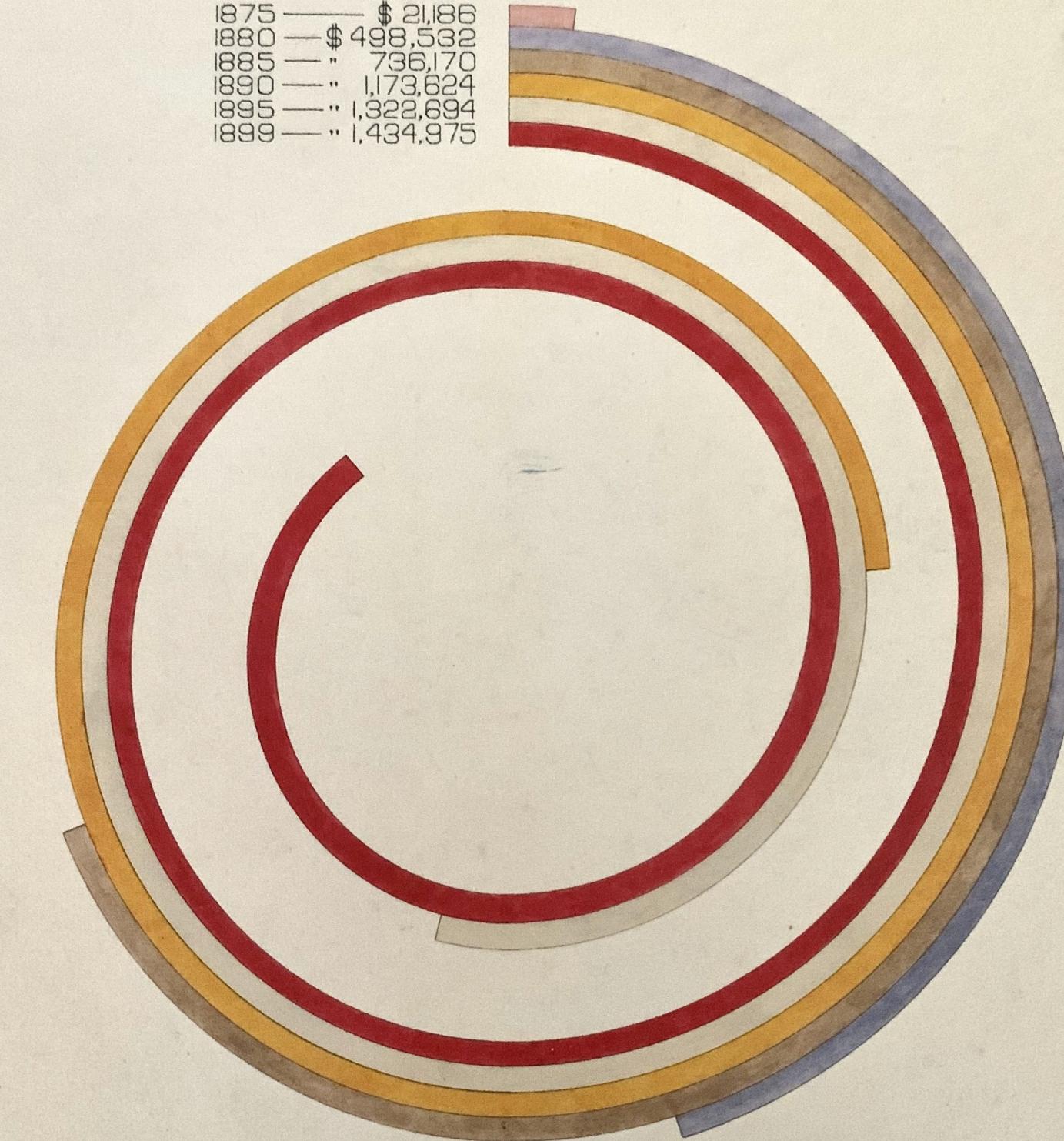




W.E.B. Du Bois's Data Portraits Visualizing Black America

THE COLOR LINE AT THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

1875 —	\$ 21,886
1880 —	\$ 498,532
1885 — "	736,170
1890 — "	1,173,624
1895 — "	1,322,694
1899 — "	1,434,975



WHITNEY BATTLE-BAPTISTE and BRITT RUSERT, *editors*



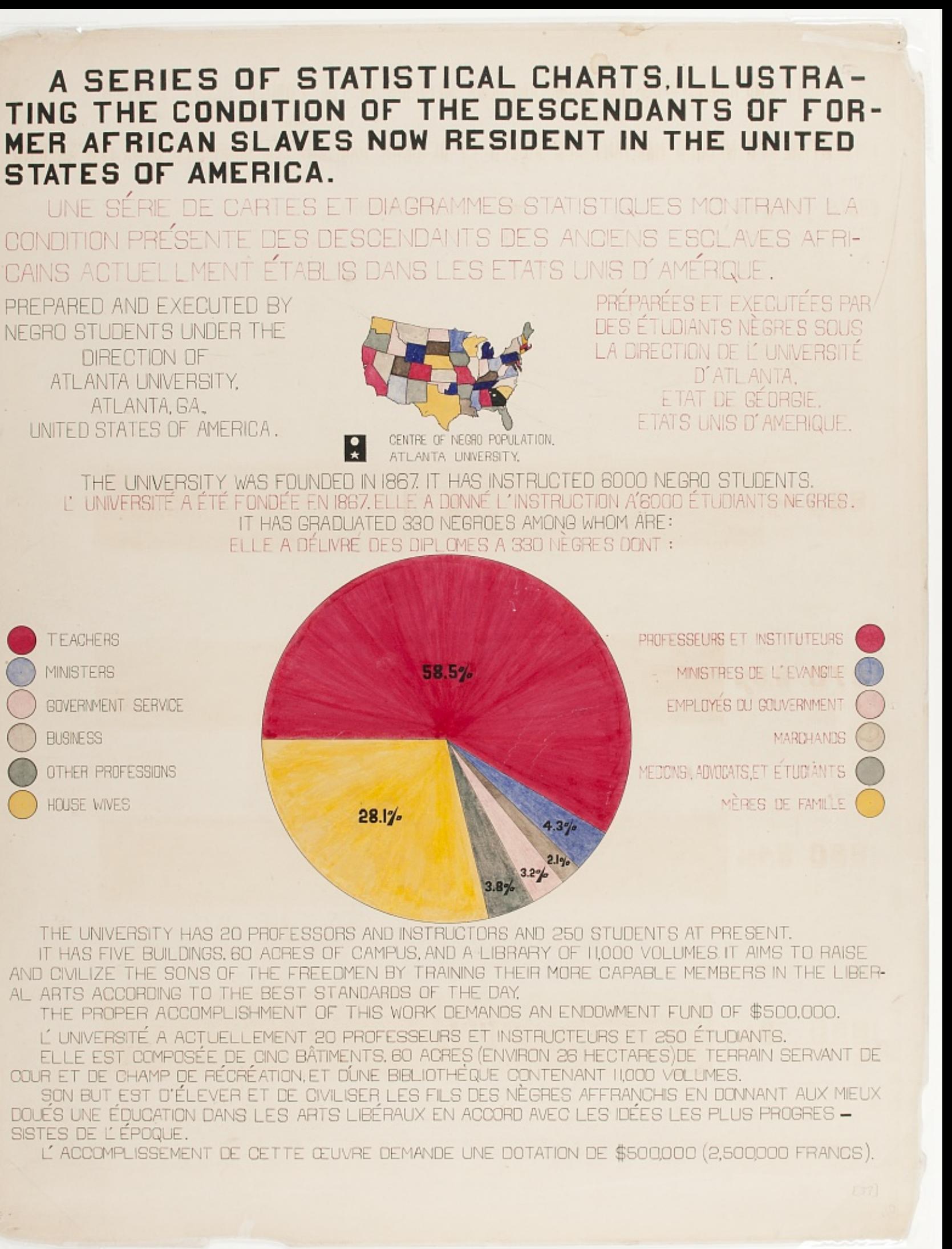


EXPOSITION DES NEGRES D'AMERIQUE

PARIS 1900
GRAND PRIX



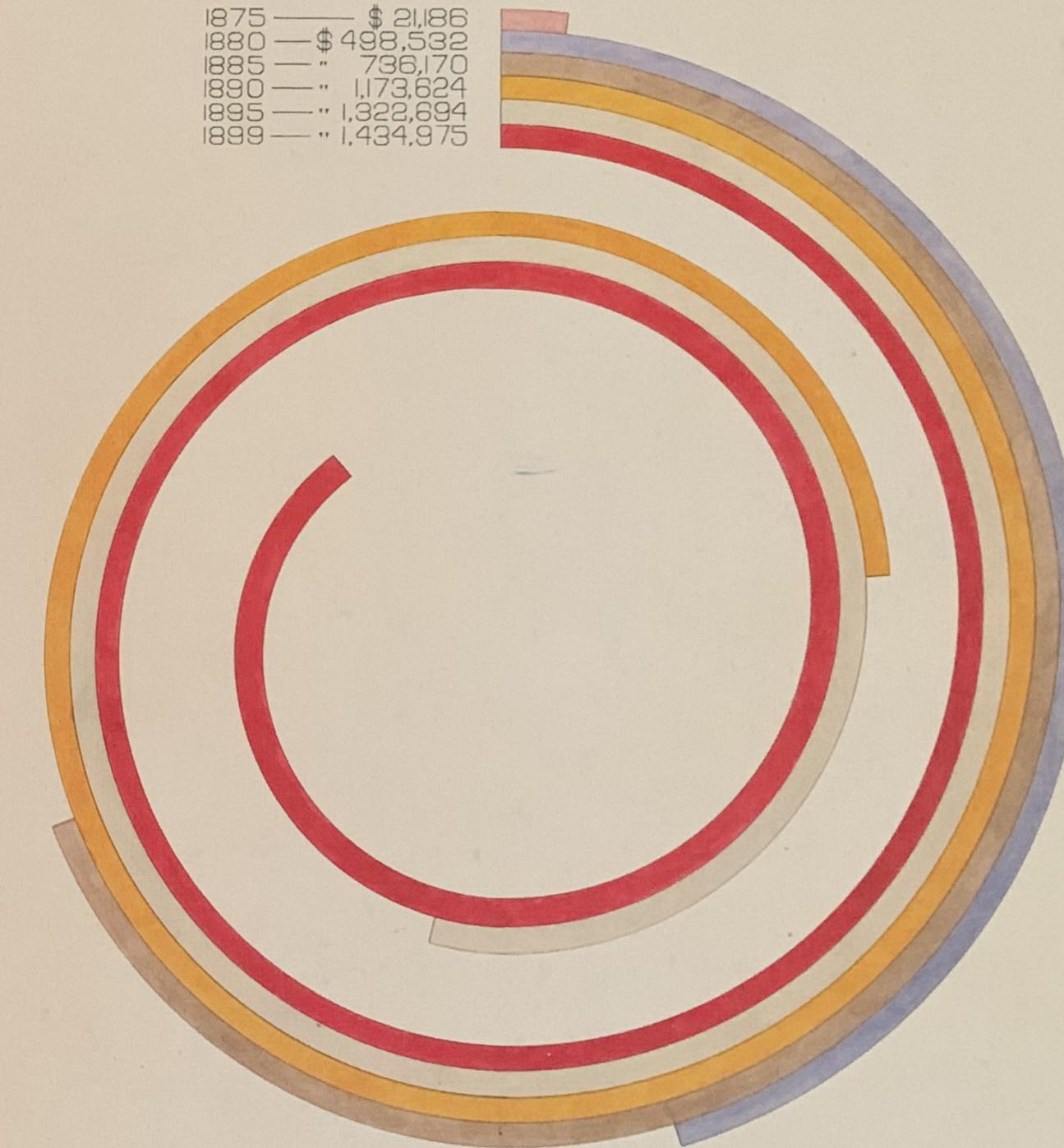
22"



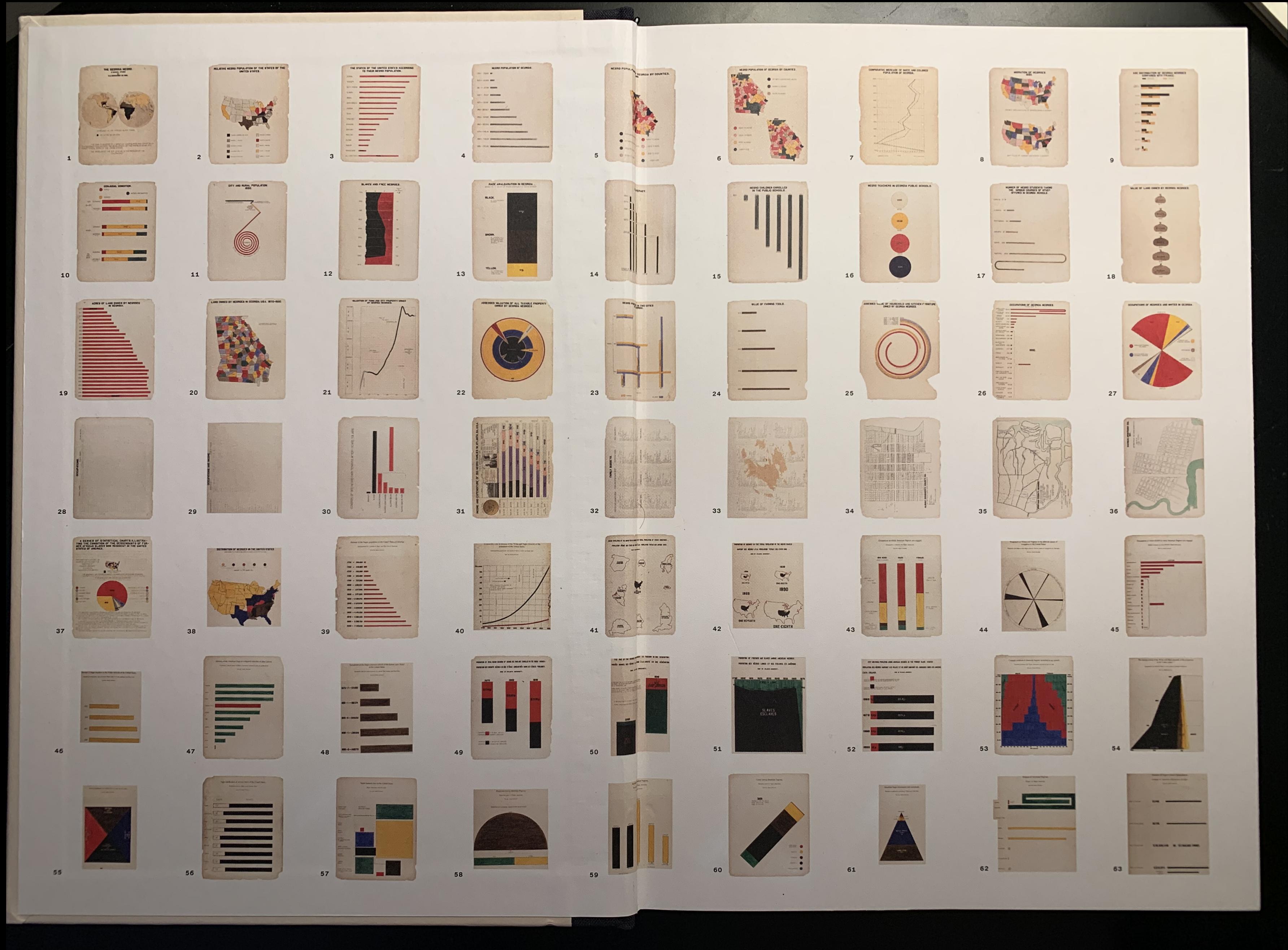
W. E. B. Du Bois's Data Portraits
Visualizing Black America

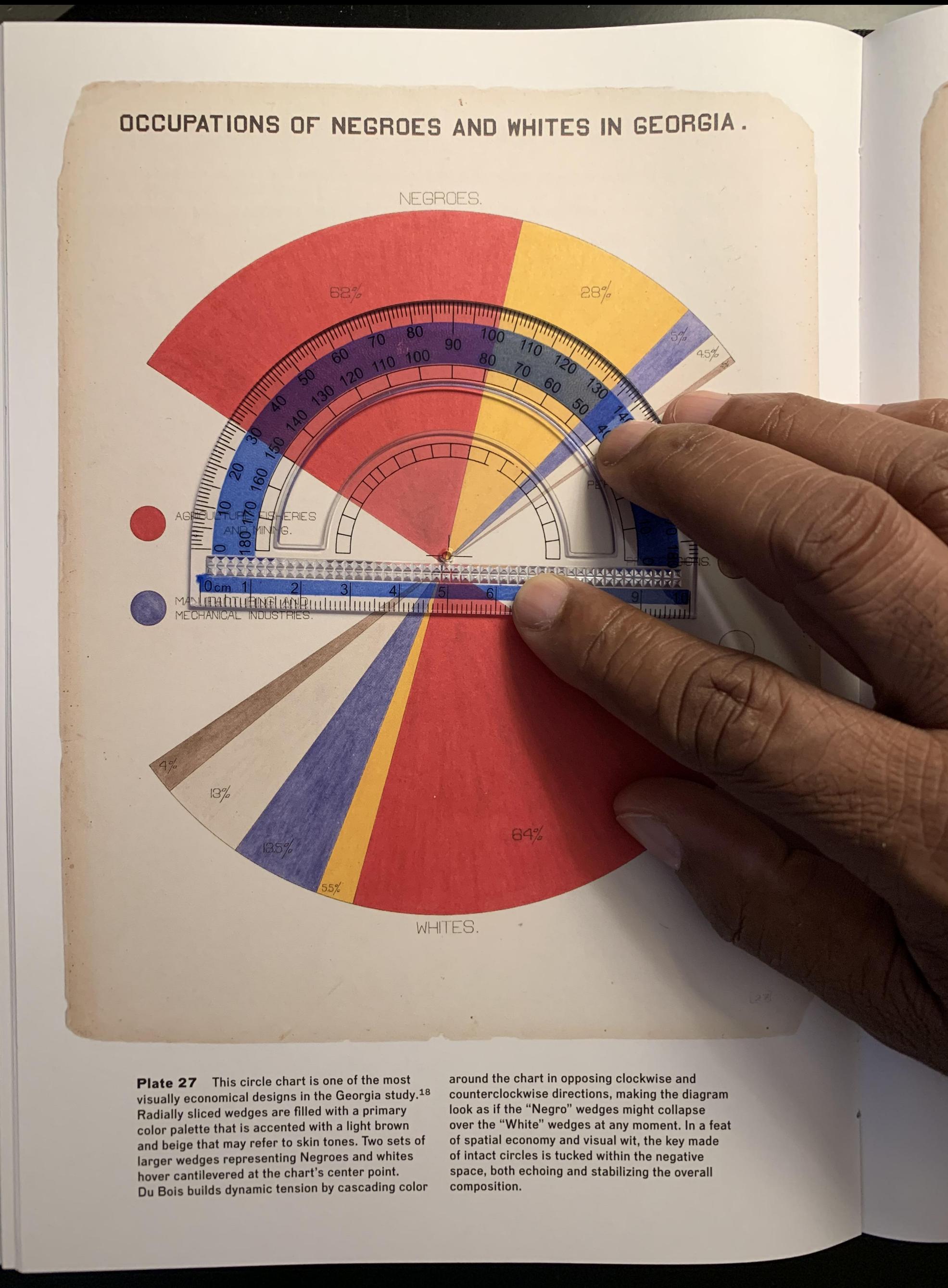
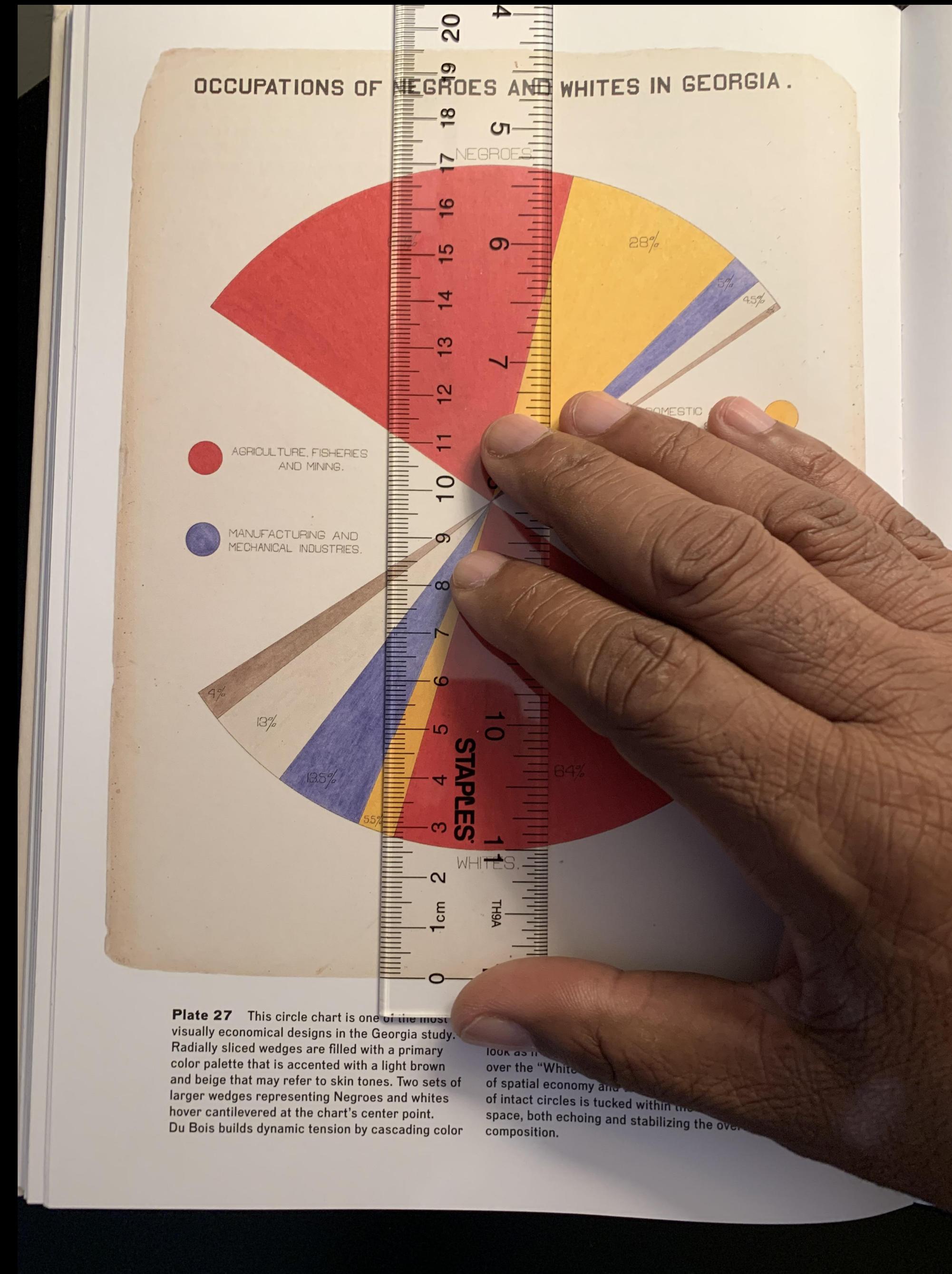
THE COLOR LINE AT THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

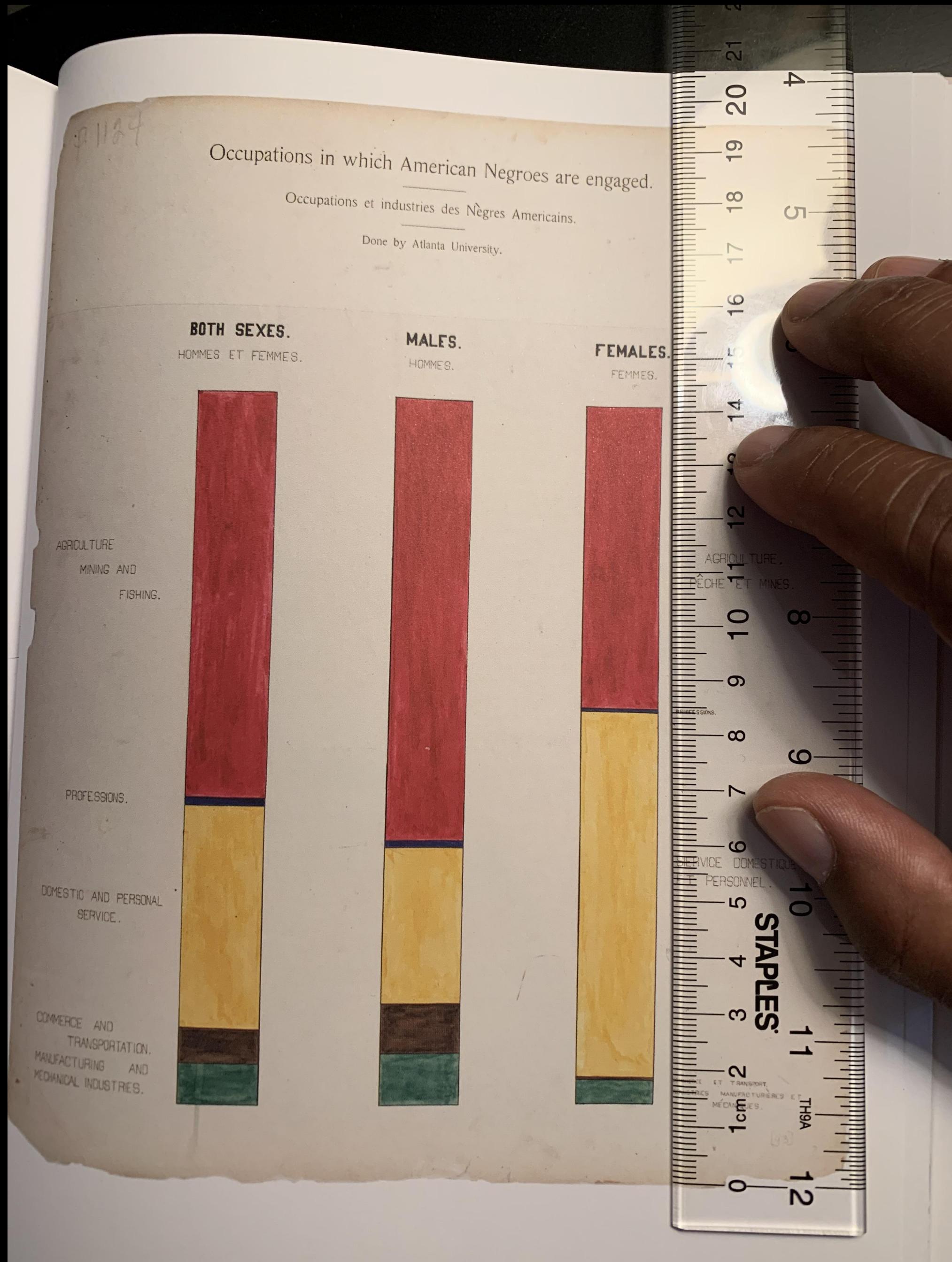
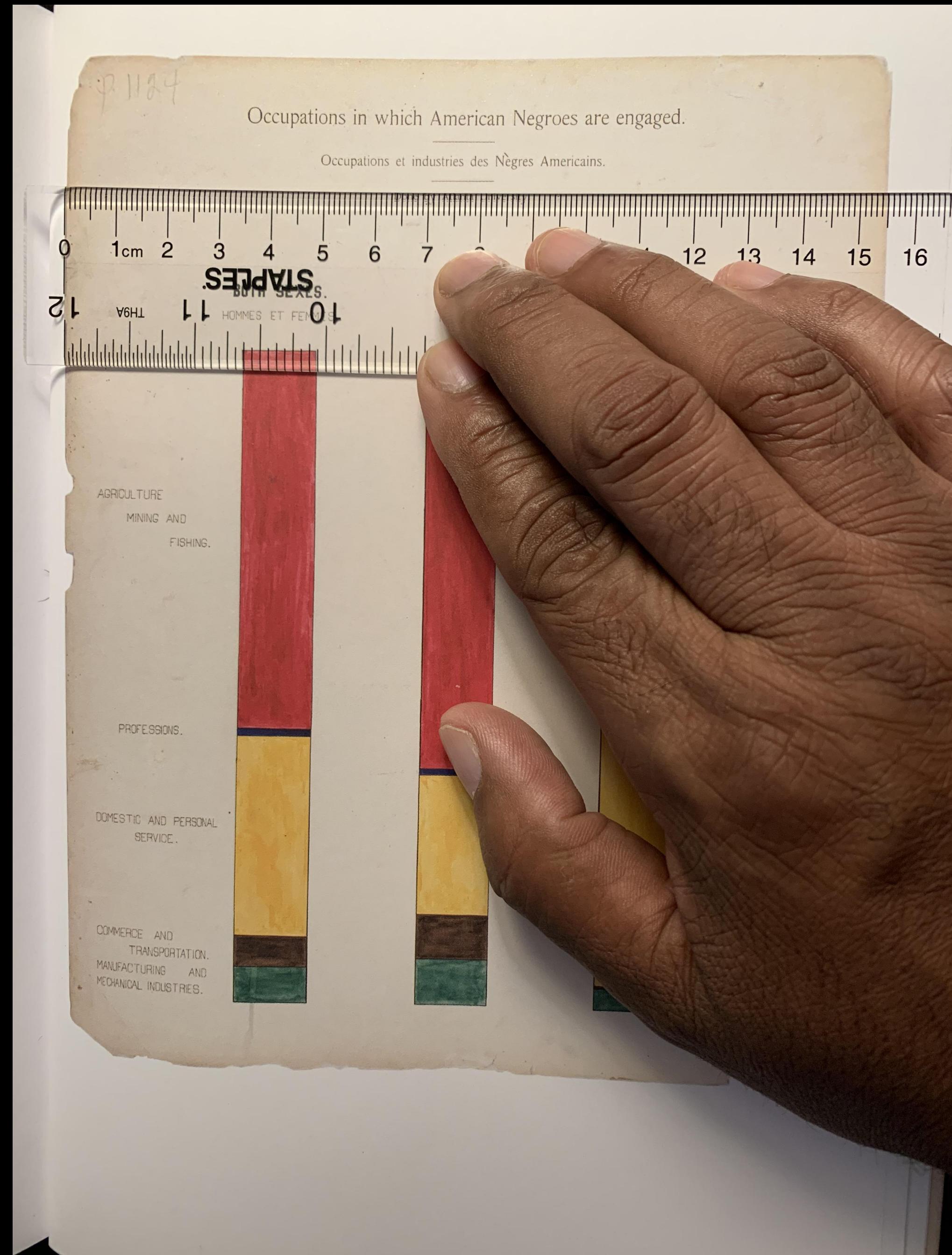
1875 — \$ 21,86
1880 — \$ 498,582
1885 — " 786,170
1890 — " 1,173,624
1895 — " 1,322,894
1899 — " 1,434,975

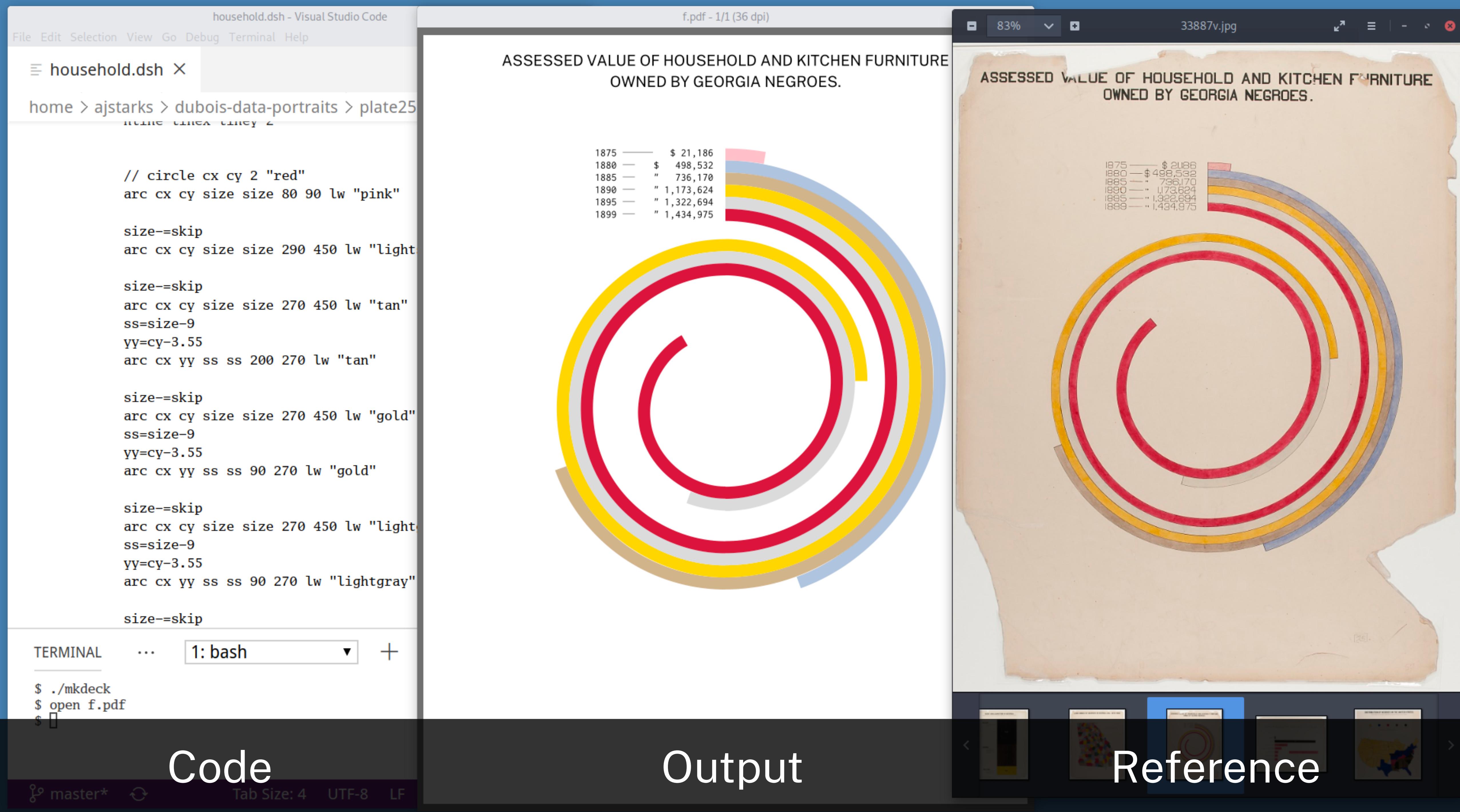


WHITNEY BATTLE-BAPTISTE and BRITT RUSERT, editors



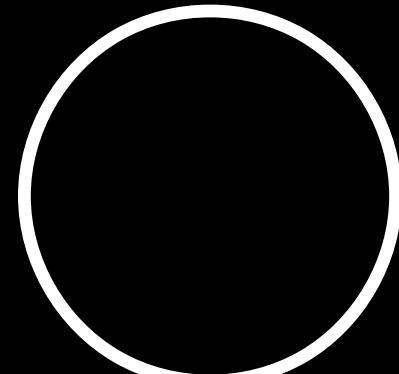






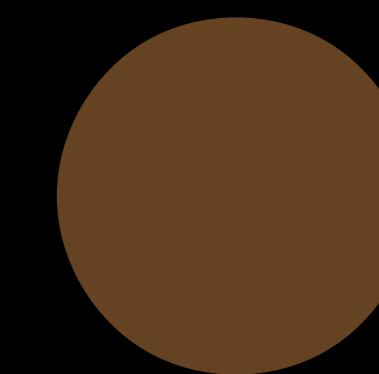
Colors

black



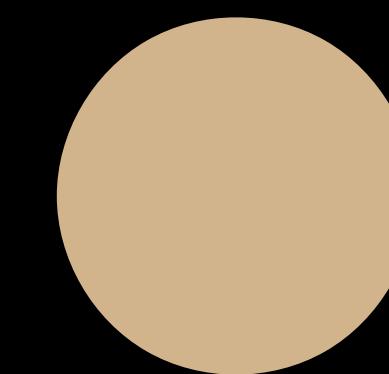
rgb(0,0,0)

brown



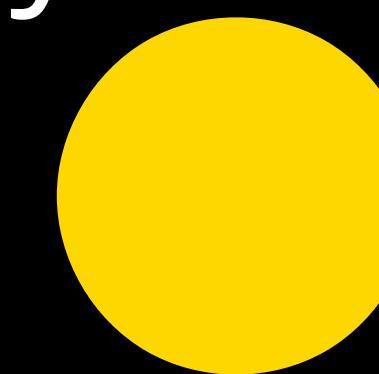
rgb(101,67,33)

tan



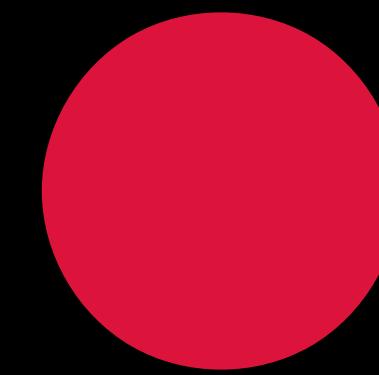
rgb(210,180,140)

yellow



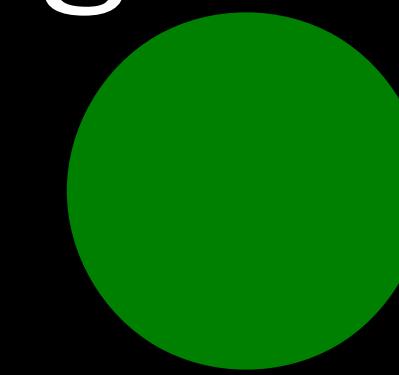
rgb(255,215,0)

red



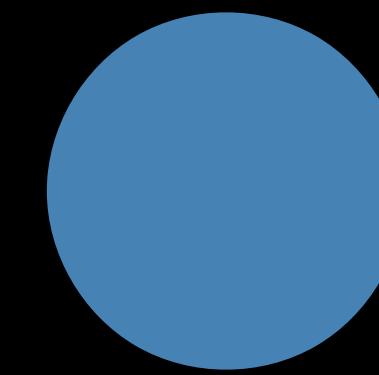
rgb(220,20,60)

green

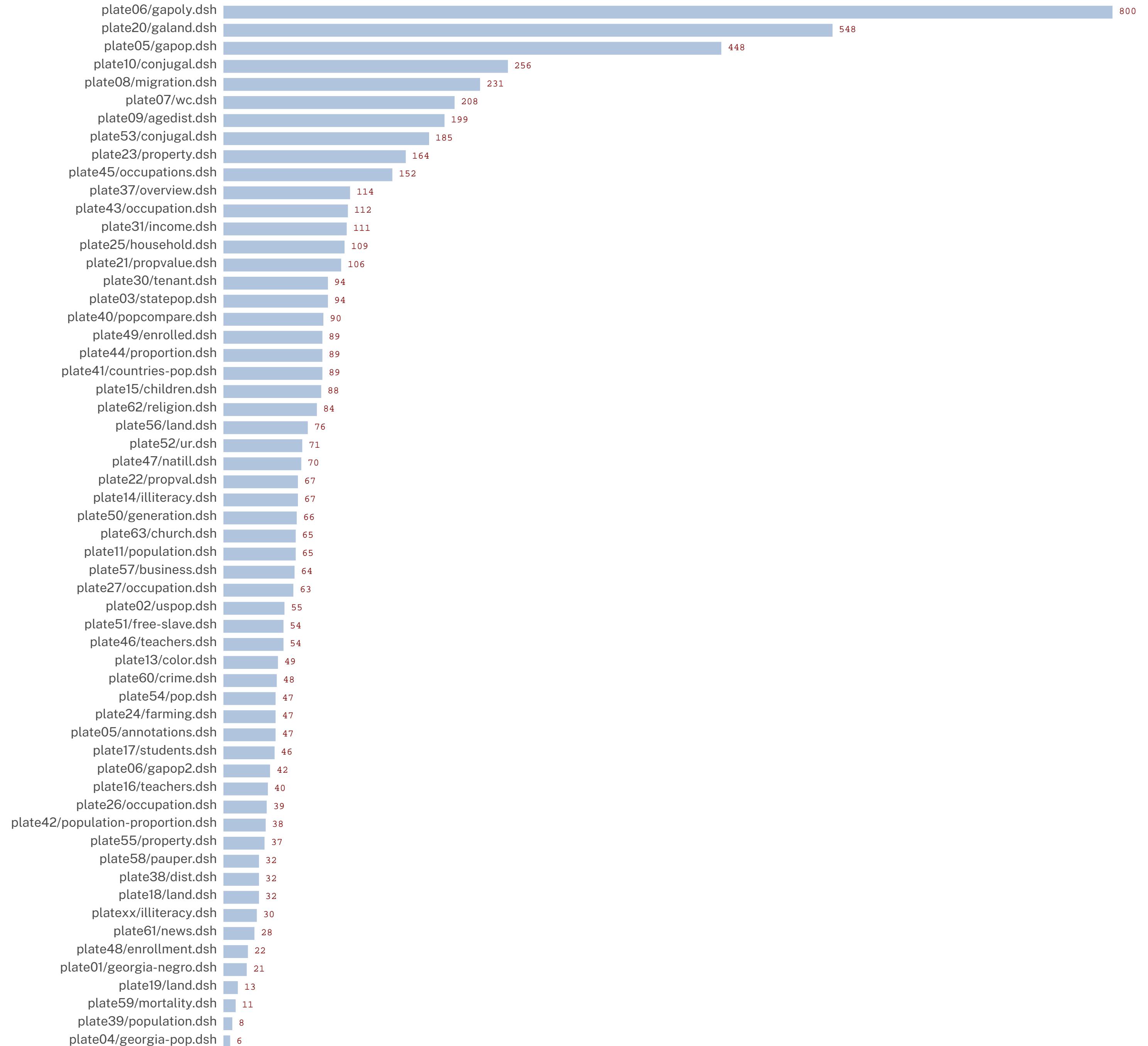


rgb(0,128,0)

blue



rgb(70,130,180)



INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.

ANNUAL EXPENDITURE FOR

ANNUAL INCOME



RENT



FOOD

DIETARY OF WELL-TO-DO
NEGRO FAMILY
FROM BULLETIN
U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE
NO. 71

CLOTHES



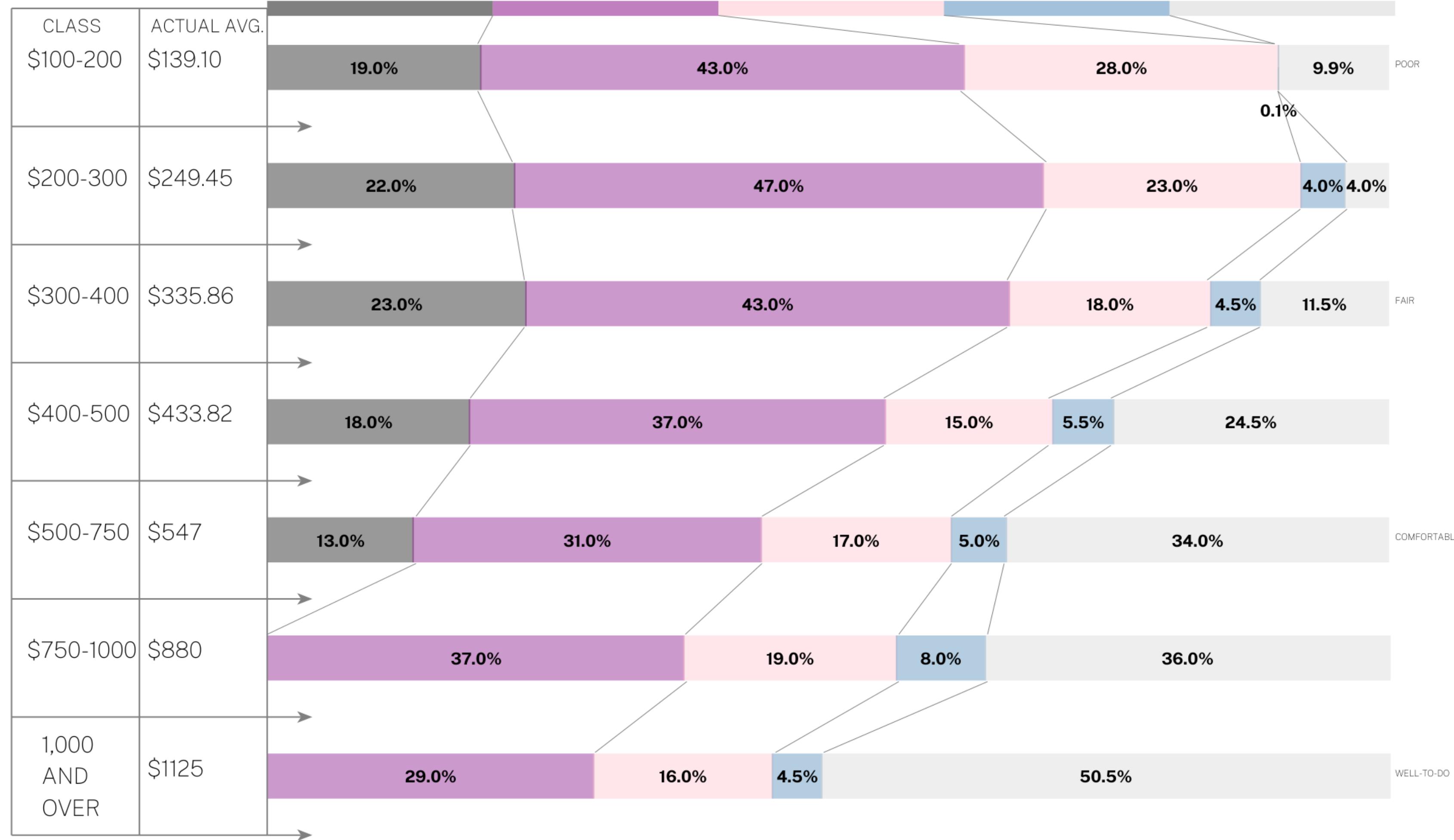
DIRECT TAXES

THE STATE TAX RATE IS:
1880 - \$3.50 PER 1,000
1885 - \$3.50 " "
1890 - \$3.96 " "
1895 - \$4.56 " "
1899 - \$5.38 " "

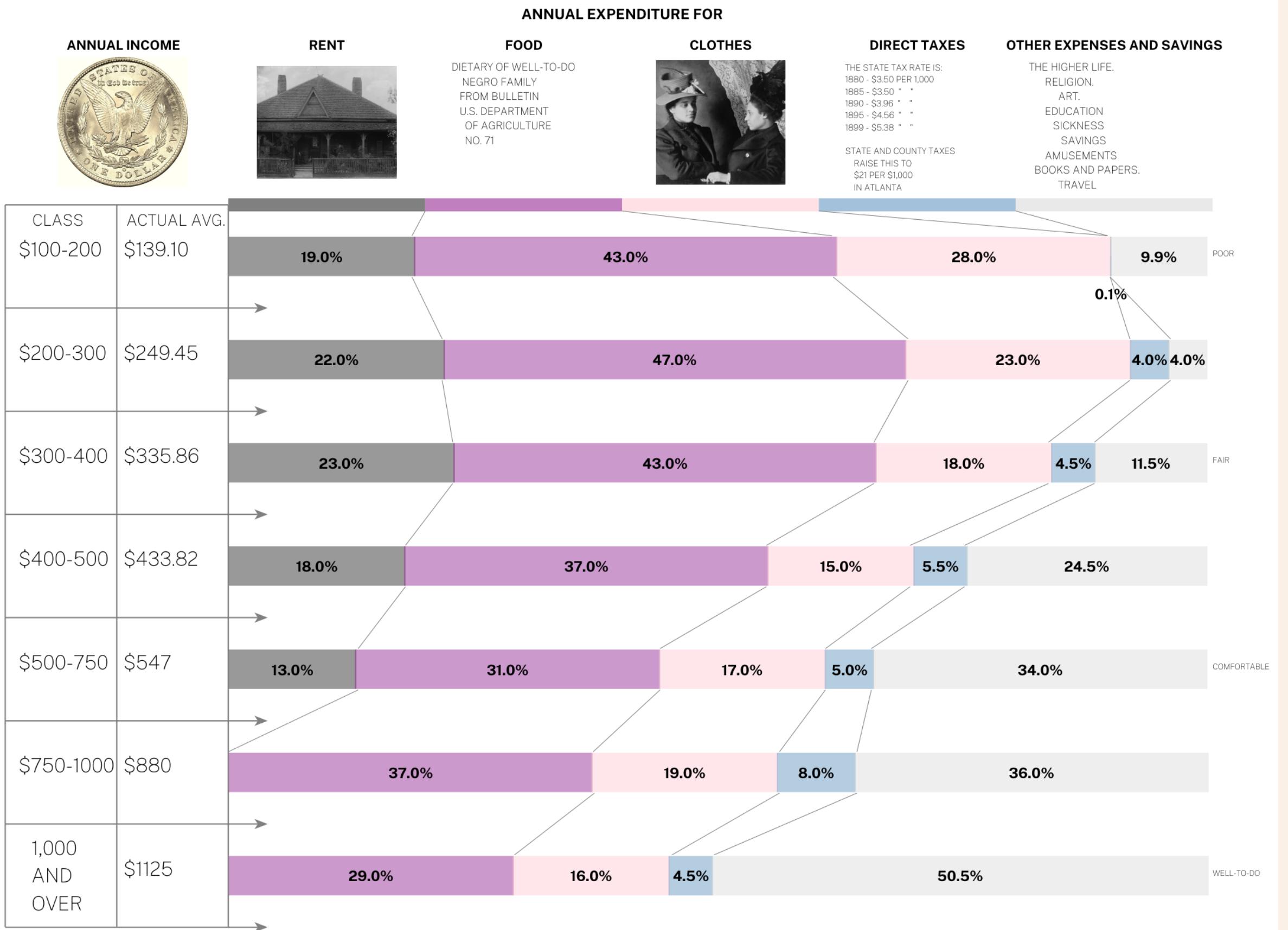
STATE AND COUNTY TAXES
RAISE THIS TO
\$21 PER \$1,000
IN ATLANTA

OTHER EXPENSES AND SAVINGS

THE HIGHER LIFE.
RELIGION.
ART.
EDUCATION
SICKNESS
SAVINGS
AMUSEMENTS
BOOKS AND PAPERS.
TRAVEL



INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



Title

Categories

Income

Charts

THE GEORGIA NEGRO.

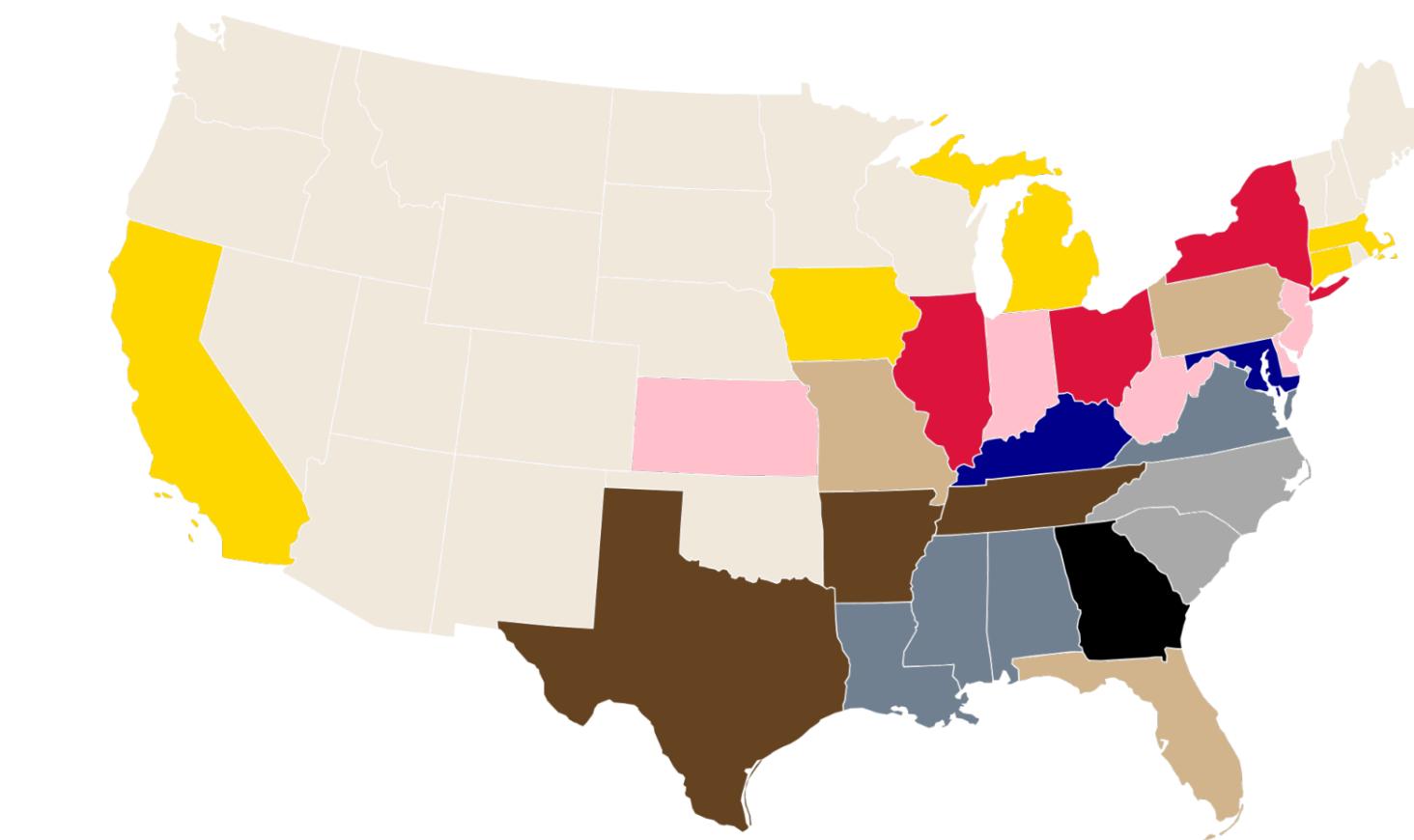
A SOCIAL STUDY
BY
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.



THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES
DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO
IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

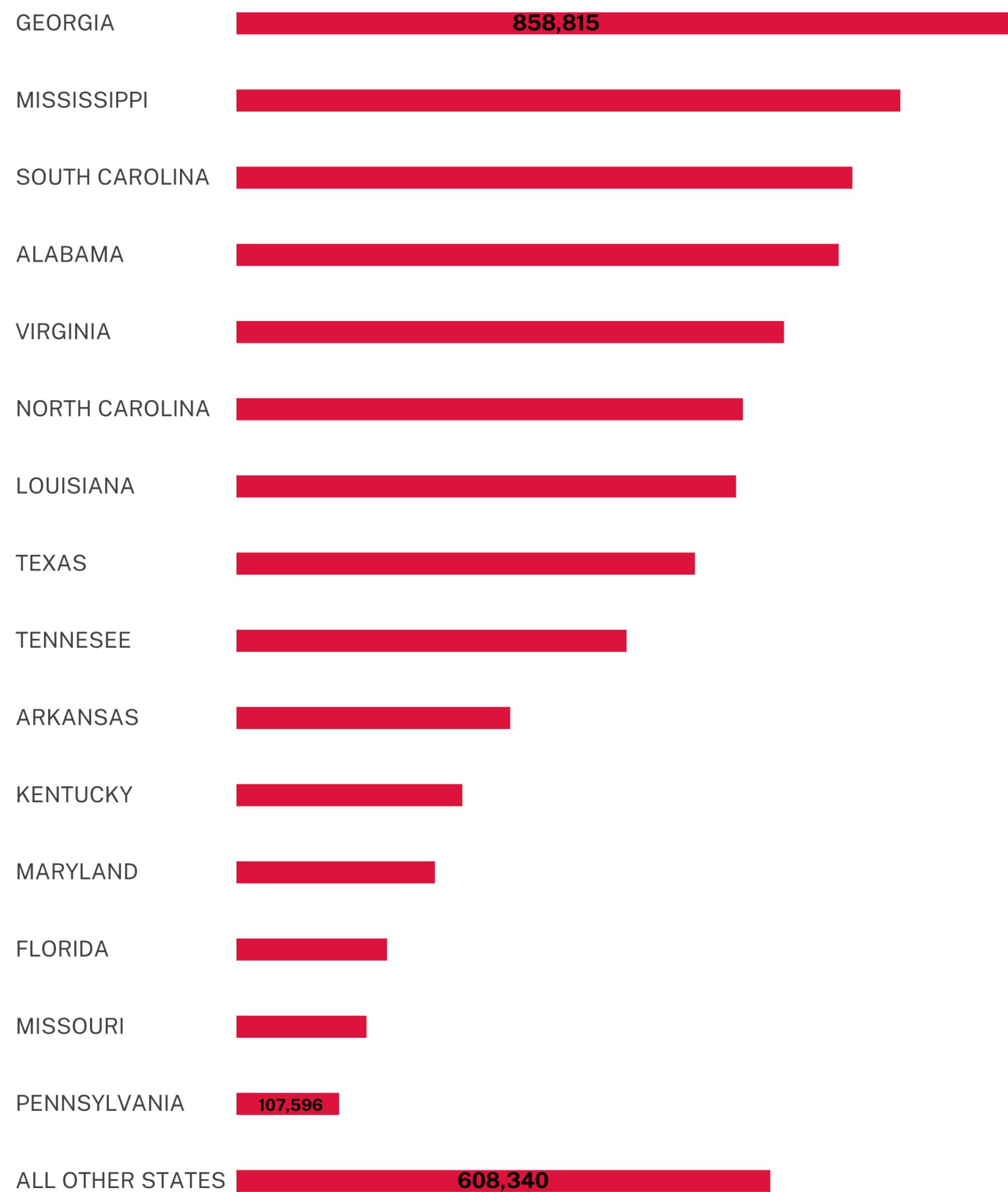
THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR LINE

RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.

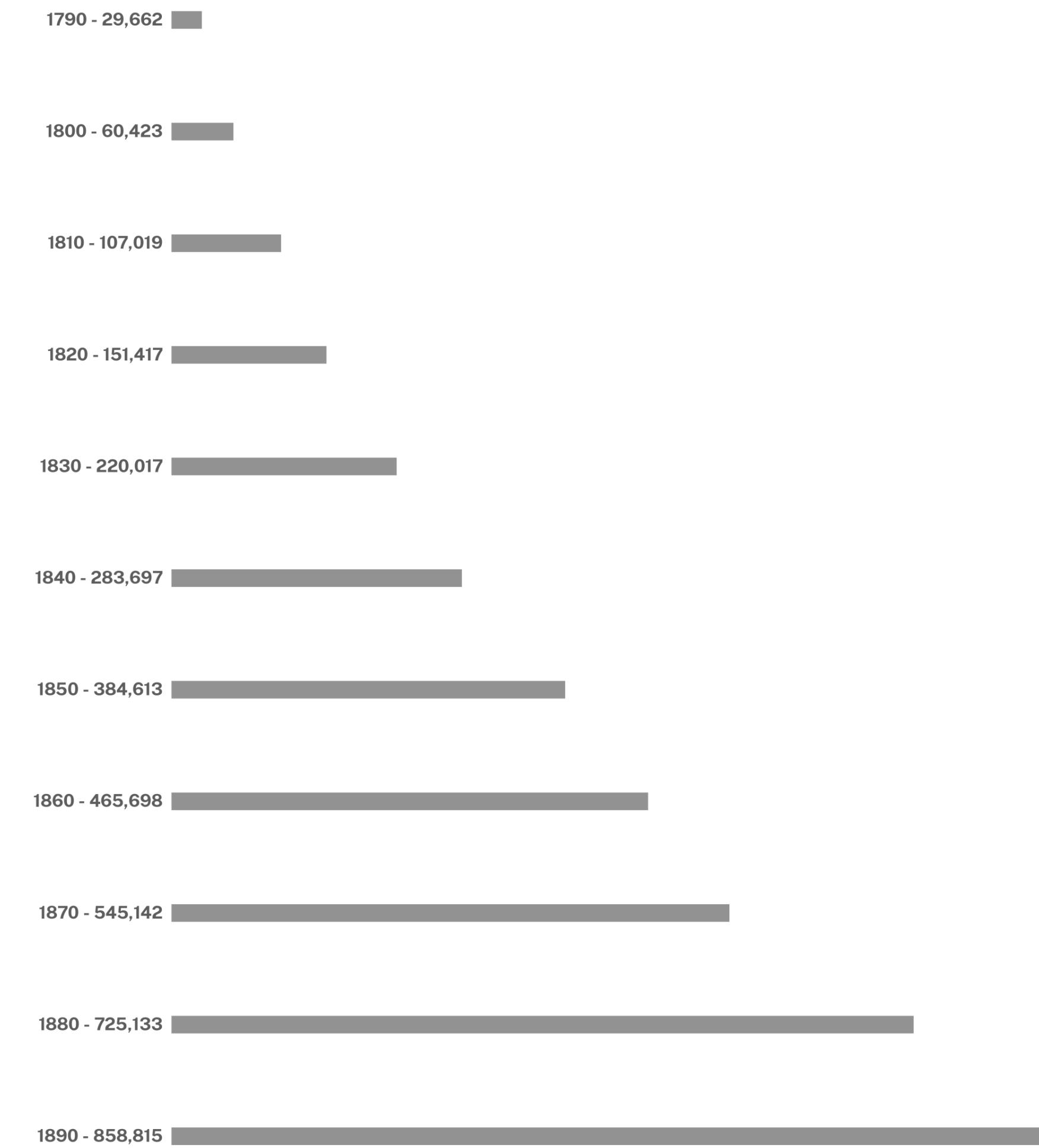


[Black square]	750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	[Light beige square]	100,000 - 200,000
[Dark blue-grey square]	600,000 - 750,000	[Red square]	50,000 - 100,000
[Grey square]	500,000 - 600,000	[Pink square]	25,000 - 50,000
[Brown square]	300,000 - 500,000	[Yellow square]	10,000 - 25,000
[Dark blue square]	200,000 - 300,000	[Very light beige square]	UNDER - 10,000

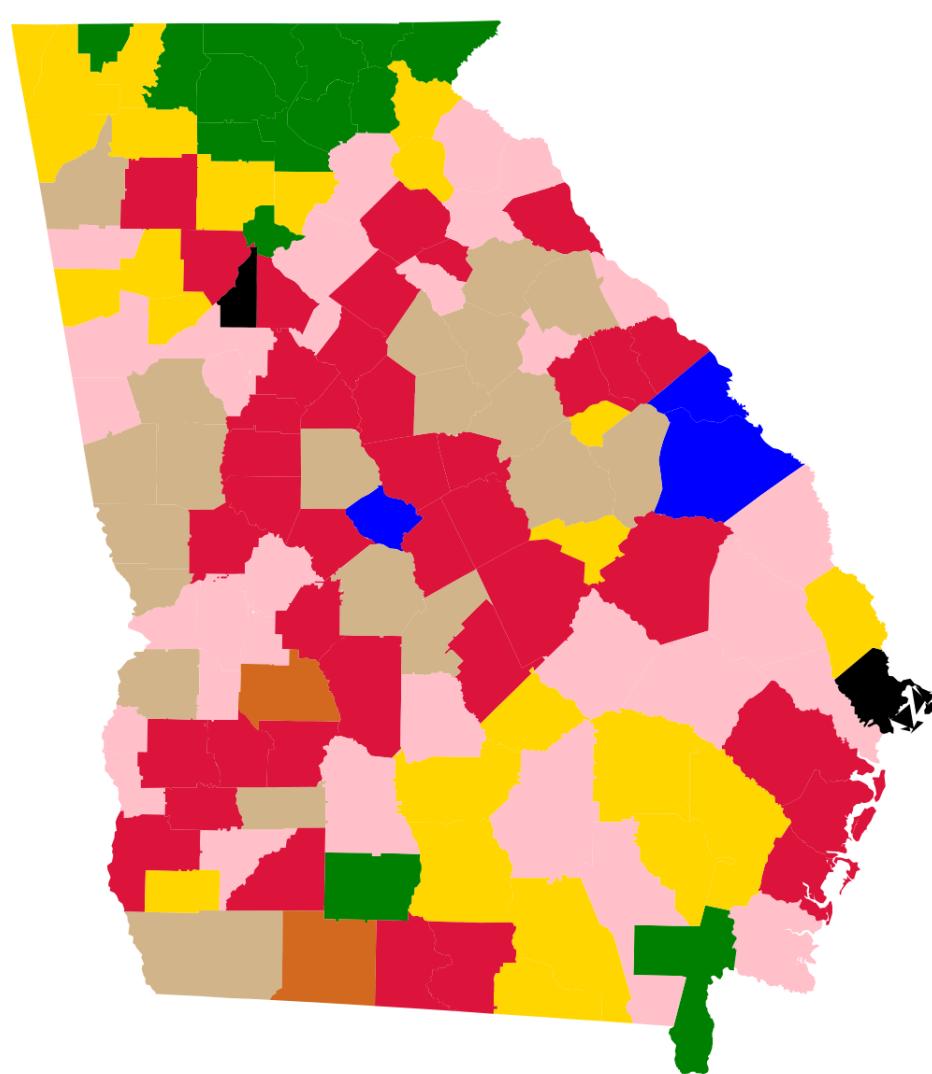
STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.



NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



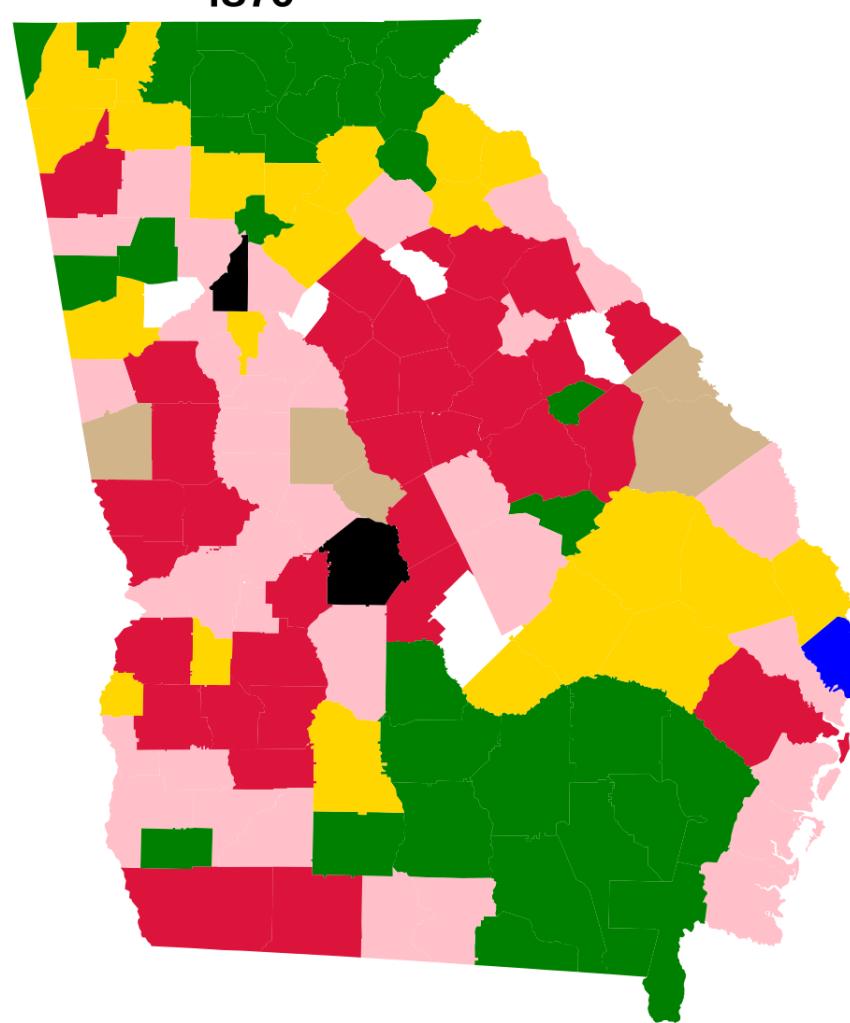
**NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.
1890.**



- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

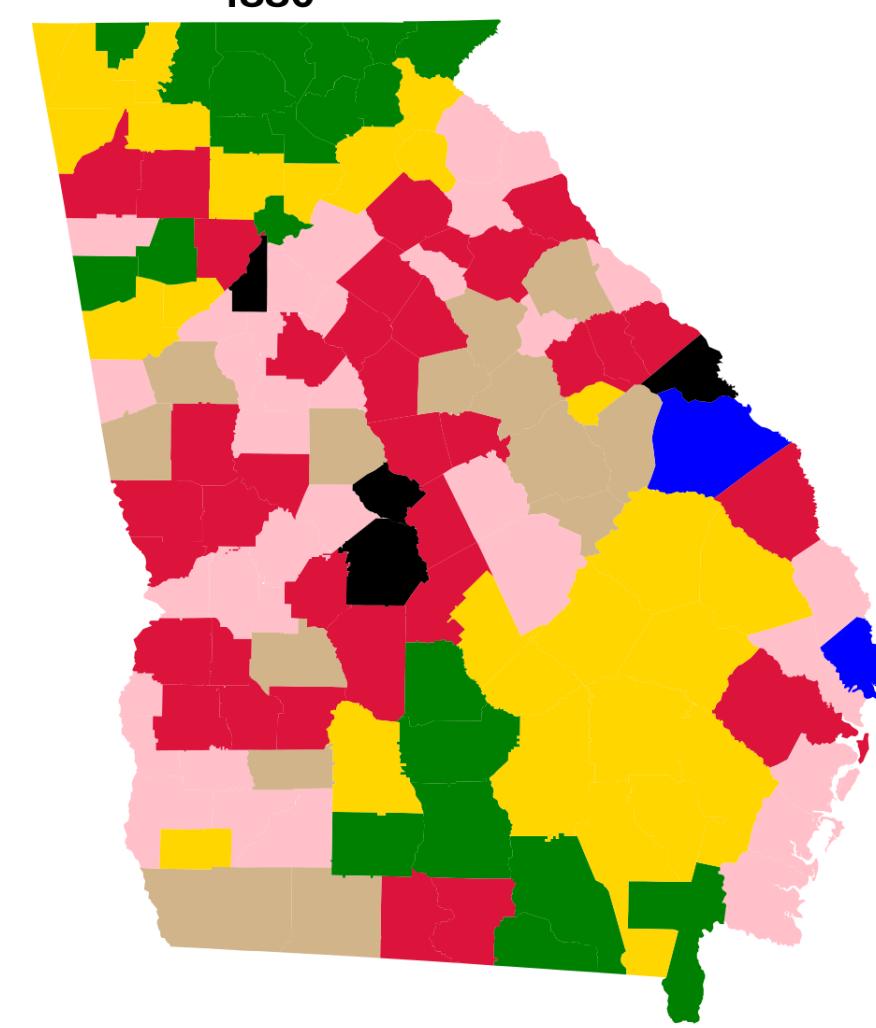
NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870

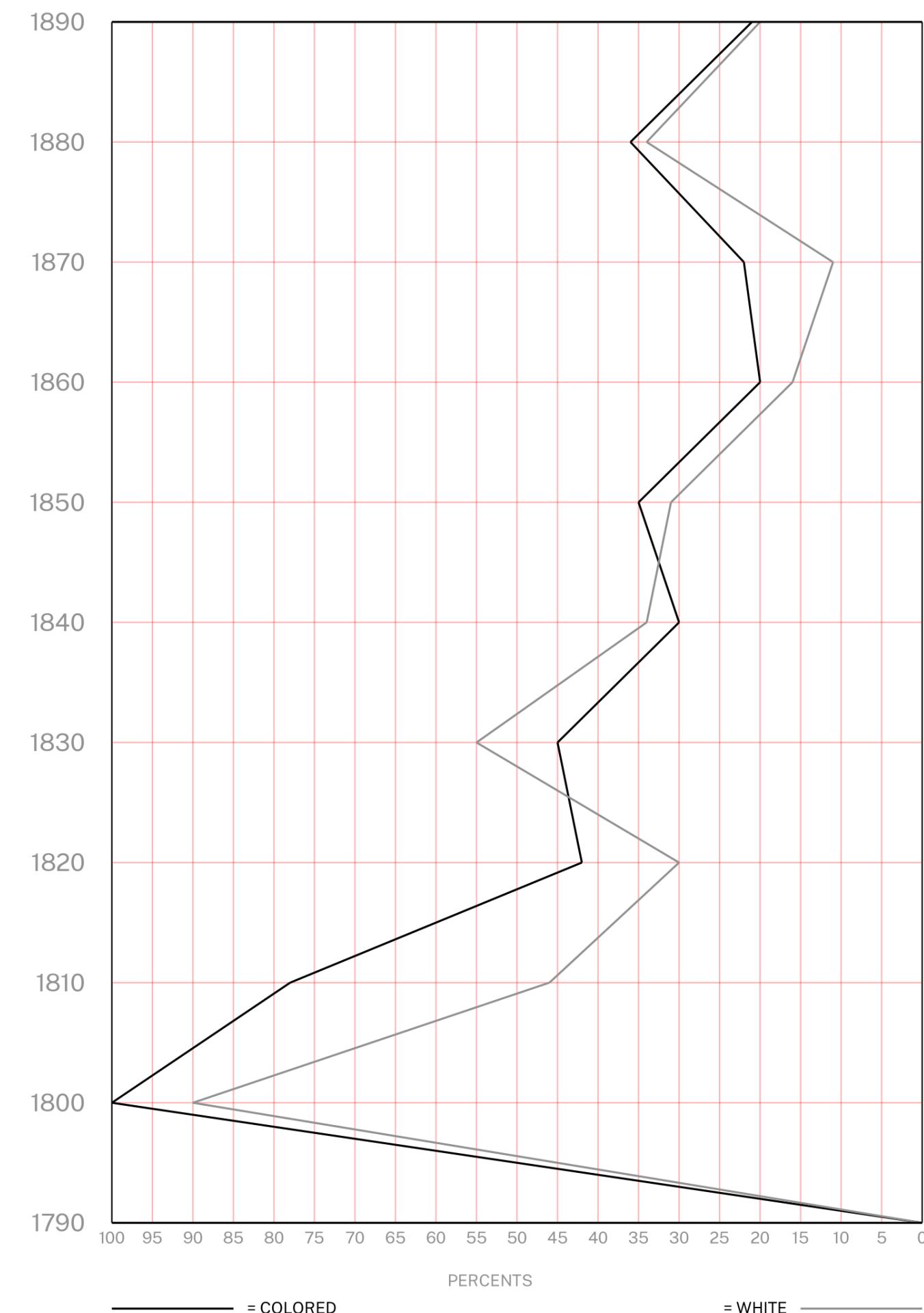


- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

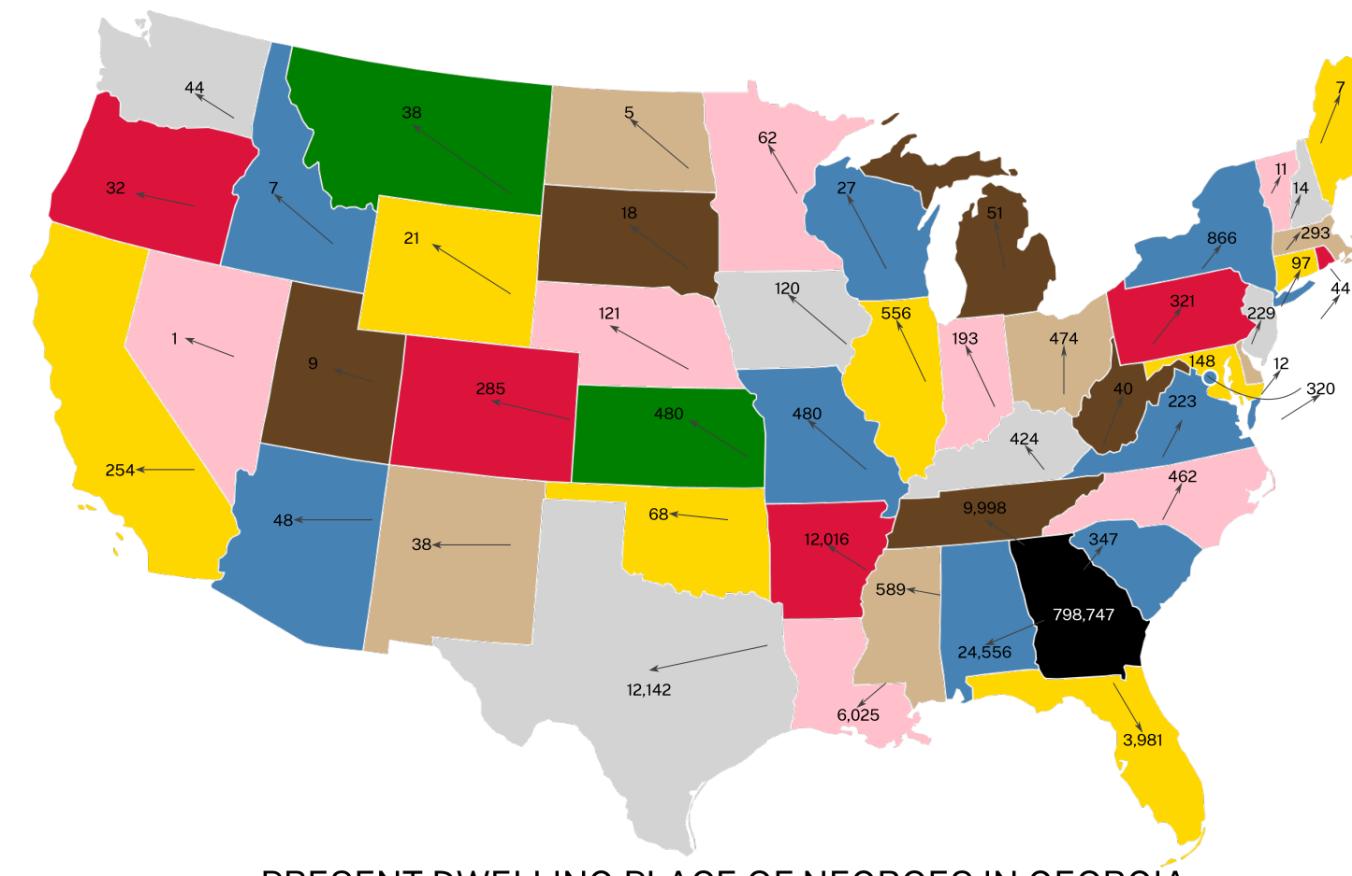
1880



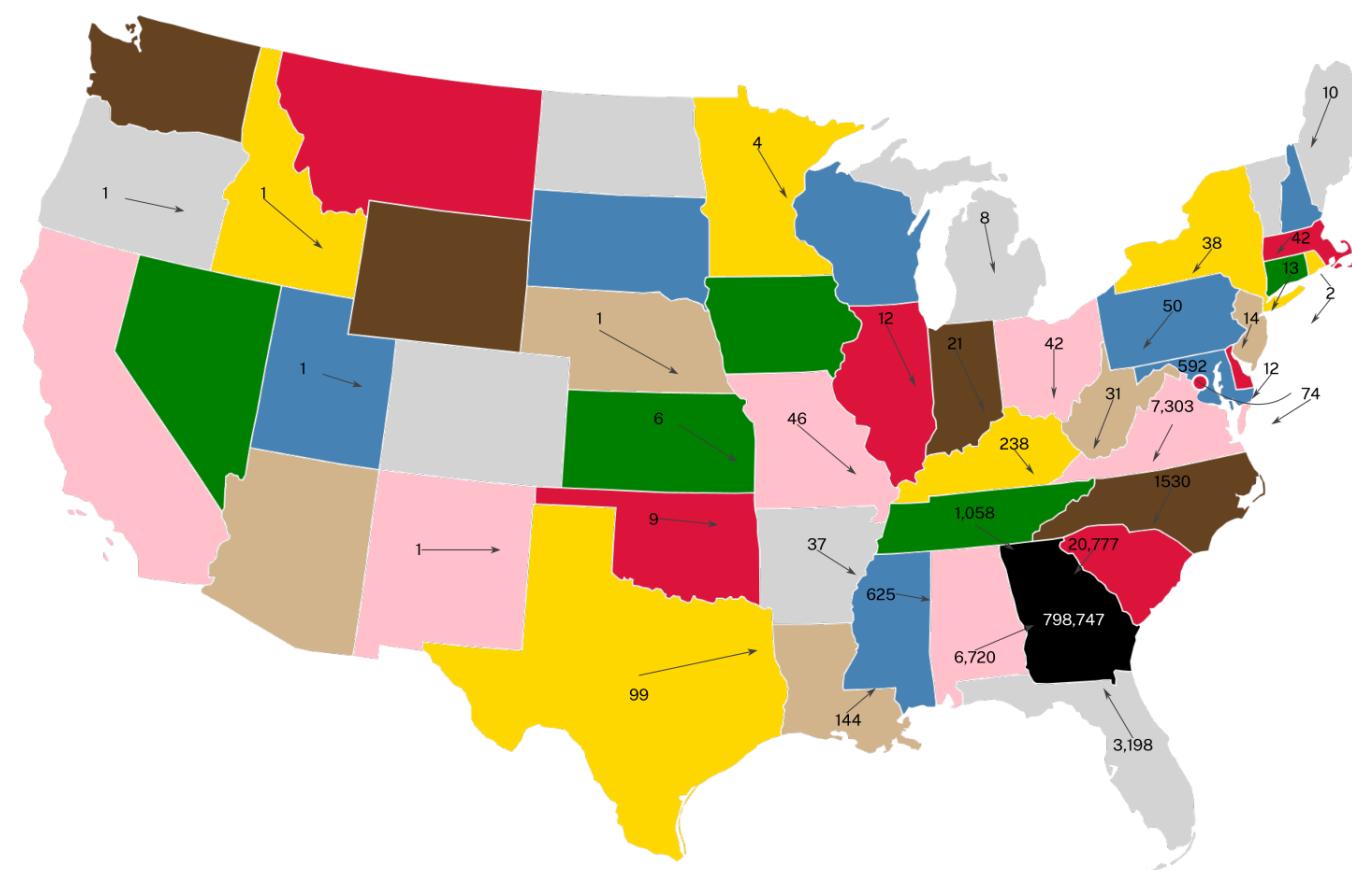
COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



**MIGRATION OF NEGROES.
1890.**

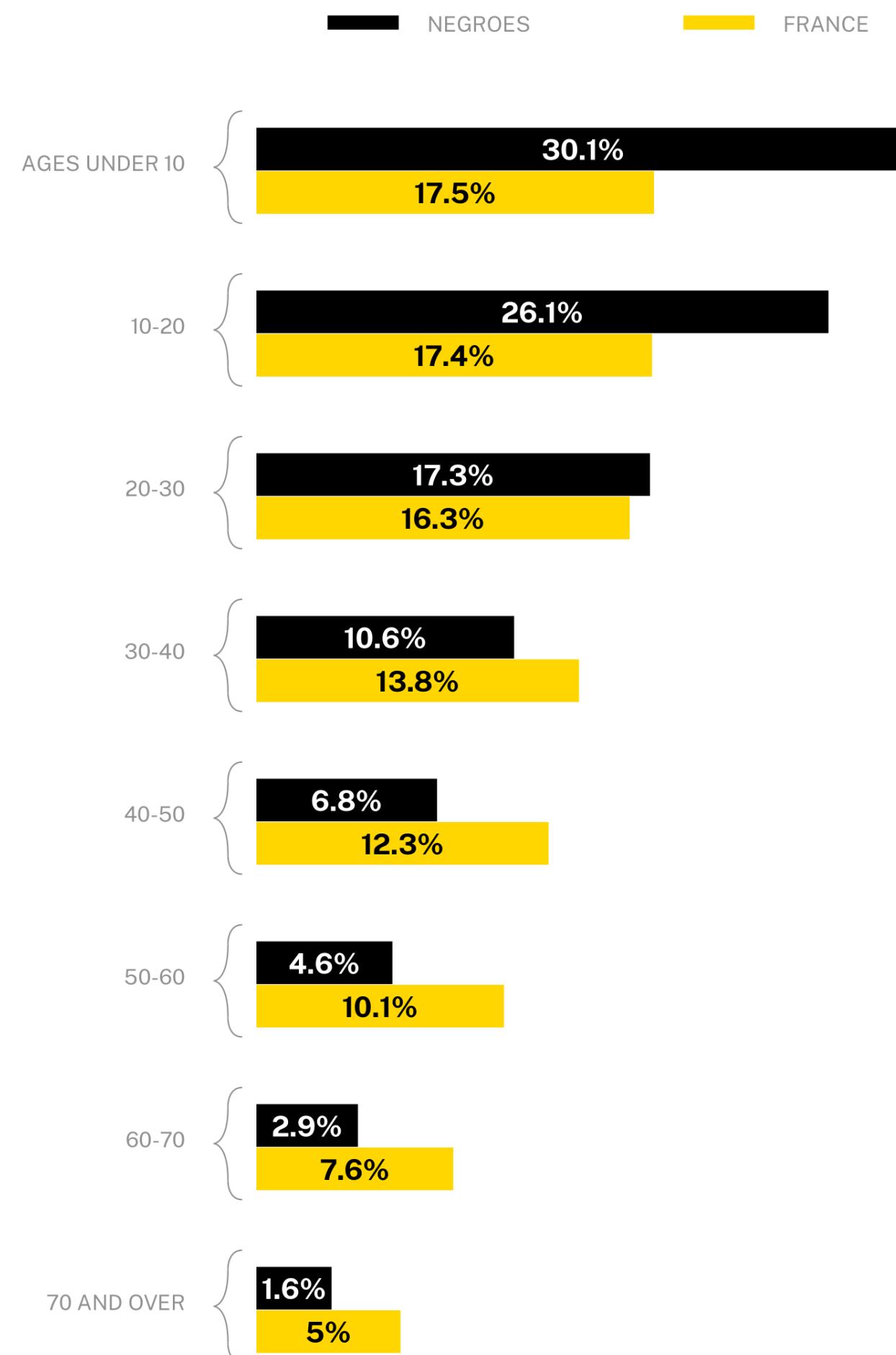


PRESENT DWELLING PLACE OF NEGROES IN GEORGIA.

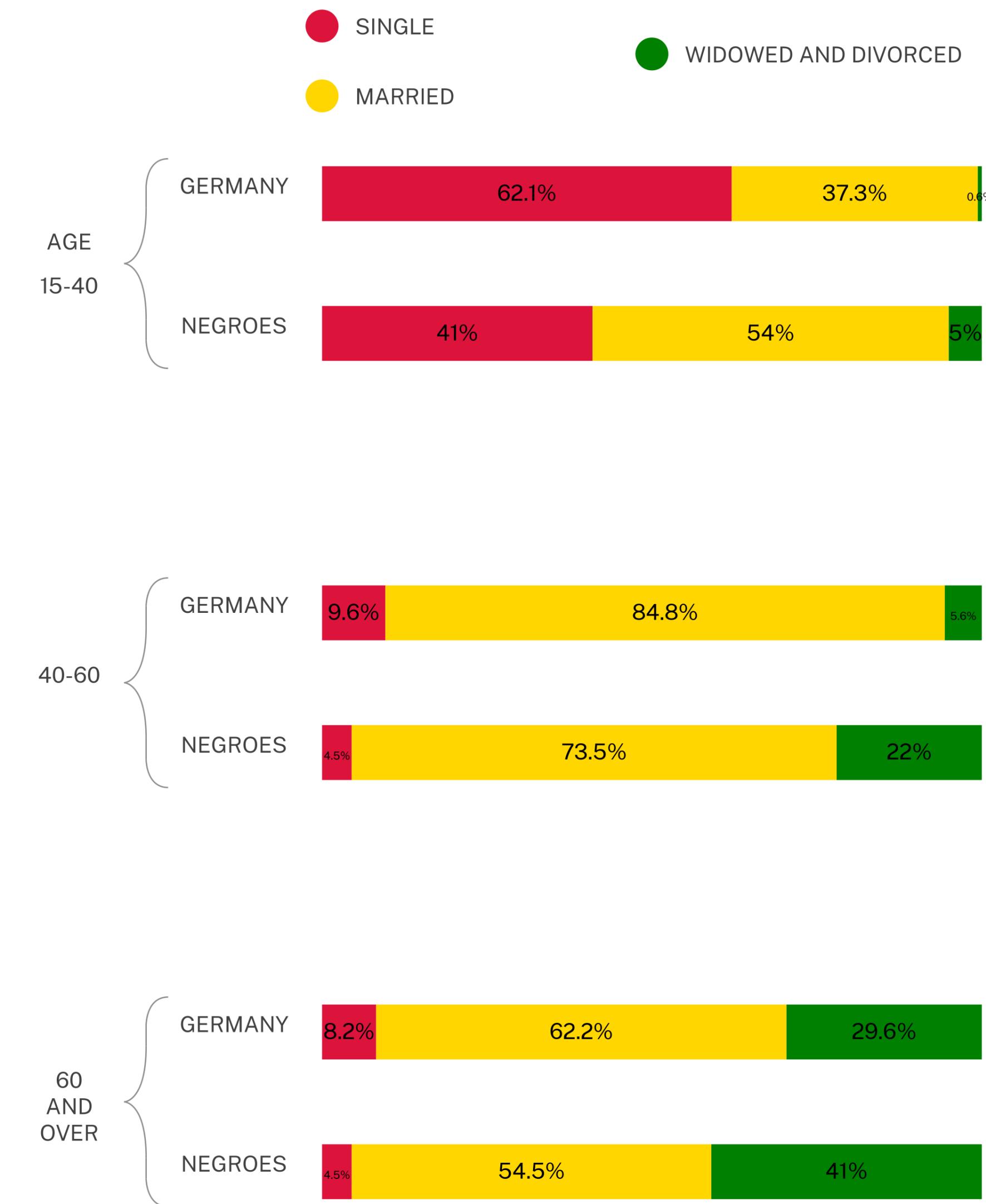


BIRTH PLACE OF NEGROES NOW PRESENT IN GEORGIA.

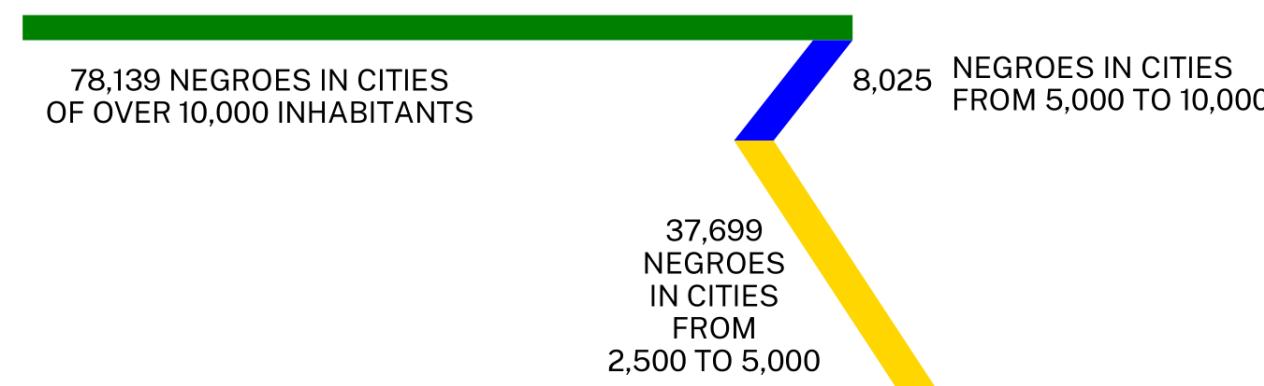
AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.



CONJUGAL CONDITION

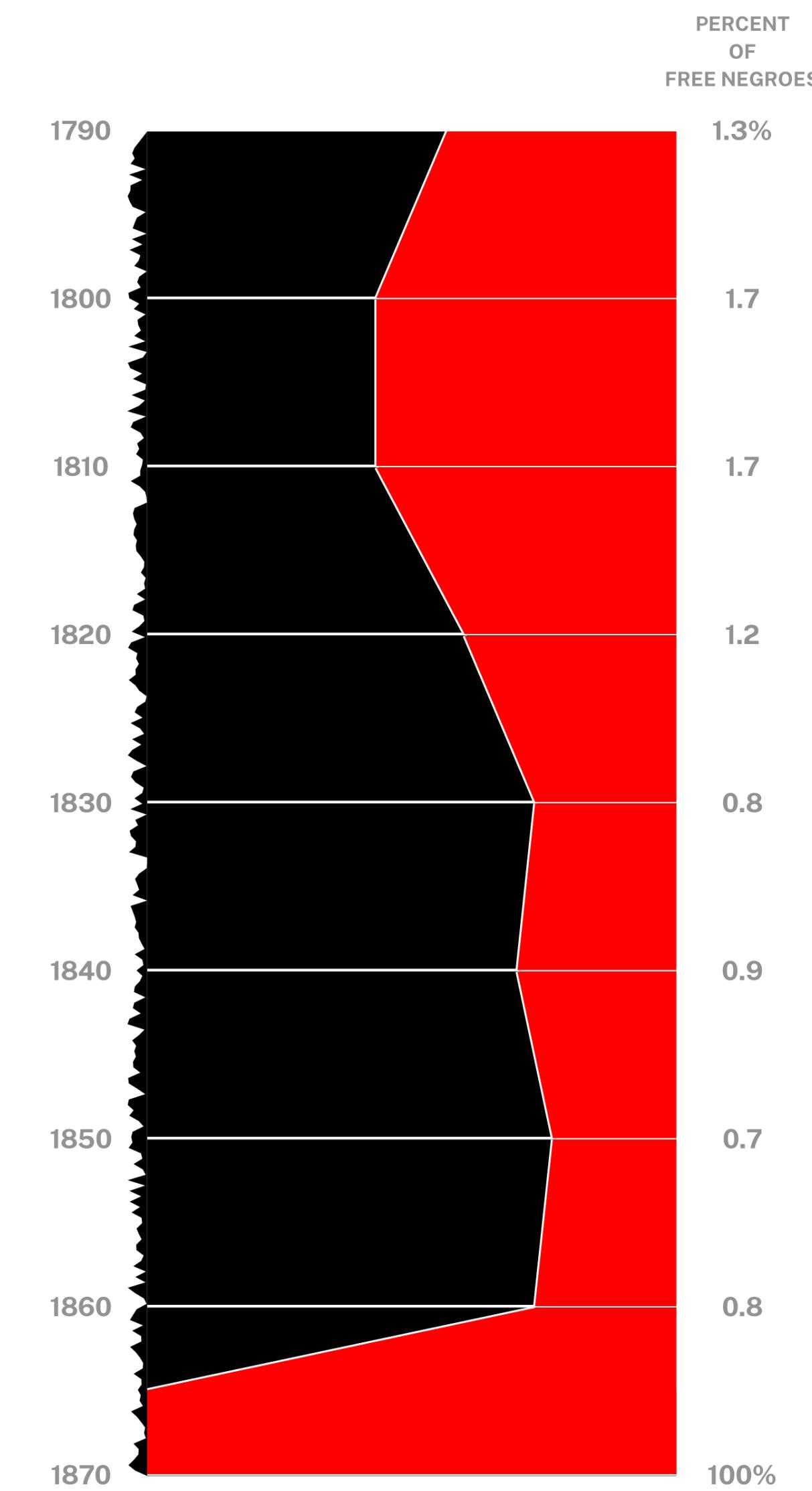


CITY AND RURAL POPULATION. 1890.



NEGROES LIVING IN THE COUNTRY AND VILLAGES

SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.



RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED
NEGROES.

44%

BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
SOME WHITE BLOOD
OR DESCENDANTS
OF LIGHT COLORED
AFRICANS

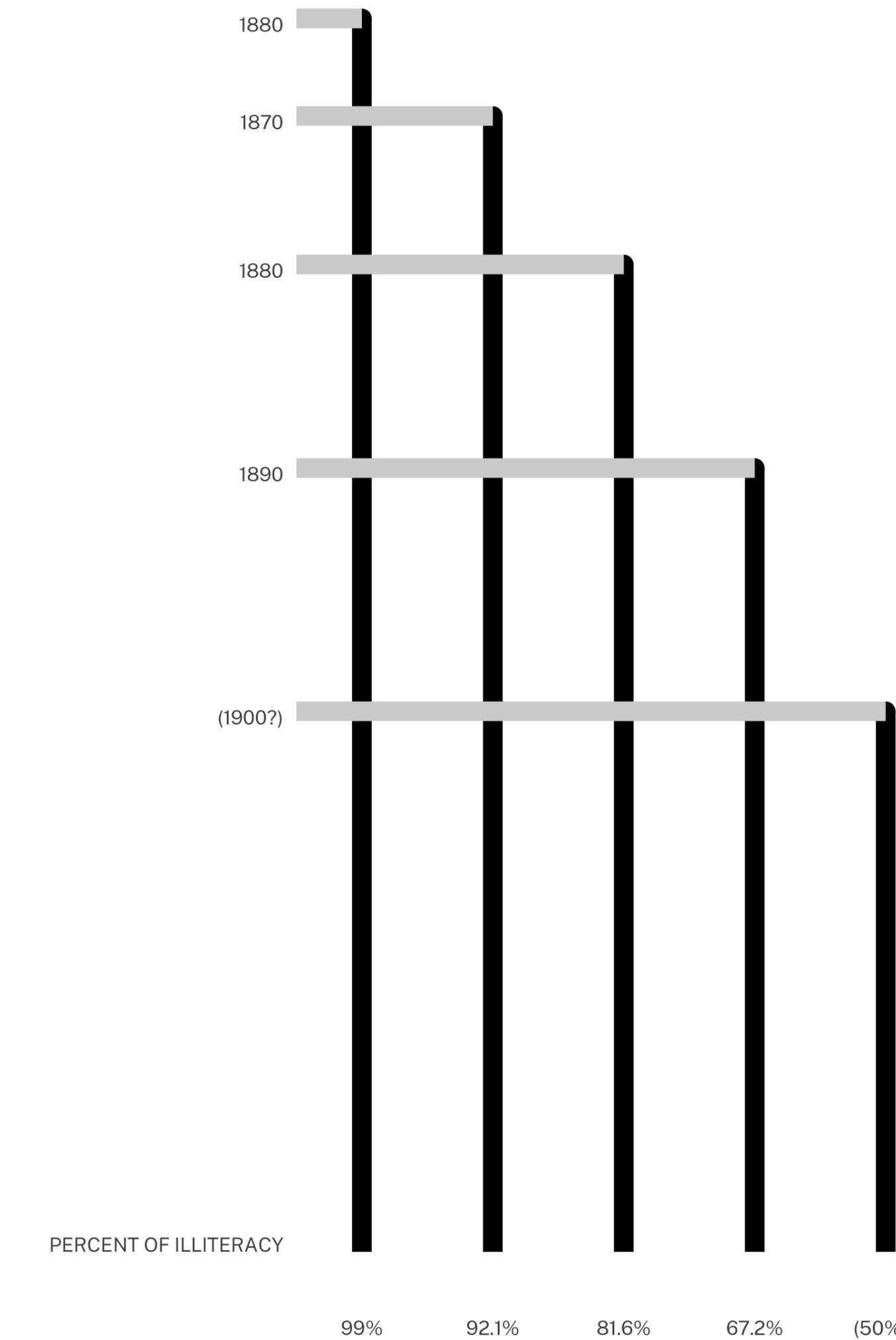
40%

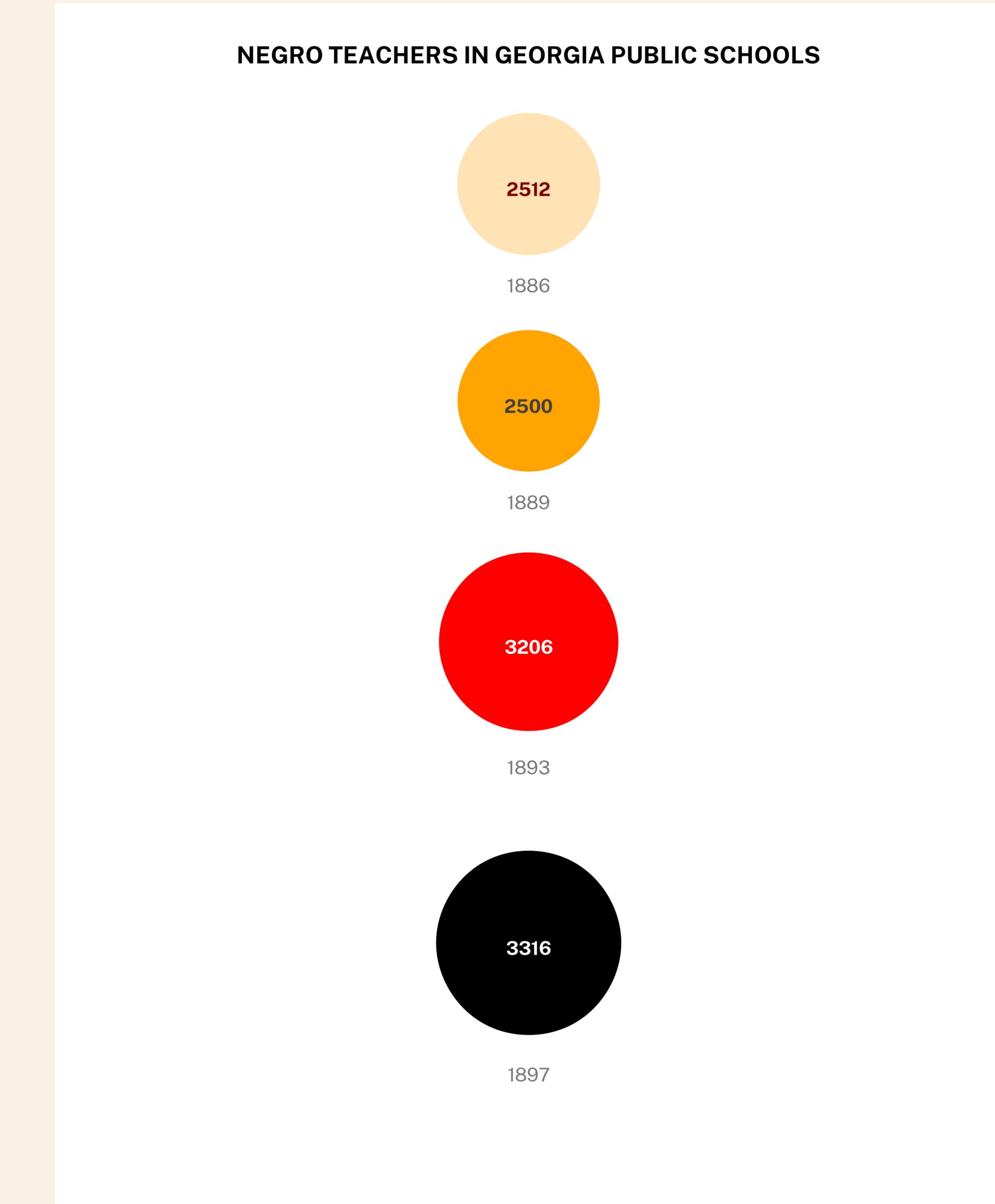
YELLOW.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
MORE WHITE THAN
NEGRO BLOOD

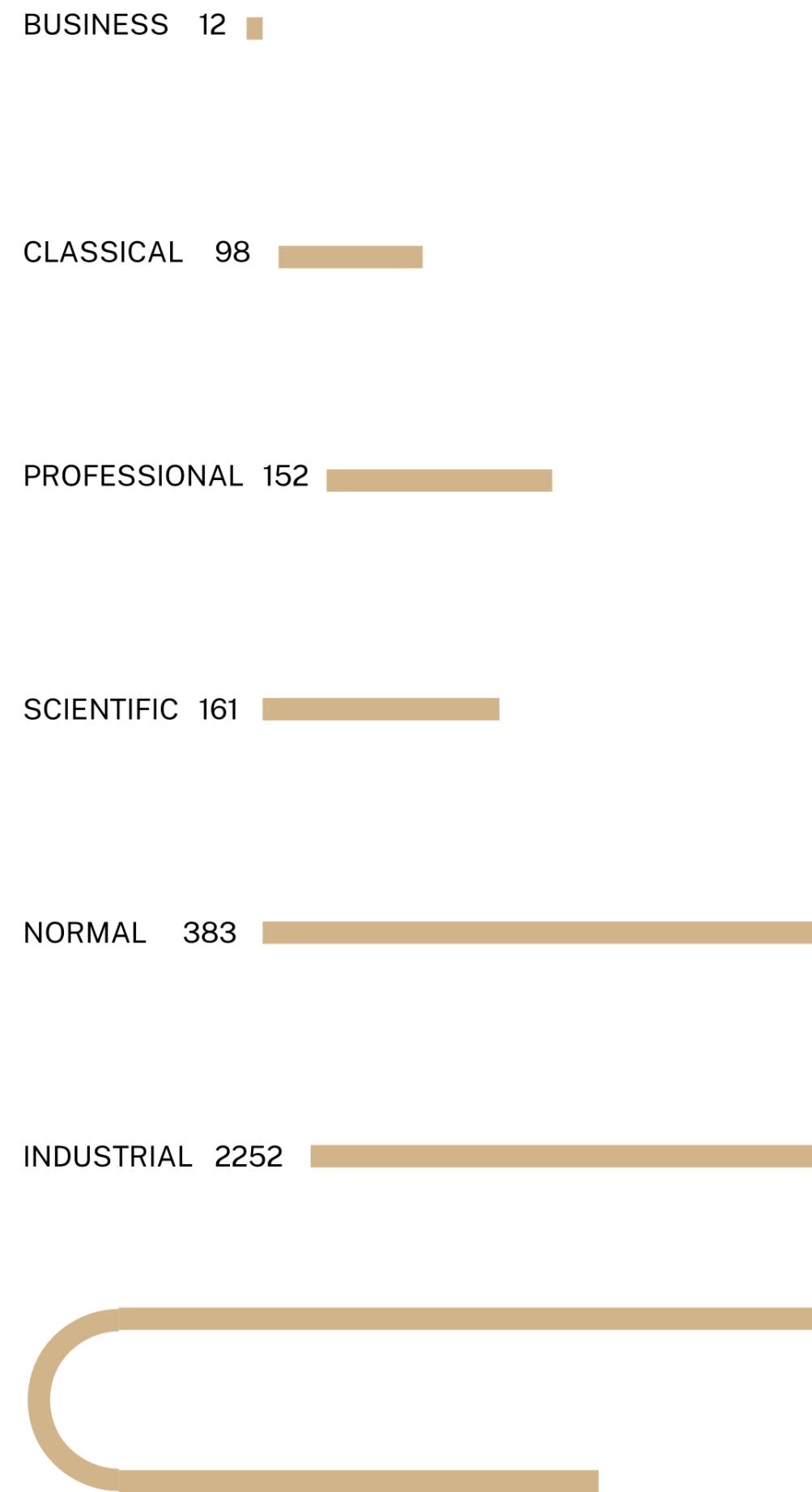
16%

ILLITERACY.





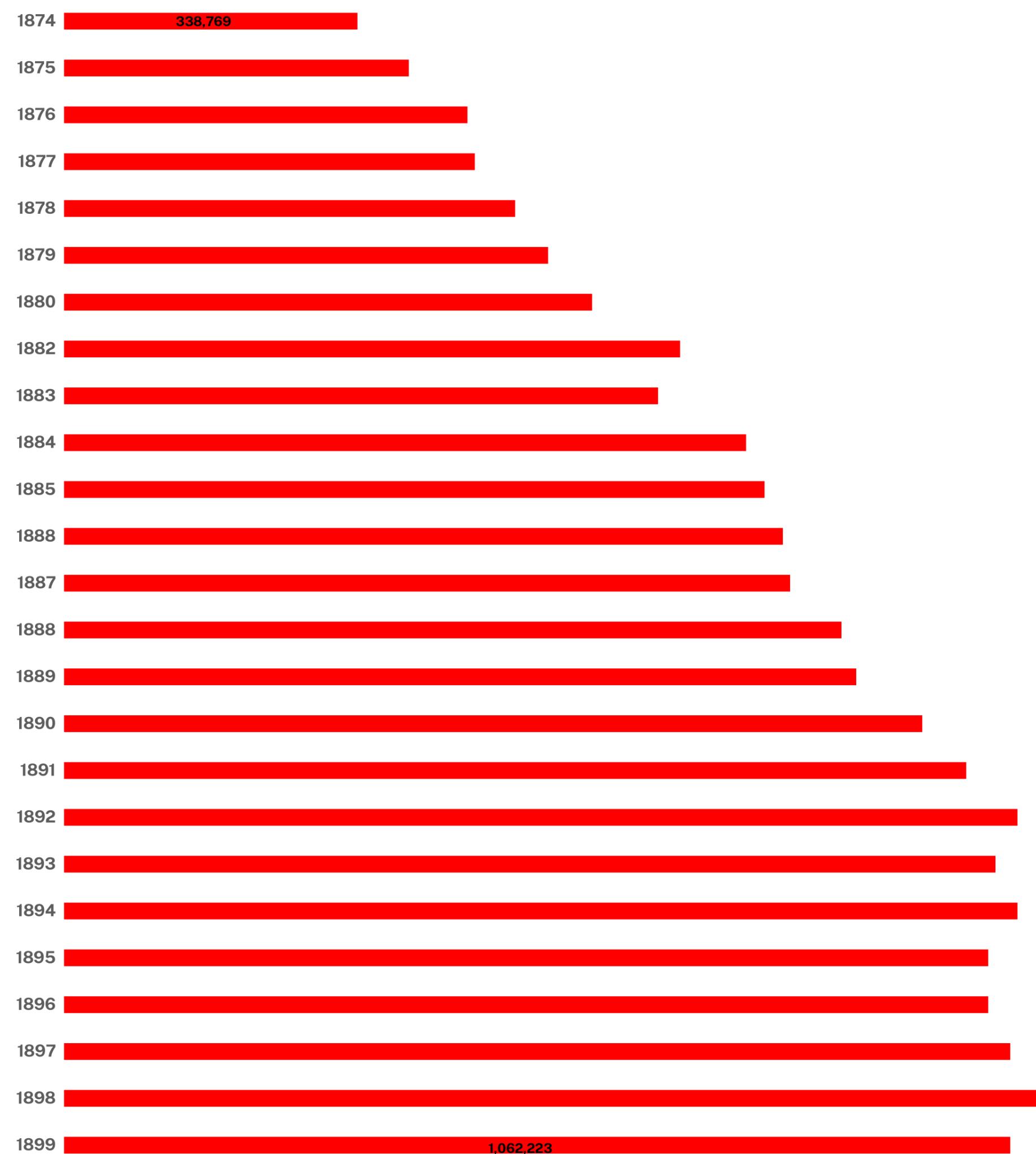
**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**



VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

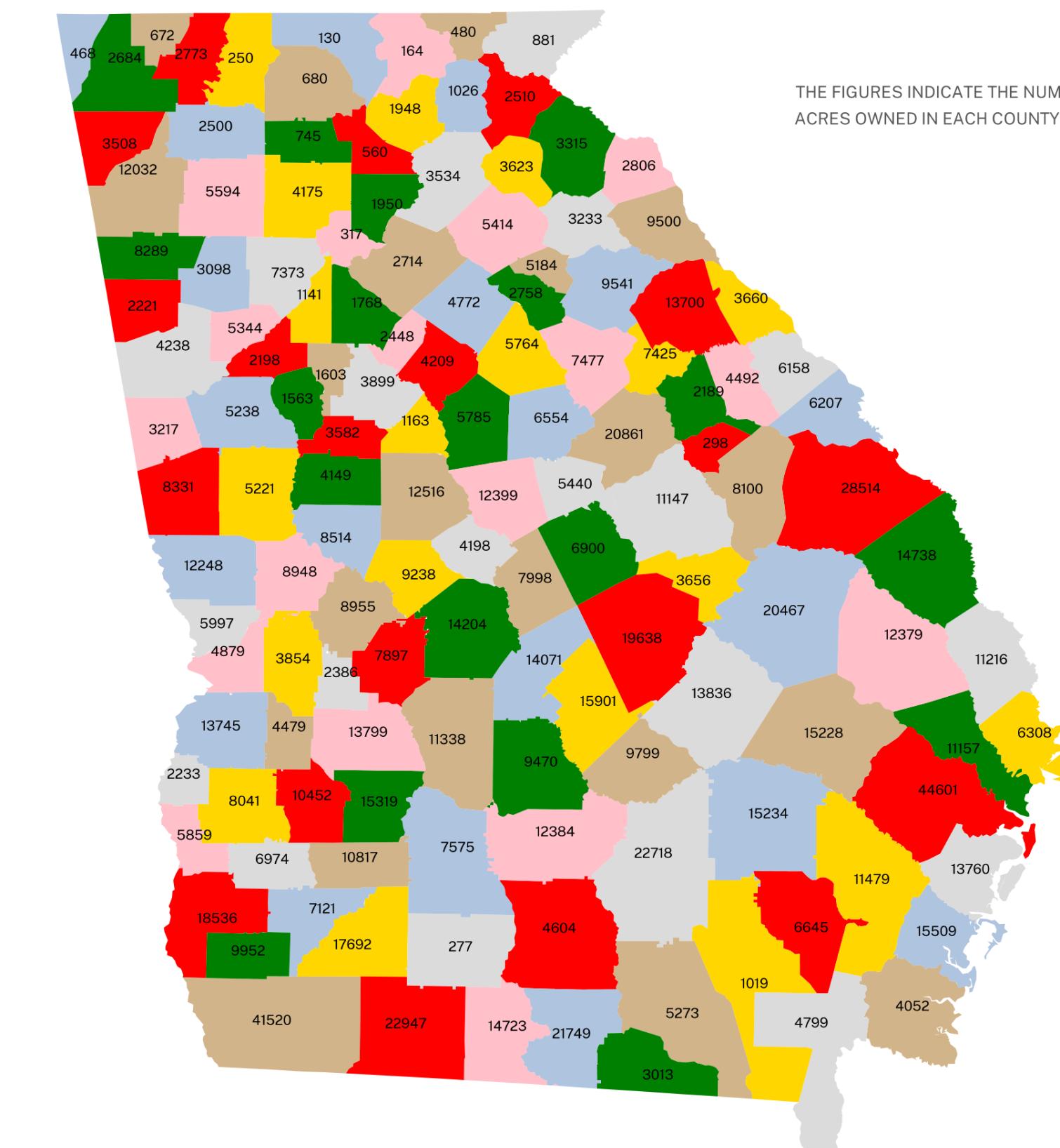


ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA.

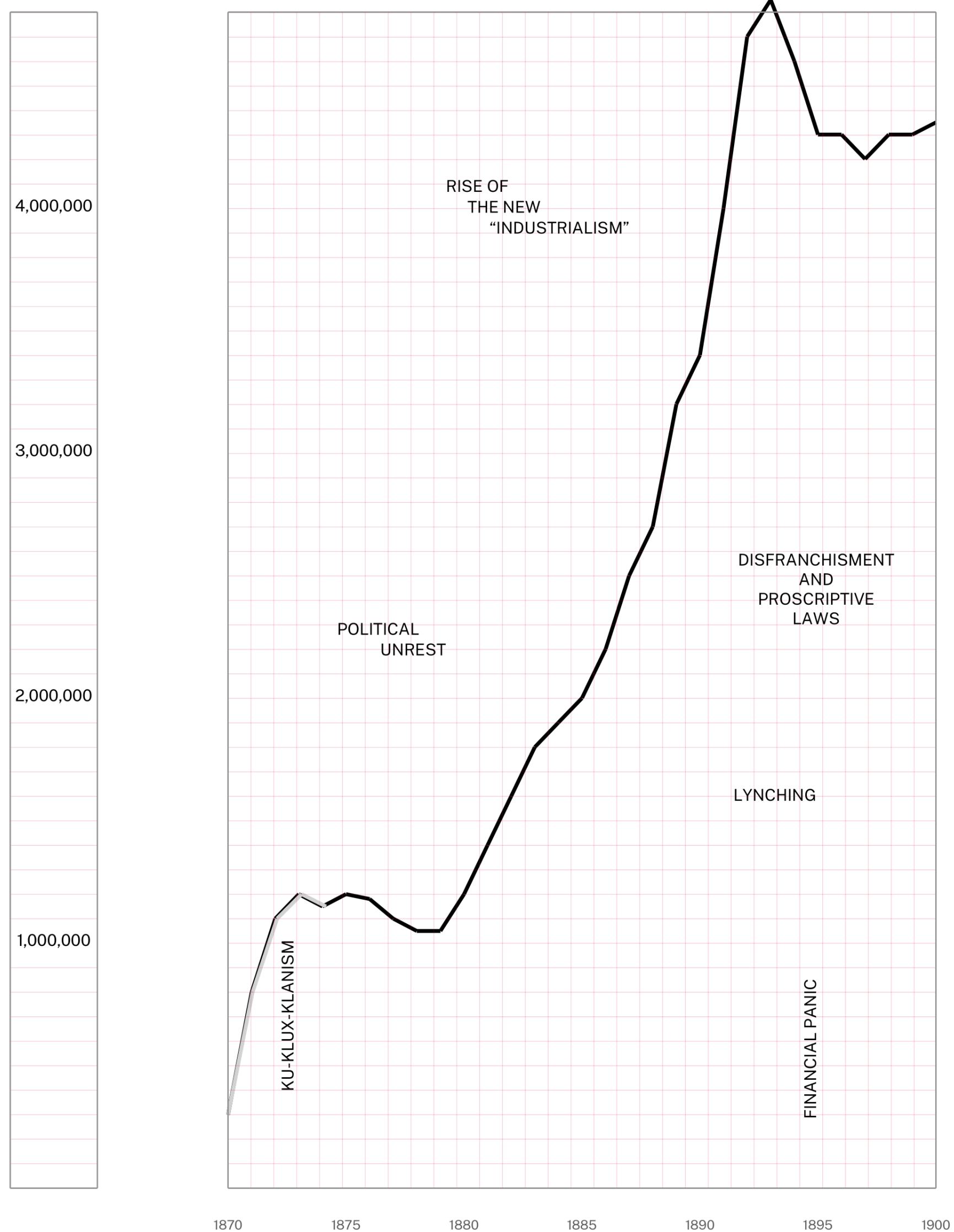


LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.

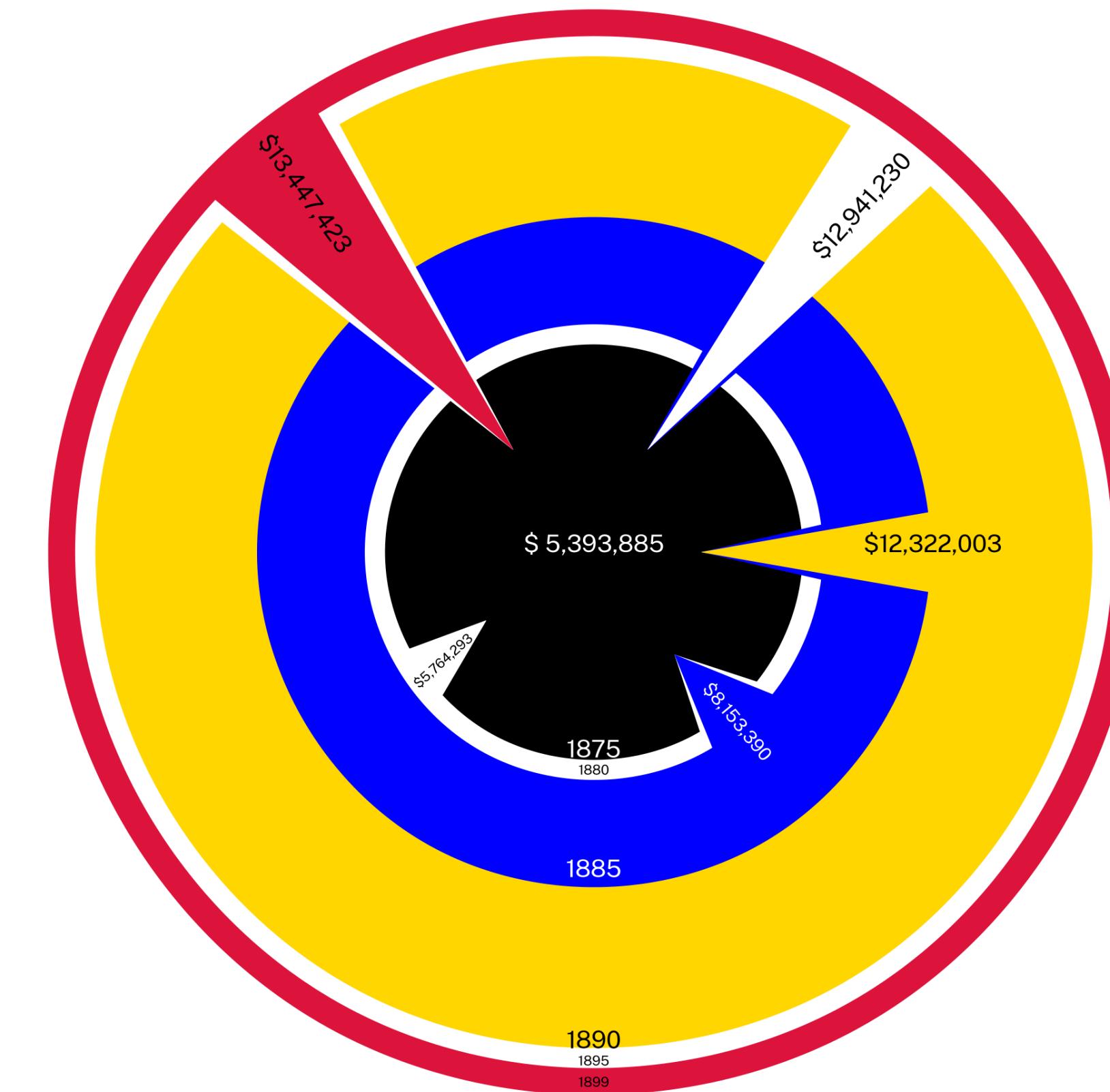
THE FIGURES INDICATE THE NUMBER OF ACRES OWNED IN EACH COUNTY IN 1899



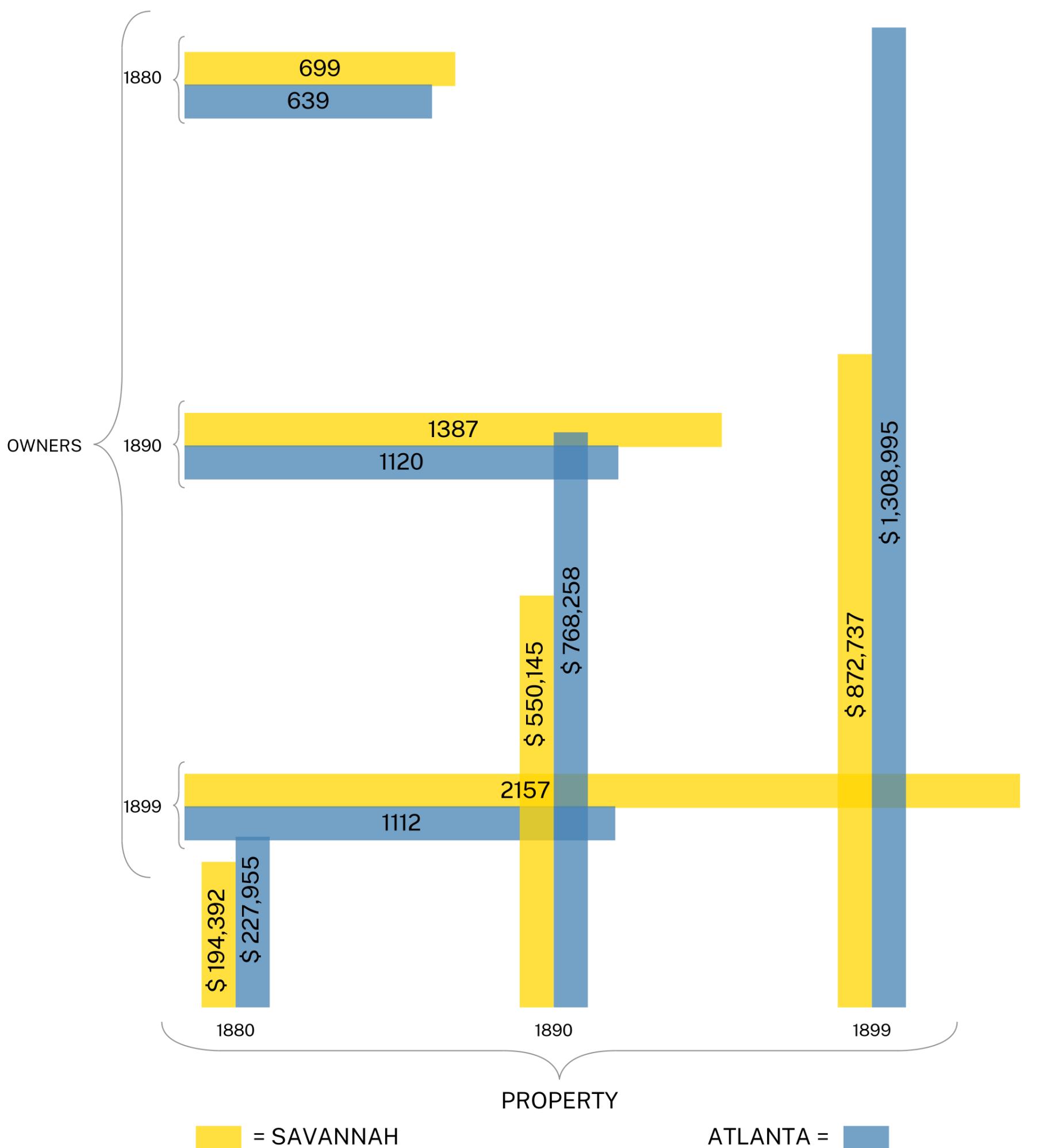
VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES



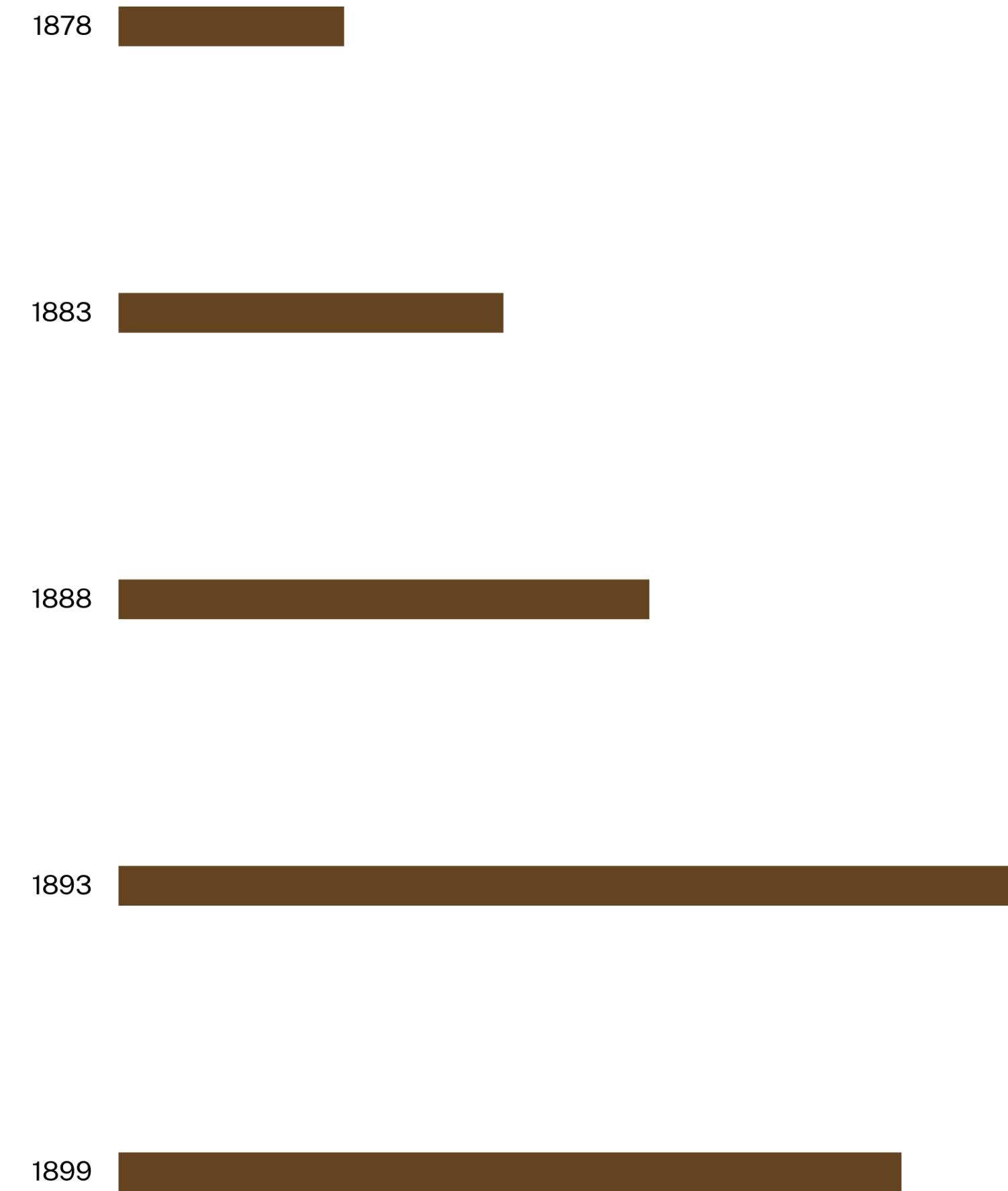
ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.



NEGRO PROPERTY IN TWO CITIES OF GEORGIA



VALUE OF FARMING TOOLS.



ASSESSED VALUE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

1875 —	\$ 21,186
1880 —	\$ 498,532
1885 —	" 736,170
1890 —	" 1,173,624
1895 —	" 1,322,694
1899 —	" 1,434,975



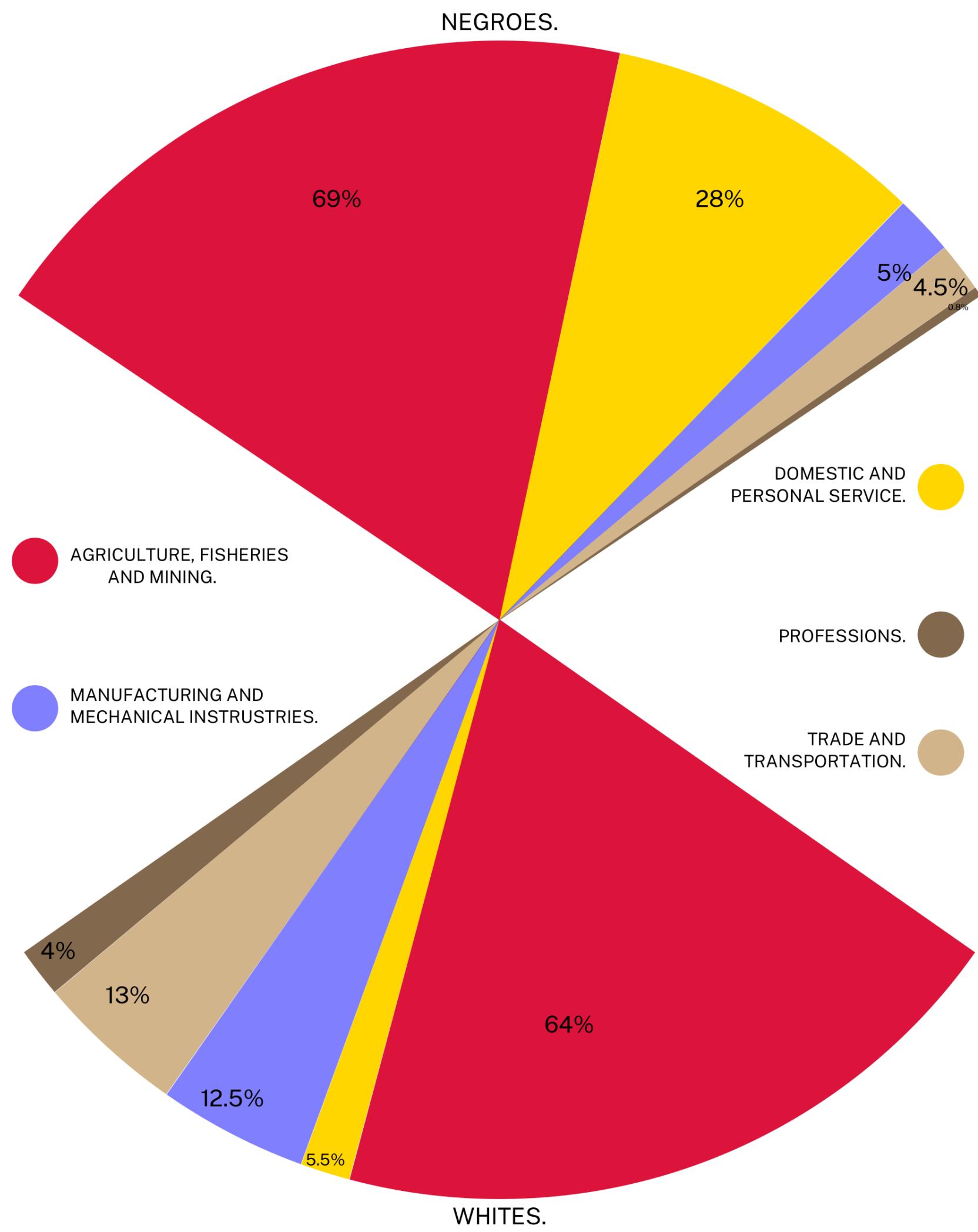
OCCUPATIONS OF GEORGIA NEGROES.

MALES OVER 10

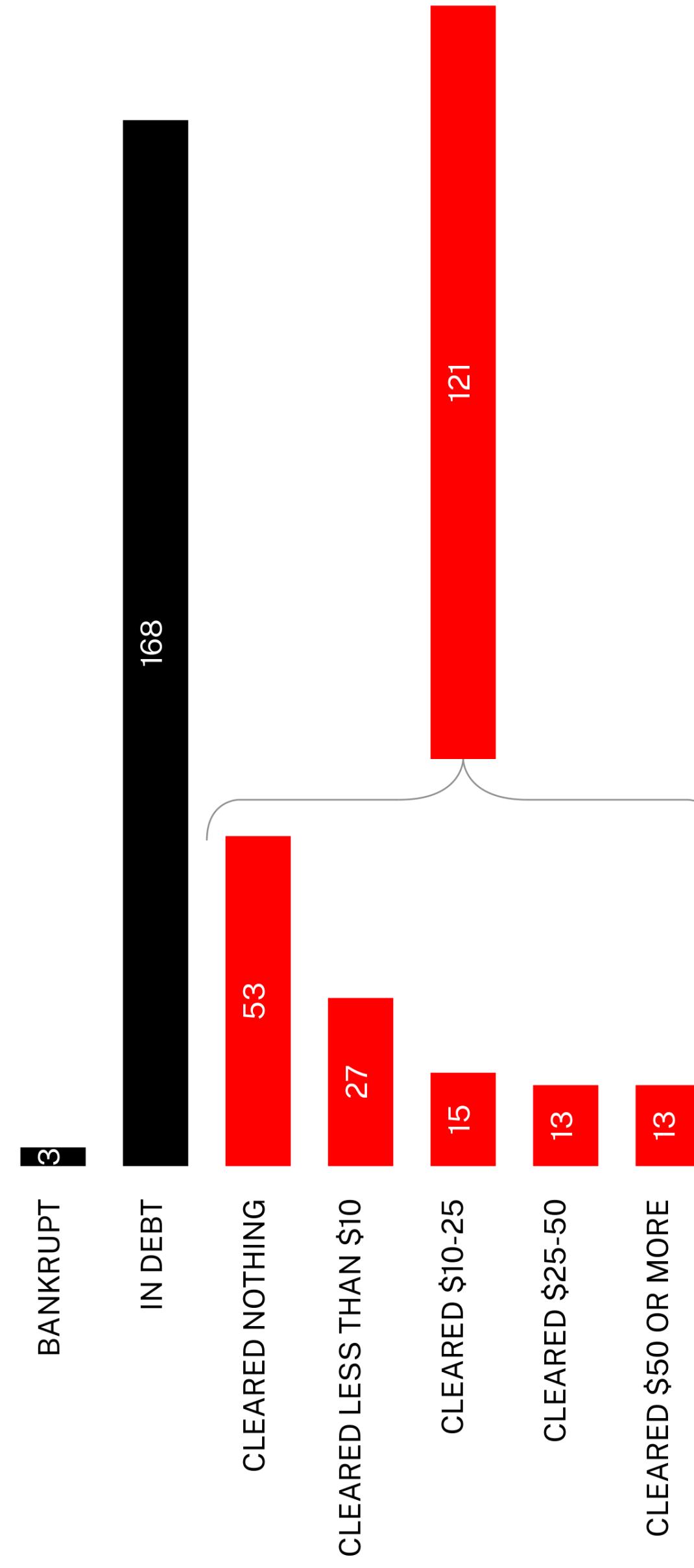
AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	98,400	
FARMERS AND PLANTERS	63,012	
LABORERS	29,723	
STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES	7,440	
SERVANTS	7,000	
DRAYMEN,HACKMEN	4,390	
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS	3,781	
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYEES	2,471	
MESSENGERS	1,970	
WOOD CHOPPERS	1,399	
BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS	1,328	
CLERGYMEN	1,277	
MASONS	1,243	
BRICK-MAKERS AND MASONS	1,243	
BARBERS	899	
MERCHANTS	837	
PAINTERS,GLAZERS AND VARNISHERS	676	
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS	632	
PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS	620	
LIVERY STABLE KEEPERS	620	
ENGINEERS	520	
GARDNERS AND FLORISTS	519	

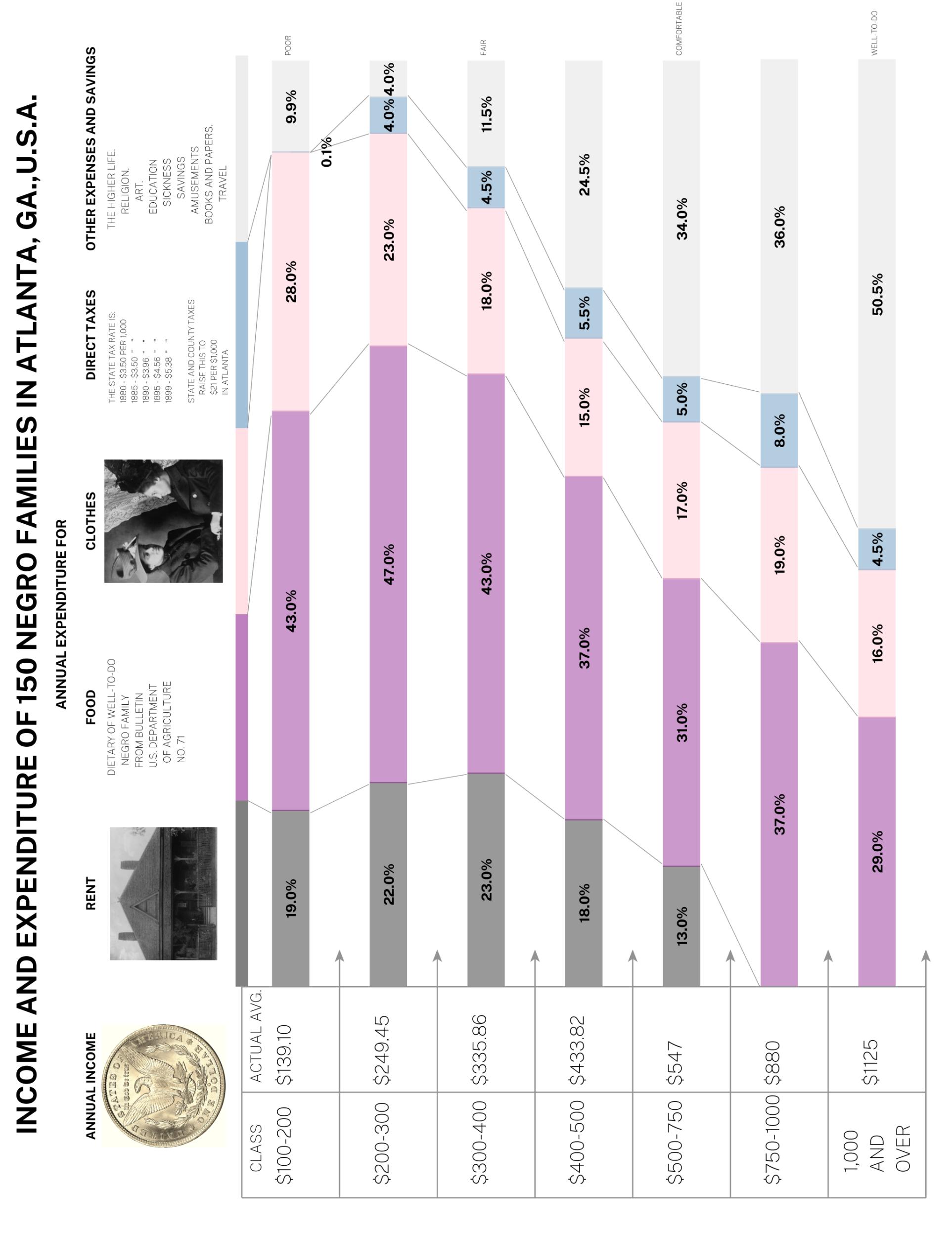
1890.

OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.



CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.



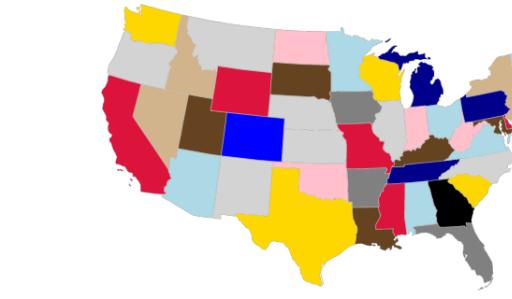


A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRICAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

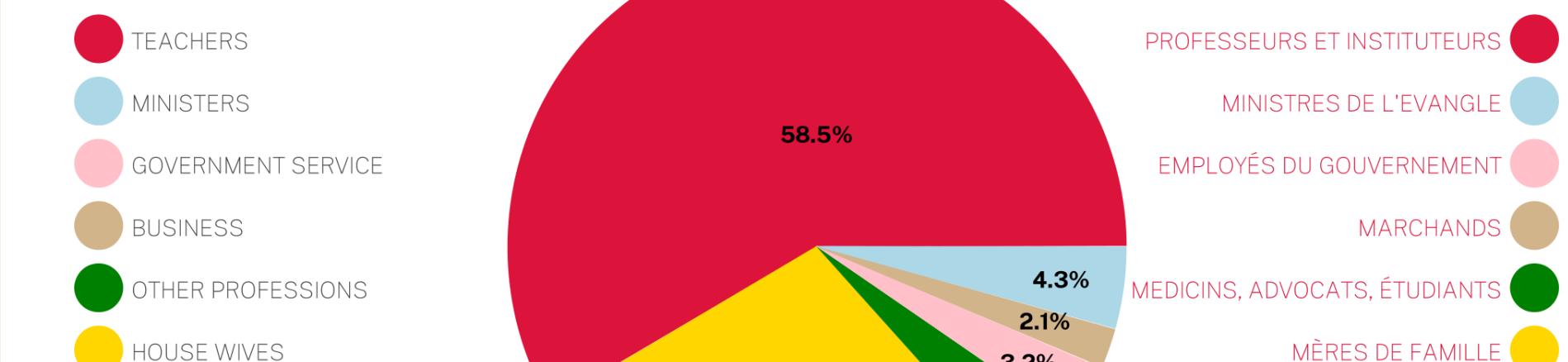
PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE
DIRECTION OF
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY
ATLANTA, GA.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PREPARE ET EXECUTE PAR
NÈGRES ÉTUDIANTS SOUS
LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ ATLANTA
D'ATLANTA
ETAT DE GEORGIA
ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE



THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION A 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES

IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:
ELLE A D'ÉLVIRE DES DIPLOMES A 330 NÈGRES DONT:



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.
IT HAS FIVE BUILDING, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

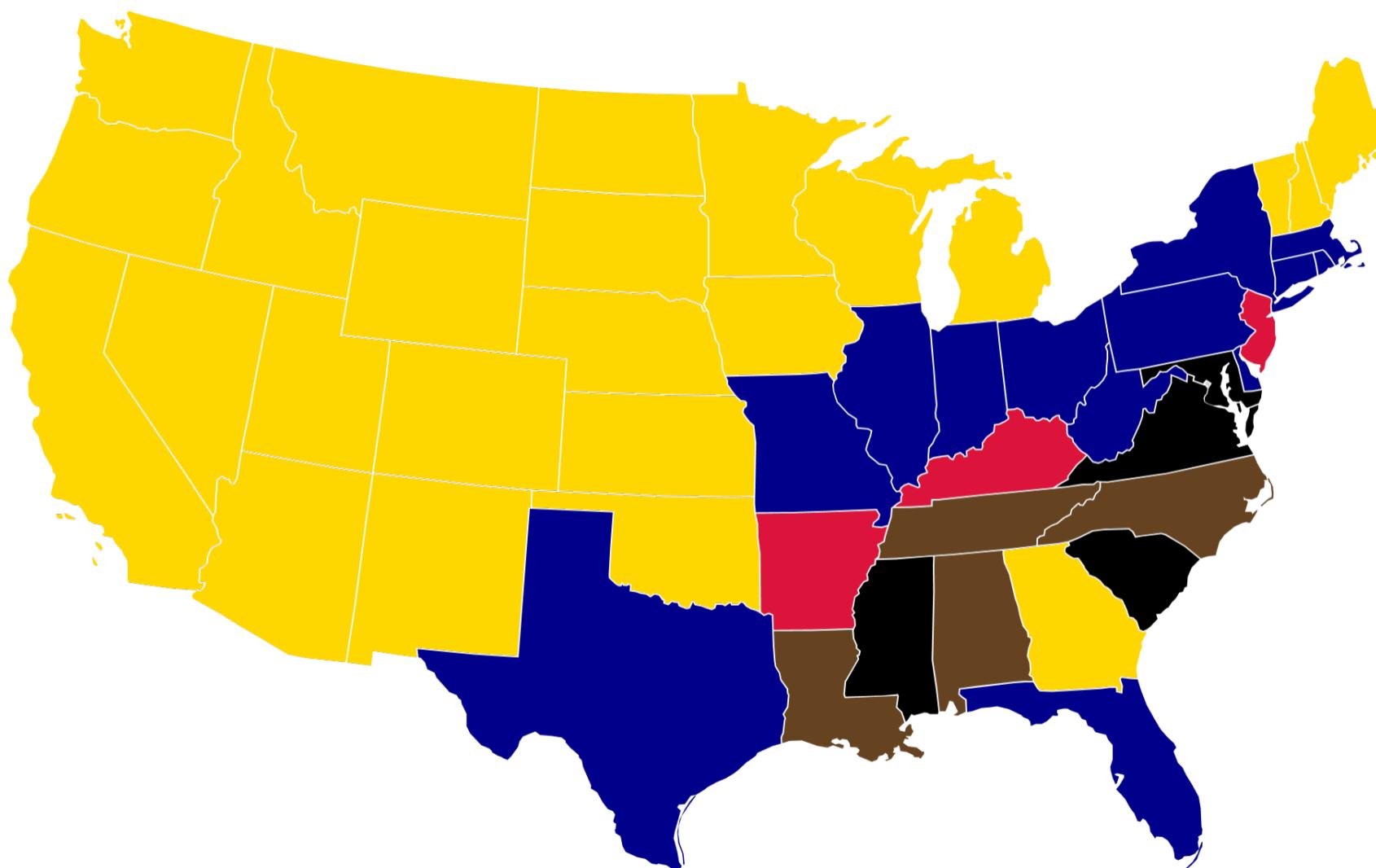
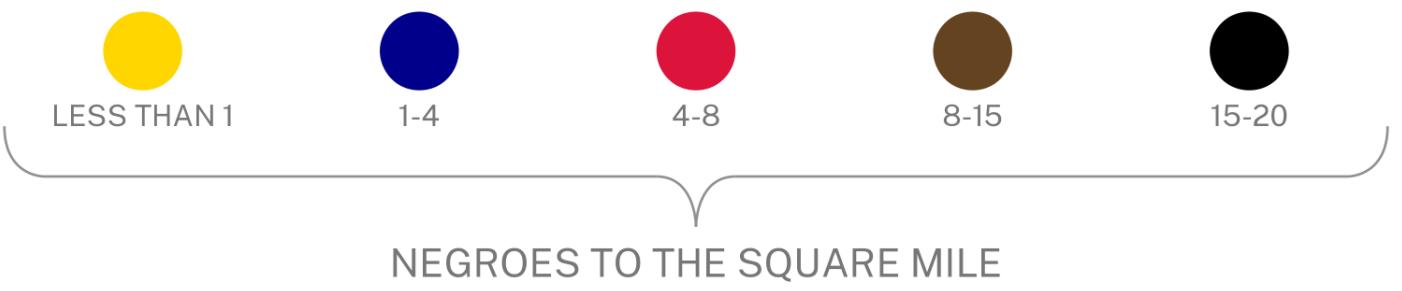
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINC BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS-
SISTES DE L'EPOQUE.

L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE OEUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

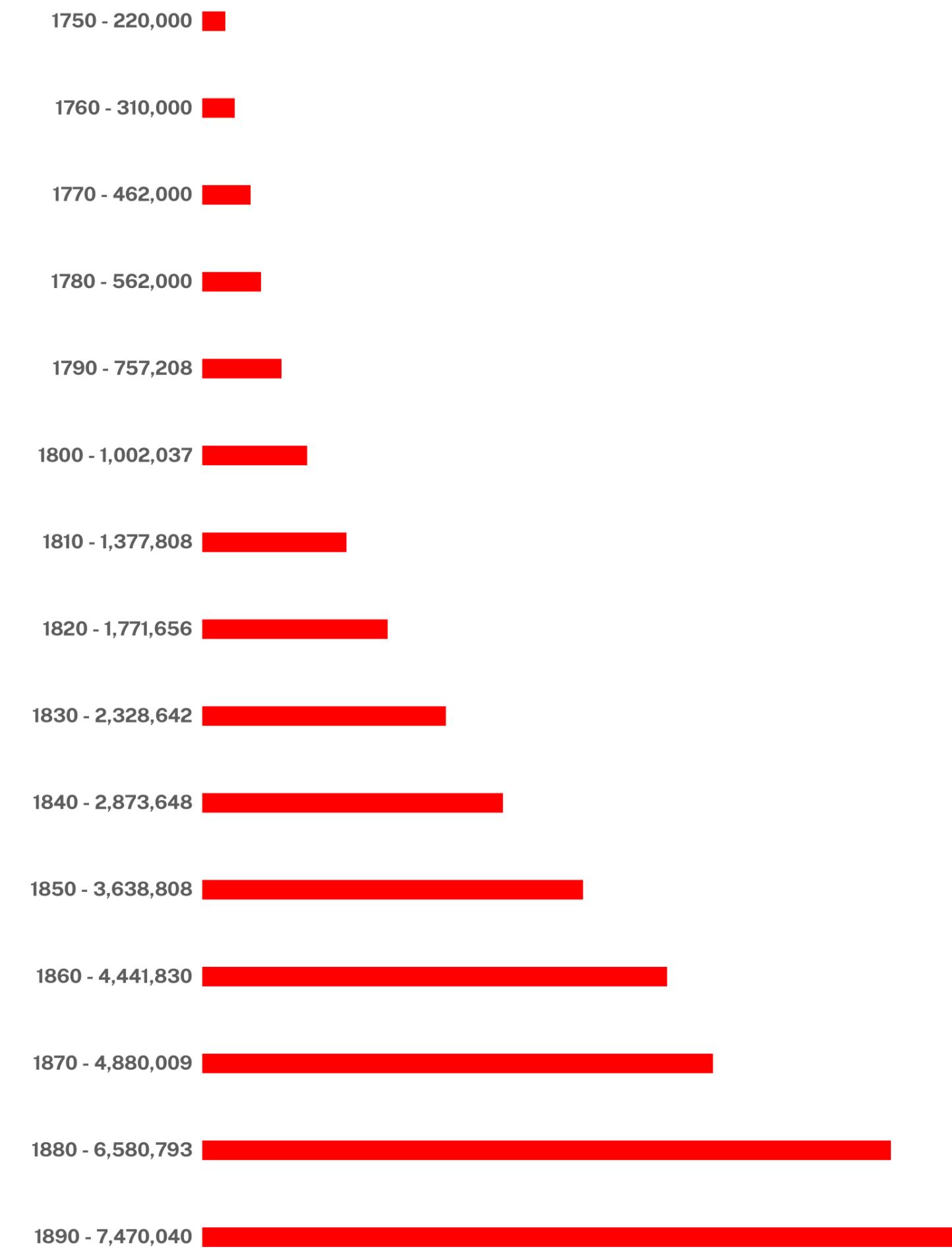
DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ÉTATS UNIS.



Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

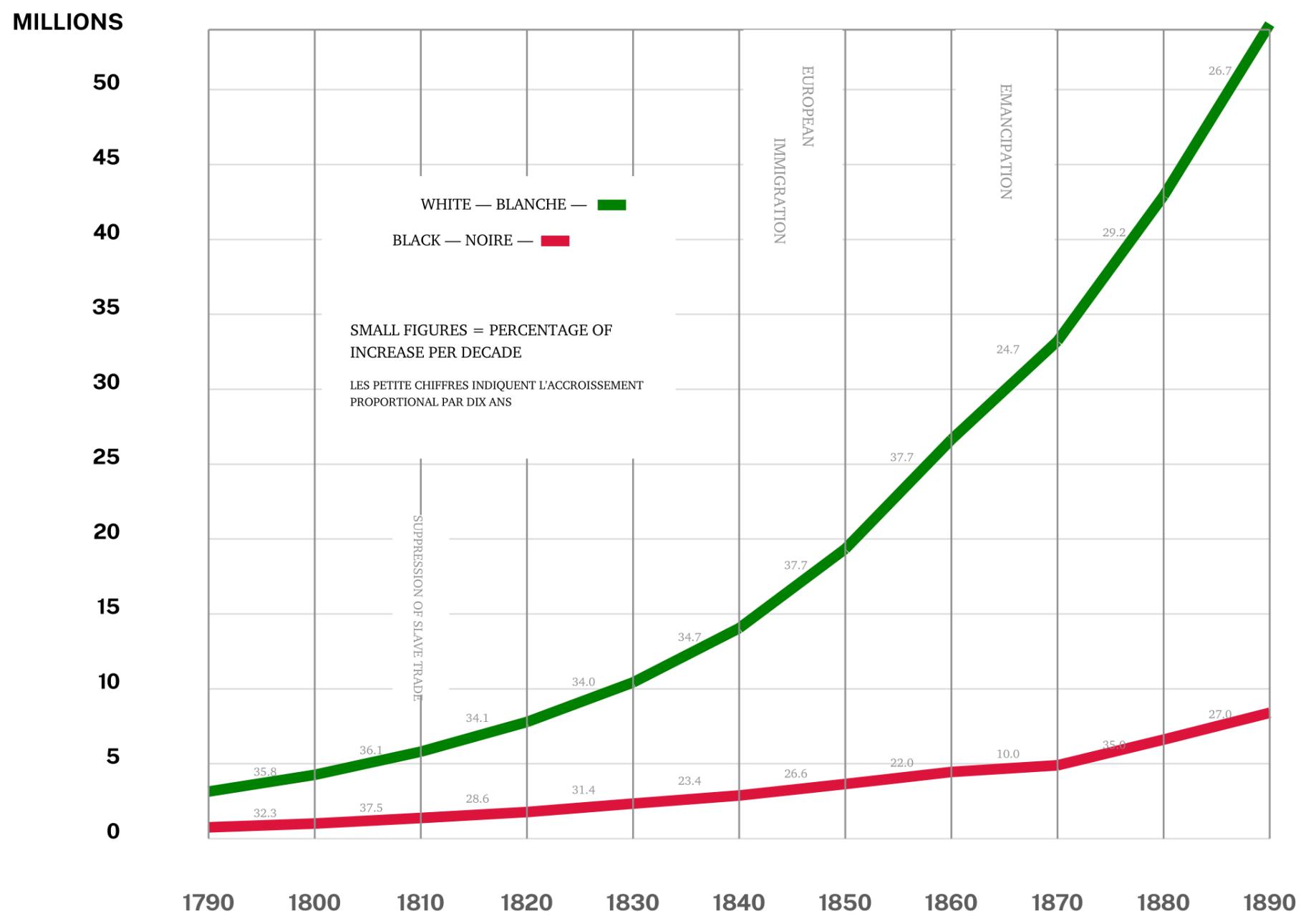
Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique



Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements
population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University



NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPARÉE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

RAPPORT DES NÈGRE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES ETATS UNIS.

1800



ONE-FIFTH

1830



ONE-SIXTH

1860



ONE-SEVENTH

1890



ONE-EIGHTH

Occupations in which American Negroes are engaged.

Occupations et industries des Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

BOTH SEXES.

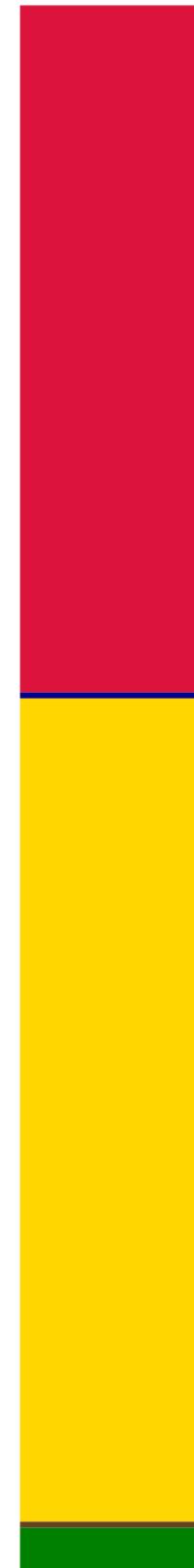
HOMMES ET FEMMES.

AGRICULTURE
MINING AND
FISHING.

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE

COMMERCE AND
TRANSPORTATION
MANUFACTURING AND
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES



AGRICULTURE,
PÊCHE ET MINES

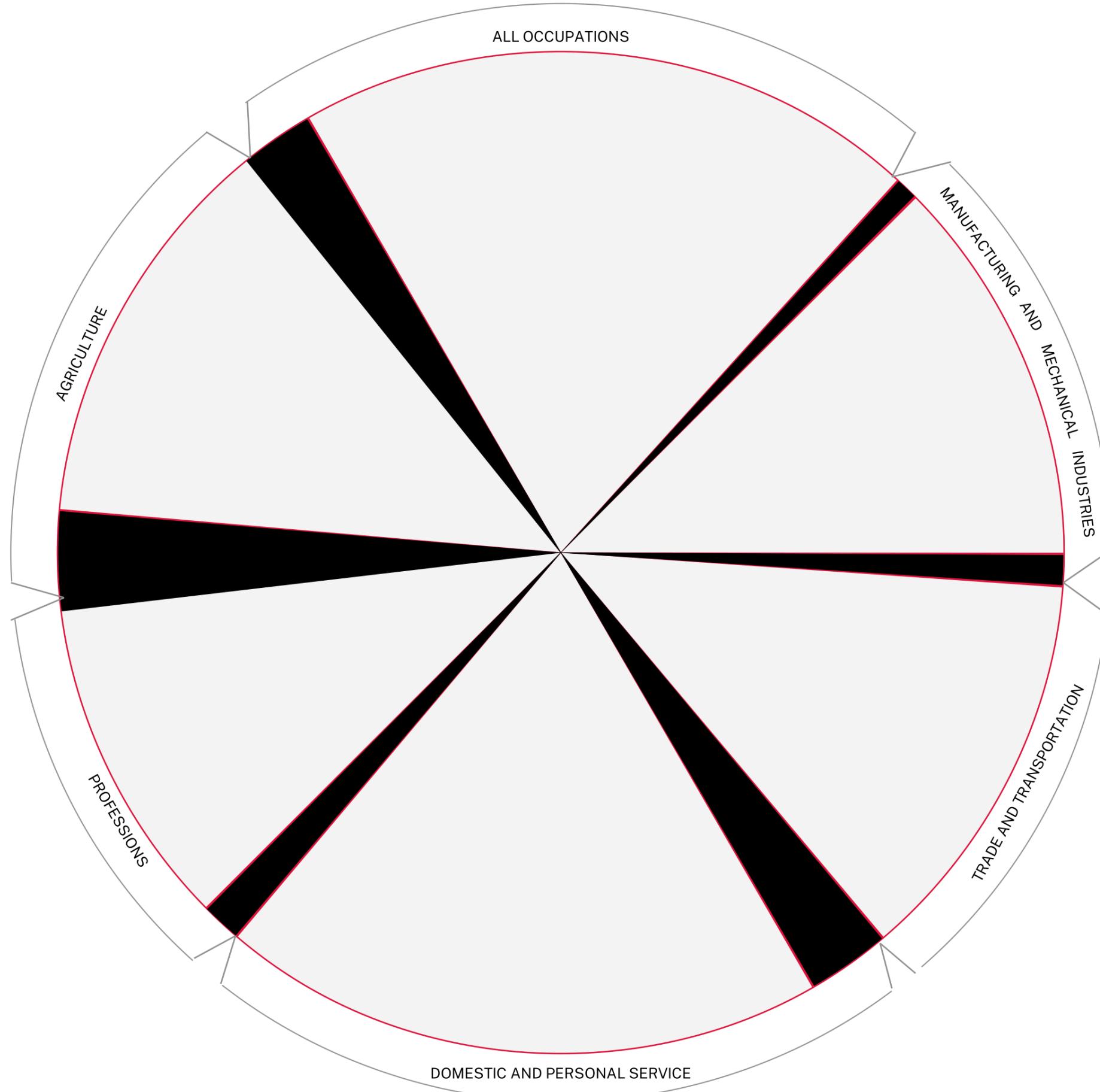
SERVICE DOMESTIQUE ET PERSONNEL

COMMERCE ET TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES ET MÉCANIQUES

Proportion of Whites and Negroes in the different classes
occupation in the United States

Proportion des blancs et des Nègres dans les diverses especes d' occupations en Amerique

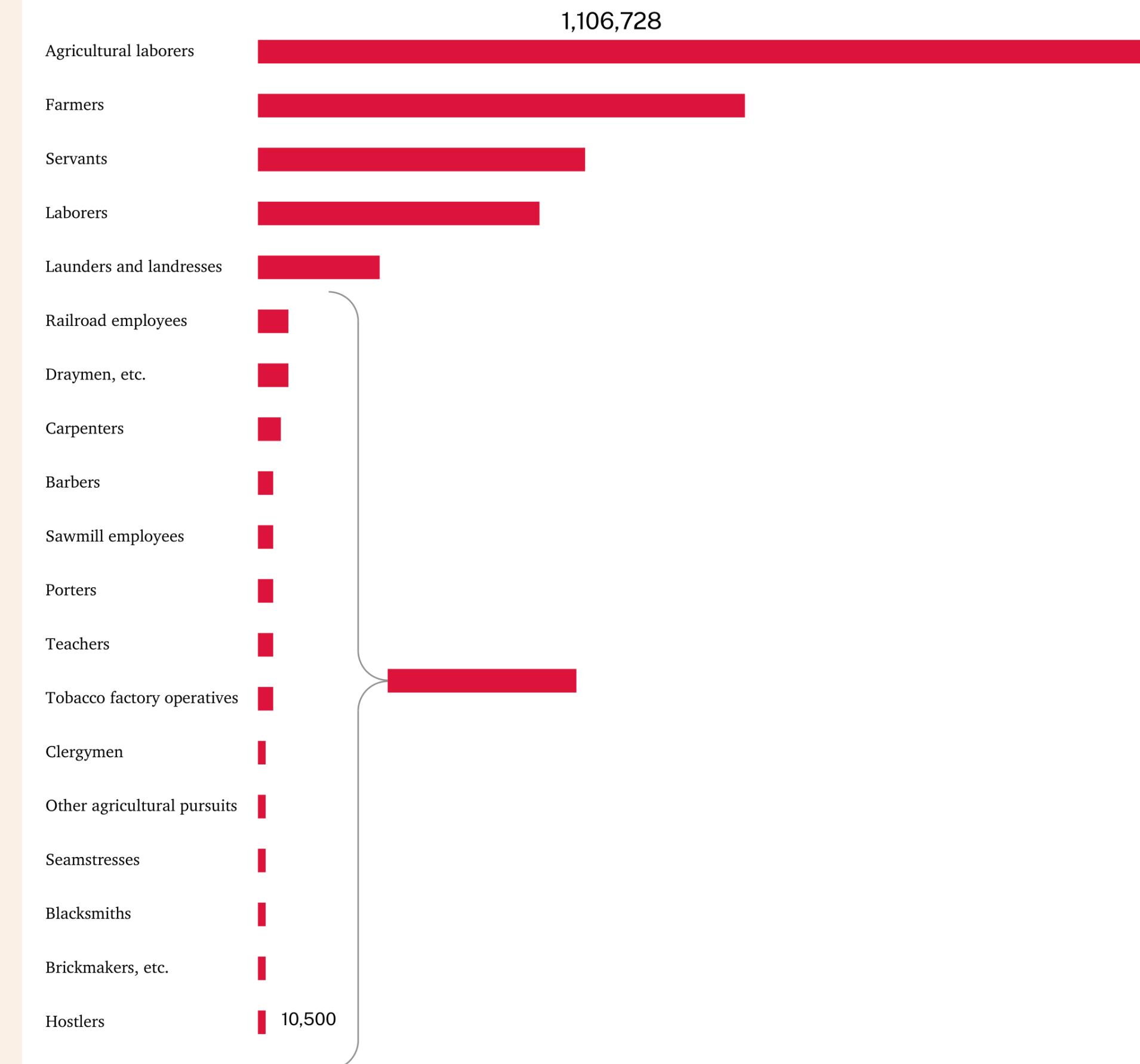
Done by Atlanta University



Occupations in which 10,000 or more American Negroes are engaged.

Emplois occupant au mois 10,000 Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University



Number of Negro teachers in the Public Schools of the United States

Nombre d' institueurs et de professuers Nègres dans les écoles publiques des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

1886



1889



1892



1895



Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

Romanie



Servie



Russie



Negroes, U.S.A



Hongrie



Italie



Autriche



Ireland



France



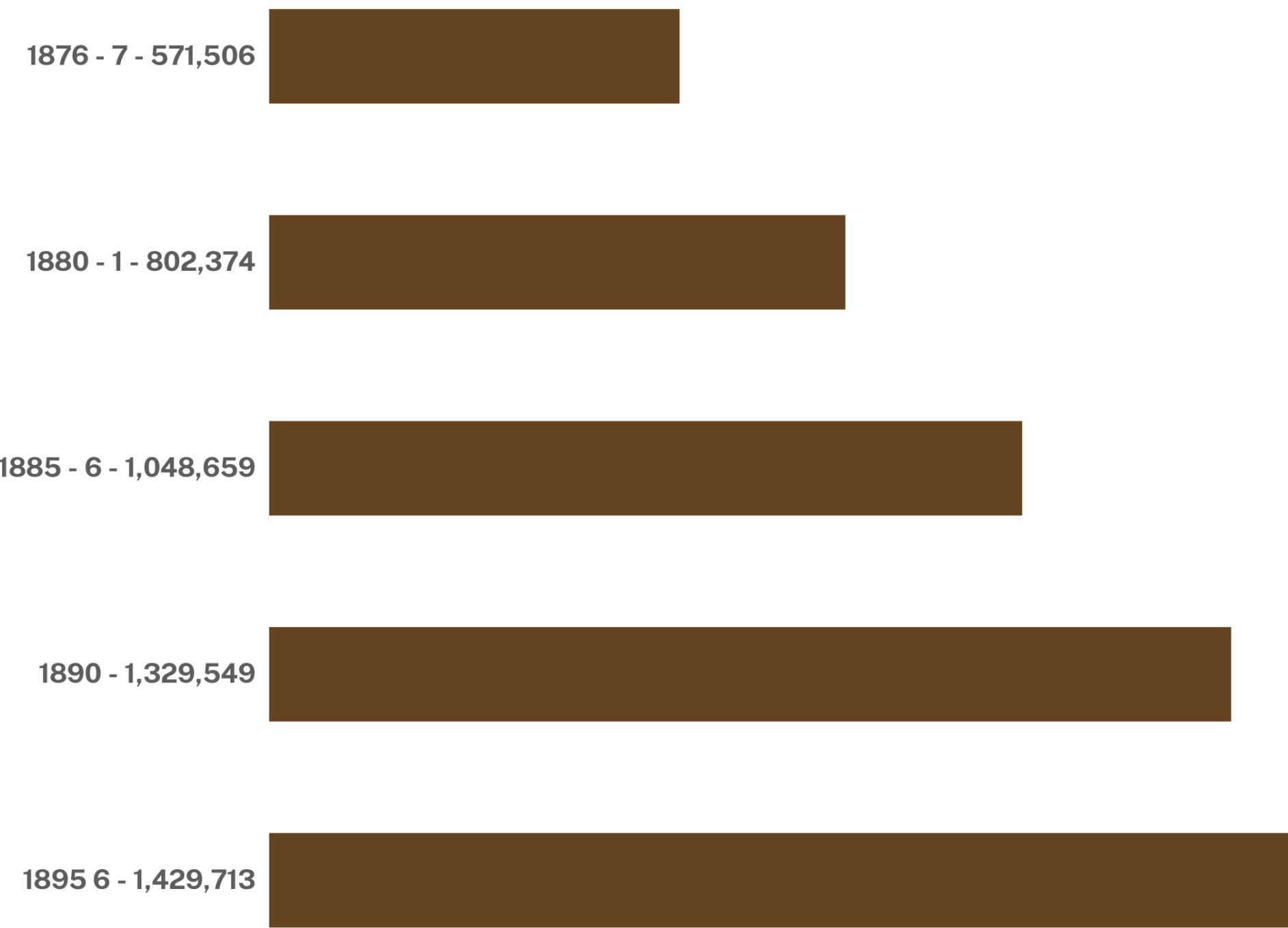
Suéde



Enrollment in the Negro common school of the former slave States.
of the United States

Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

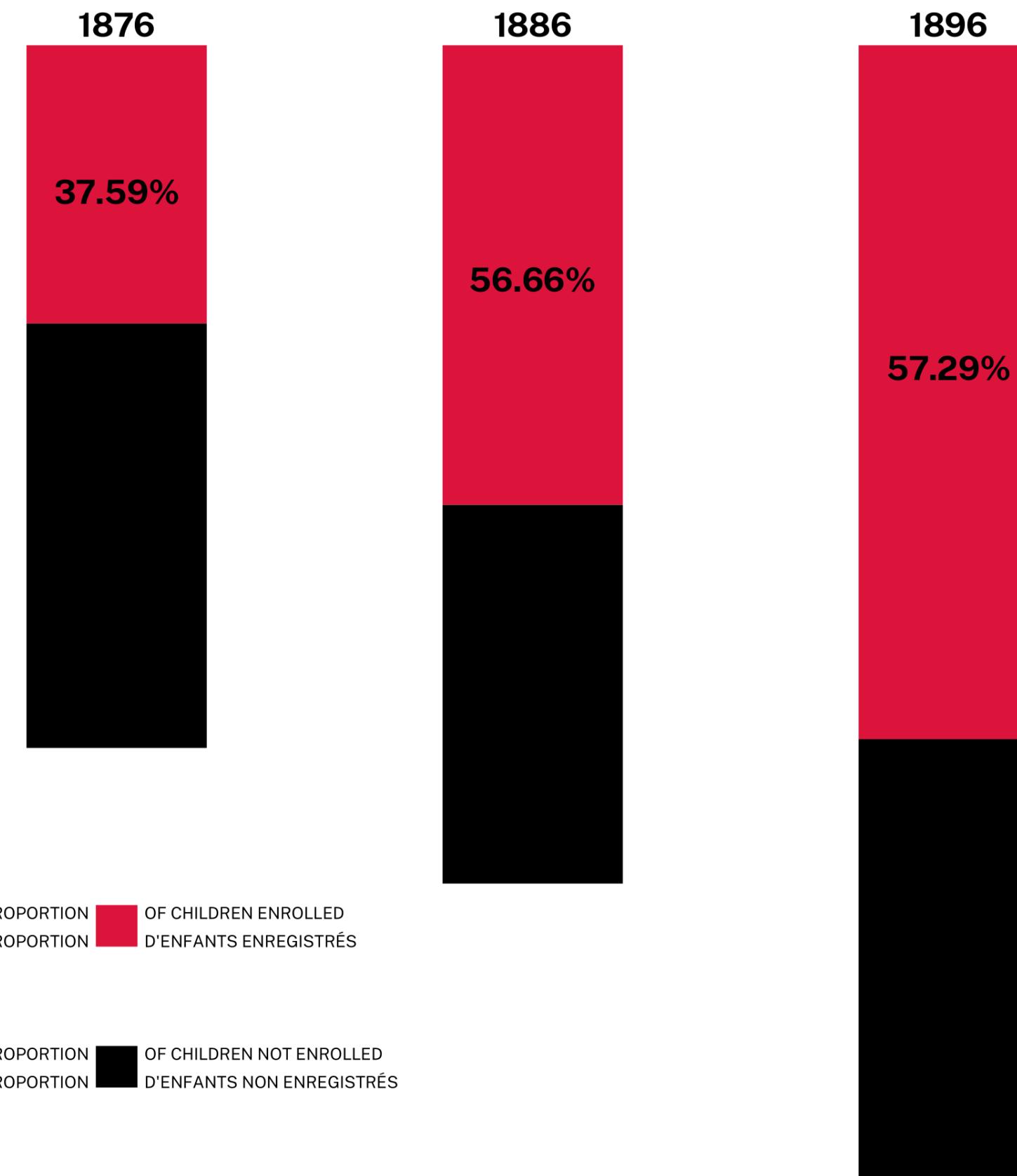
Done by Atlanta University.



PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DE ENFANTS NÈGRES D'ÂGE ÉCOLES ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ALTANTA UNIVERSITY.



THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION

PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION

1890

IN 1890 NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF THEM OWNED THEIR OWN HOMES AND FARMS. THIS ADVANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED ENTIRELY WITHOUT STATE AID, AND IN THE FACE OF PROSCRIPTIVE LAWS.

EN 1890, ENVIRON UN CINQUIÈME ÉTAIENT PROPRIÉTAIRES DE LEURS HABITATIONS ET DE LEURS FERMES. CE PROGRÈS C'EST ACCOMPLI SANS SECOURS AUCUN DE D'ÉTAT ET EN PRÉSENCE LOIS DÉFAVORABLES.

IN 1860 NEARLY 90% OF THE BLACKS WERE SLAVES.

EN 1860 ENVIRON 90% DES NÈGRES ÉTAIENT ESCLAVES.

1860

11% FREE LABORERS
OUVRIERS LIBRES

89%
SLAVES
ESCLAVES

19%
PEASANT PROPRIETORS
PAYSANS PROPRIÉTAIRES

81%
TENANTS
METAYERS

PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1790 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870

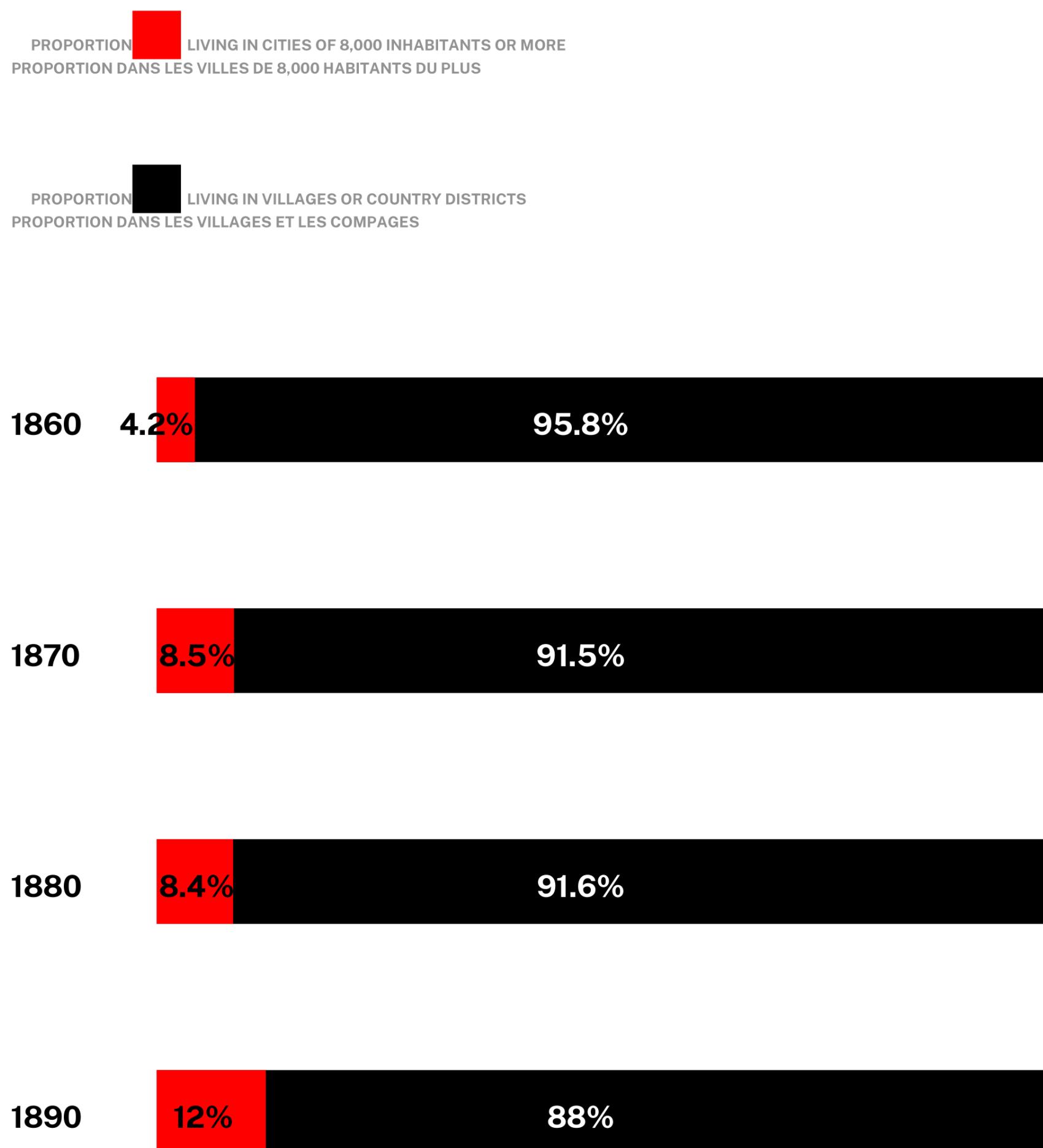
8%
11%
13.5%
13%
14%
13%
12%
11%
100%

FREE - LIBRE
SLAVES
ESCLAVES

CITY AND RURAL POPULATION AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES IN THE FORMER SLAVE STATES

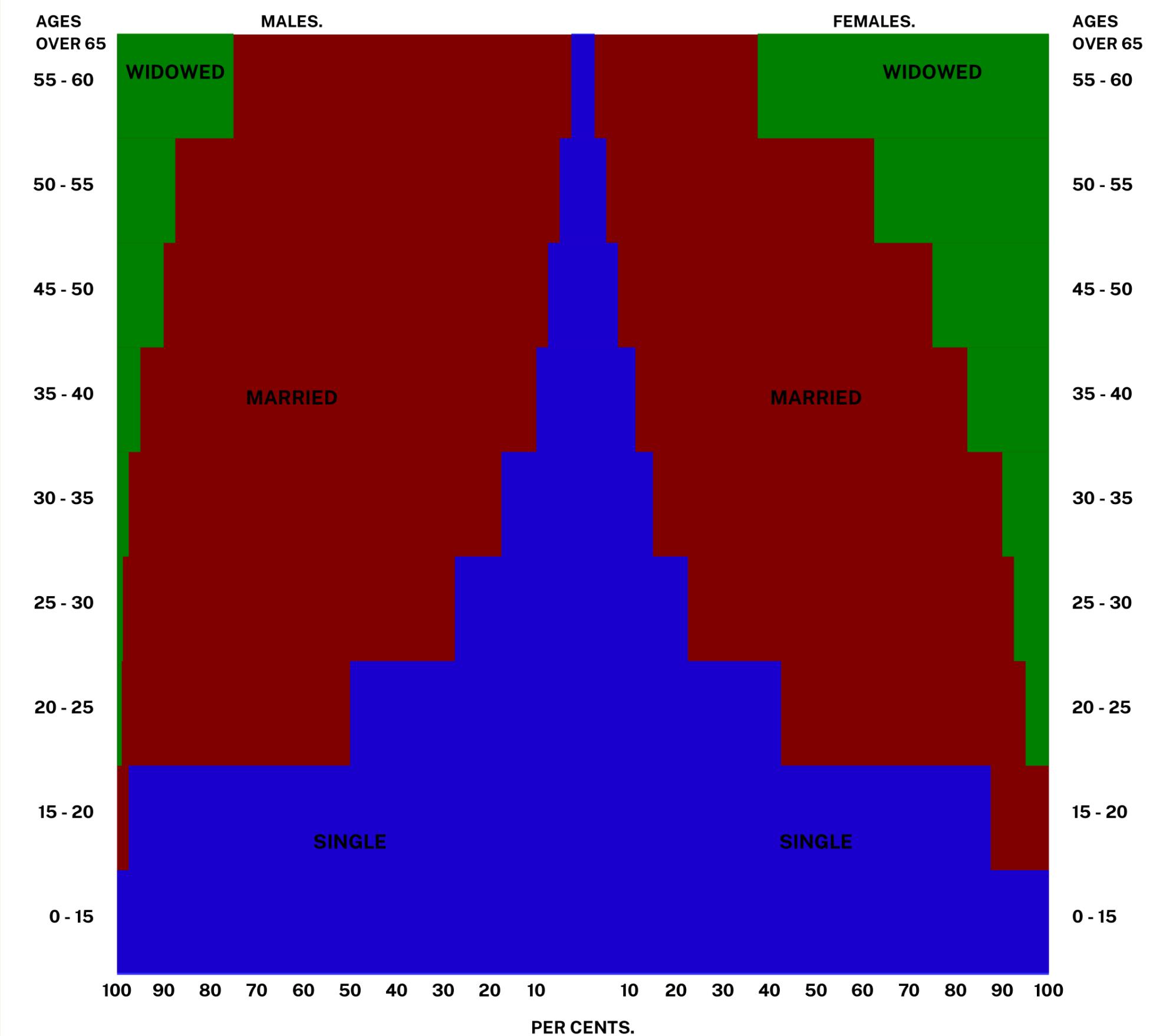
POPULATION DES NÈGRES HABITANT LES VILLES ET DE CEUX HABITANT LES CAMPAGNES DANS LES ANCIENS

ETATS ESCLAVES



Conjugal condition of American Negroes according to age periods.

Condition conjugale des Nègres Americains au point de vue l'âge



Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population
in the United States

Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Américaine

Done by Atlanta University

1800

1840

1860

3,542,147
90%

411,613
10%

NEGROES

WHITES

MULATTOES
MULÂTRES

6,337,980

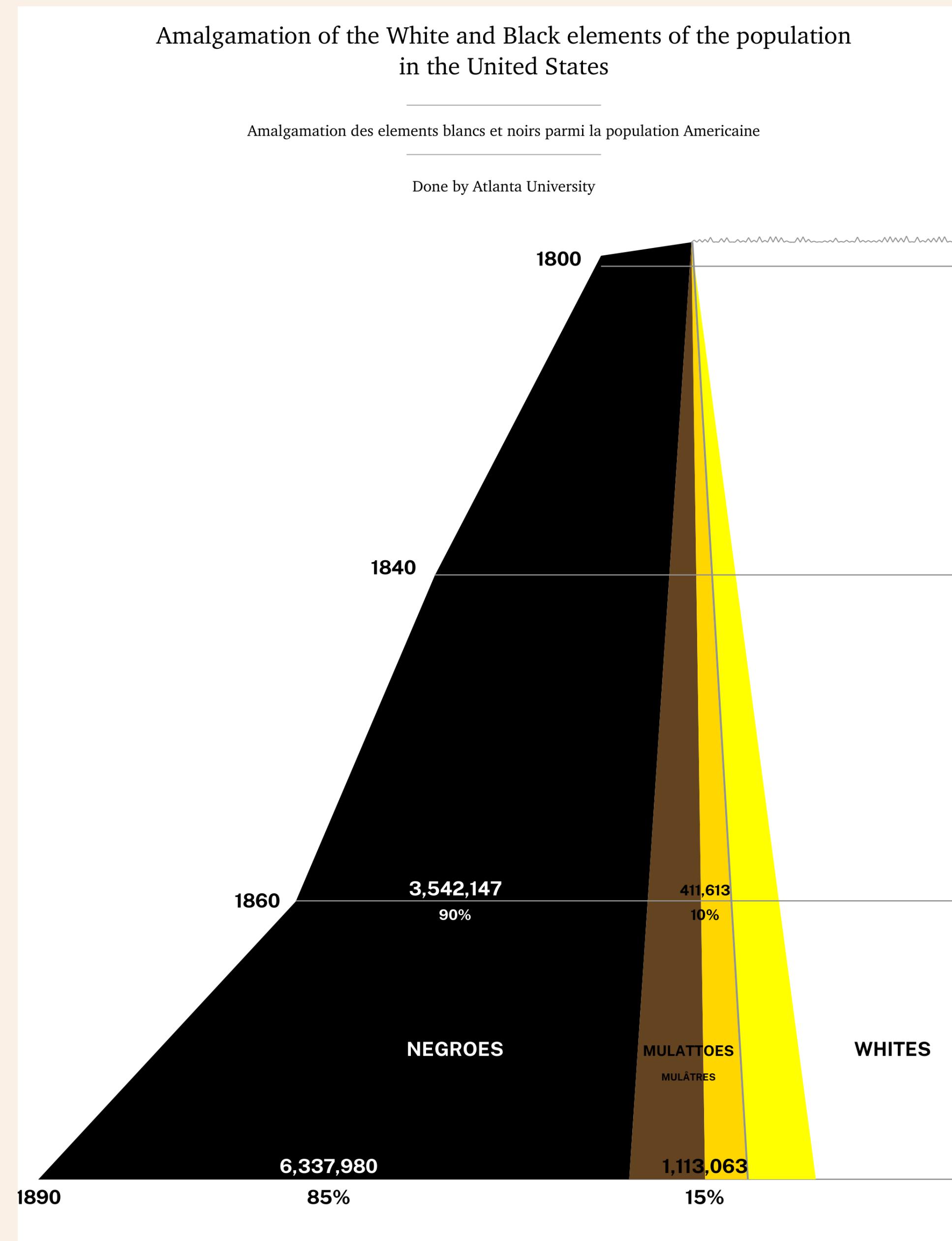
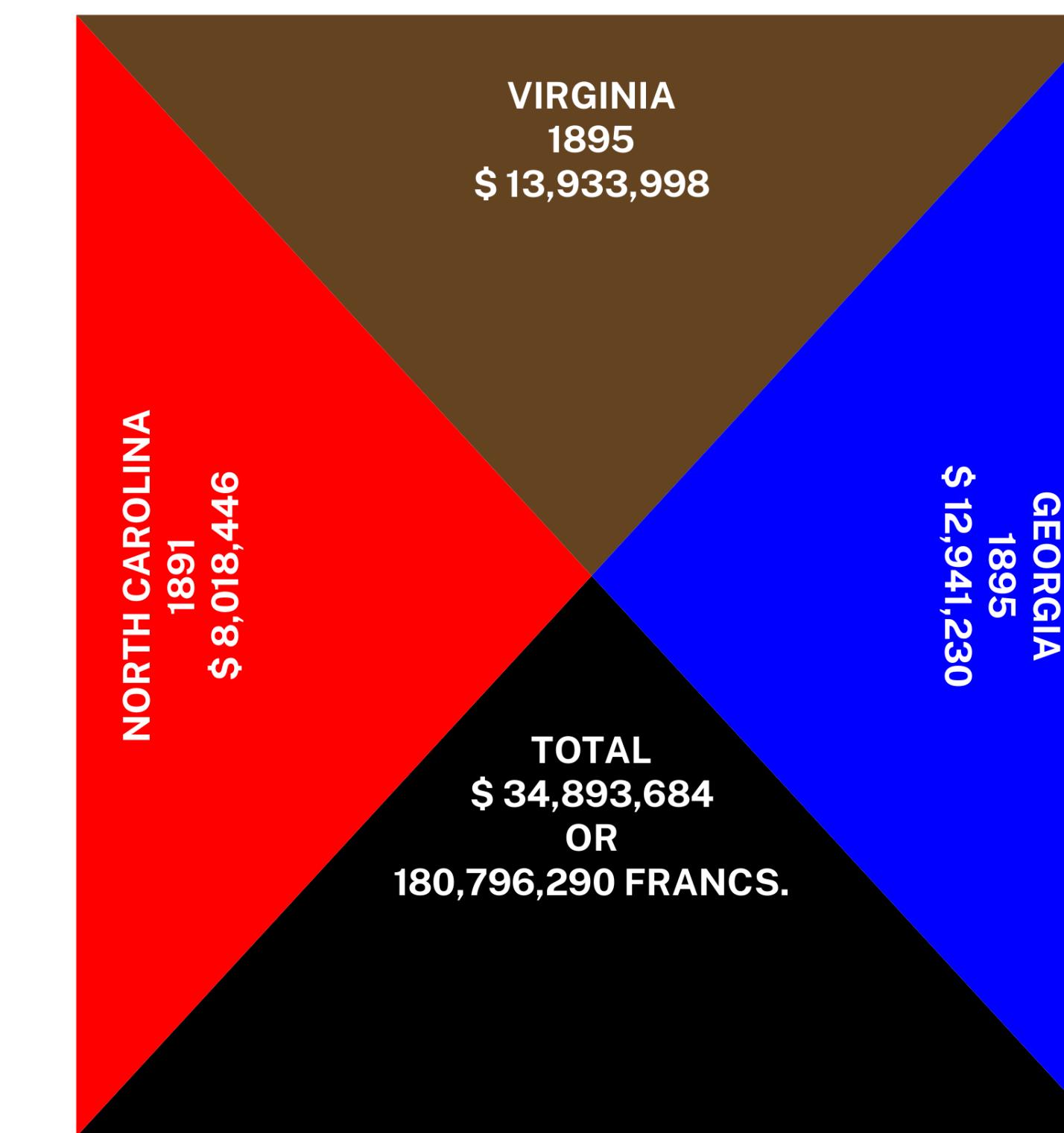
85%

15%

1,113,063

Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

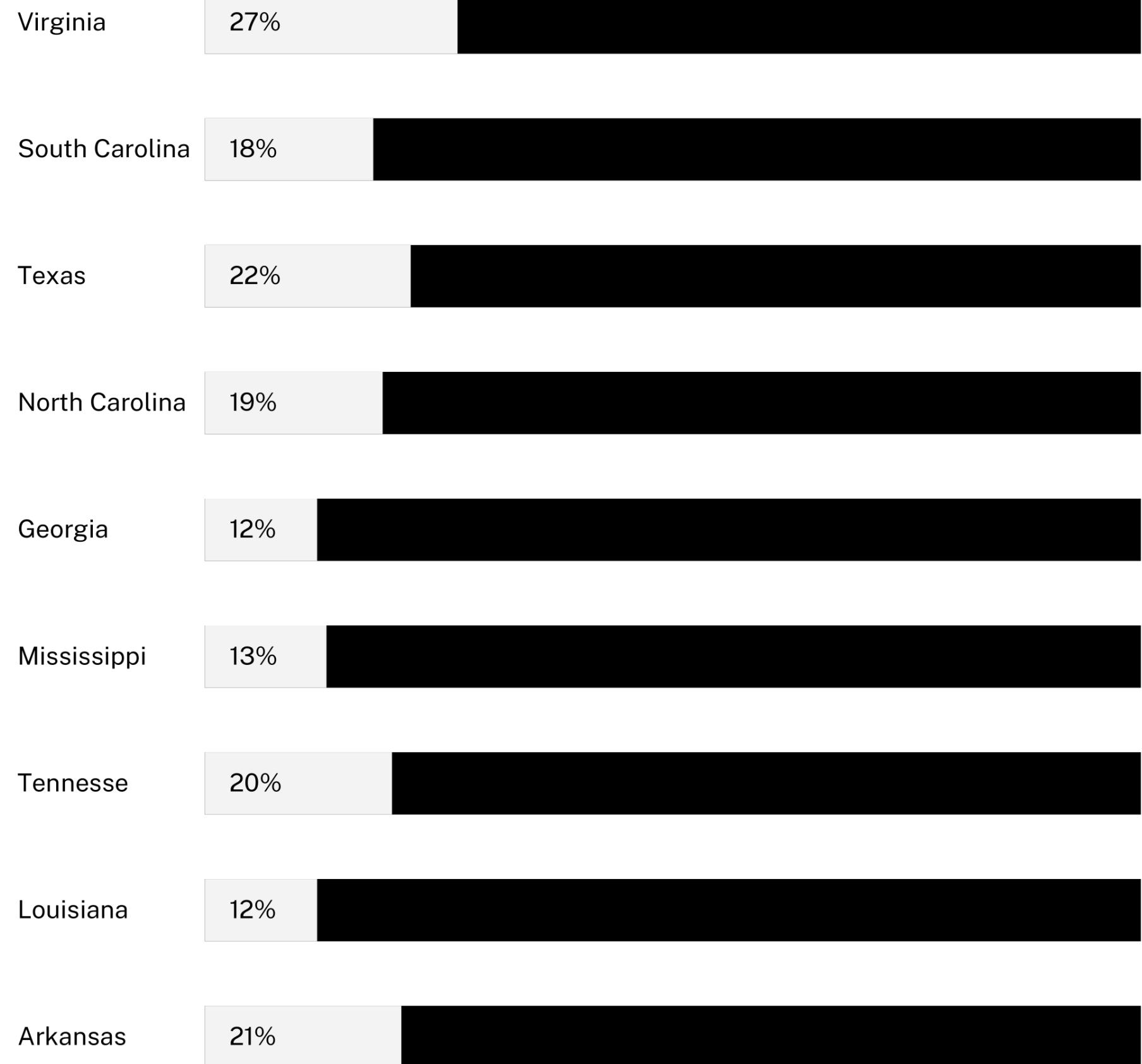


Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.

OWNERS

TENANTS



Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires

Estimated capital

\$ 8,784,637
45,516,254 FRANCS

General merchandise stores

Grocers

Bankers

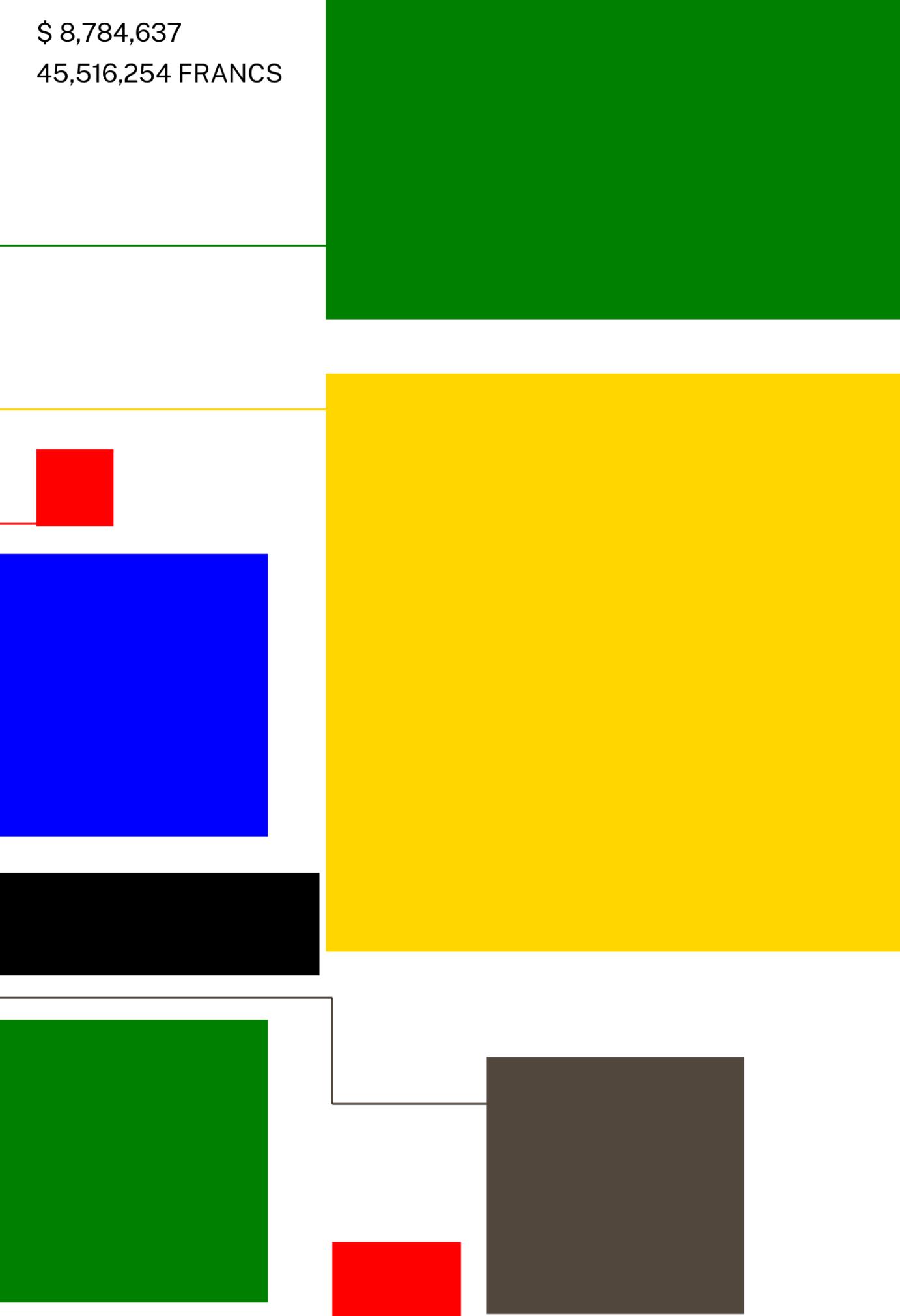
Undertakers

Building contractors

Druggists

Publishers

Building and loan associations

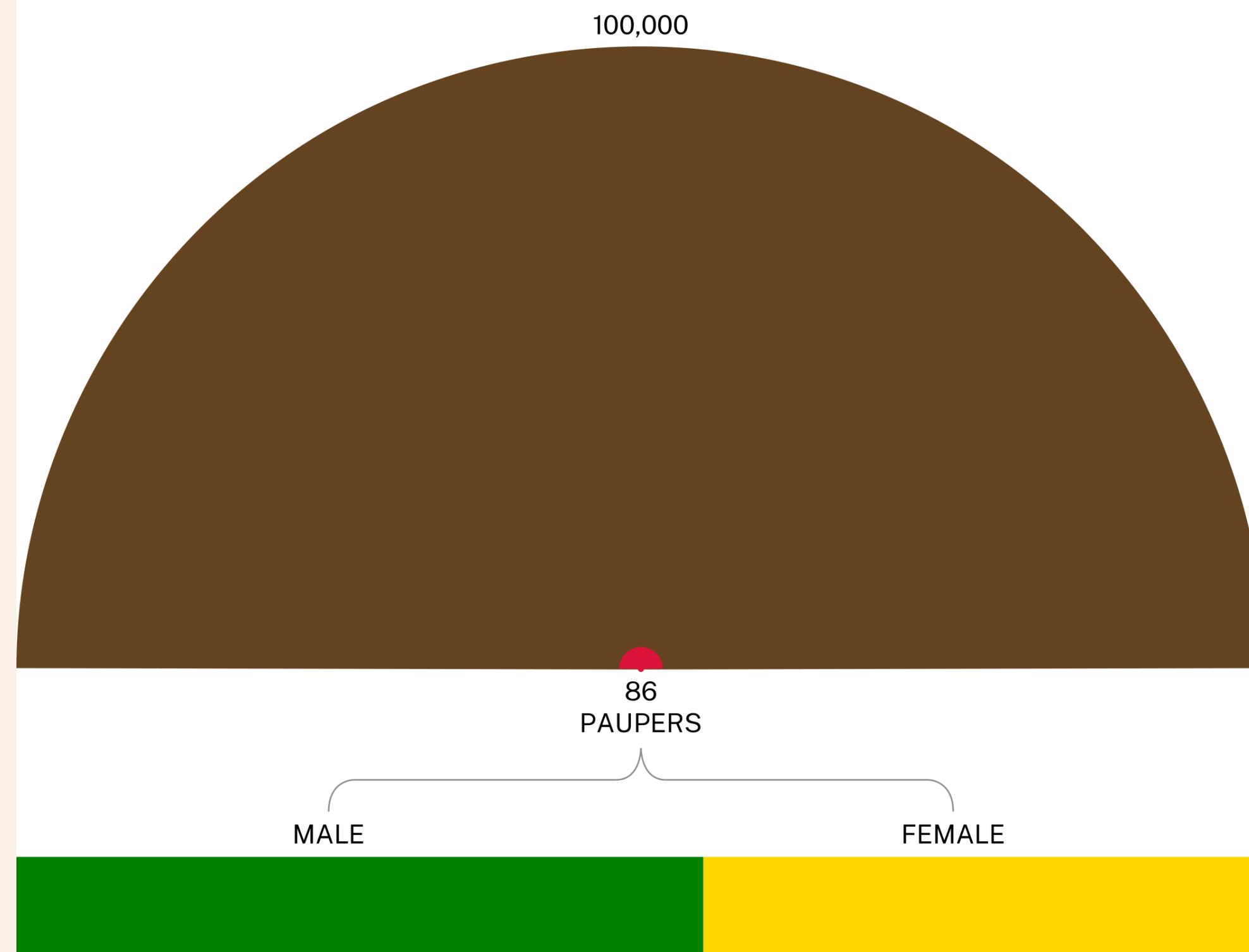


Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

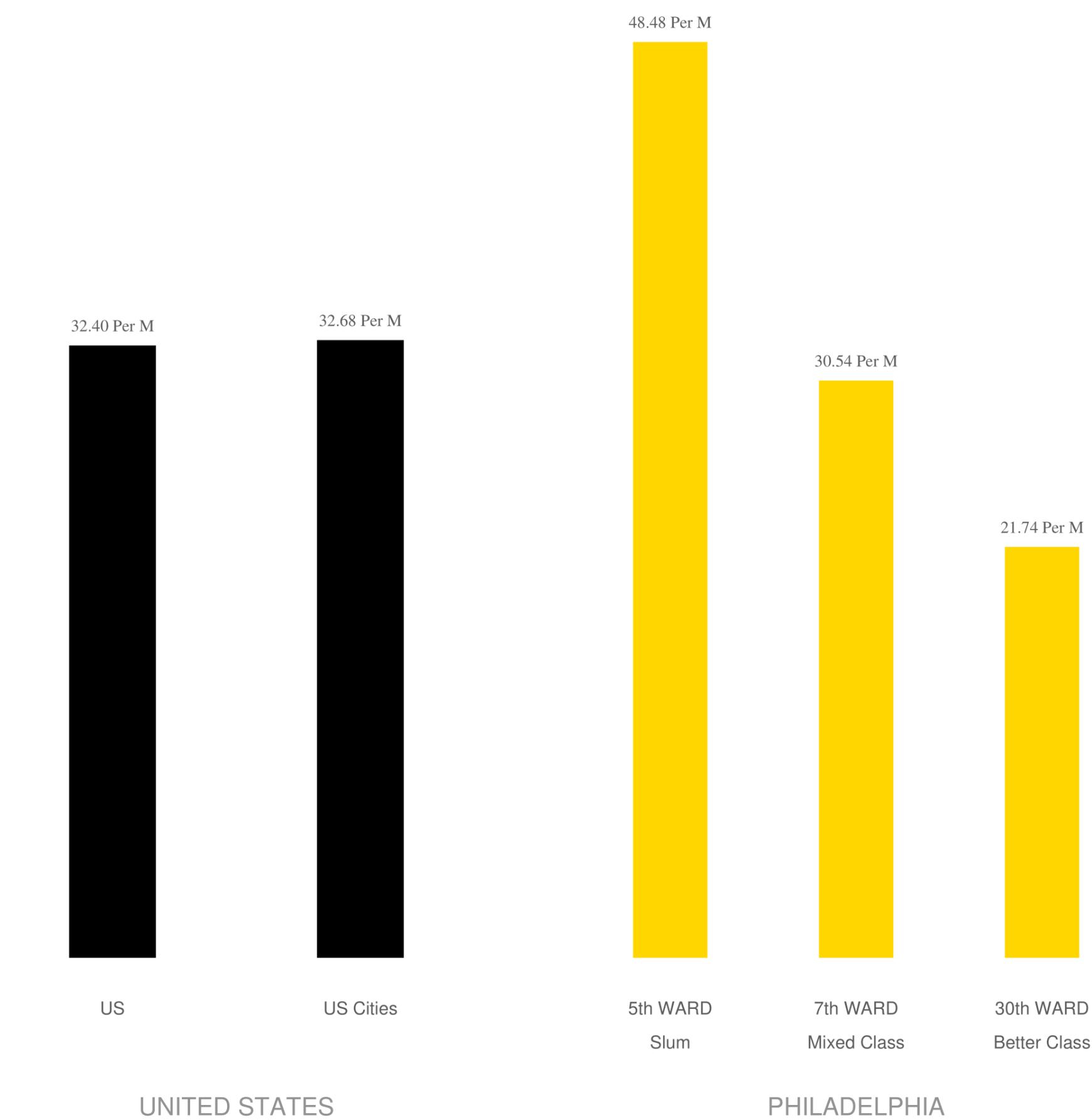
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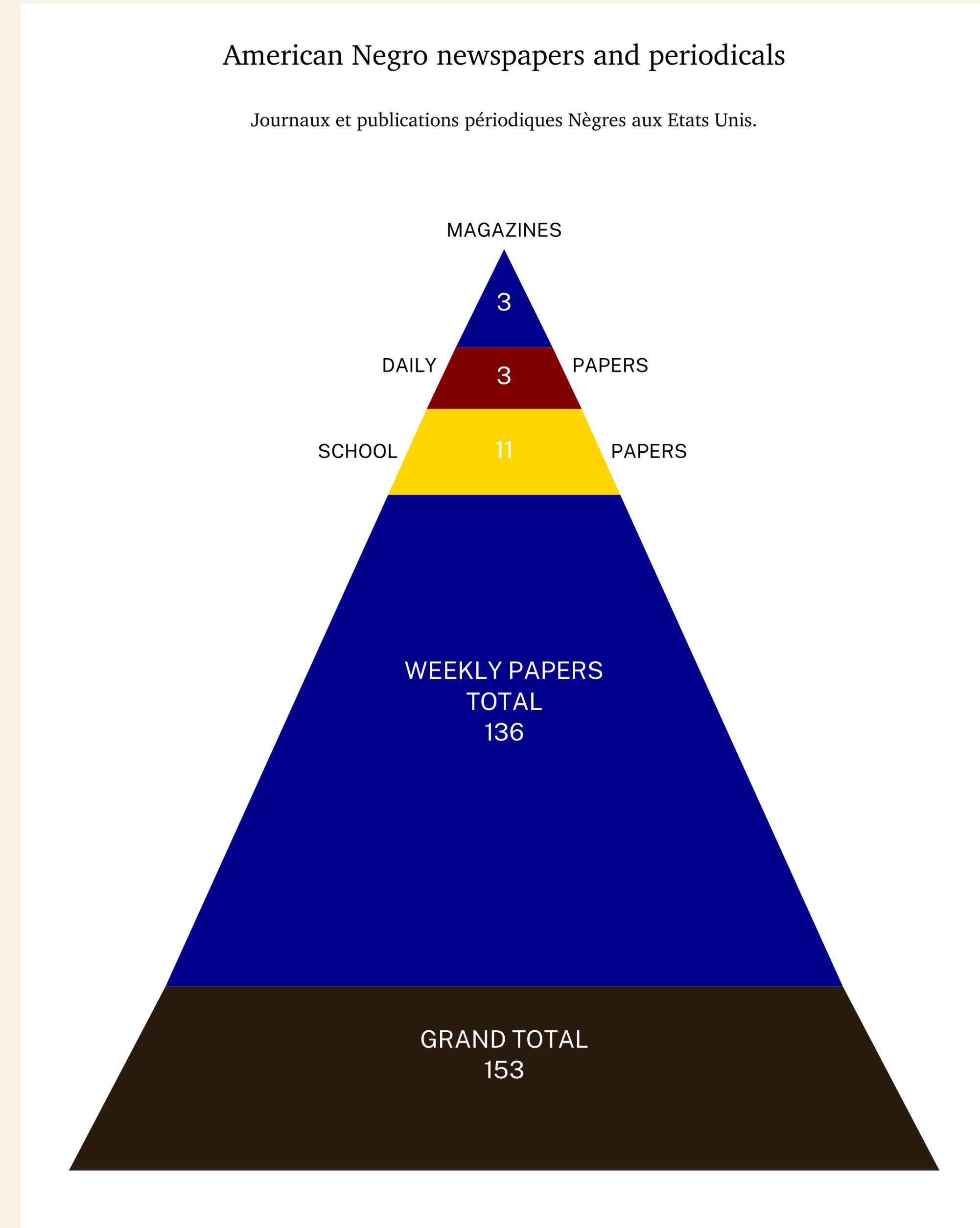
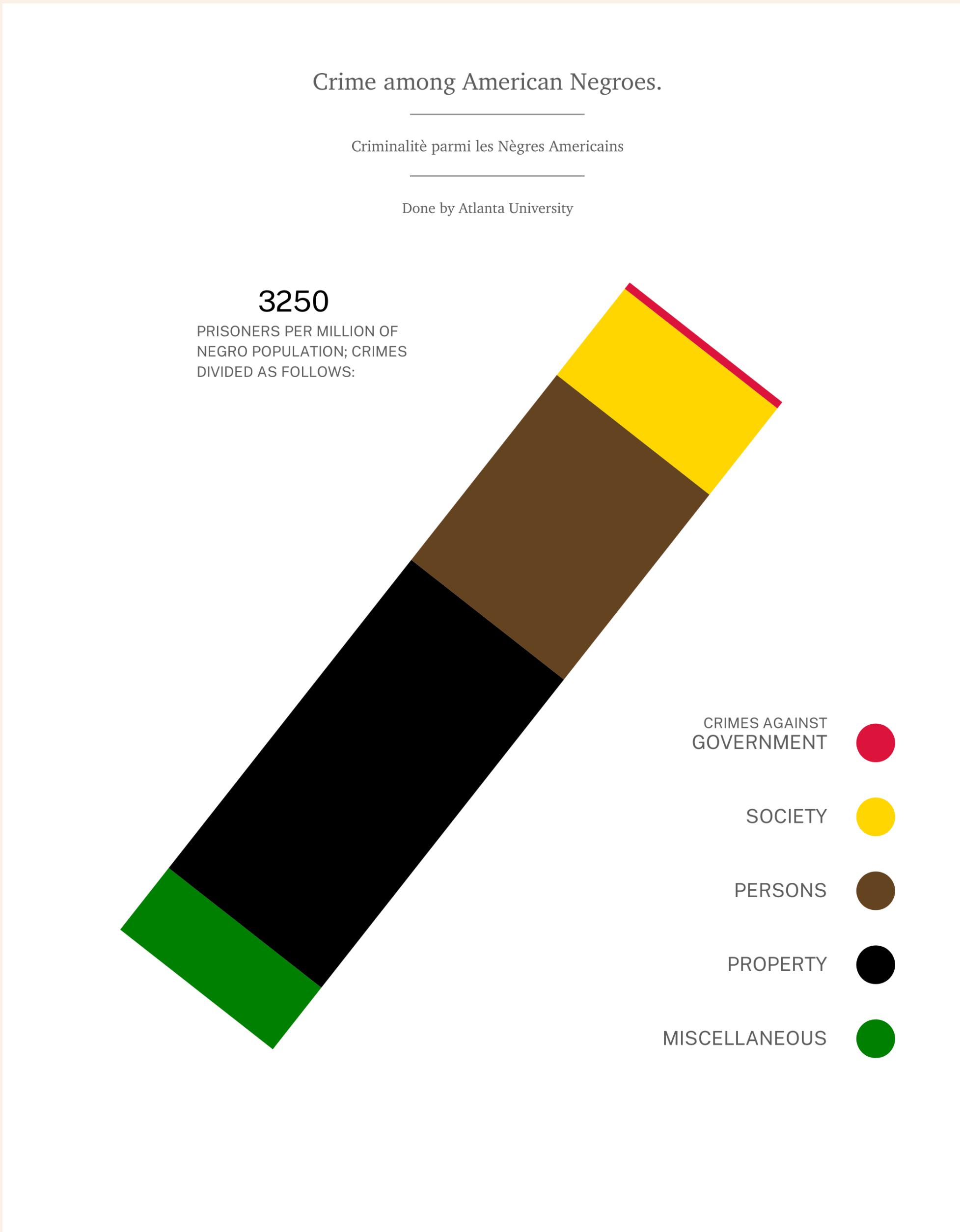
PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.



Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.





Religion of American Negroes

Religion des Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

Catholics



Protestants

Statistics of Negro Church Organizations

Statistiques des organisations religieuses les Nègres

Done by Atlanta University

Number of Organizations

23,462



Number of Church Offices

23,770



Protestant Sects:

Baptists



Methodists



Presbyterians



Congregationalists



Miscellaneous



Value of Church property

\$ 26,626,448 OR 137,960,860 FRANCS.

Number of Communicants

2,673,977



THE DECREASE OF ILLITERACY AMONG THE BLACK FREEDMEN OF THE UNITED STATES

DECROISSEMENT DES ILLETTRES PARMI LES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY

