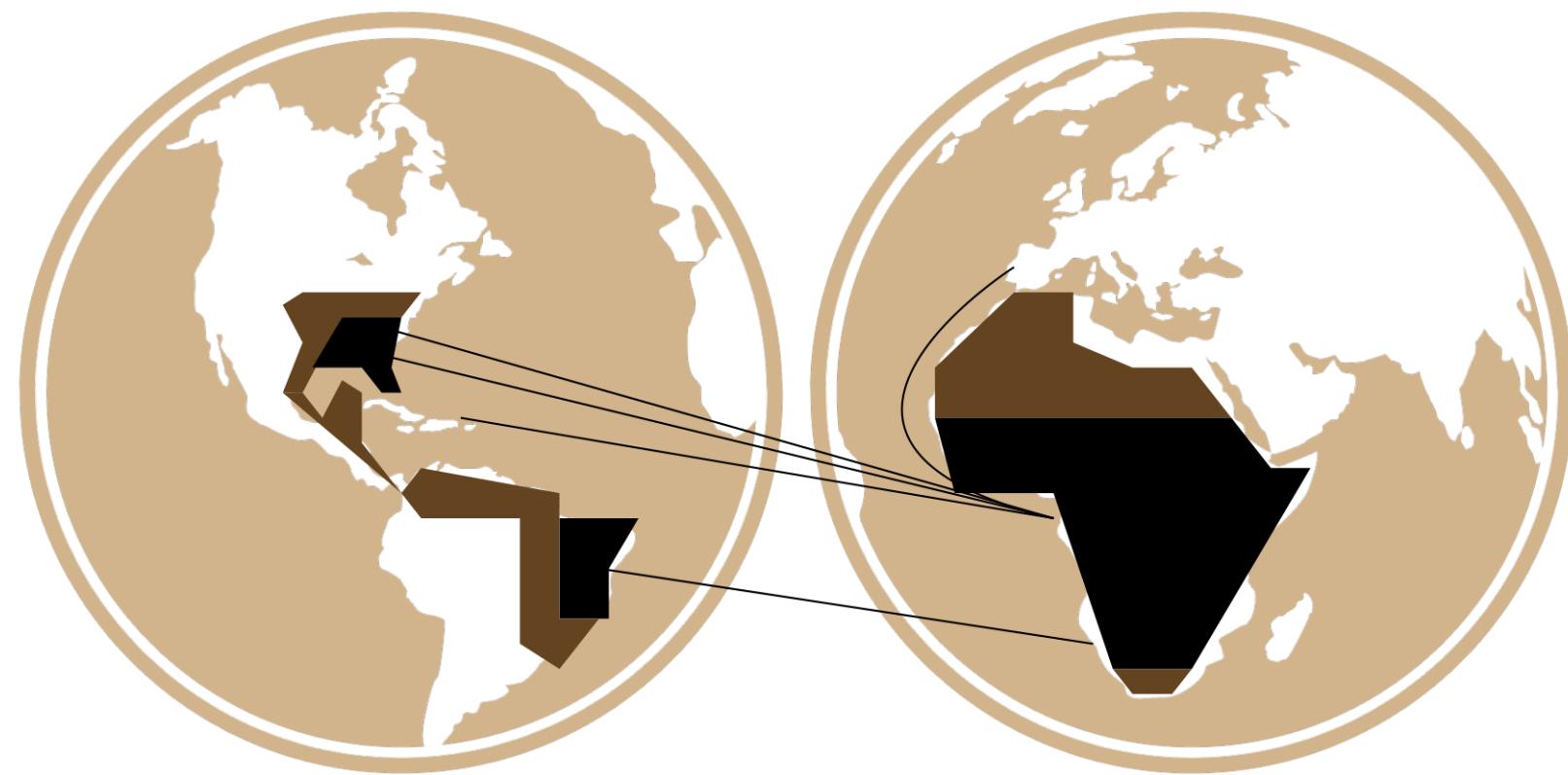


[@duboisviz](https://www.instagram.com/duboisviz)

Catalog

THE GEORGIA NEGRO.

A SOCIAL STUDY
BY
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.

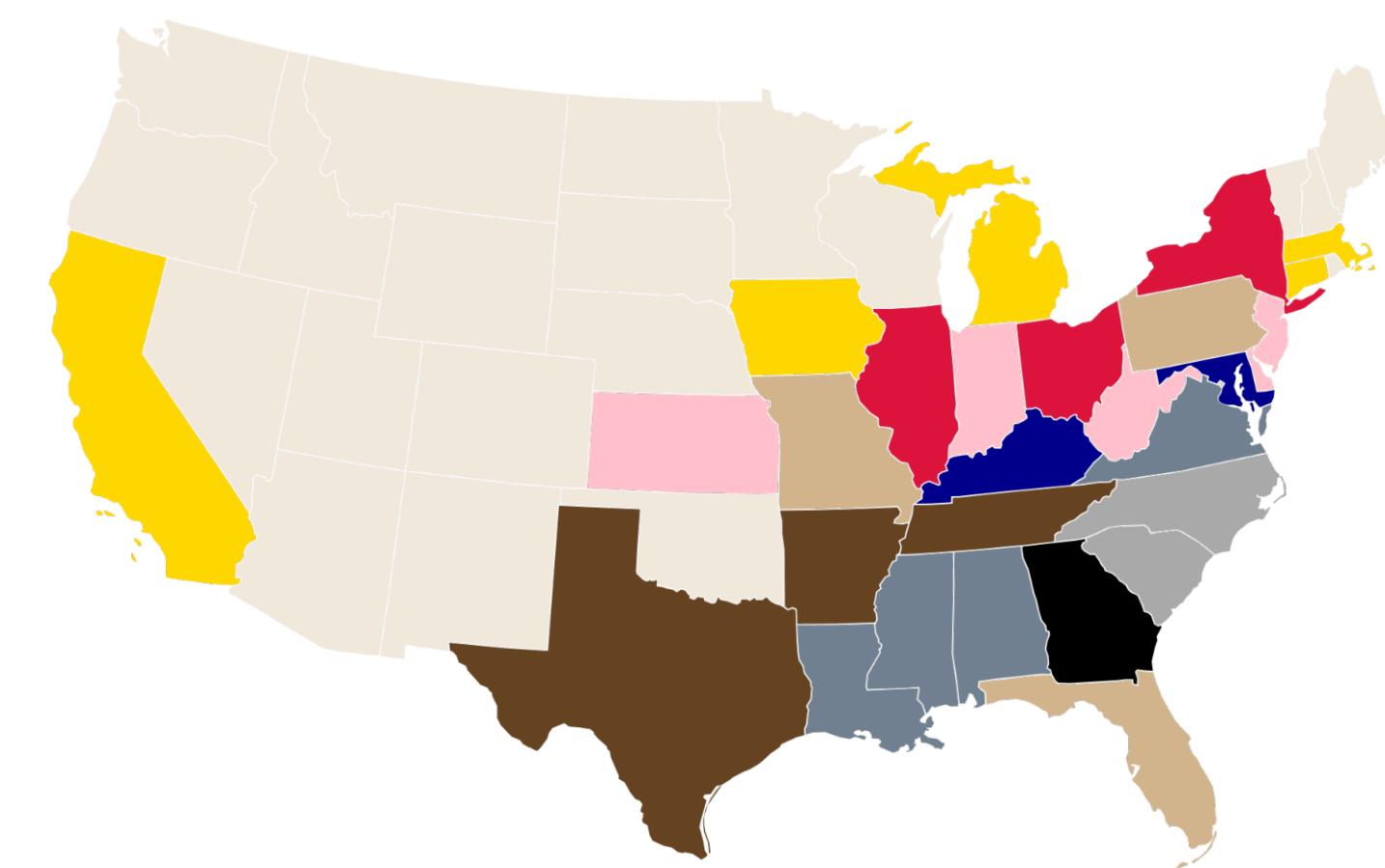


≡ ROUTES OF THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE.

THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

* THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR-LINE

RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



■	750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	■	100,000 - 200,000
■	600,000 - 750,000	■	50,000 - 100,000
■	500,000 - 600,000	■	25,000 - 50,000
■	300,000 - 500,000	■	10,000 - 25,000
■	200,000 - 300,000	■	UNDER - 10,000

**STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING
TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.**

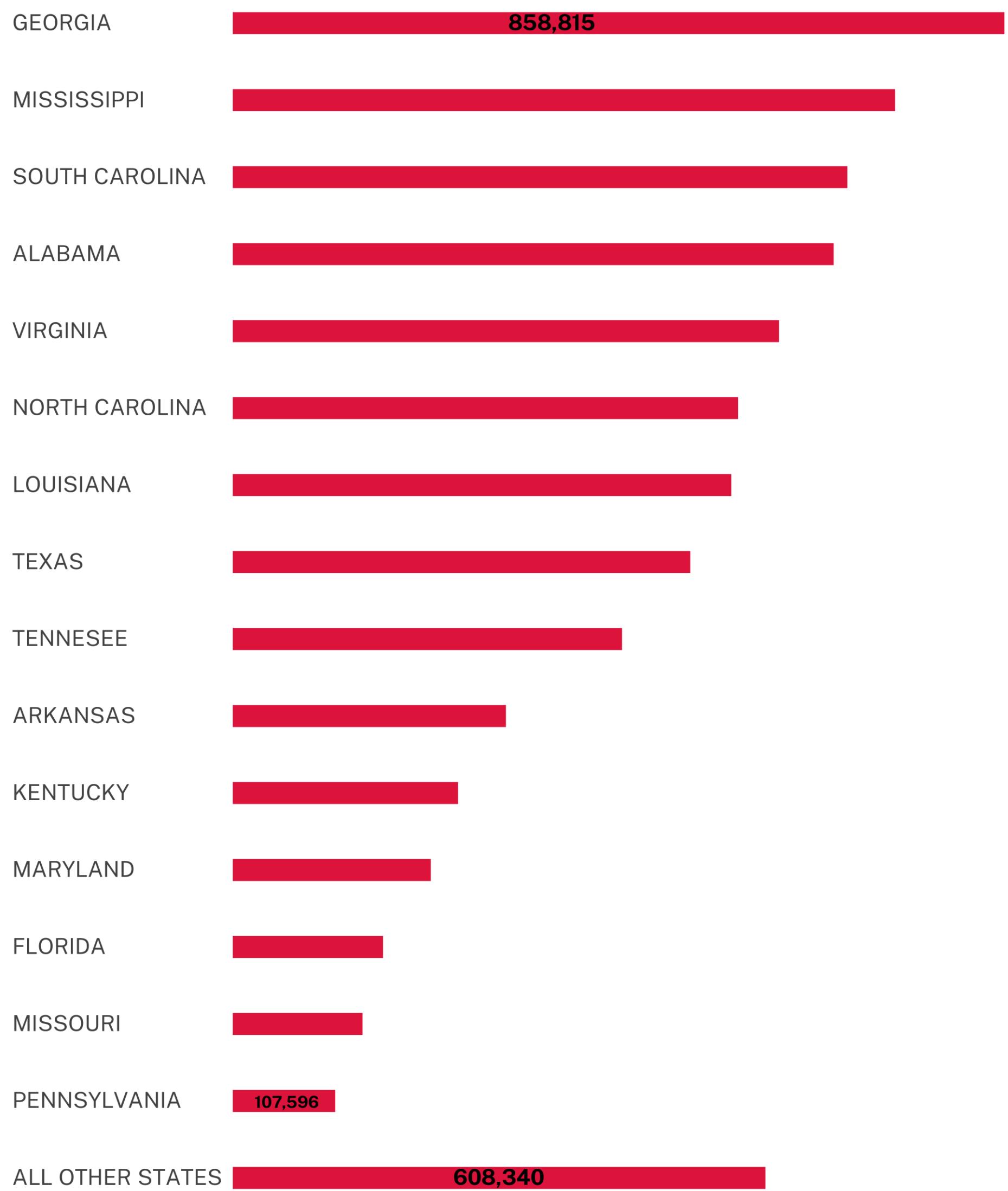


Plate 3

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

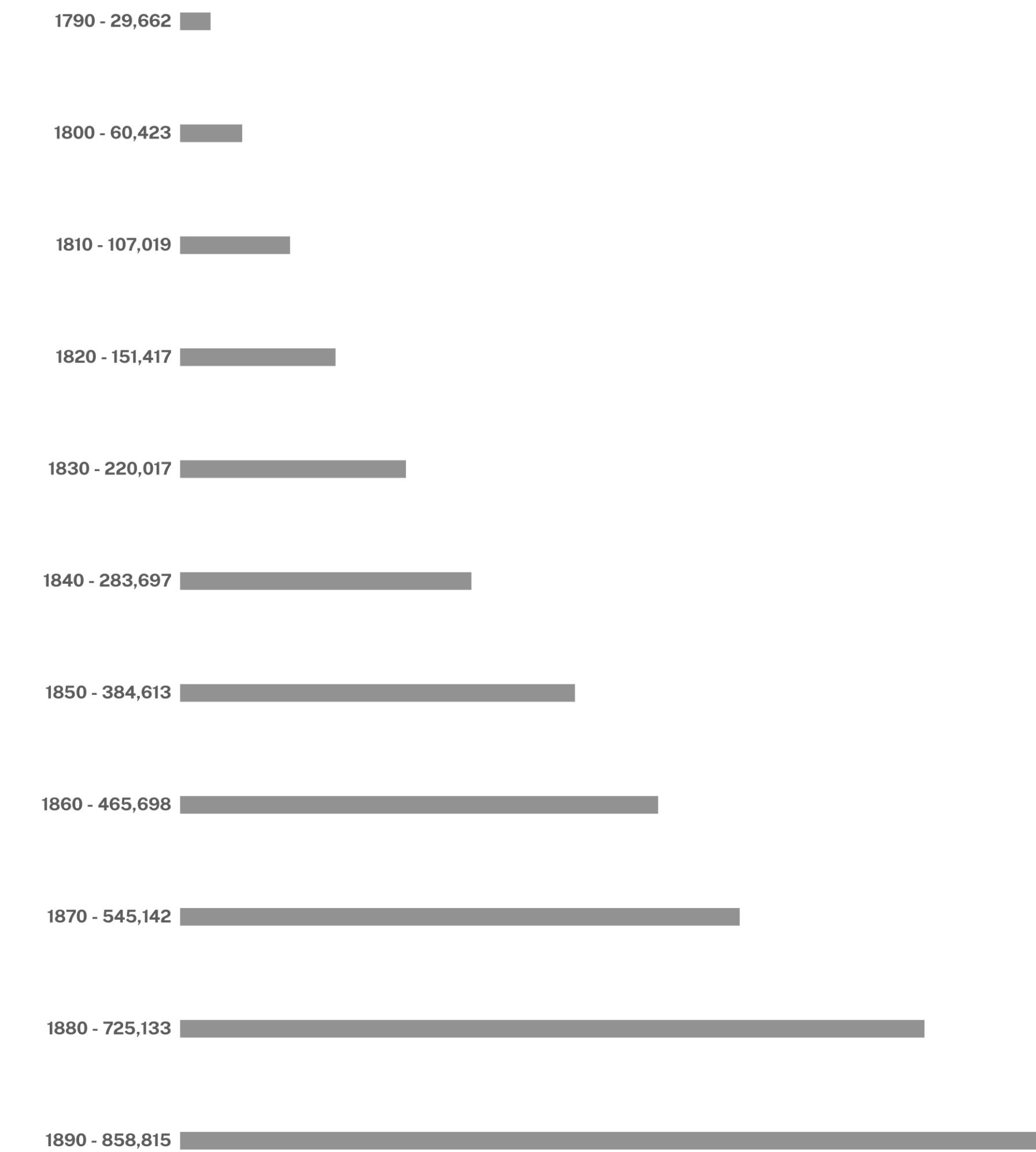
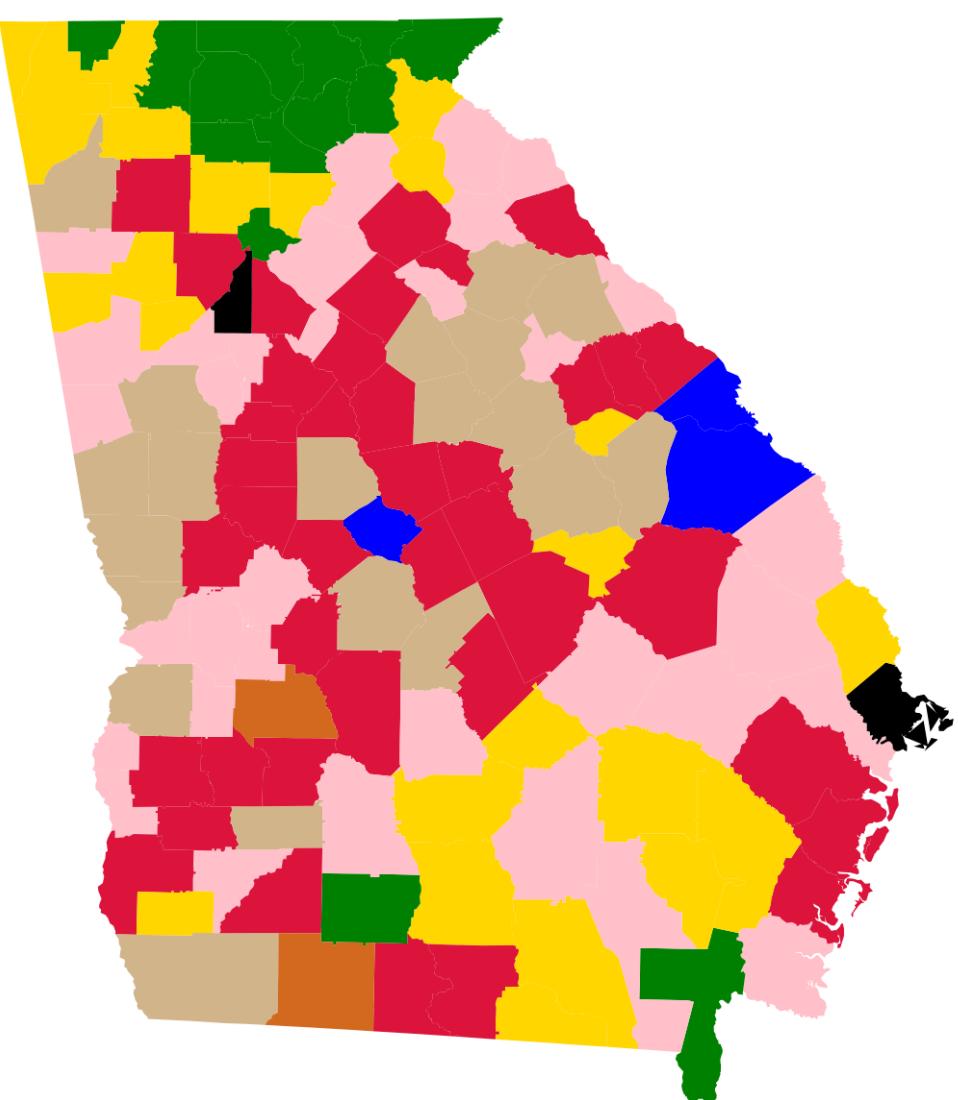


Plate 4

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.
1890.

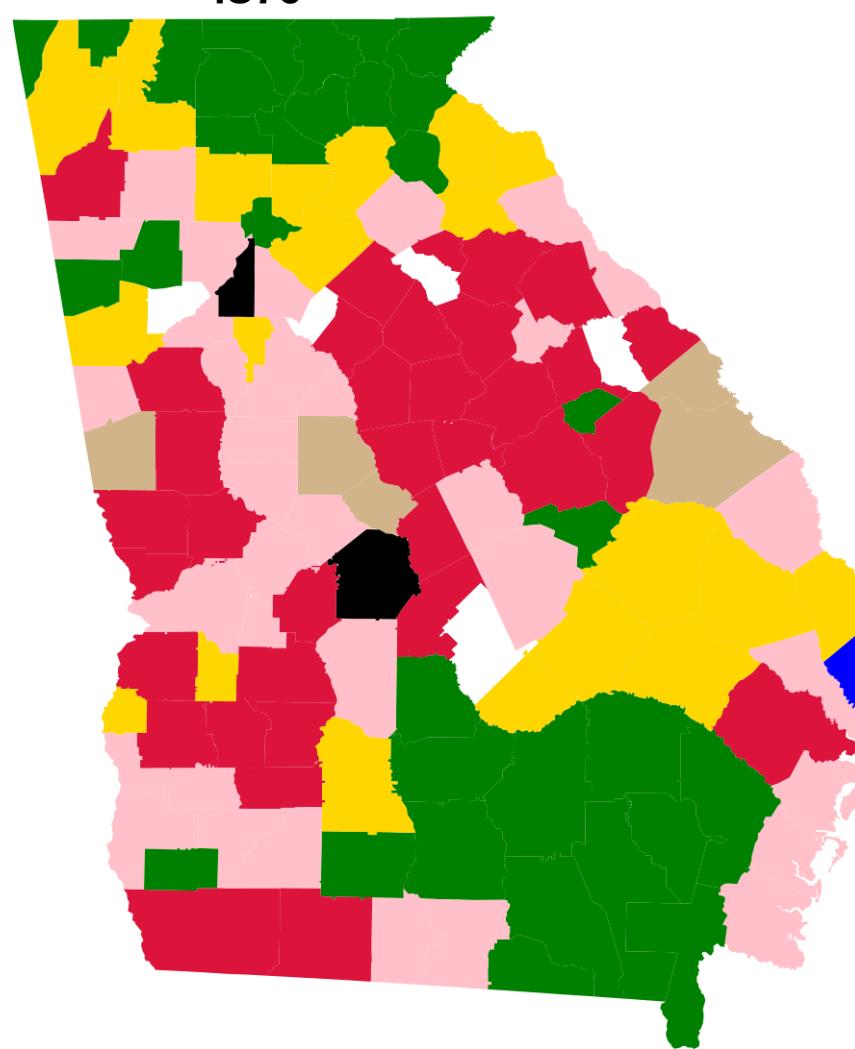


- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

Plate 5

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870



- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

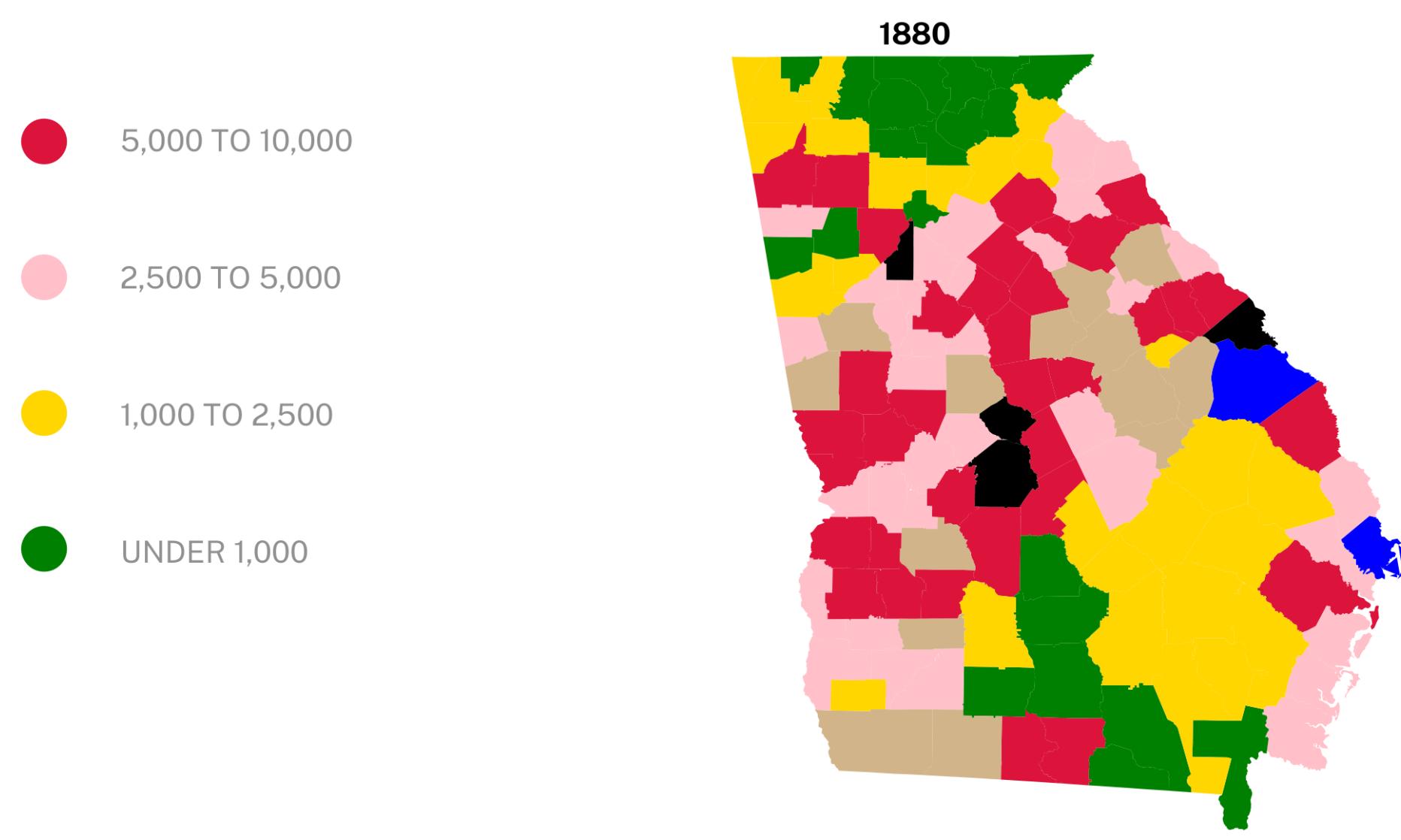


Plate 6

COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



Plate 7

**MIGRATION OF NEGROES.
1890.**

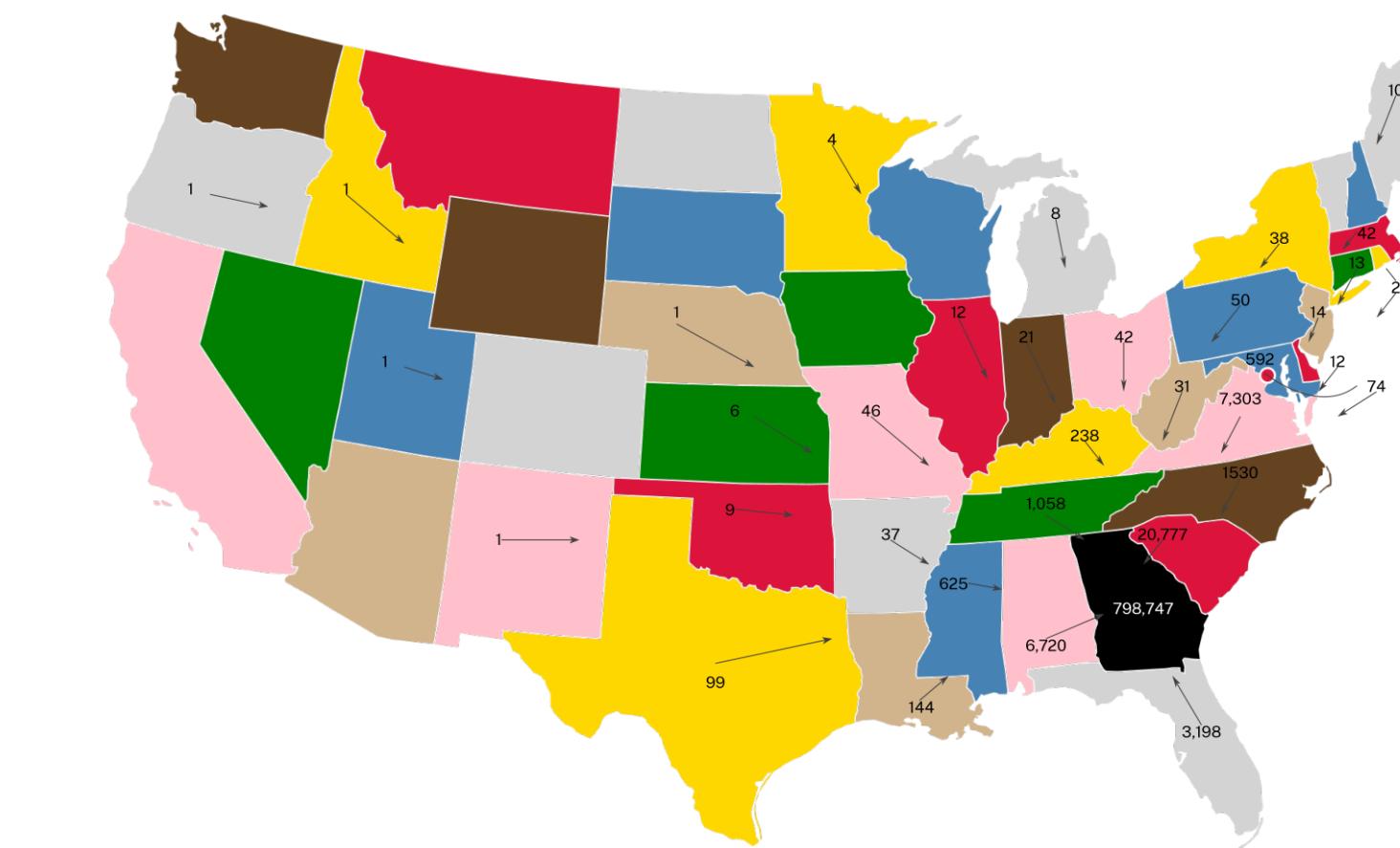
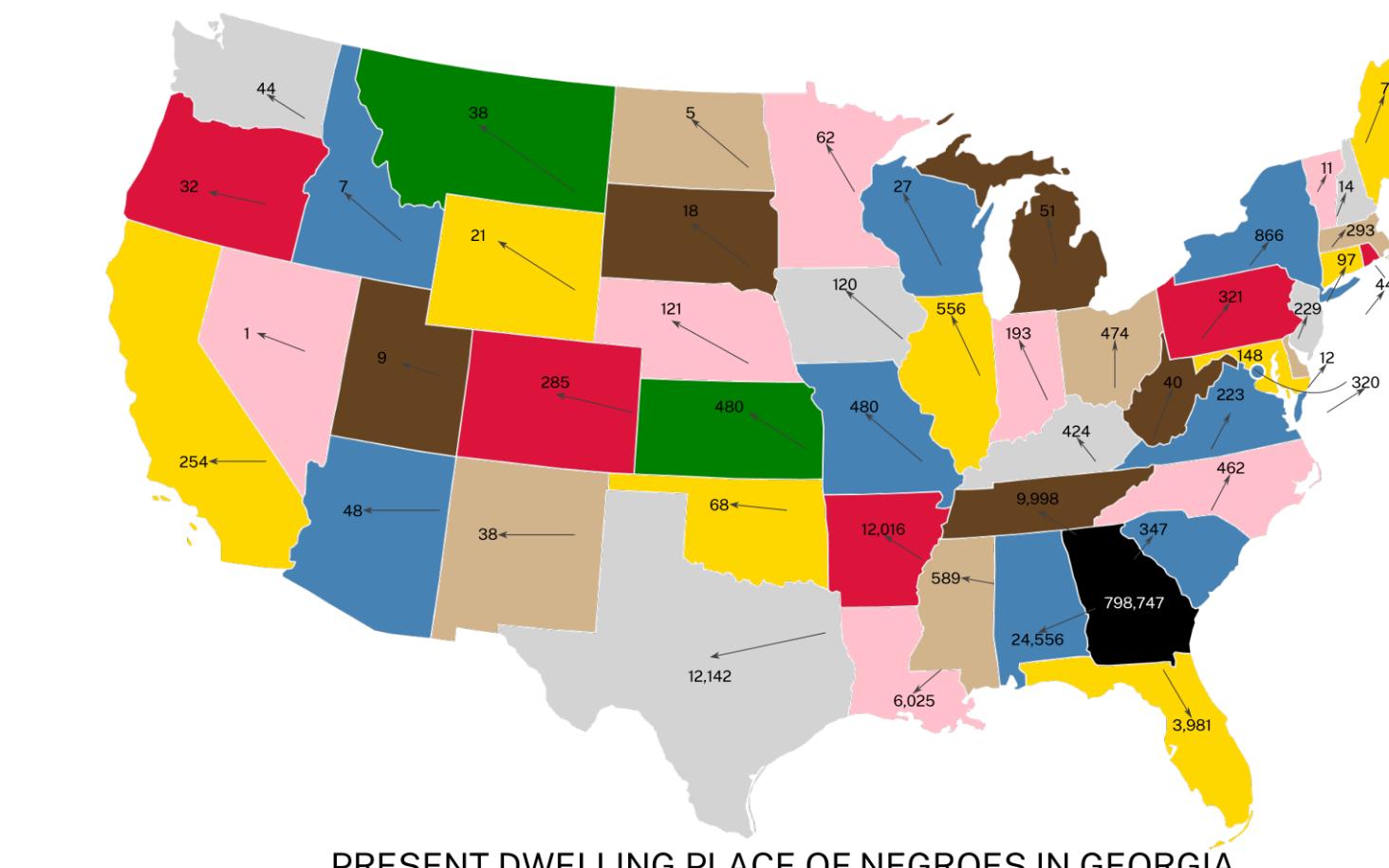


Plate 8

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.

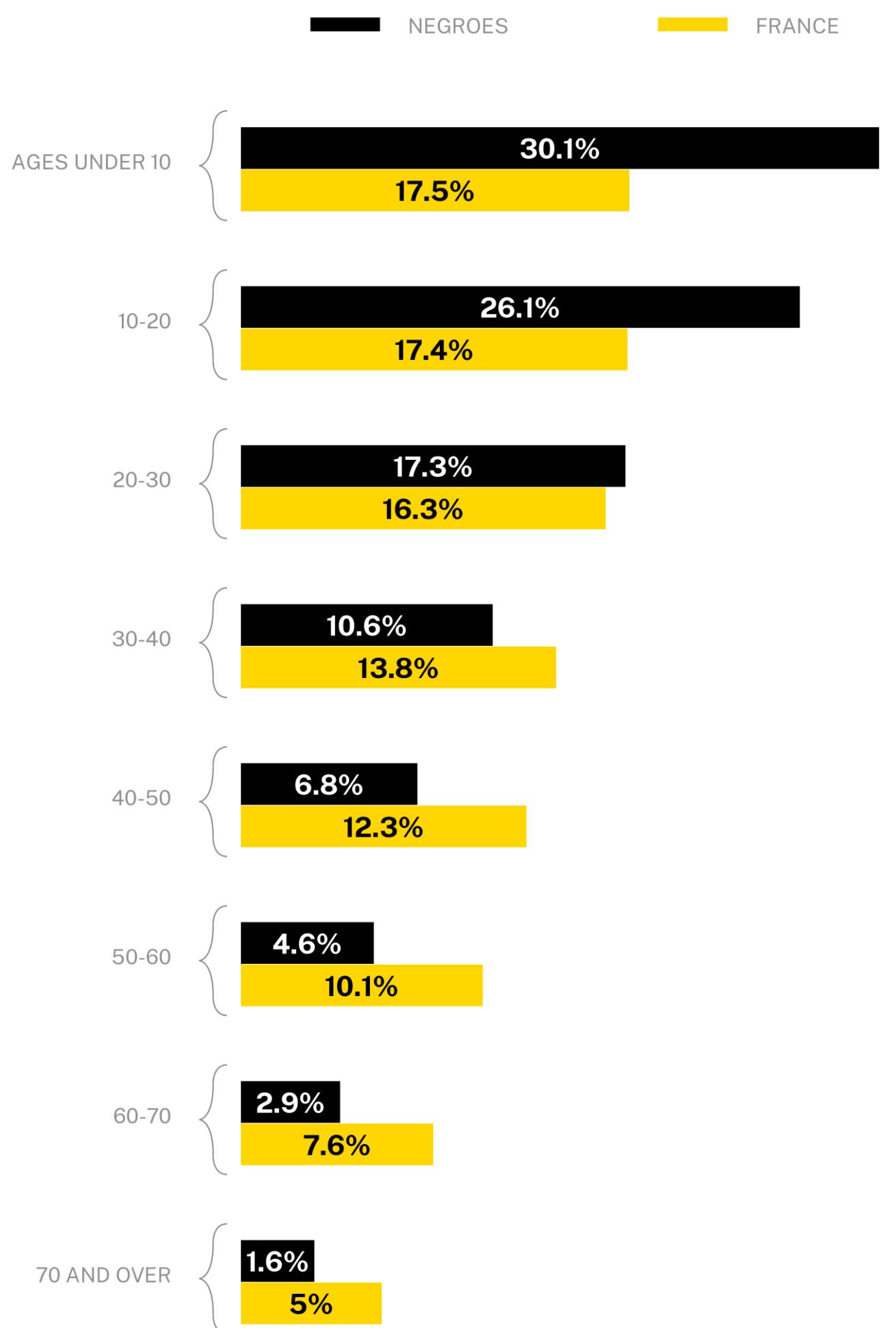


Plate 9

CONJUGAL CONDITION

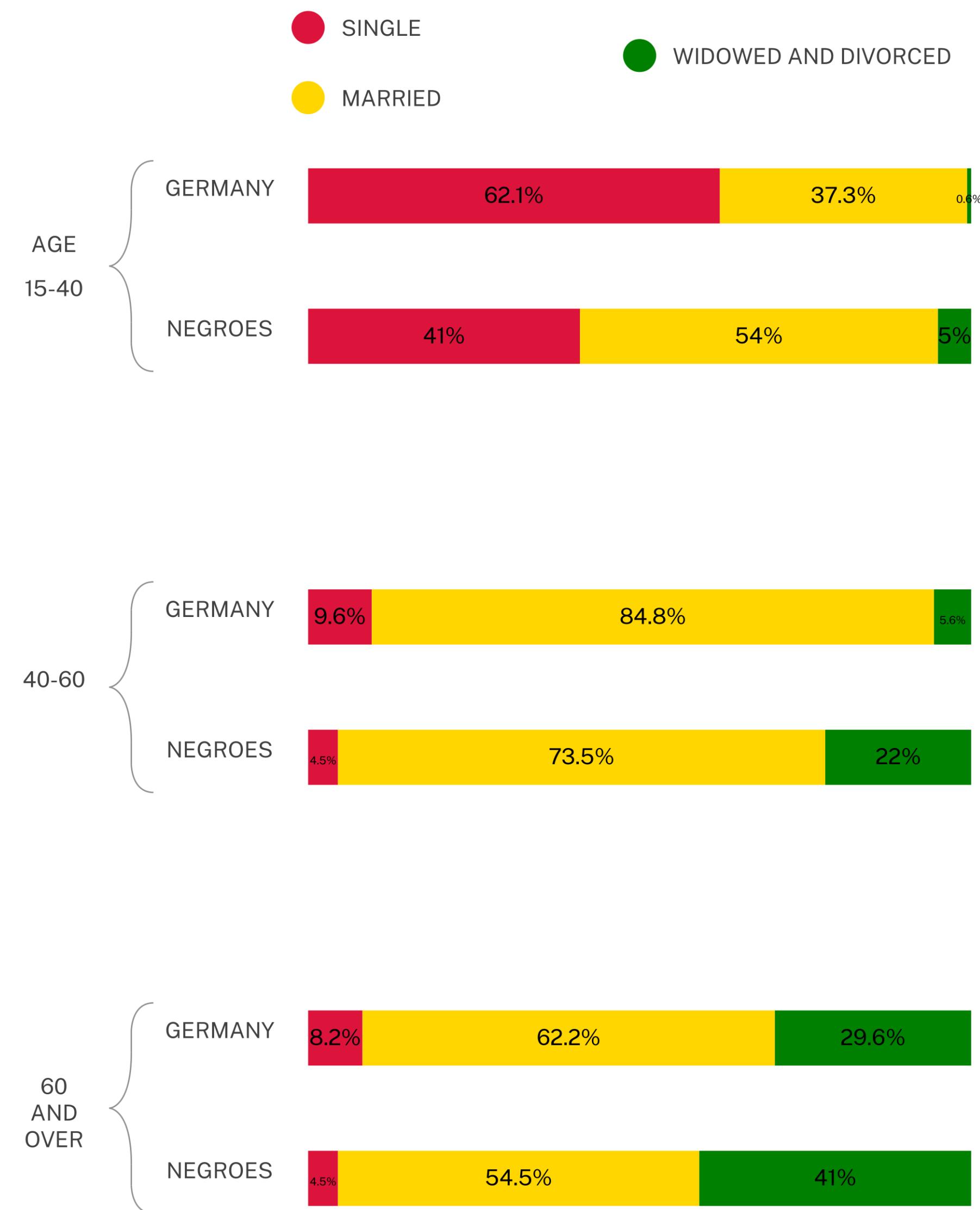


Plate 10

CITY AND RURAL POPULATION. 1890.



Plate 11

SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.

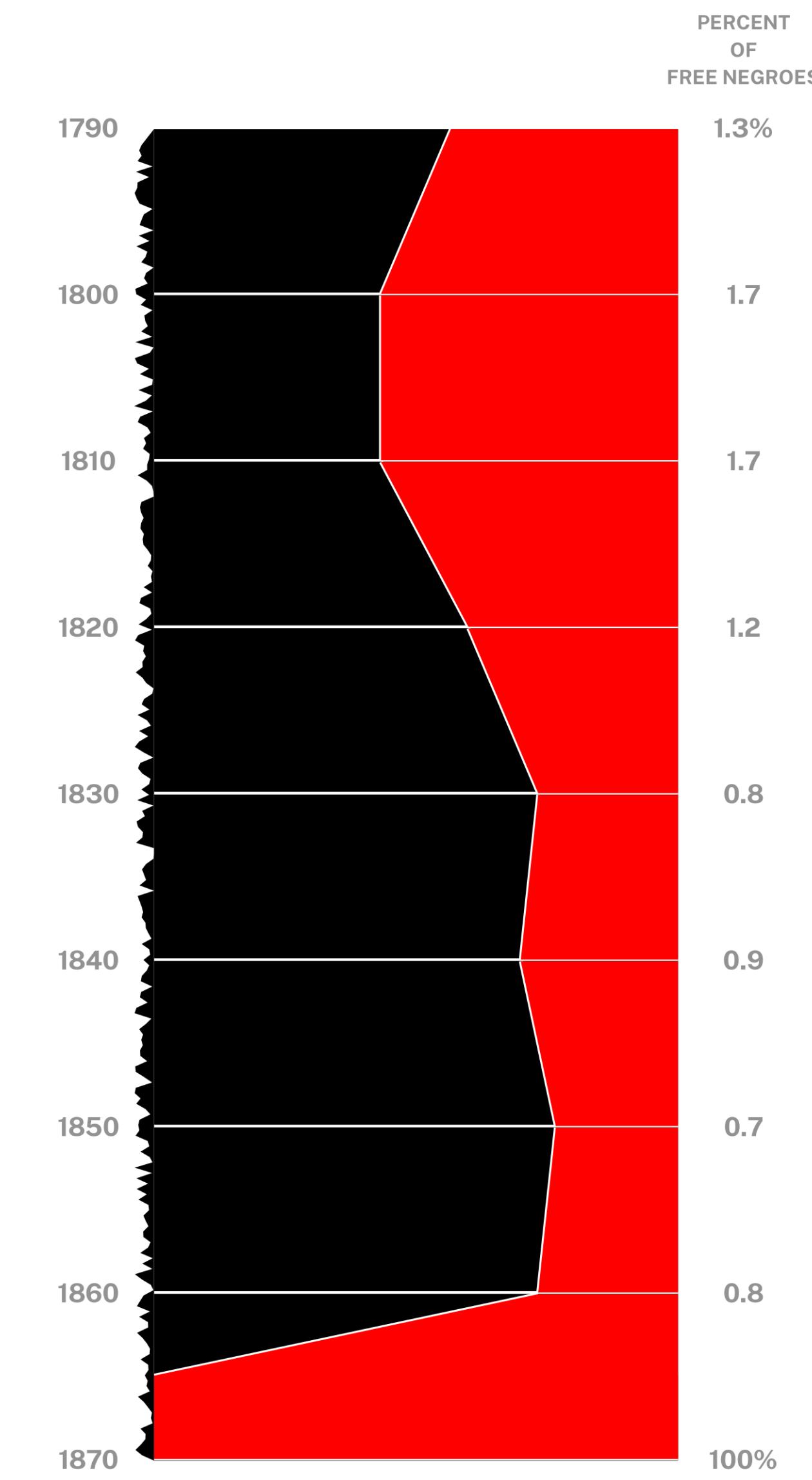


Plate 12

RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED
NEGROES.

44%

BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
SOME WHITE BLOOD
OR DESCENDANTS
OF LIGHT COLORED
AFRICANS

40%

YELLOW.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
MORE WHITE THAN
NEGRO BLOOD

16%

ILLITERACY.

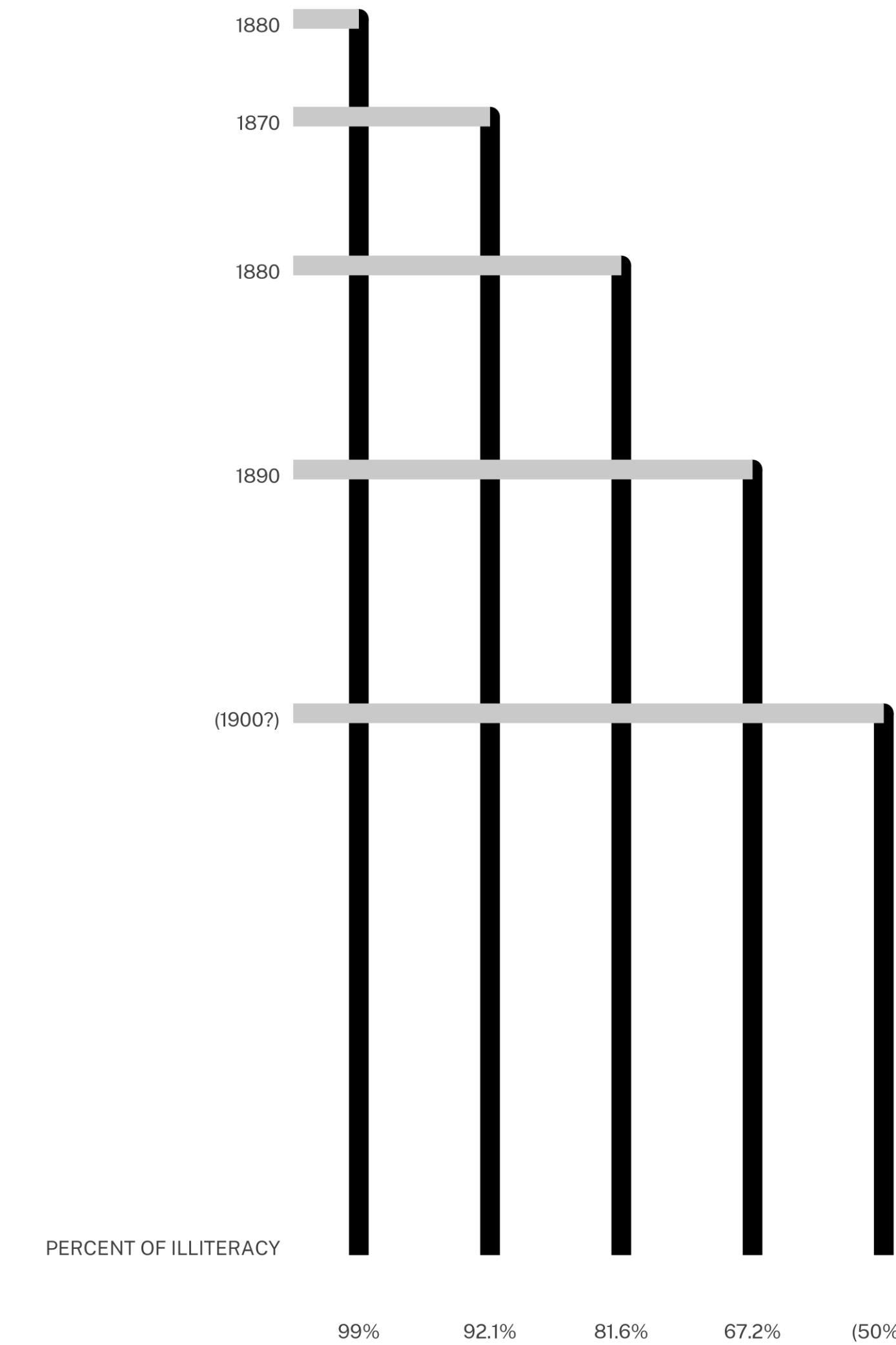


Plate 13

Plate 14

**NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED
IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**

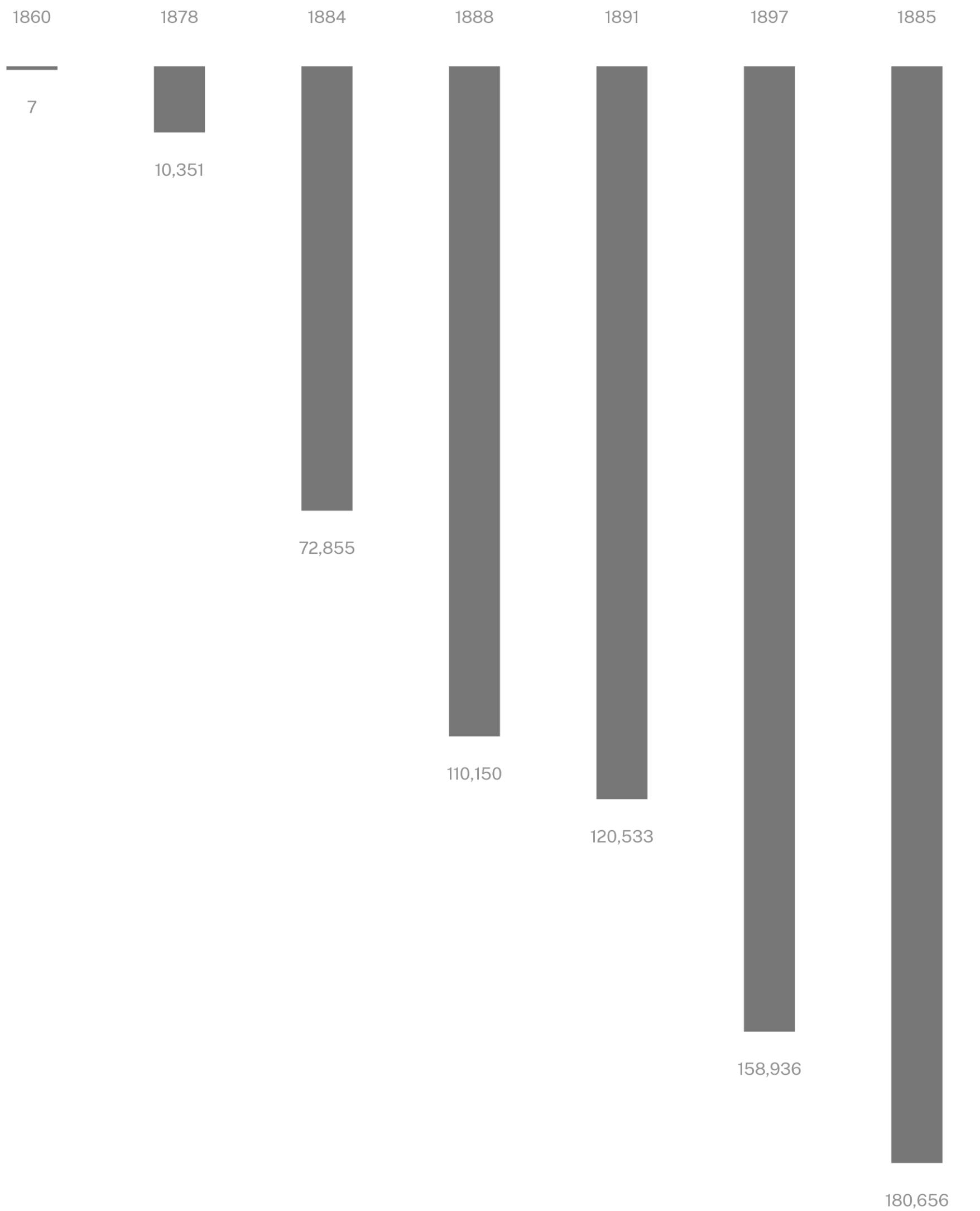


Plate 15

NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

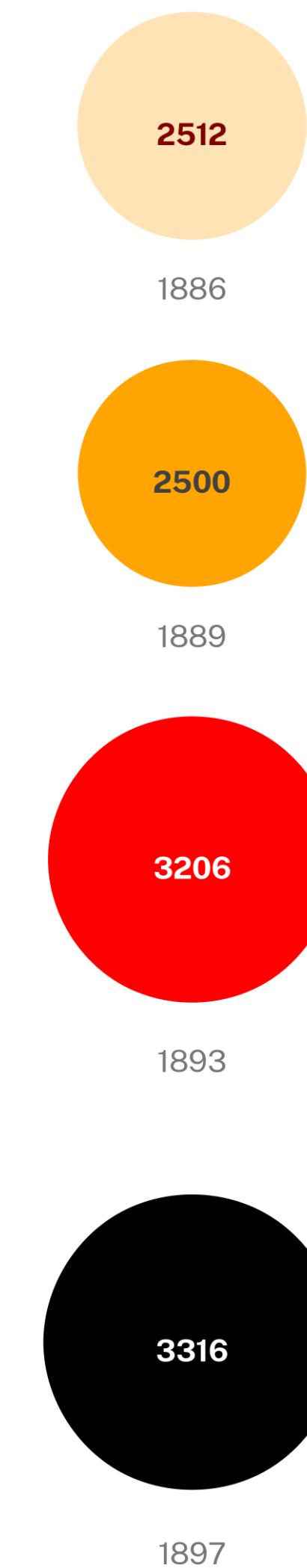


Plate 16

**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**

BUSINESS 12



CLASSICAL 98



PROFESSIONAL 152



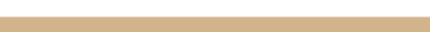
SCIENTIFIC 161



NORMAL 383



INDUSTRIAL 2252



VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.



\$1,263,802

1875



\$1,522,173

1880



\$2,362,889

1885



\$3,485,176

1890



\$4,158,960

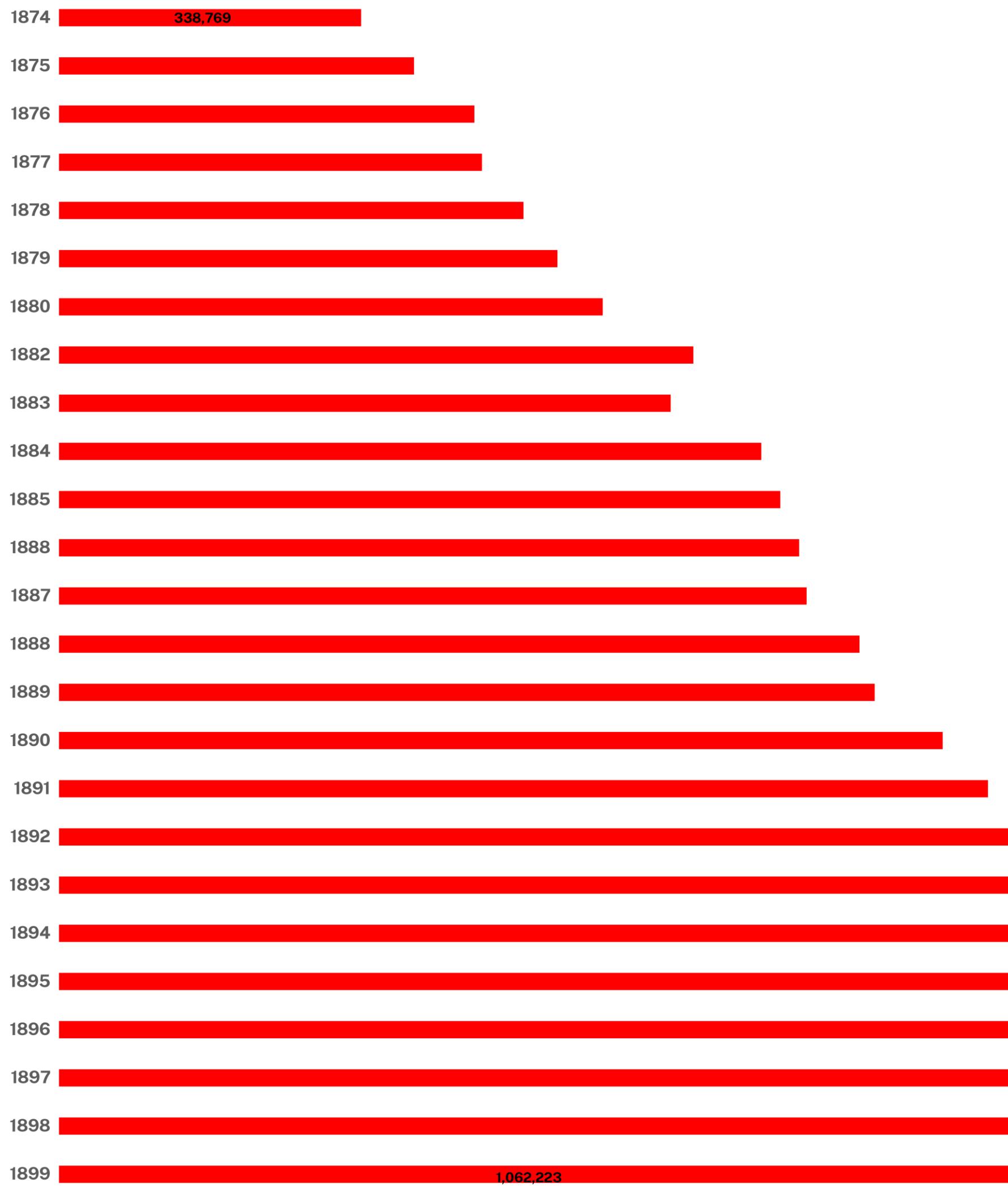
1895



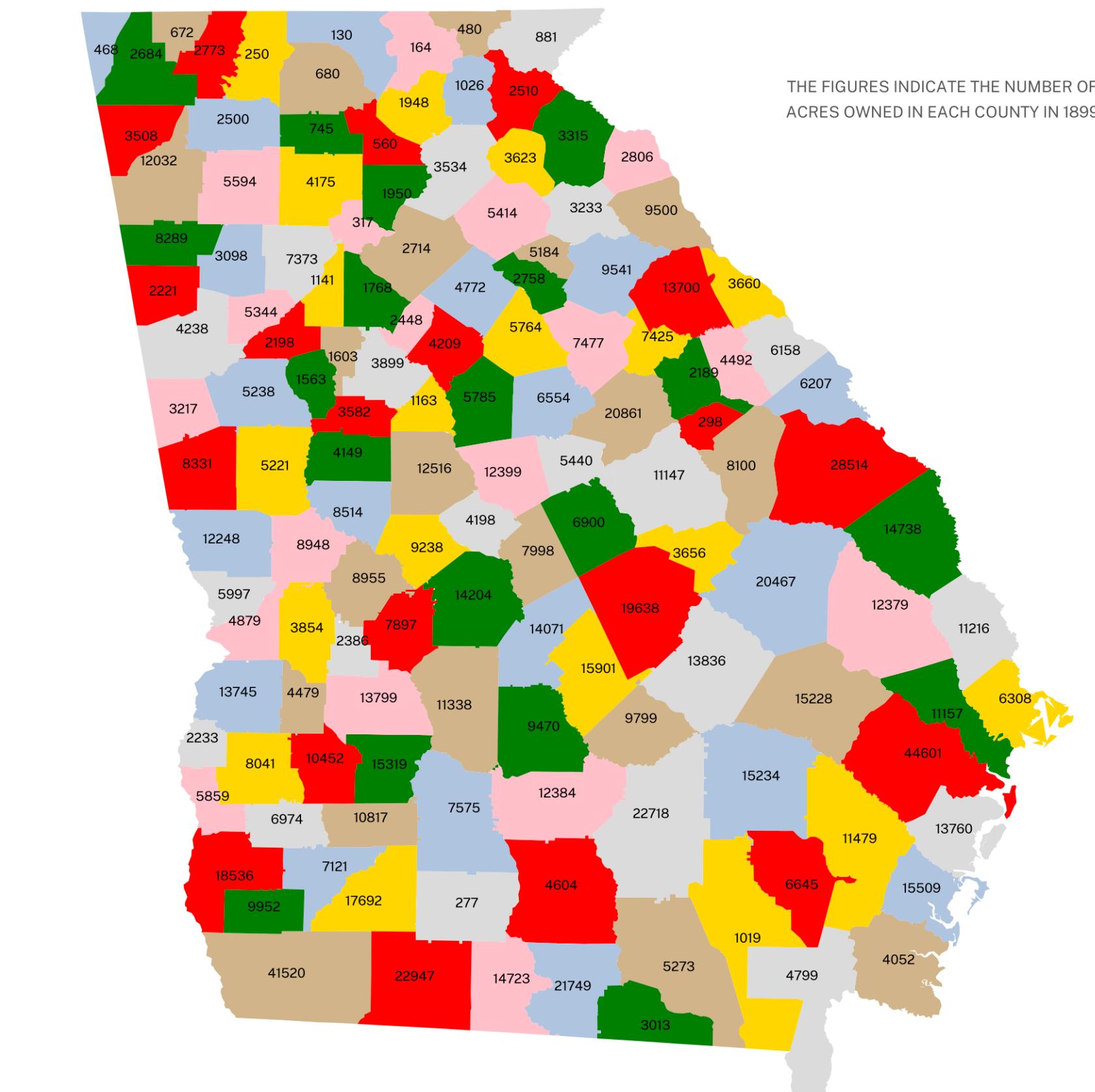
\$4,220,120

1899

**ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES
IN GEORGIA.**



LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.



VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED
BY GEORGIA NEGROES

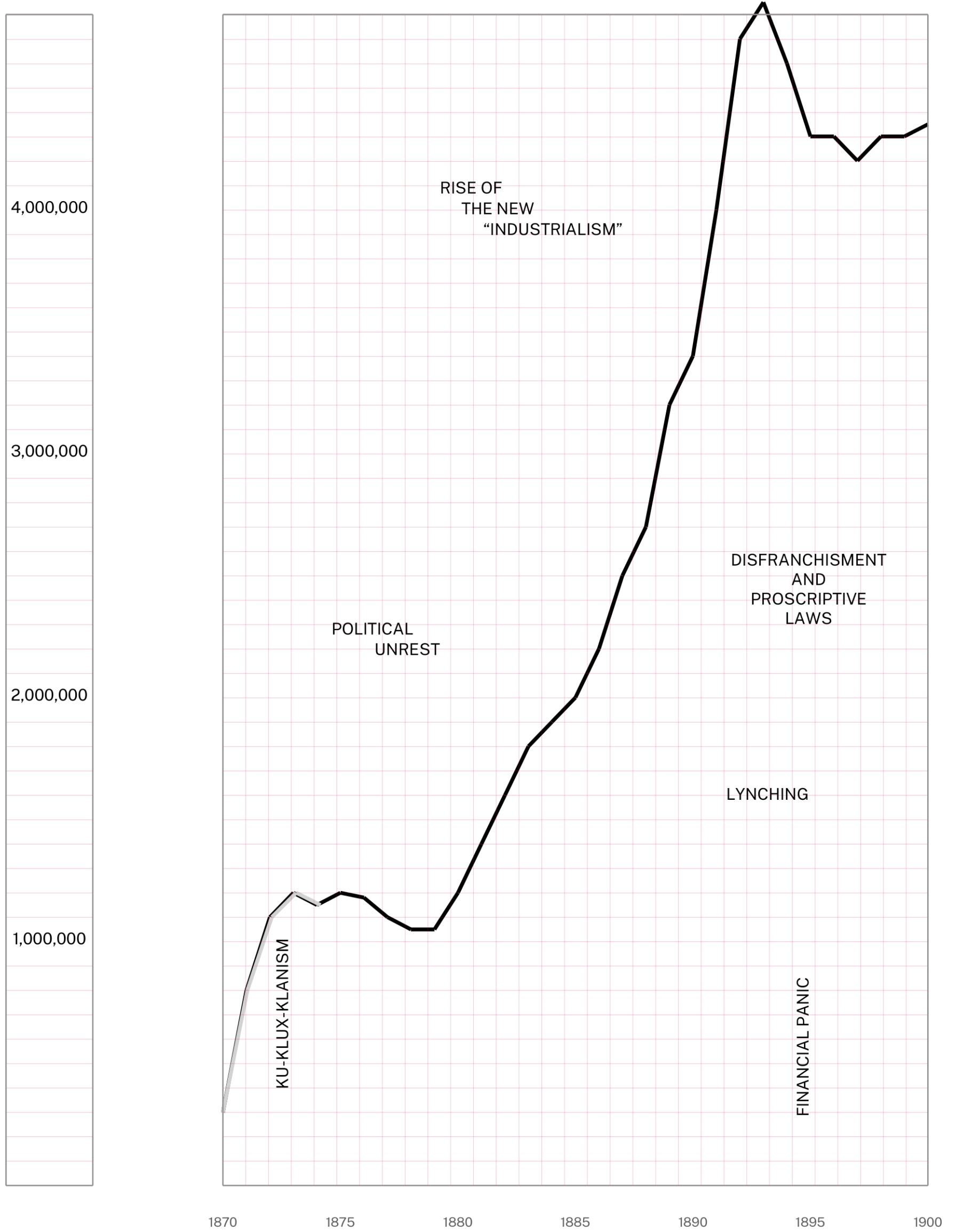


Plate 21

ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

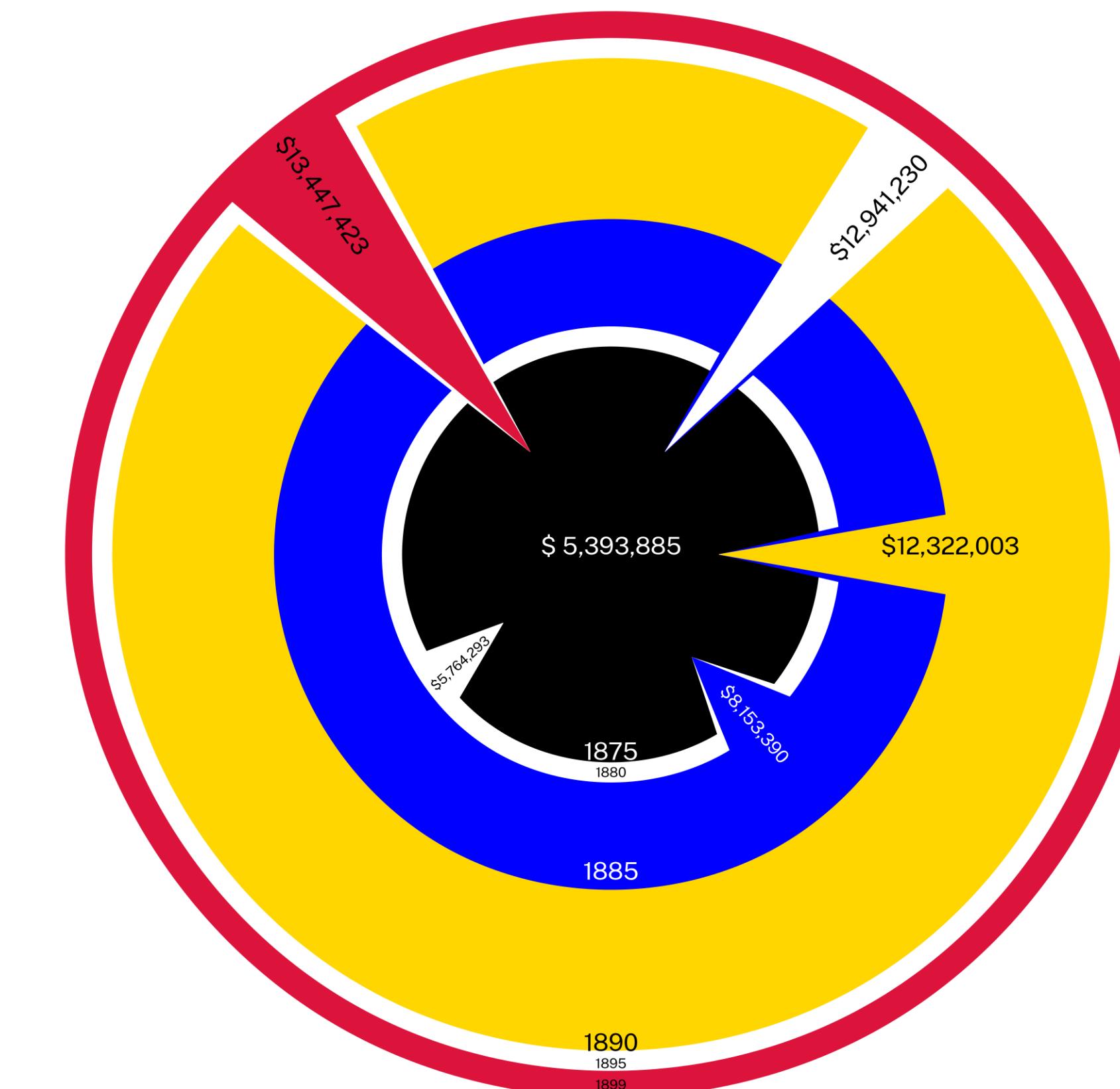


Plate 22

NEGRO PROPERTY IN TWO CITIES OF GEORGIA

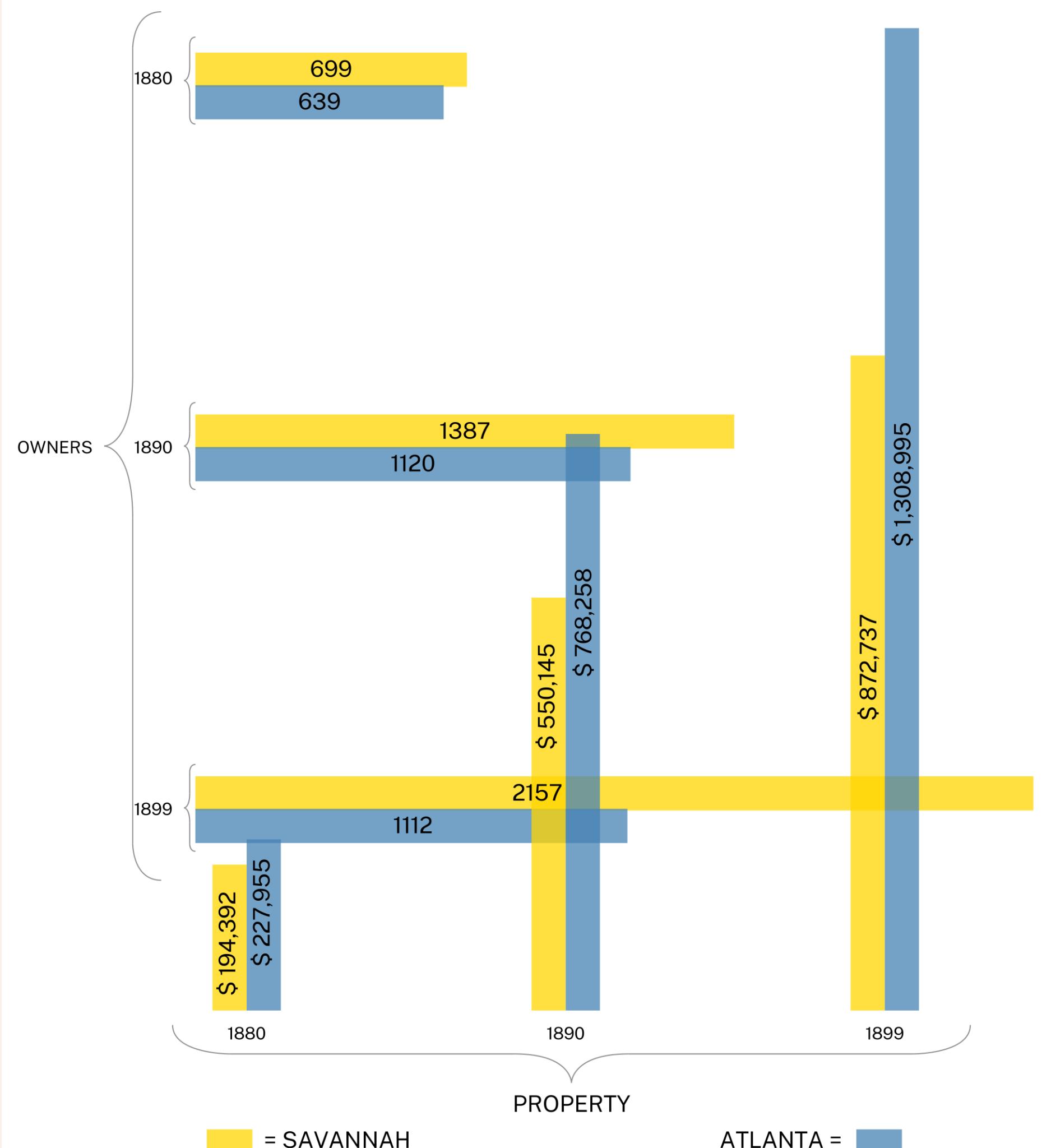


Plate 23

VALUE OF FARMING TOOLS.

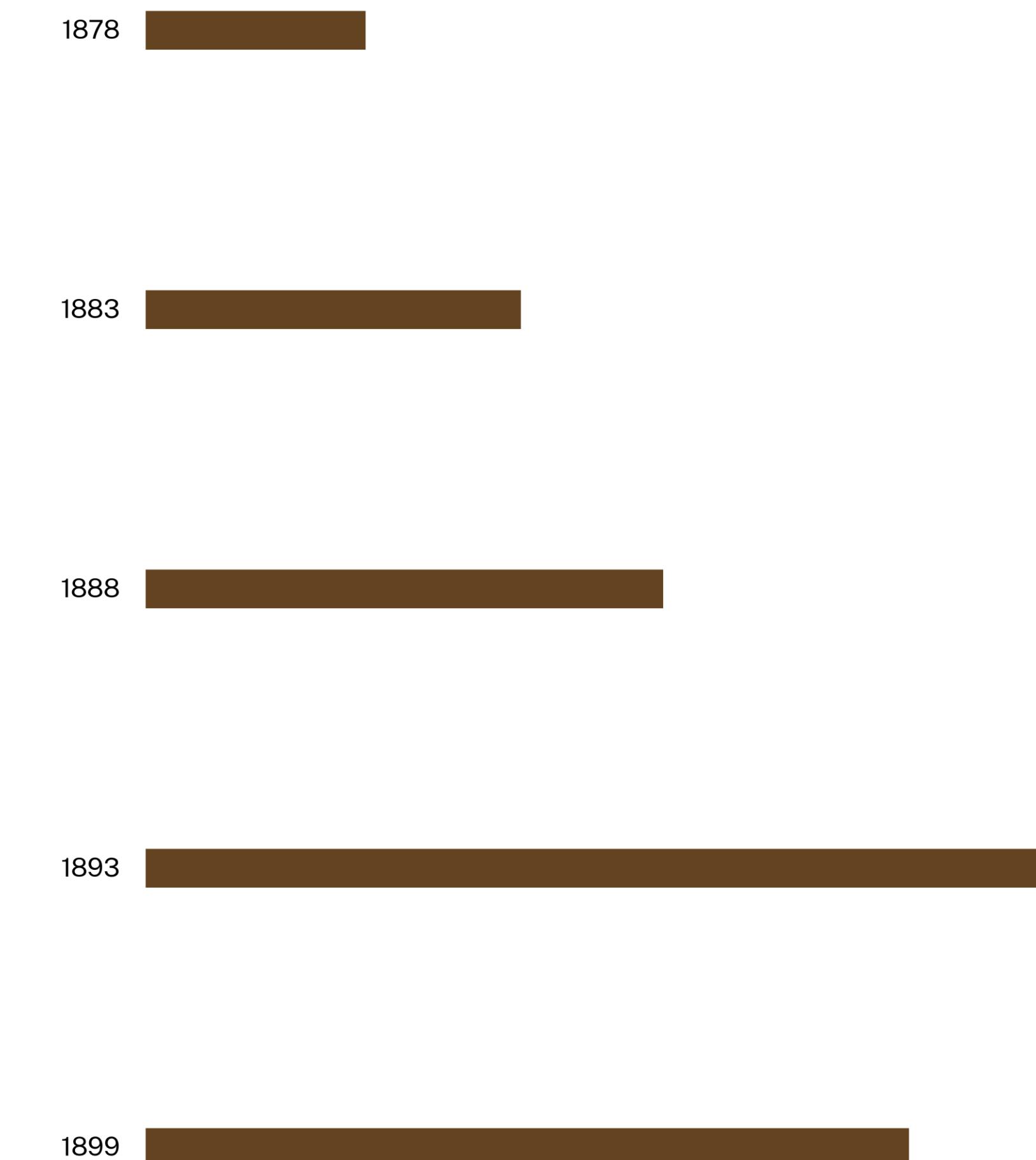


Plate 24

ASSESSED VALUE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

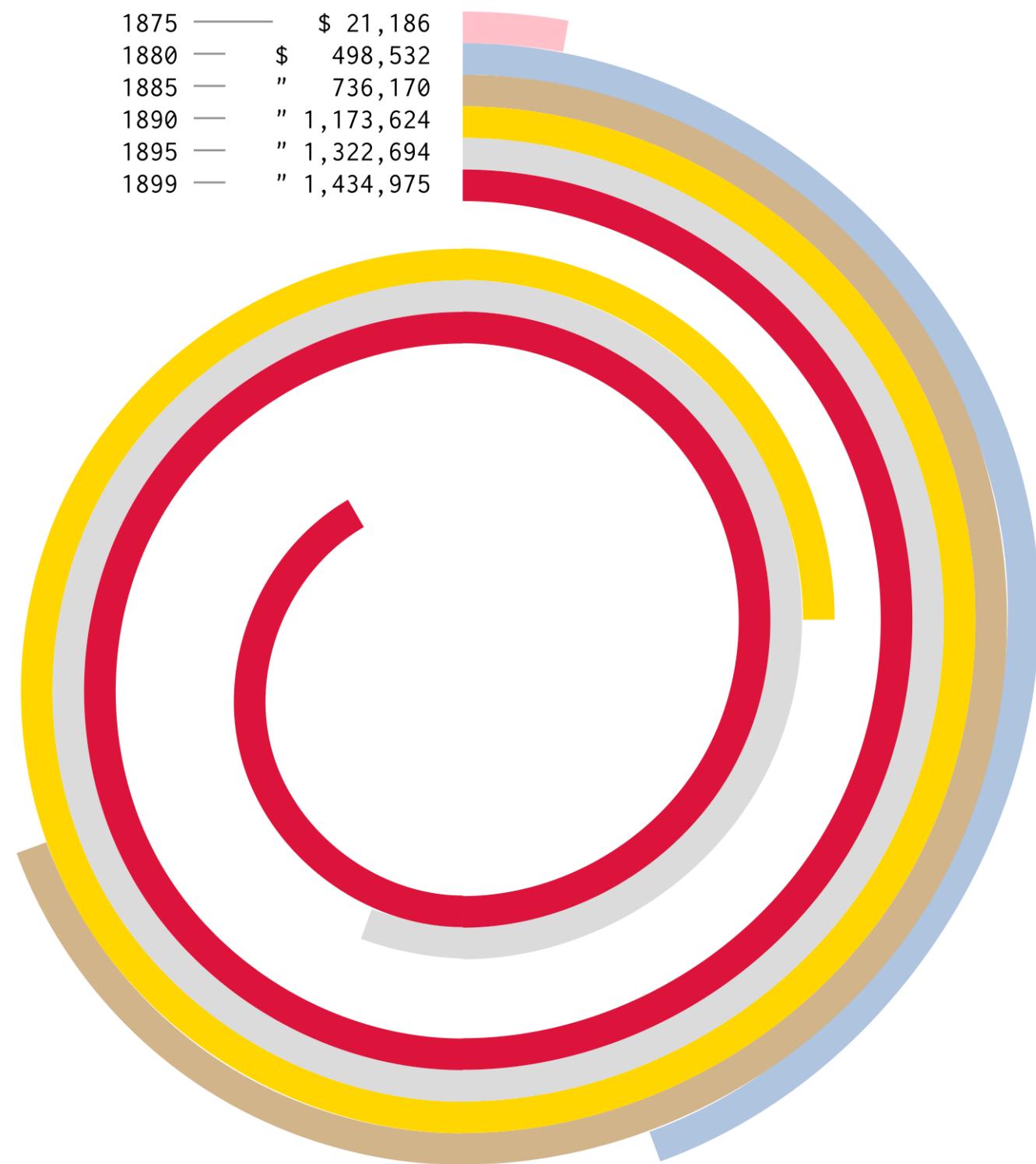


Plate 25

OCCUPATIONS OF GEORGIA NEGROES.
MALES OVER 10

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	98,400	■
FARMERS AND PLANTERS	63,012	■
LABORERS	29,723	■
STEAM RAILWAY EMMLOYEES	7,440	■
SERVANTS	7,000	■
DRAYMEN,HACKMEN	4,390	■
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS	3,781	■
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMMLOYEES	2,471	■
MESSENGERS	1,970	■
WOOD CHOPPERS	1,399	■
BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS	1,328	■
CLERGYMEN	1,277	■
MASONS	1,243	■
BRICK-MAKERS AND MASONS	1,243	■
BARBERS	899	■
MERCHANTS	837	■
PAINTERS,GLAZERS AND VARNISHERS	676	■
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS	632	■
PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS	620	■
LIVERY STABLE KEEPERS	620	■
ENGINEERS	520	■
GARDNERS AND FLORISTS	519	■

1890.

Plate 26

OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.

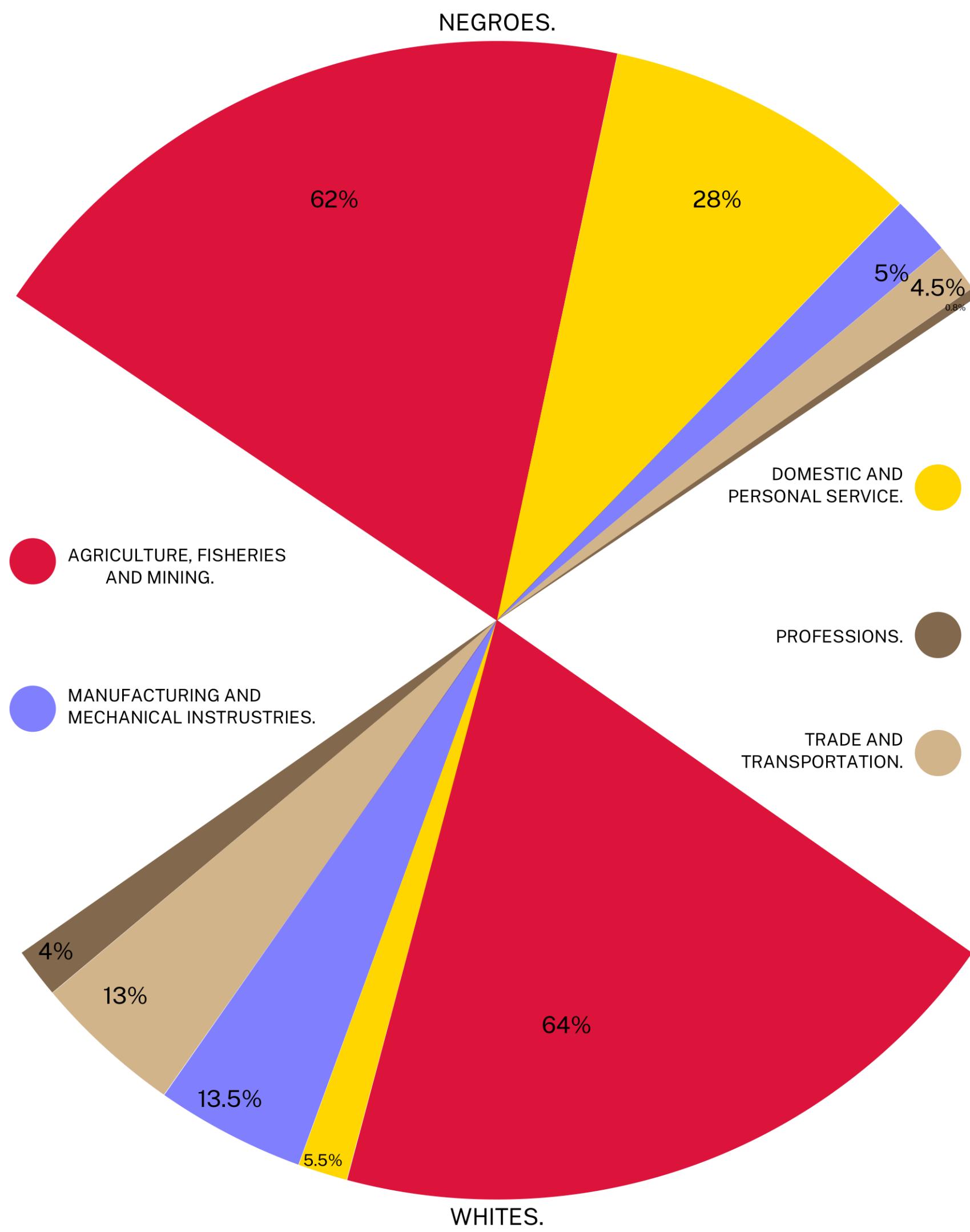


Plate 27

CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.

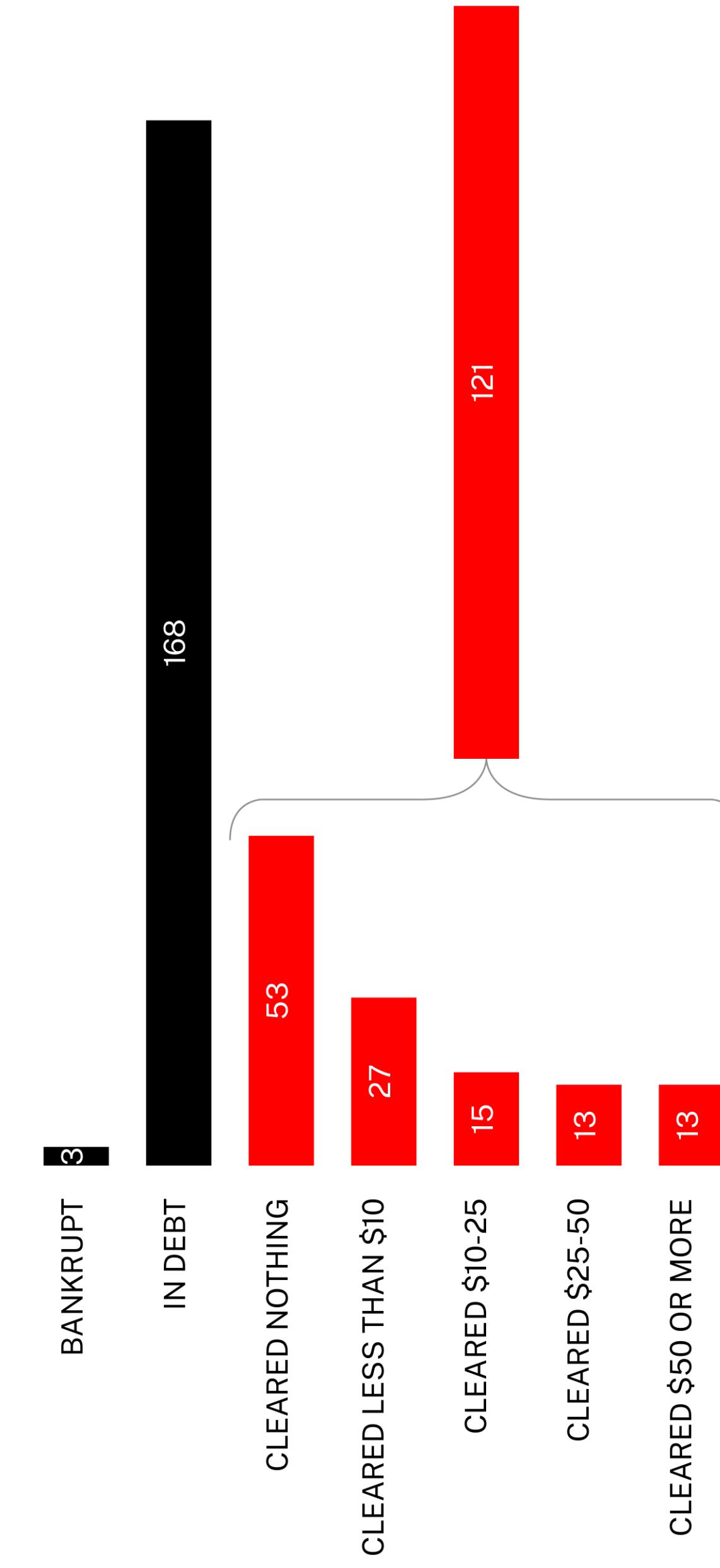


Plate 30

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.

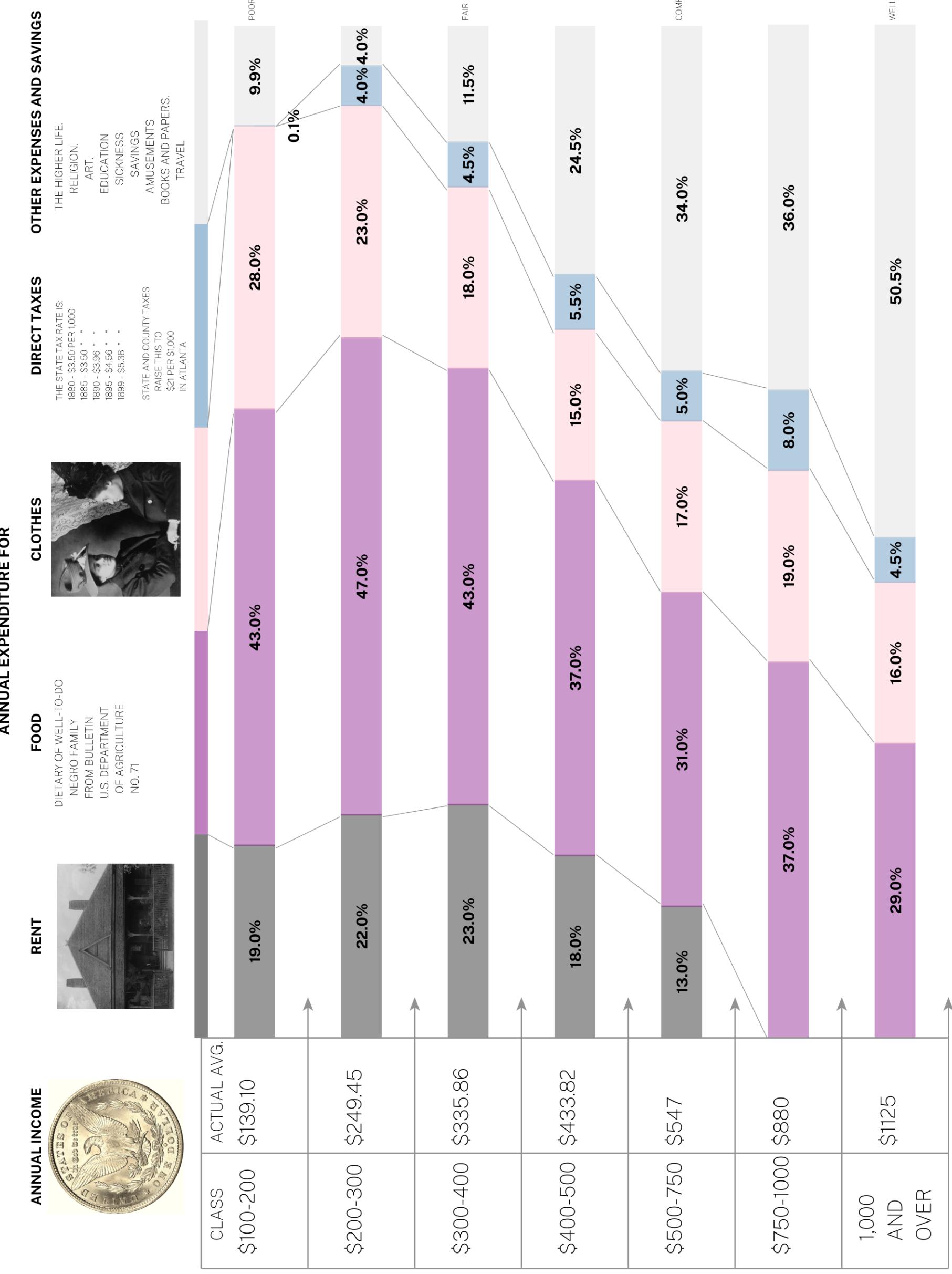


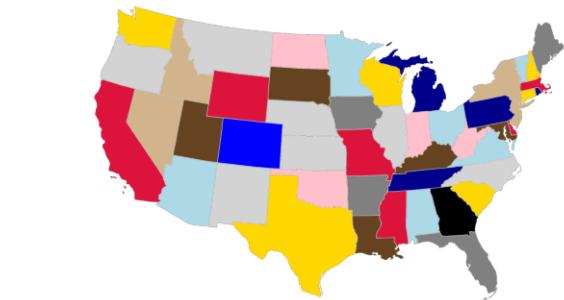
Plate 31

A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

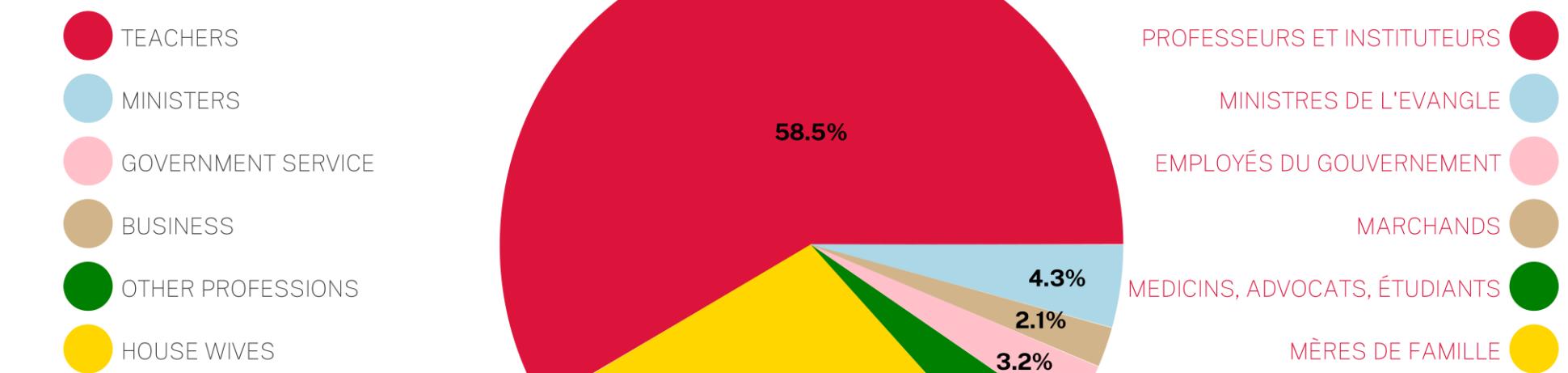
UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRICAINS ACTUELLLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE
DIRECTION OF
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY
ATLANTA, GA.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PREPARE ET EXECUTE PAR
NÈGRES ÉTUDIANTS SOUS
LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ ATLANTA
D'ATLANTA
ETAT DE GEORGIA
ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE



THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION A 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES
IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:
ELLE A D'ÉLIVRE DES DIPLÔMES A 330 NÈGRES DONT:



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.
IT HAS FIVE BUILDINGS, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINQ BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

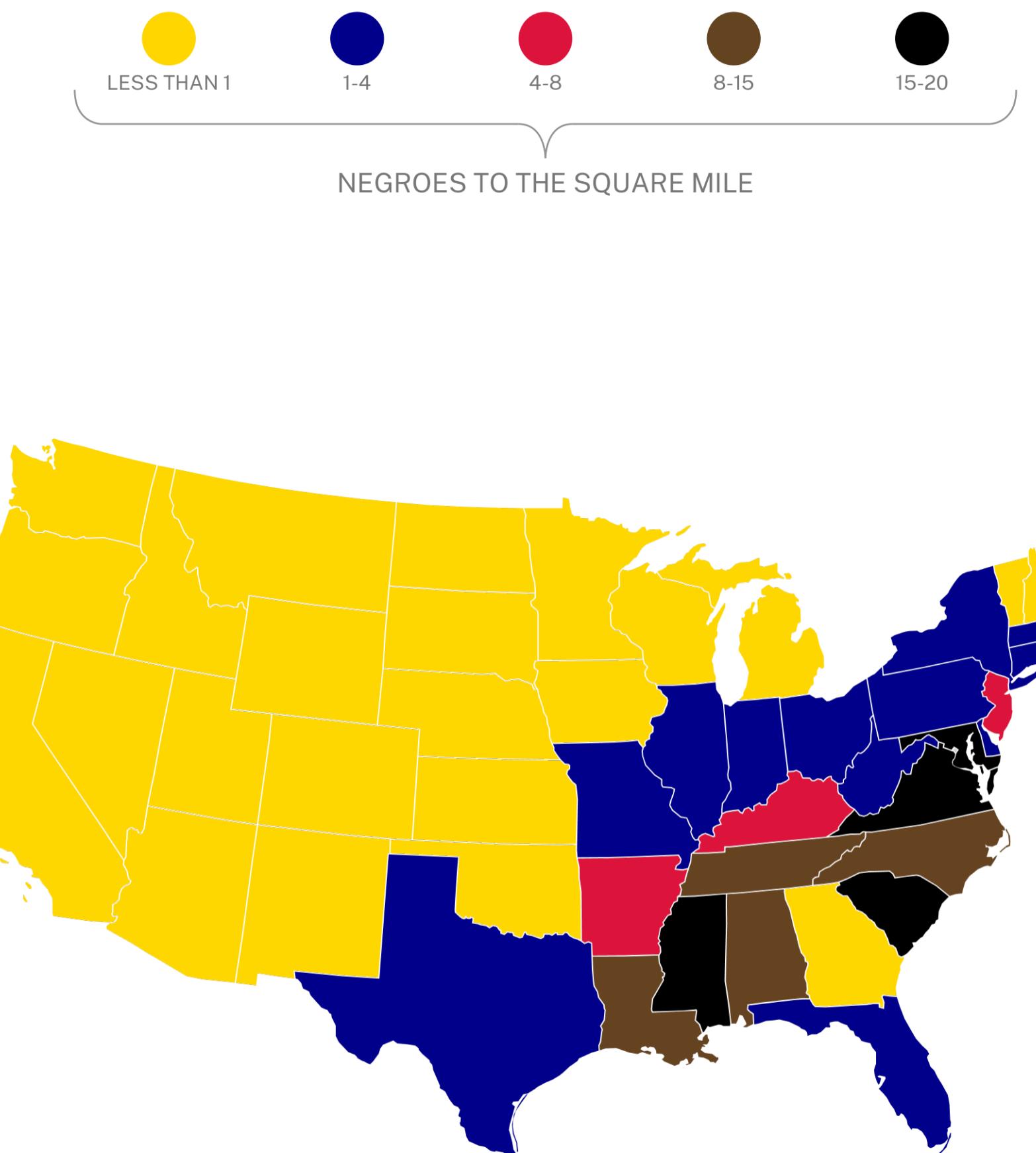
SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS-
SISTES DE L'ÉPOQUE.

L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE ŒUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

Plate 37

DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ETATS UNIS.



NEGROES TO THE SQUARE MILE

Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique

1750 - 220,000

1760 - 310,000

1770 - 462,000

1780 - 562,000

1790 - 757,208

1800 - 1,002,037

1810 - 1,377,808

1820 - 1,771,656

1830 - 2,328,642

1840 - 2,873,648

1850 - 3,638,808

1860 - 4,441,830

1870 - 4,880,009

1880 - 6,580,793

1890 - 7,470,040

Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements
population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

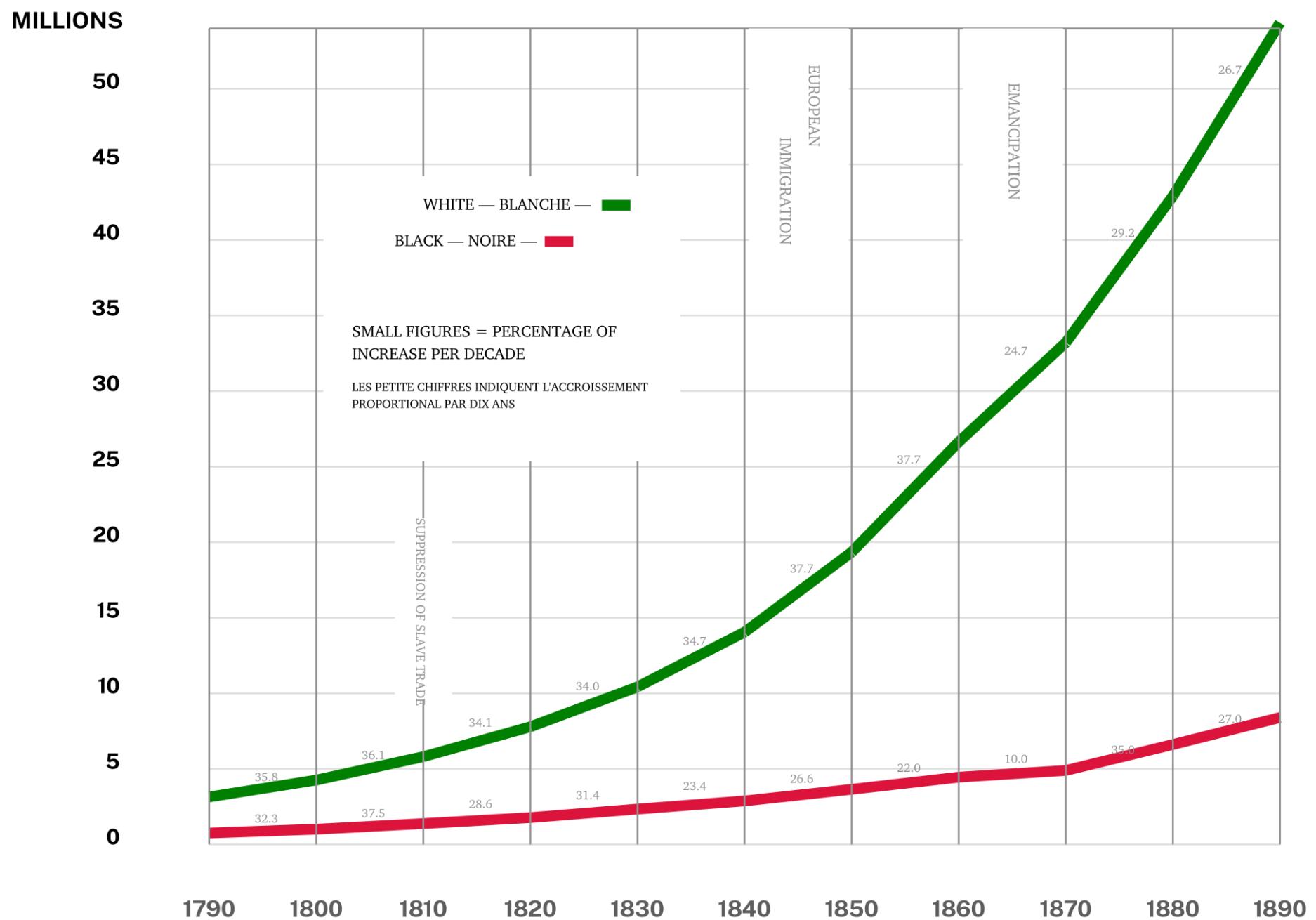


Plate 40

NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPARÉE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



Plate 41

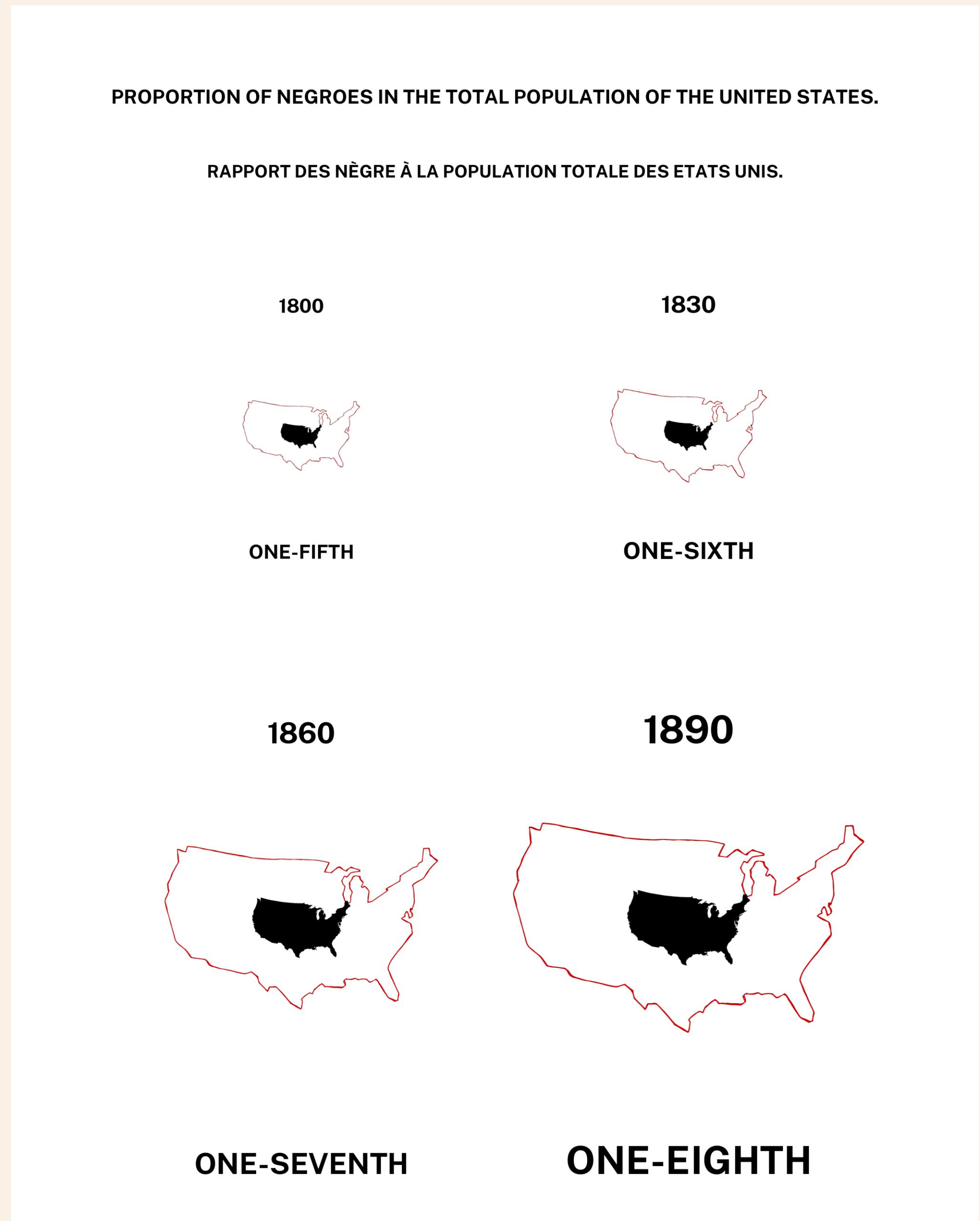


Plate 42

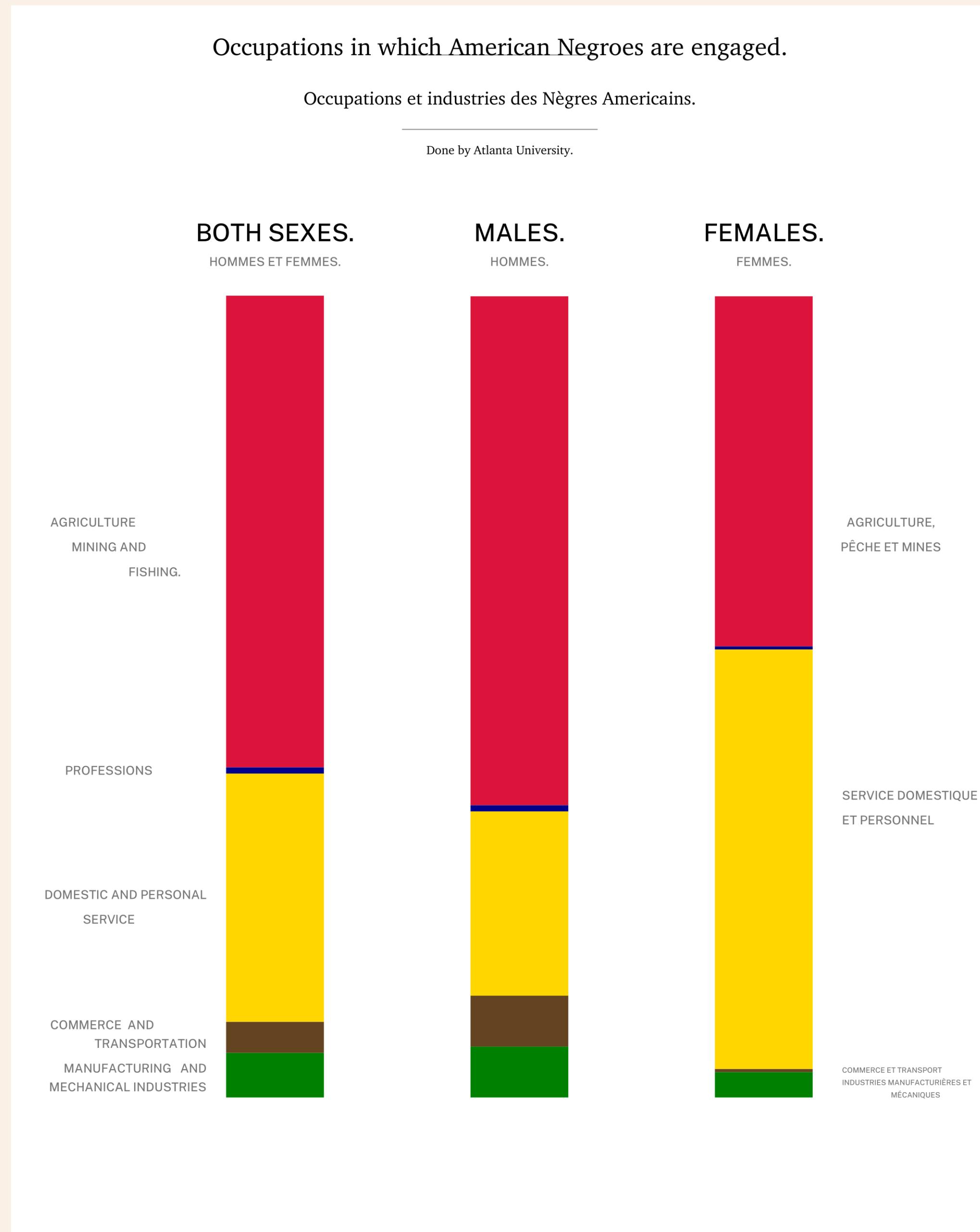
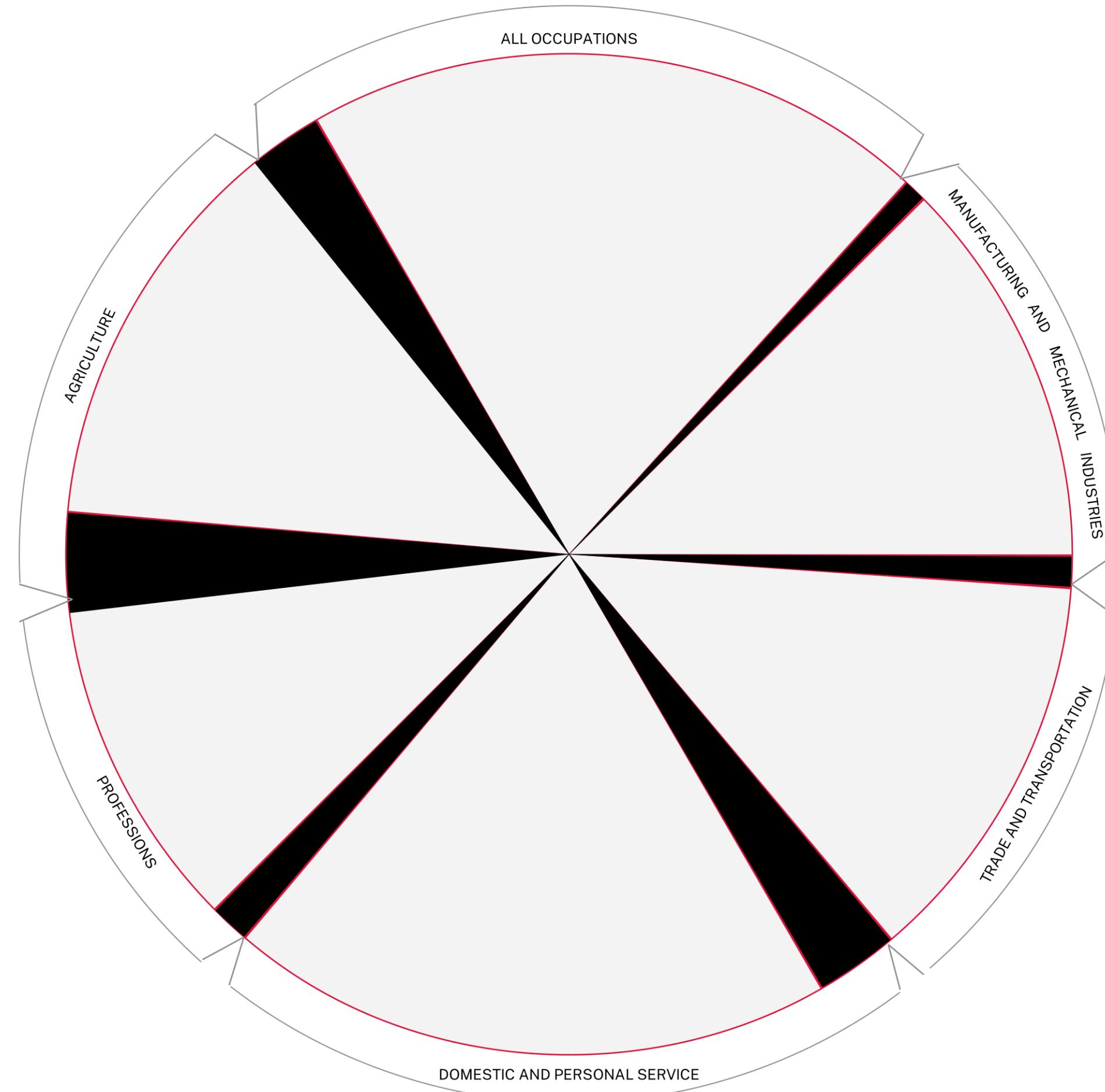


Plate 43

Proportion of Whites and Negroes in the different classes
occupation in the United States

Proportion des blancs et des Nègres dans les diverses especes d' occupations en Amerique

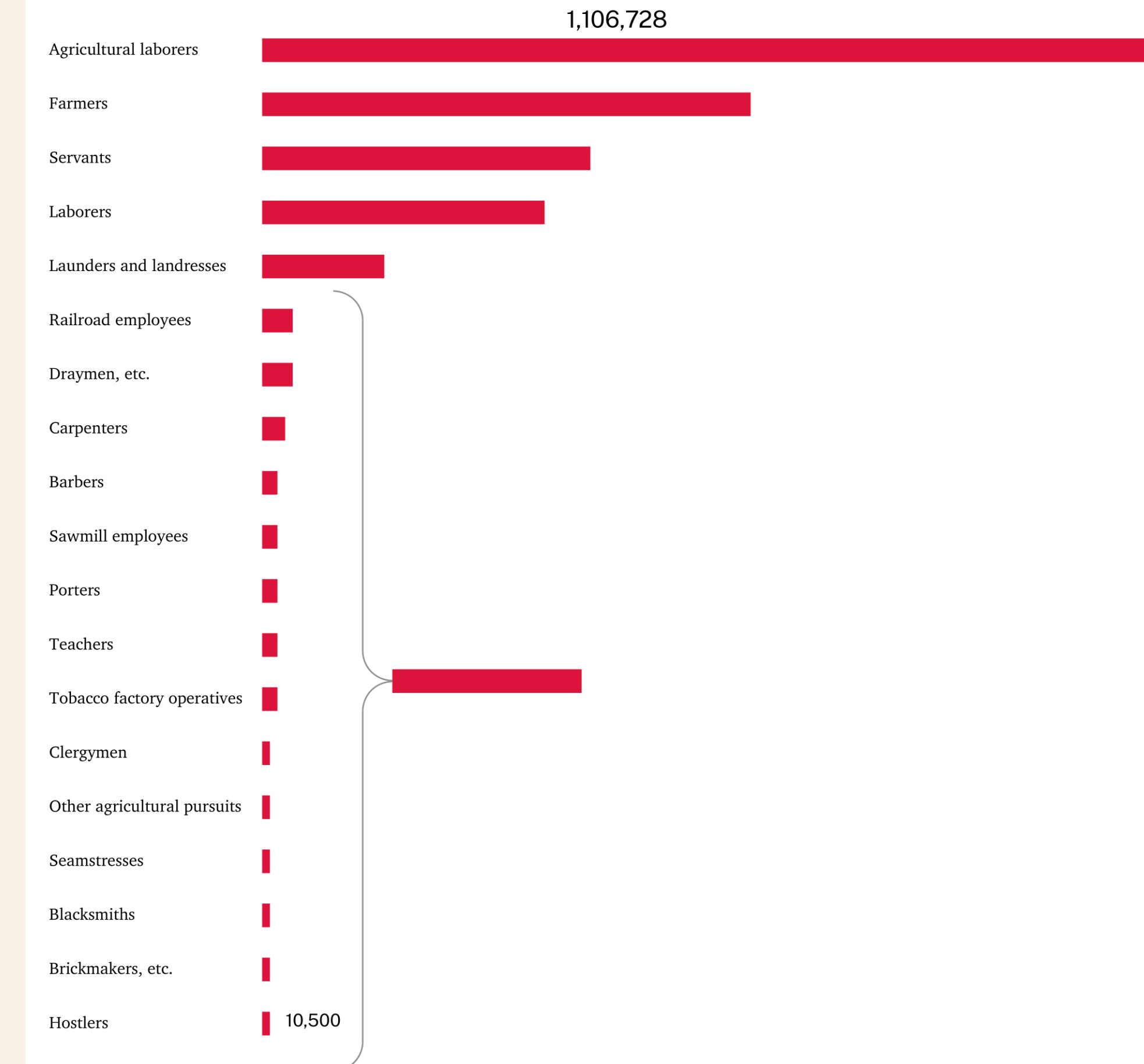
Done by Atlanta University



Occupations in which 10,000 or more American Negroes are engaged.

Emplois occupant au mois 10,000 Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University



Number of Negro teachers in the Public Schools of the United States

Nombre d' institueurs et de professuers Nègres dans les écoles publiques des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University



Plate 46

Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

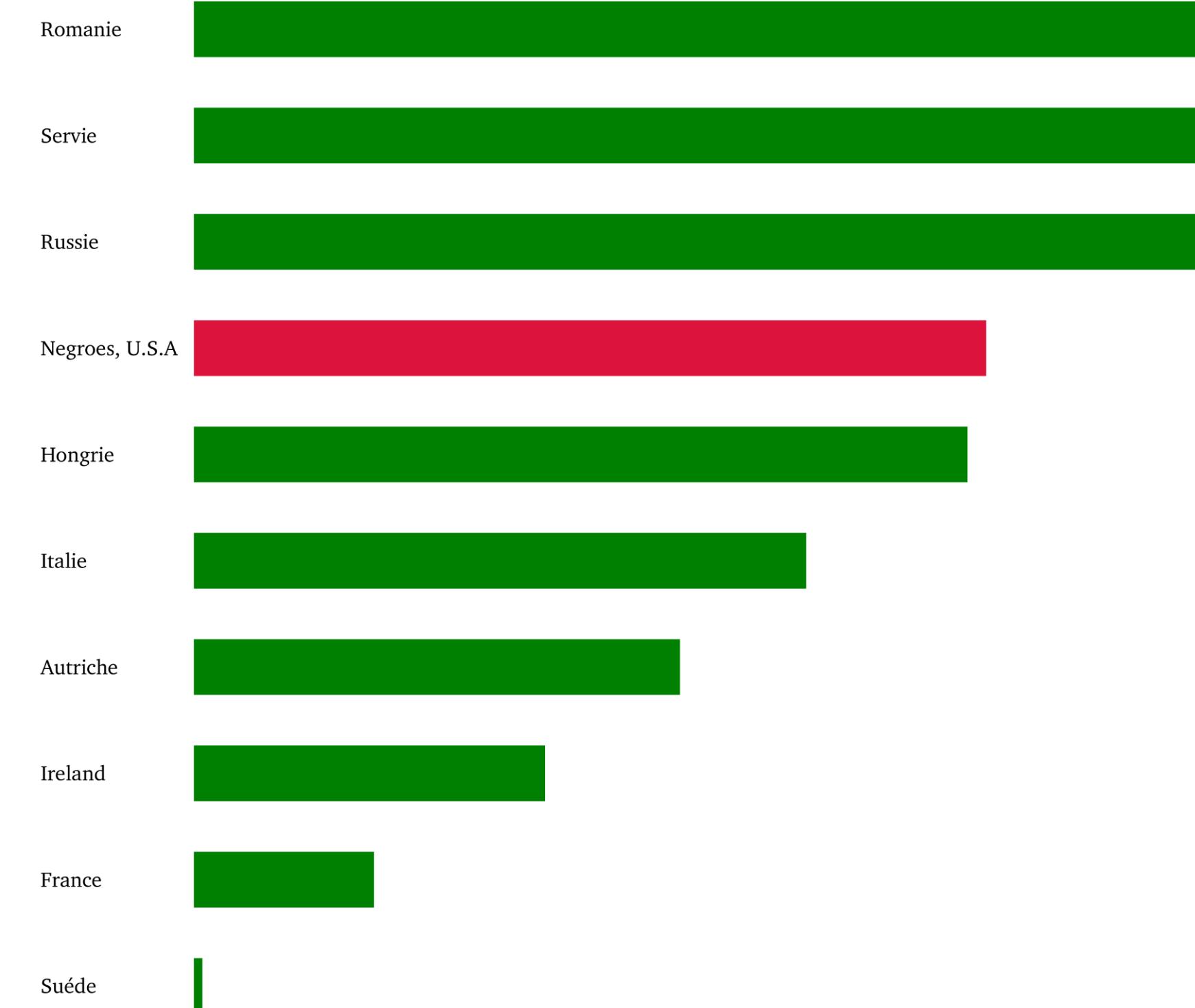


Plate 47

Enrollment in the Negro common school of the former slave States.
of the United States

Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

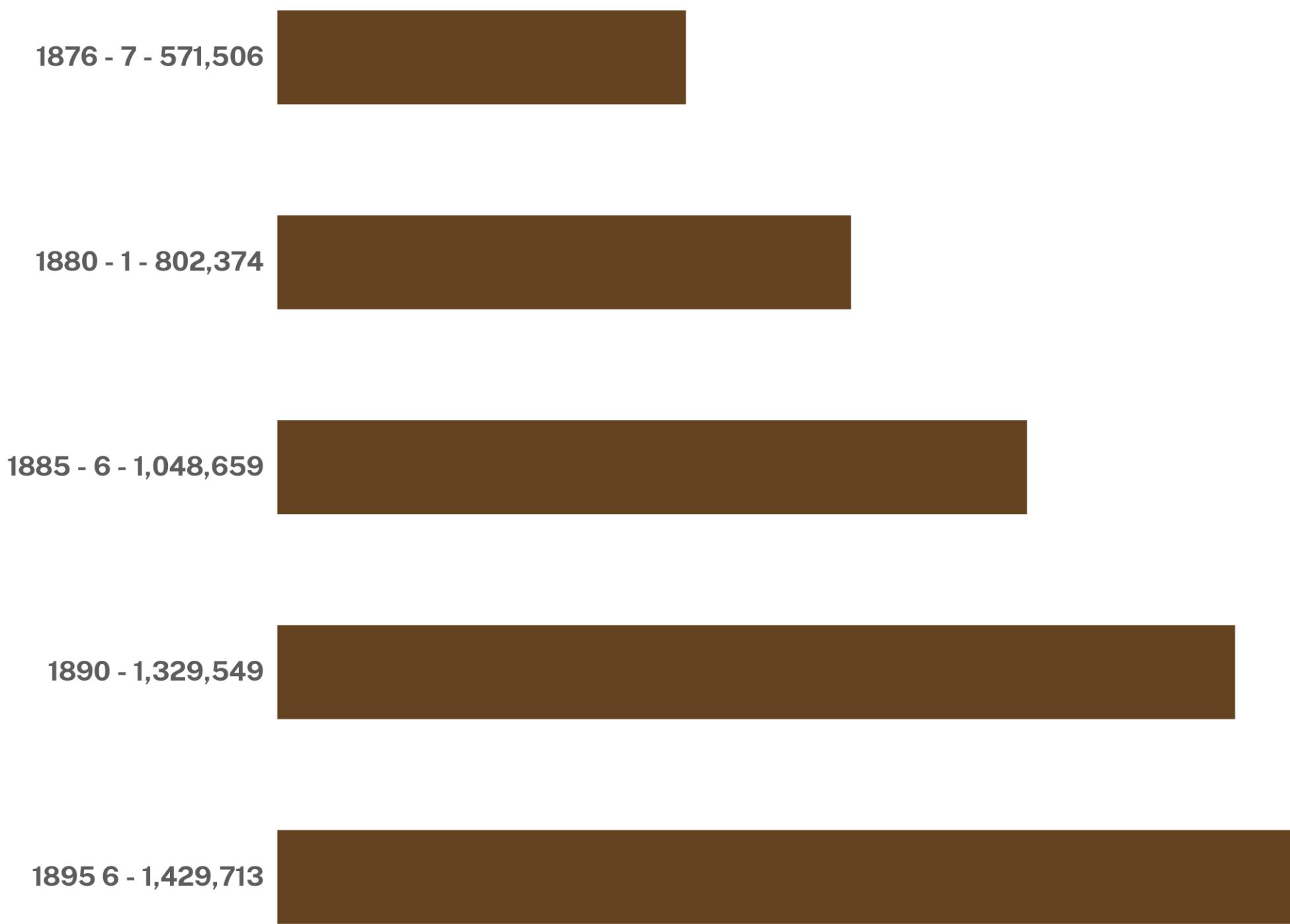


Plate 48

PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DE ENFANTS NÈGRES D'ÂGE ÉCOLES ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

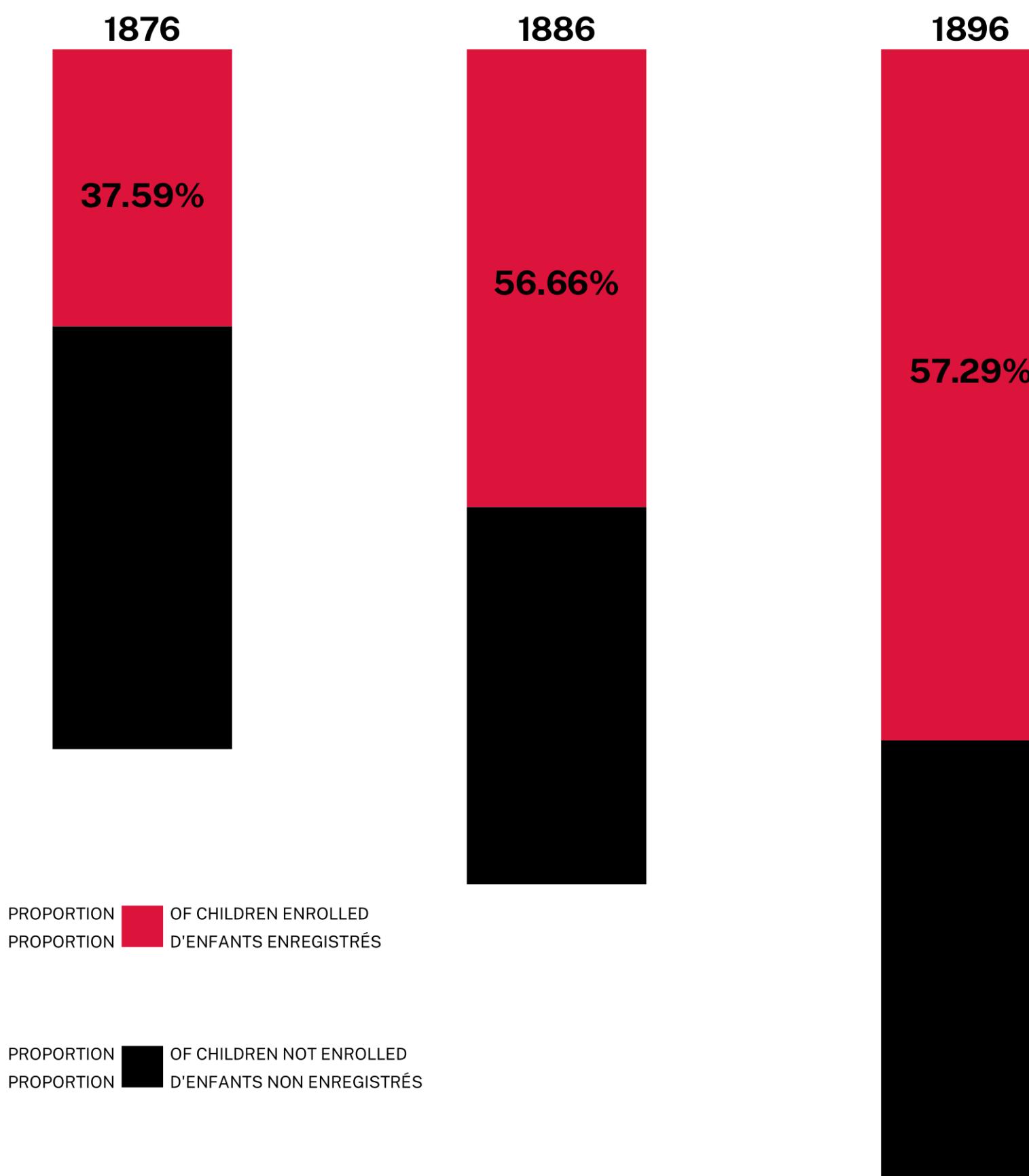


Plate 49

THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION

PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION

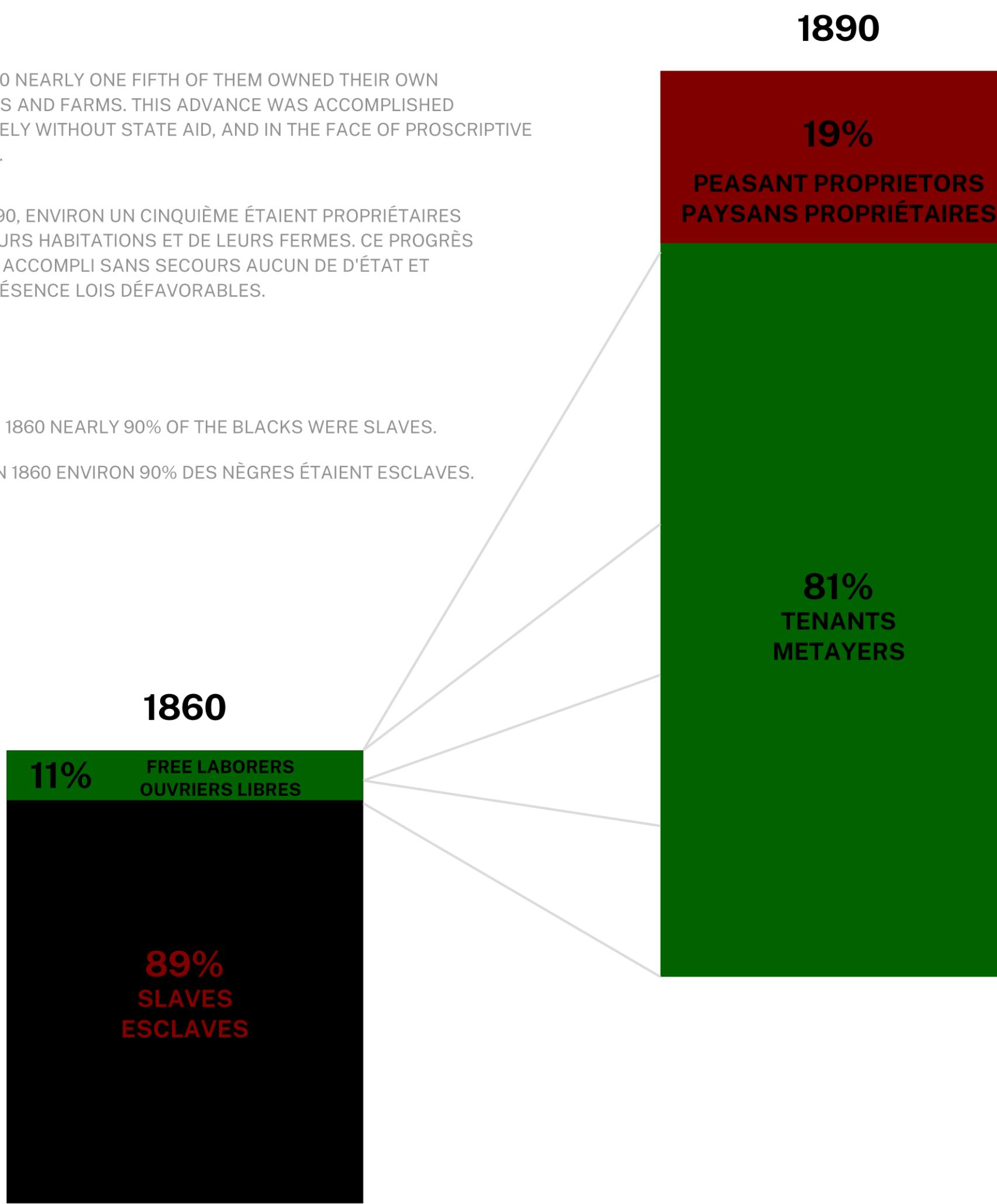


Plate 50

PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

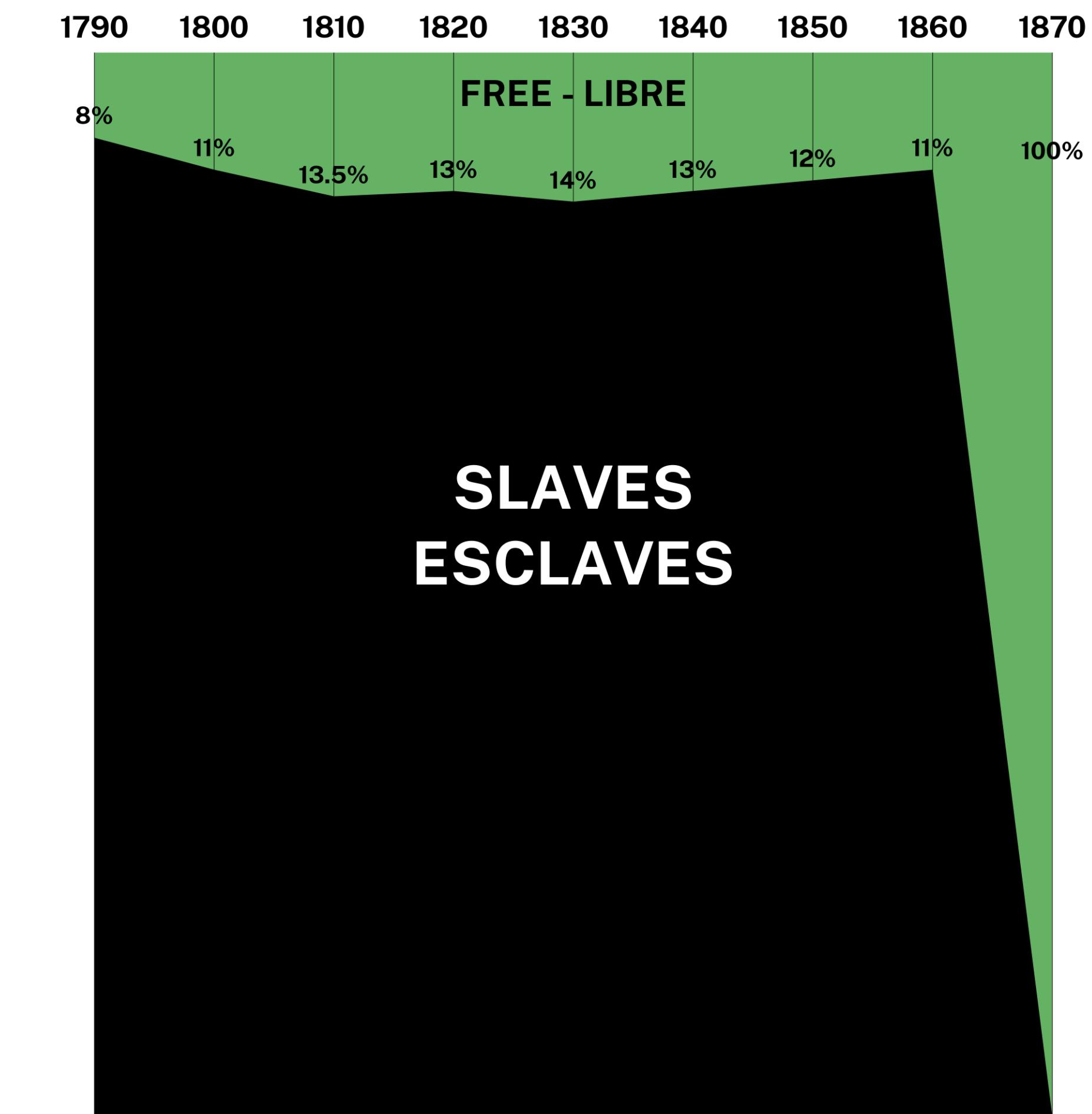


Plate 51

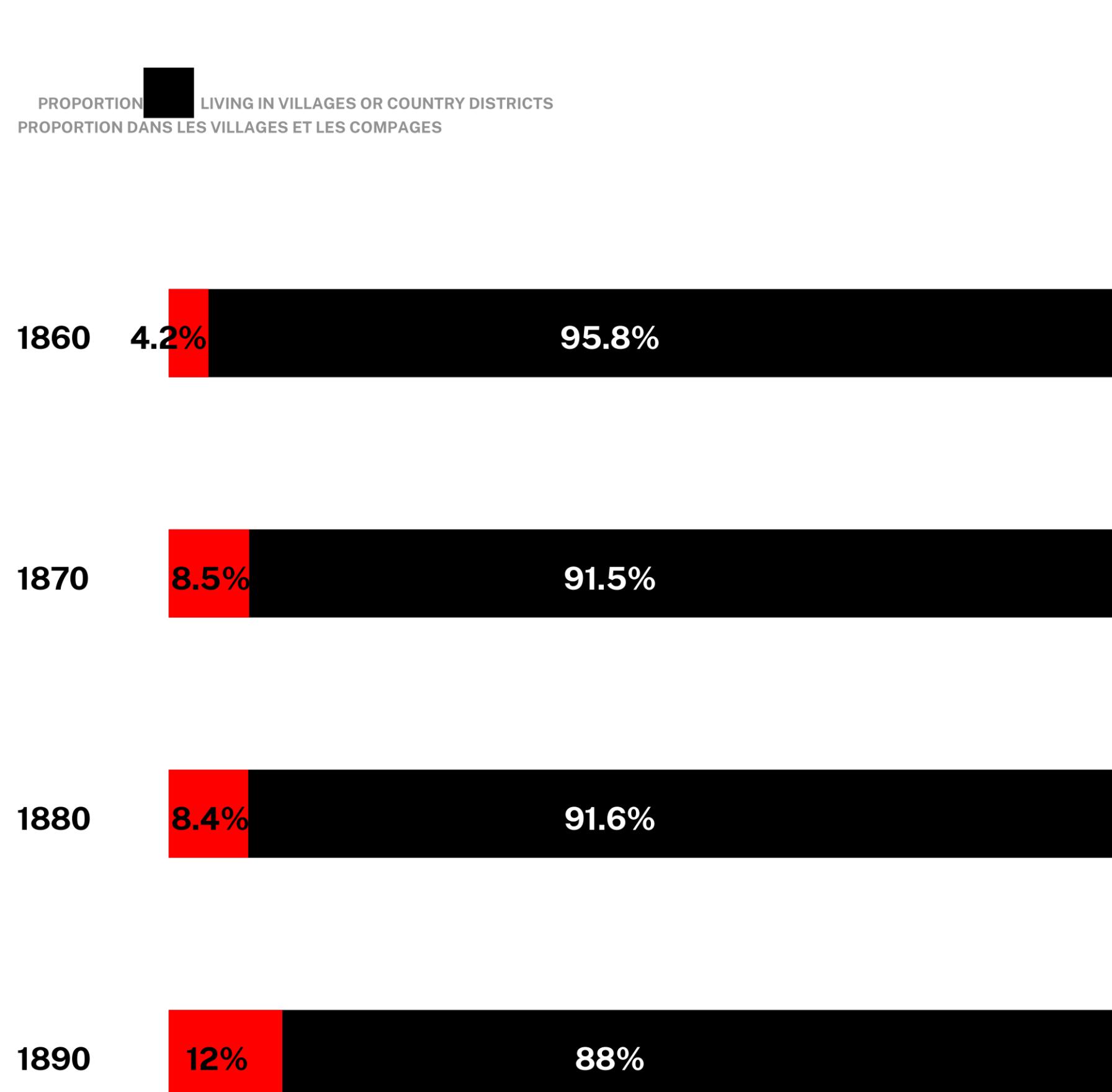


Plate 52

Conjugal condition of American Negroes according to age periods.

Condition conjugale des Nègres Americains au point de vue le l'âge

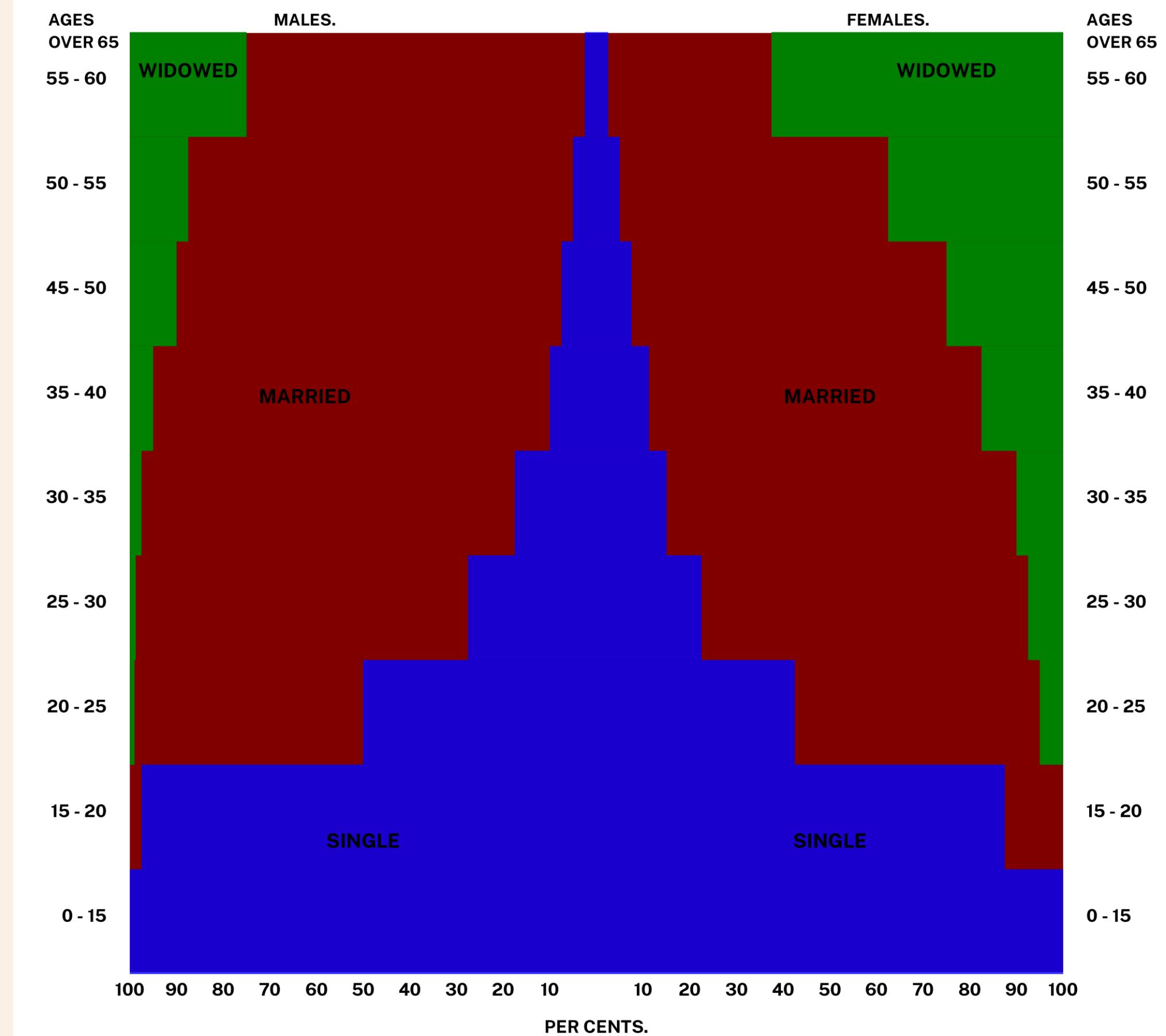


Plate 53

Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population
in the United States

Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Américaine

Done by Atlanta University

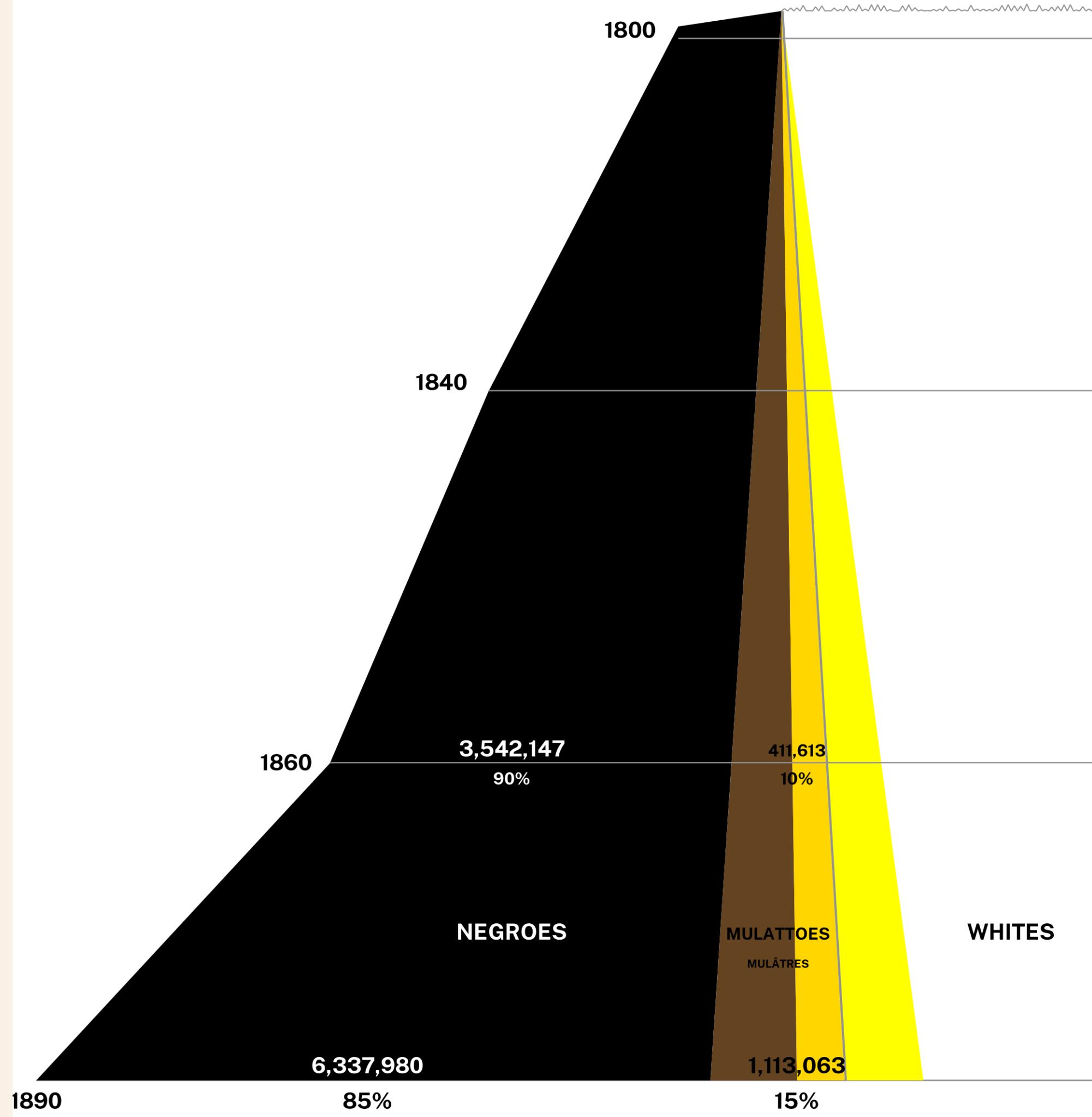


Plate 54

Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

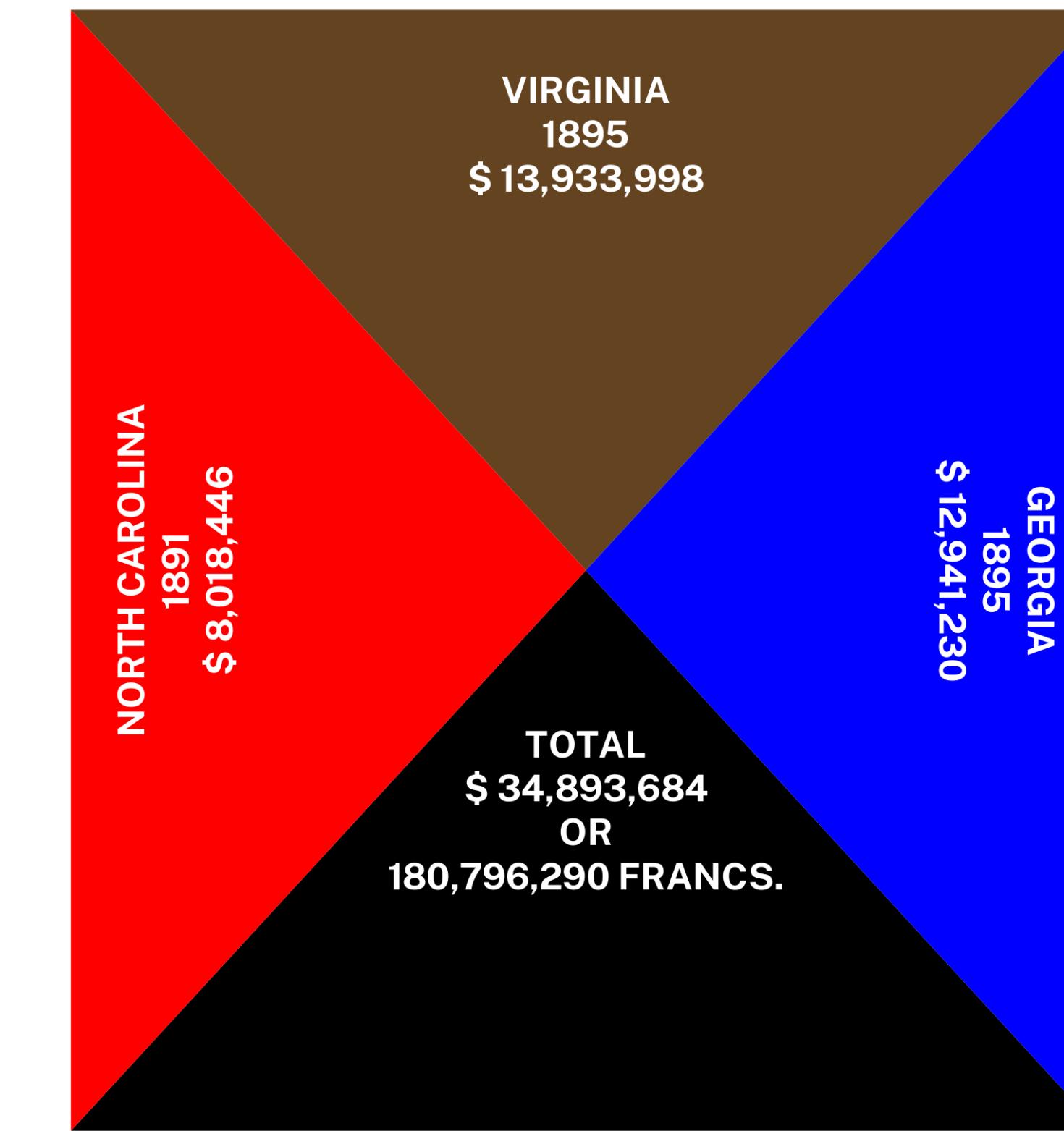
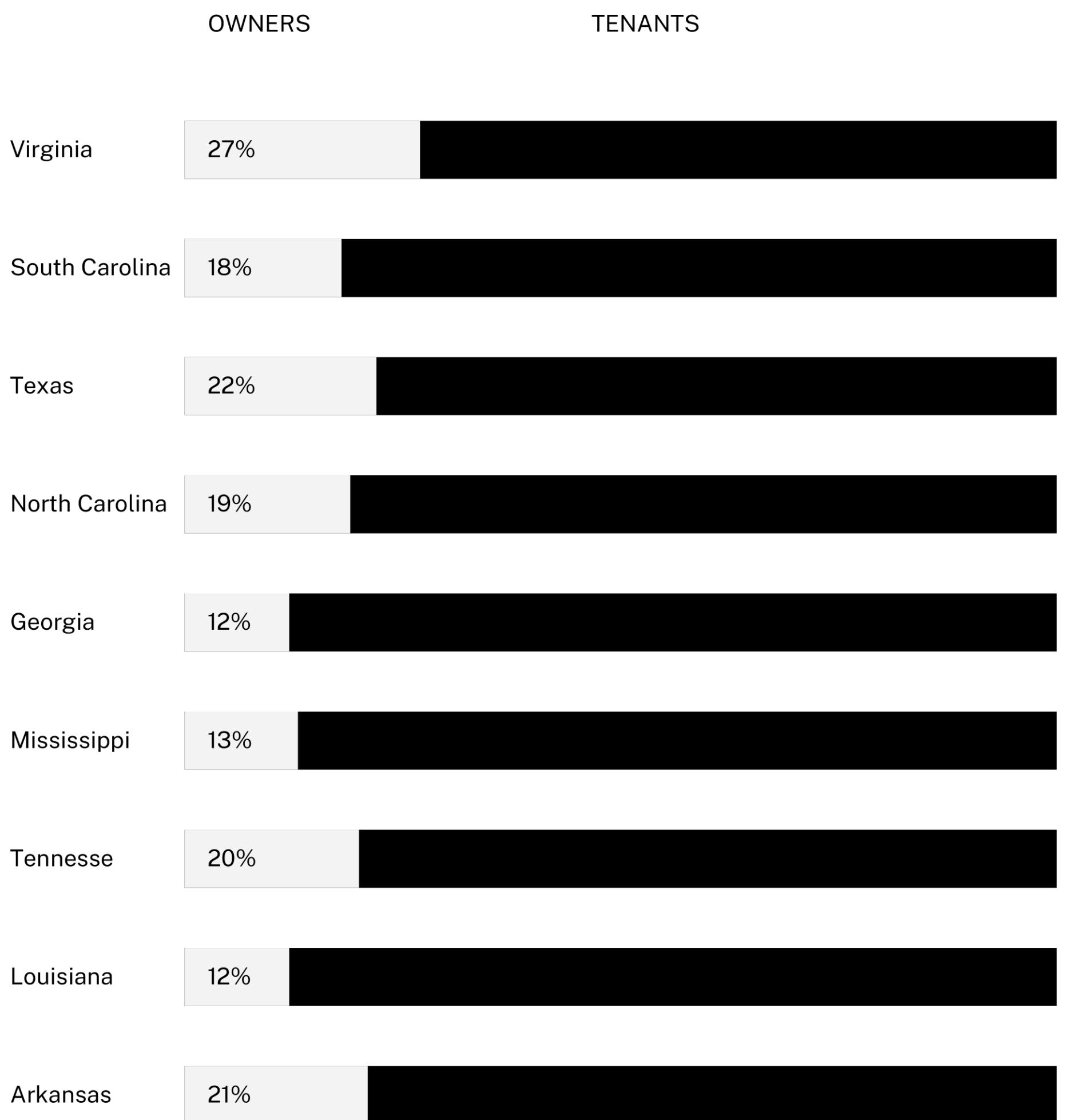


Plate 55

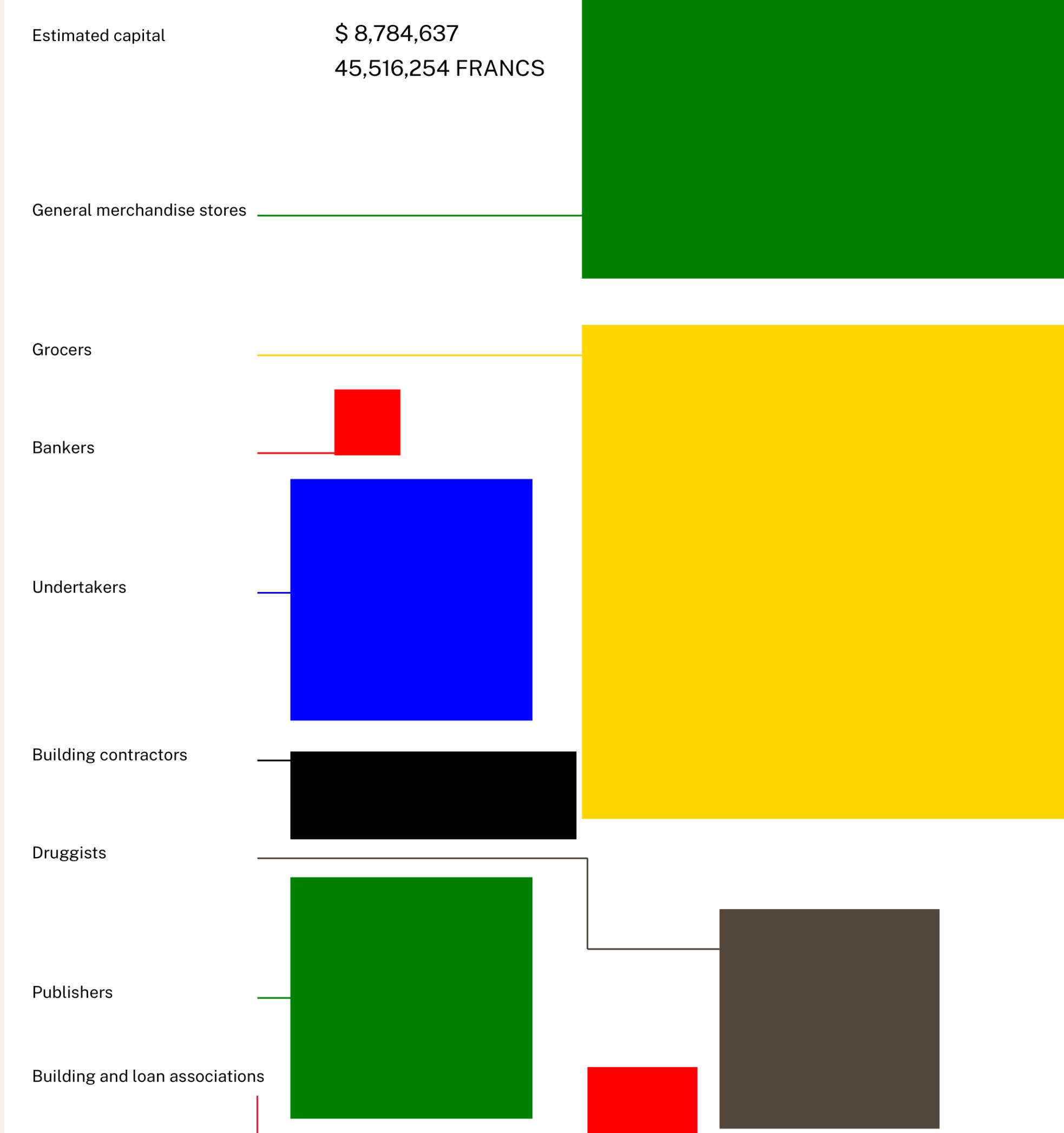
Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.



Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires

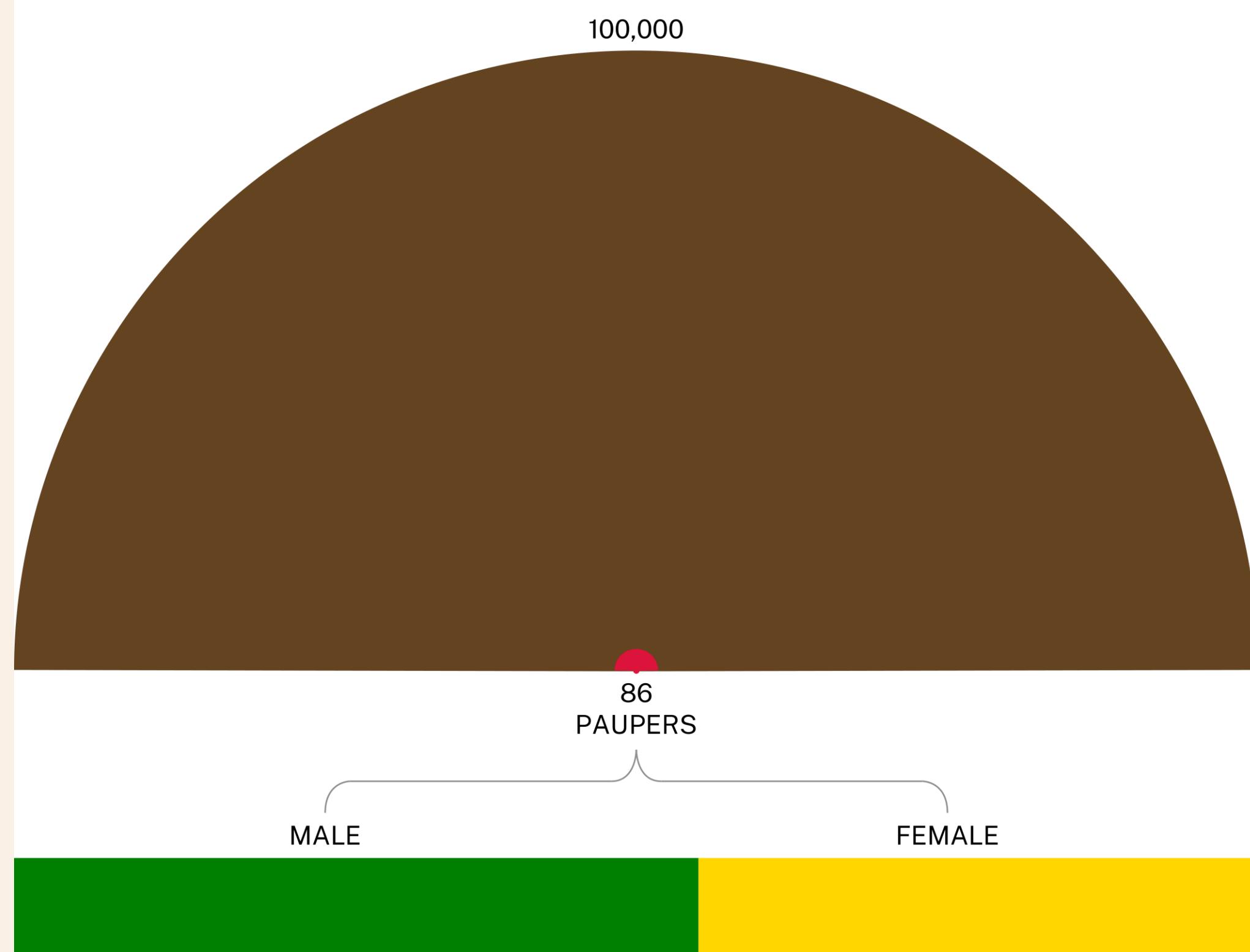


Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

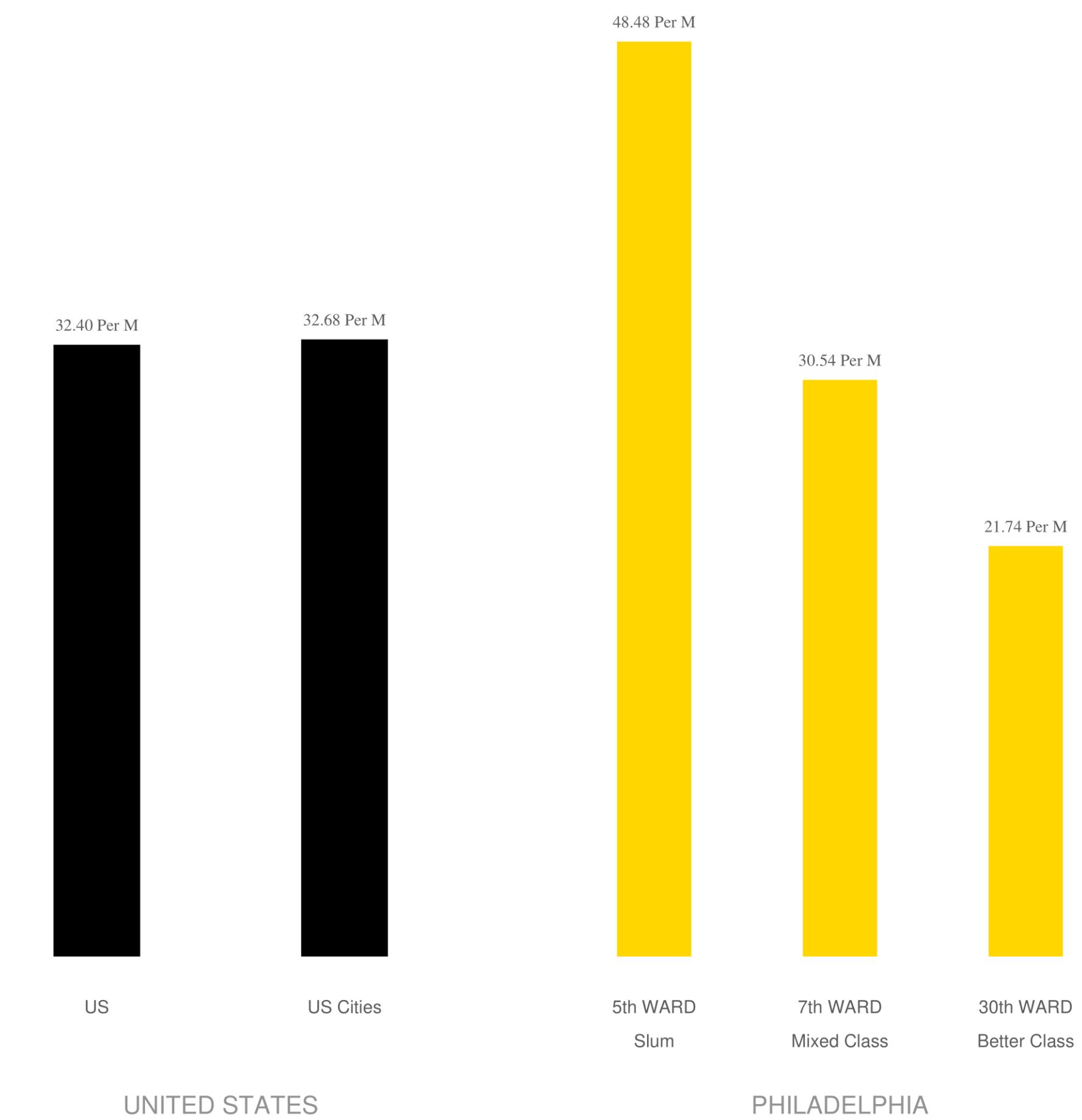
Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.



Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.



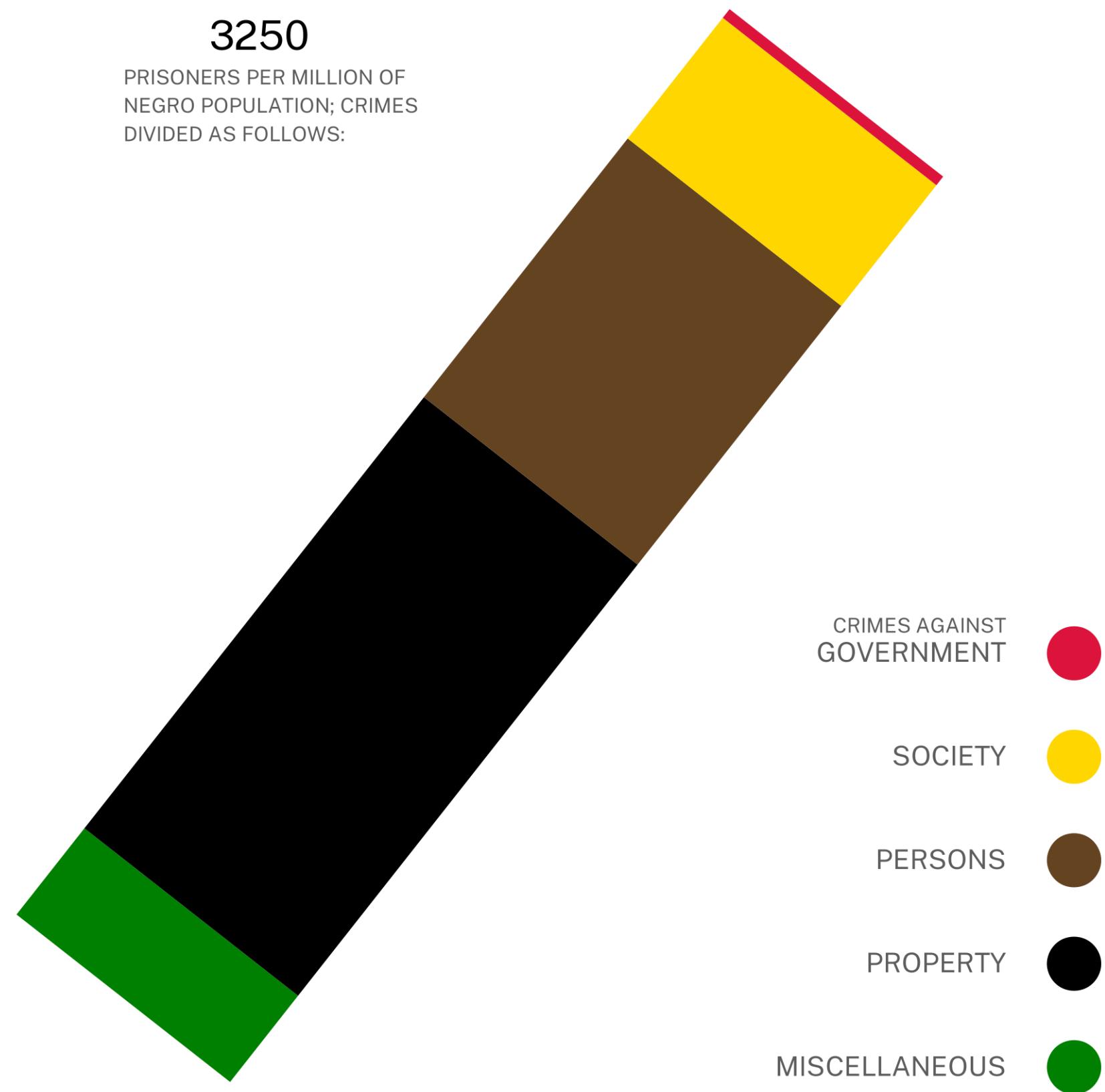
Crime among American Negroes.

Criminalité parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

3250

PRISONERS PER MILLION OF
NEGRO POPULATION; CRIMES
DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:



American Negro newspapers and periodicals

Journaux et publications périodiques Nègres aux Etats Unis.

MAGAZINES

3

DAILY

3

PAPERS

SCHOOL

11

PAPERS

WEEKLY PAPERS

TOTAL

136

GRAND TOTAL

153

Religion of American Negroes

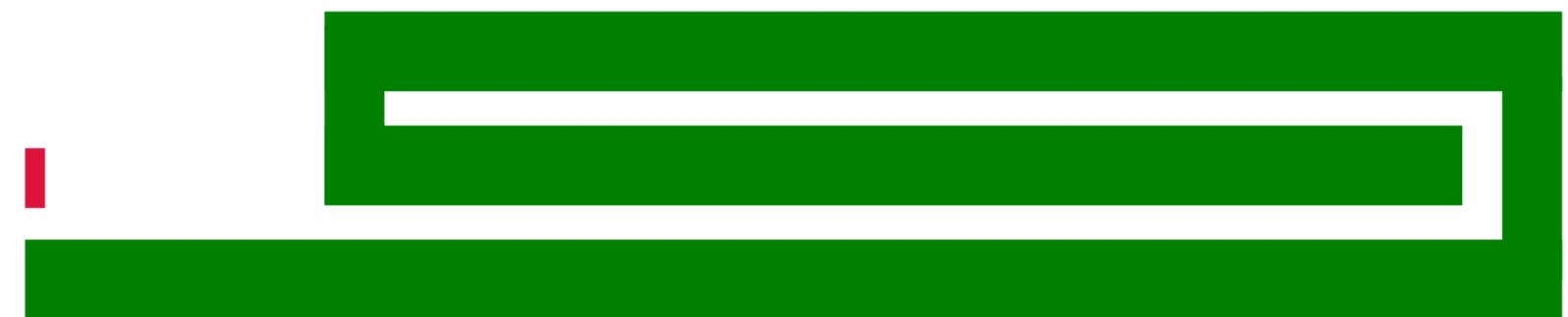
Religion des Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

Catholics



Protestants



Protestant Sects:

Baptists



Methodists



Presbyterians



Congregationalists



Miscellaneous



Statistics of Negro Church Organizations

Statistiques des organisations religieuses les Nègres

Done by Atlanta University

Number of Organizations

23,462



Number of Church Offices

23,770



Value of Church property

\$ 26,626,448 OR 137,960,860 FRANCS.

Number of Communicants

2,673,977



THE DECREASE OF ILLITERACY AMONG THE BLACK FREEDMEN OF THE UNITED STATES
DECROISSEMENT DES ILLETTRES PARMI LES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY

