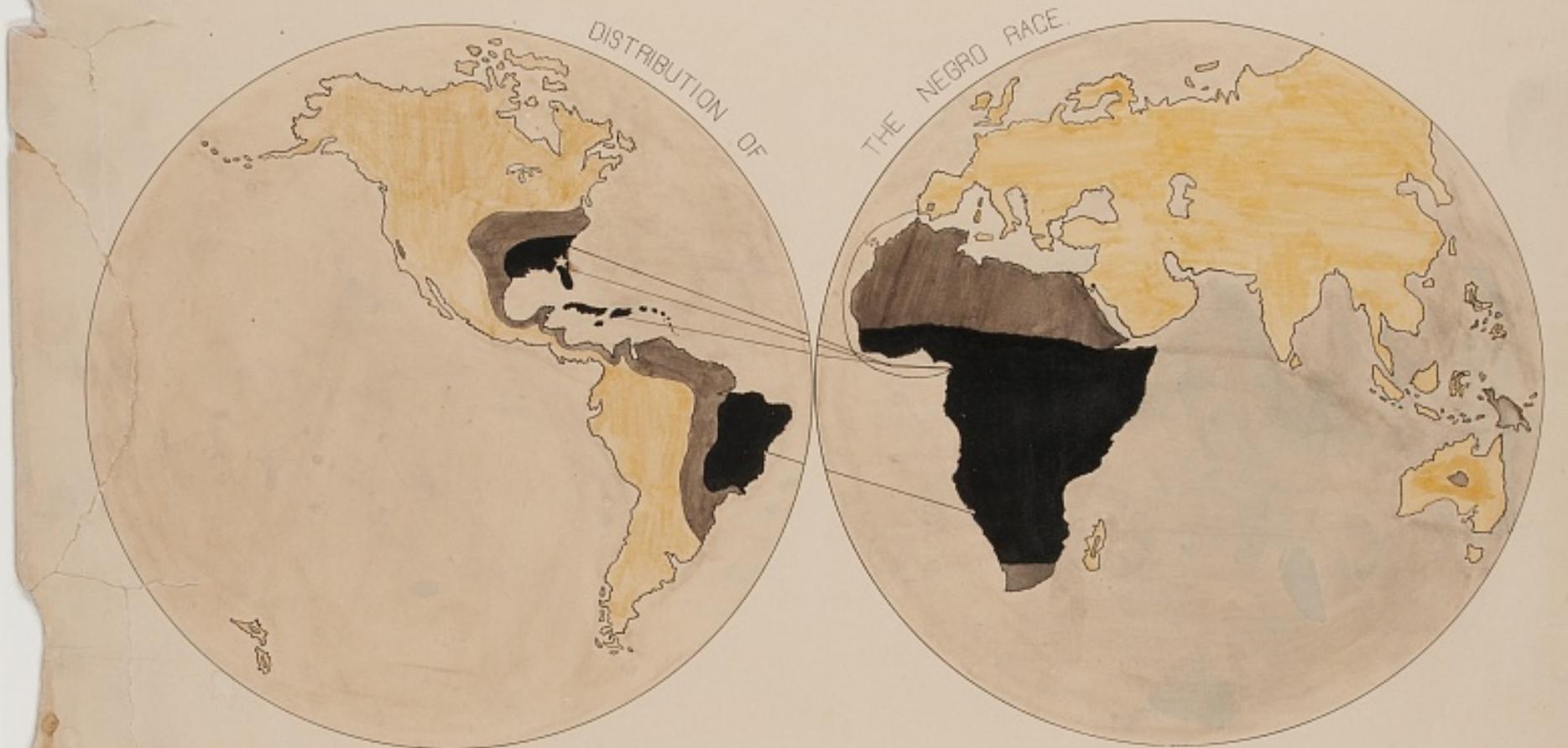


THE GEORGIA NEGRO.
A SOCIAL STUDY
BY
W.E. BURGHARDT DU BOIS.



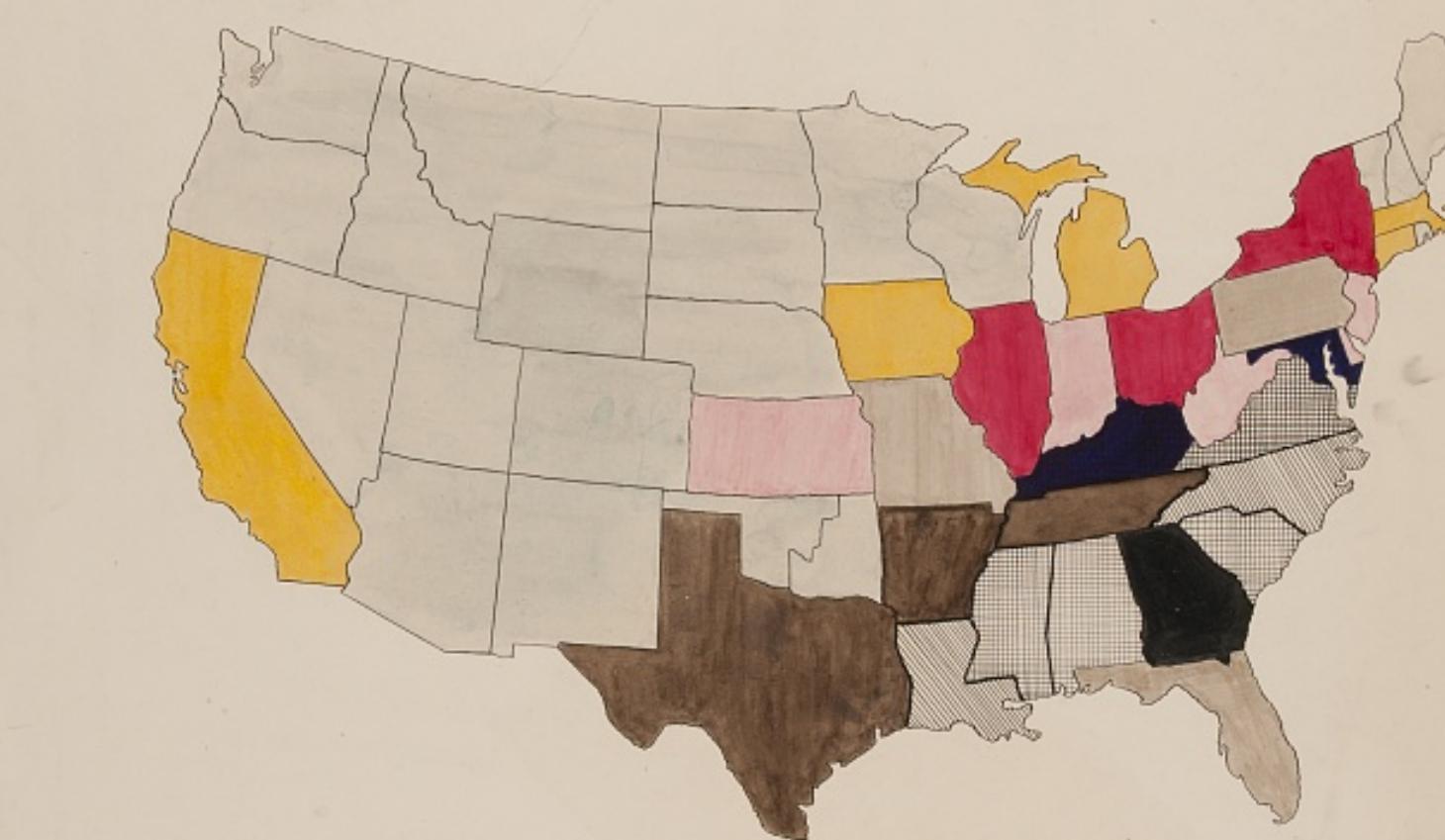
≡ ROUTES OF THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE.

★ THE STATE OF GEORGIA.

THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO A SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS AND OTHER DEVICES DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES.

"THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR-LINE."

RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.

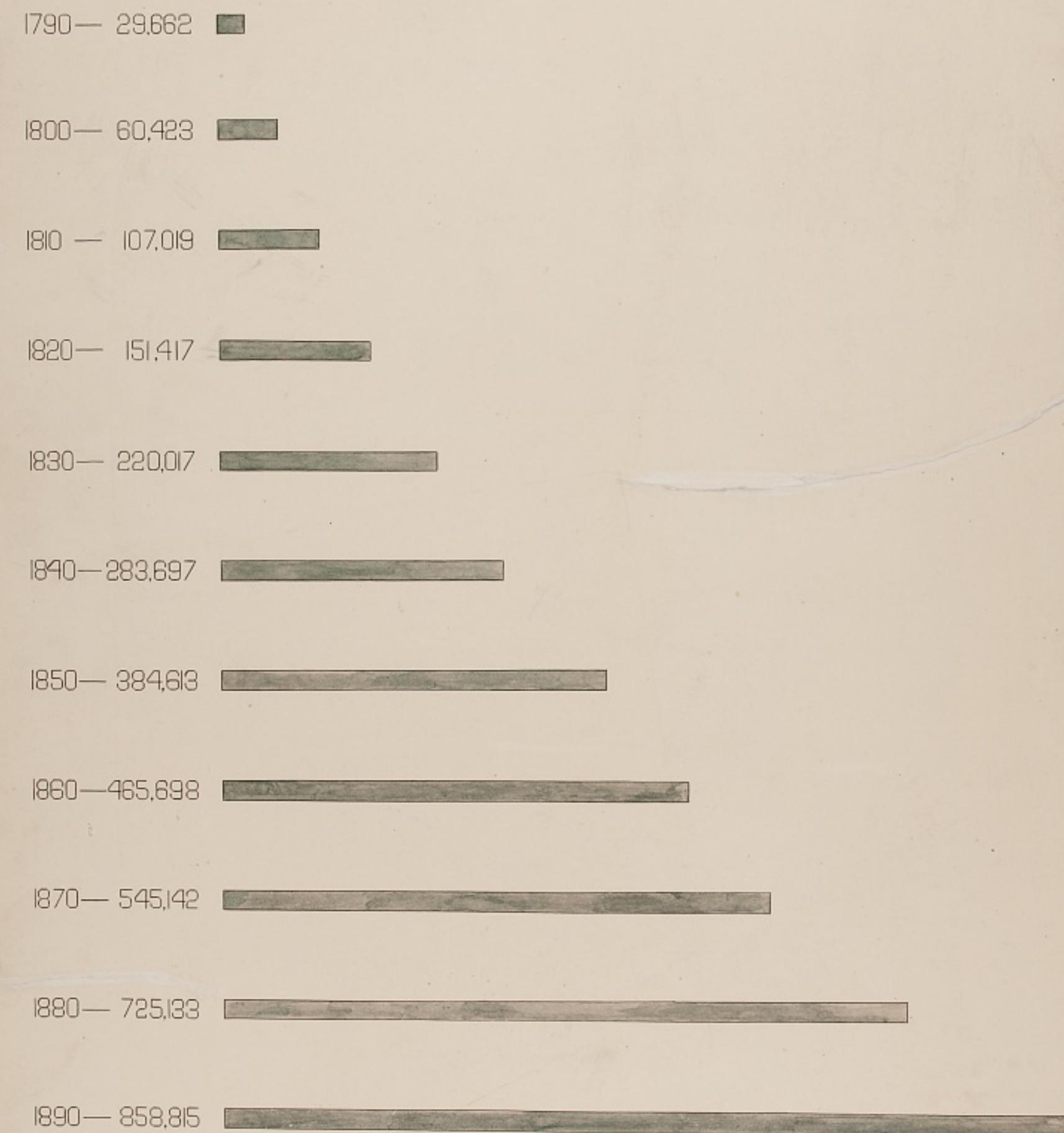


■ 750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	■ 100,000 — 200,000
■ 600,000 — 750,000	■ 50,000 — 100,000
■ 500,000 — 600,000	■ 25,000 — 50,000
■ 300,000 — 500,000	■ 10,000 — 25,000
■ 200,000 — 300,000	■ UNDER — 10,000

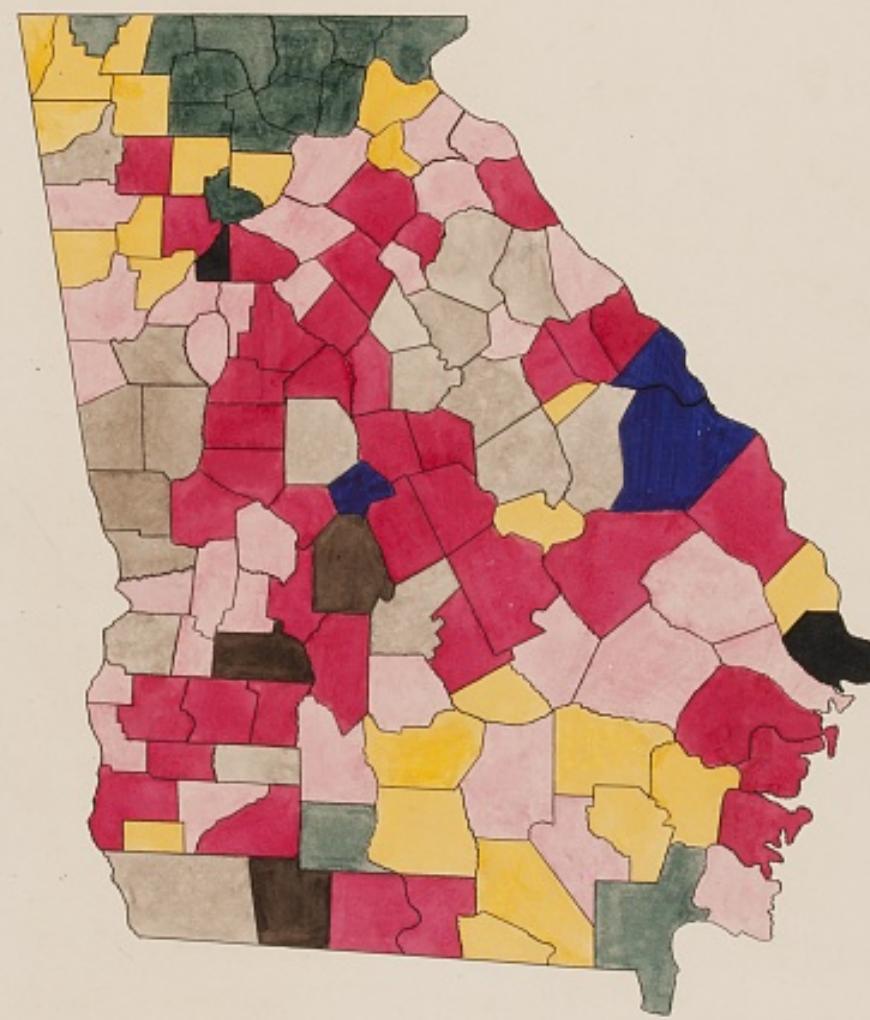
THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING
TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.



NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.
1890.

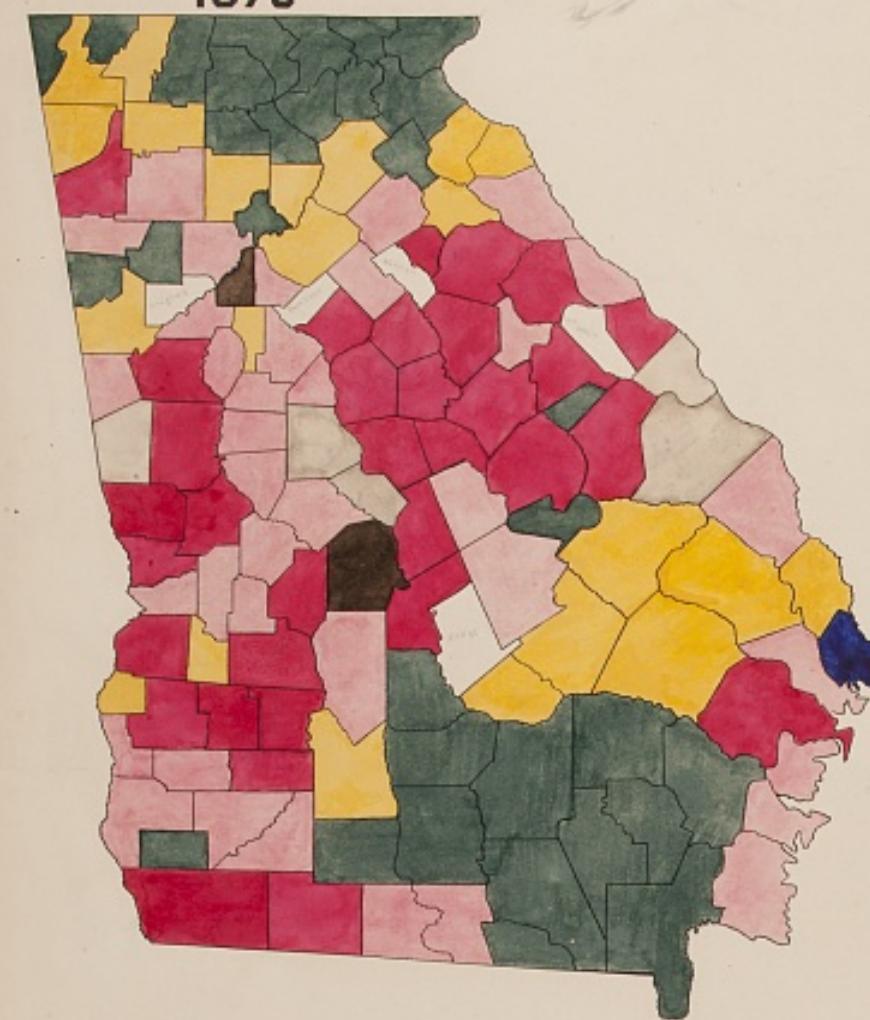


- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

plate05

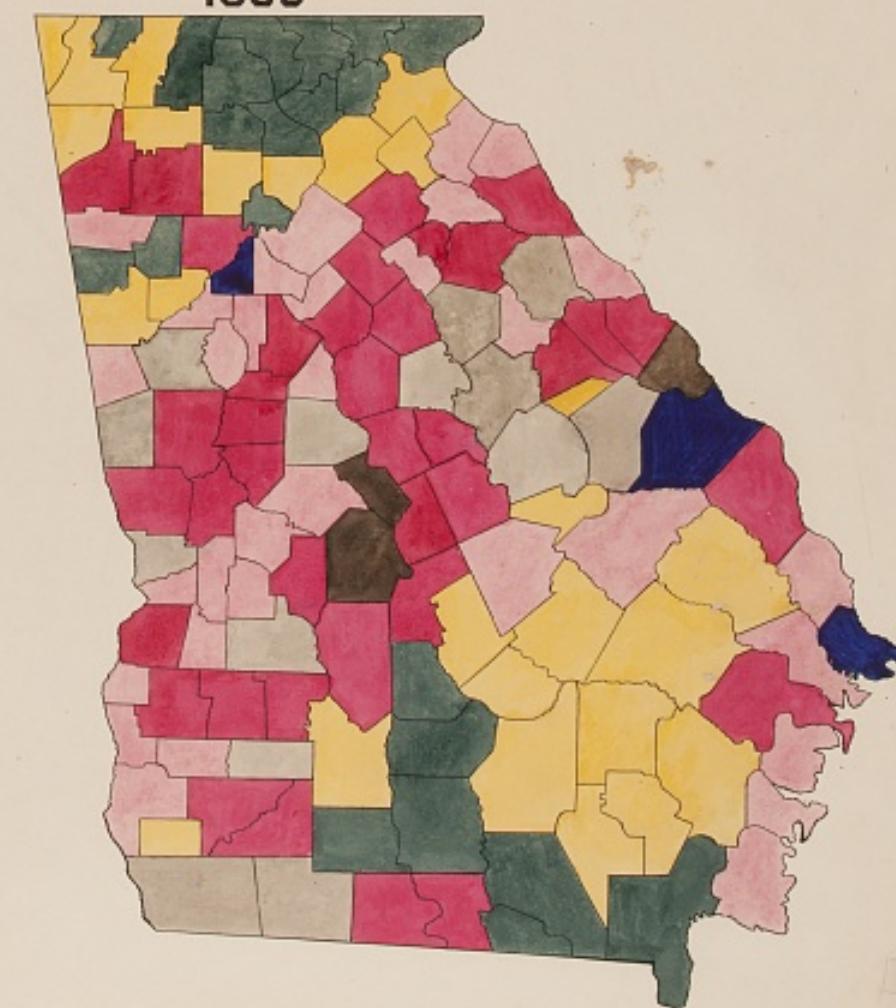
NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870



- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000

1880



6

plate06

COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

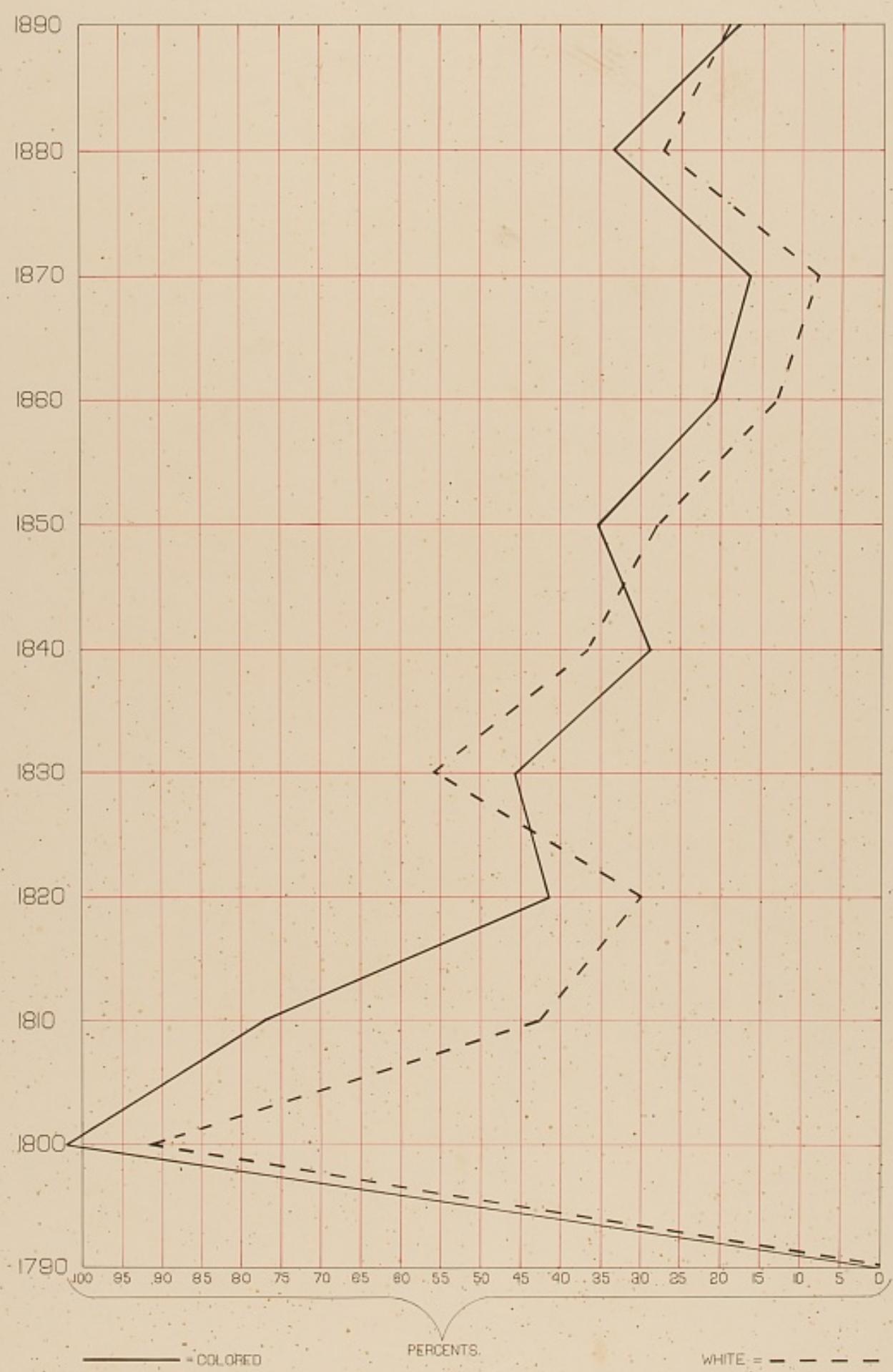
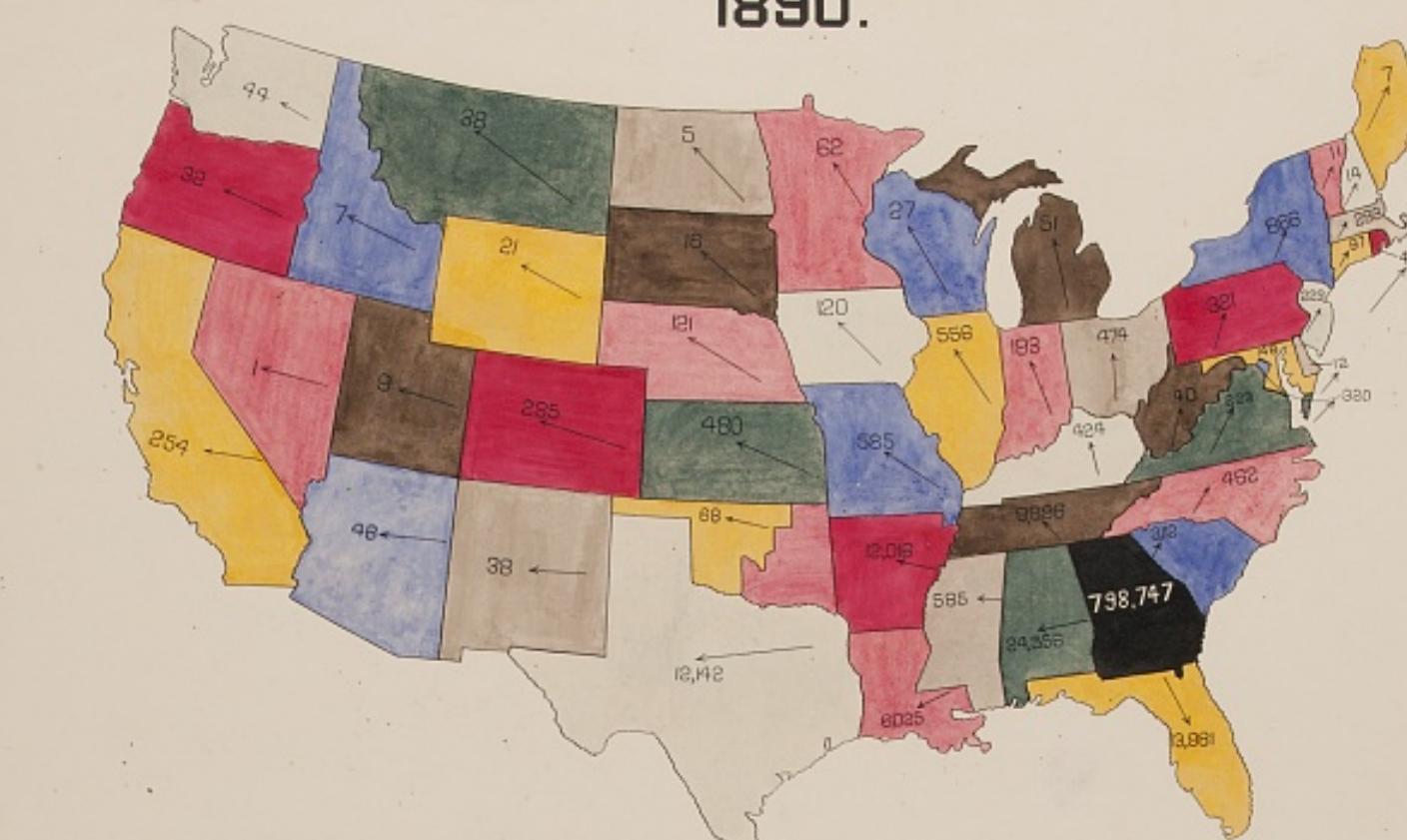
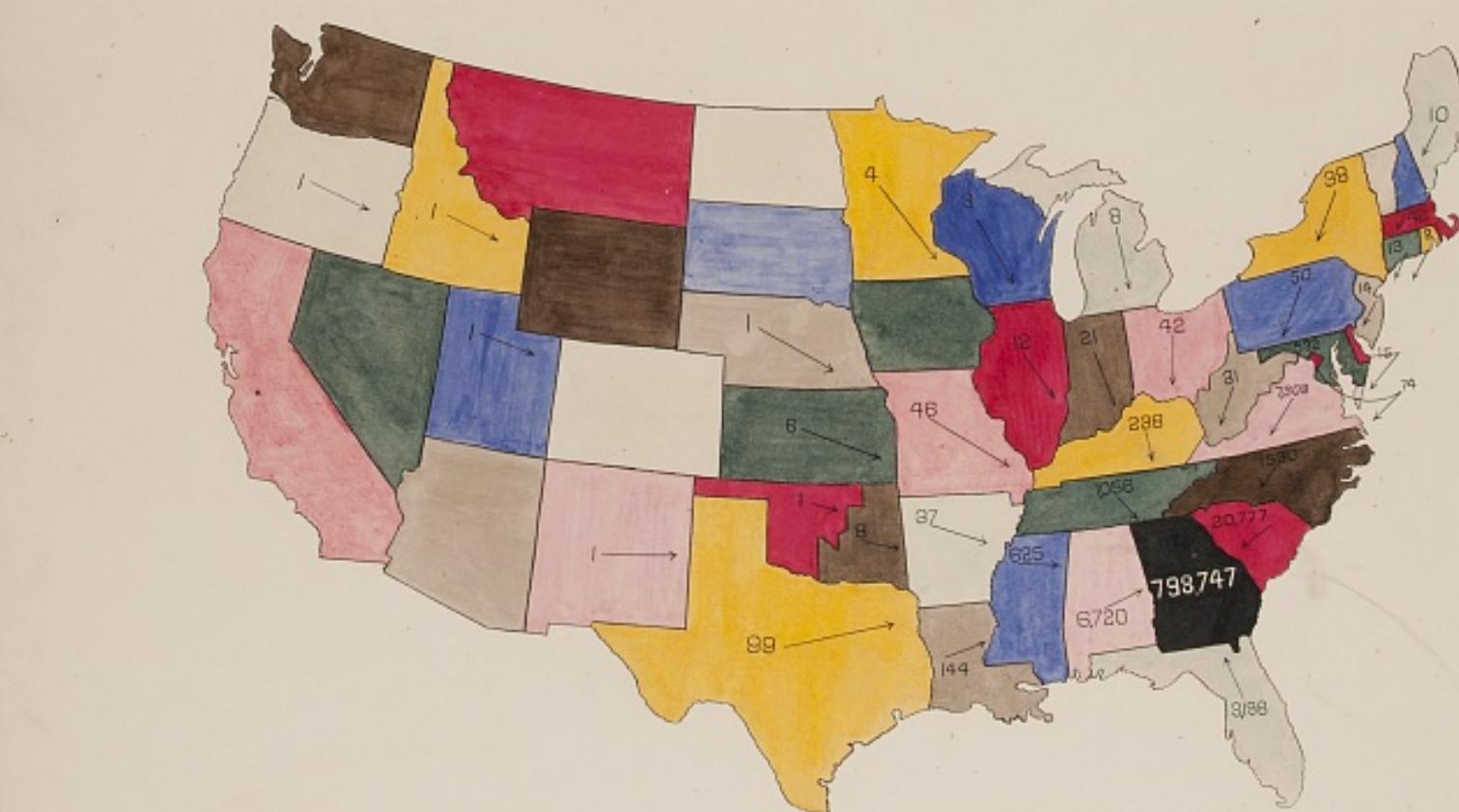


plate07

MIGRATION OF NEGROES. 1890.



PRESENT DWELLING PLACE OF NEGROES BORN IN GEORGIA

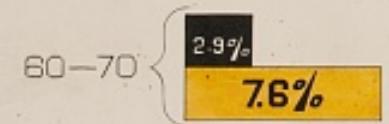


BIRTH PLACE OF NEGROES NOW RESIDENT IN GEORGIA.

plate08

**AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES
COMPARED WITH FRANCE.**

NEGROES. FRANCE.

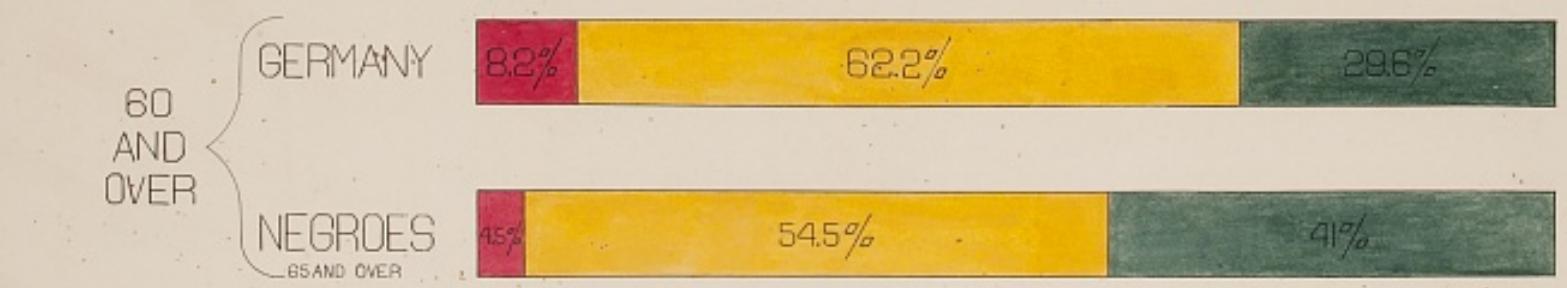
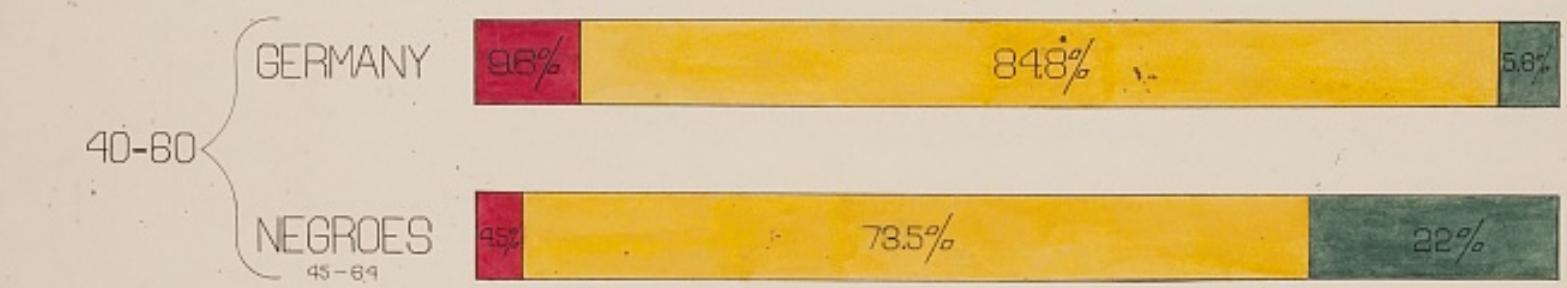


CONJUGAL CONDITION.

SINGLE

WIDOWED AND DIVORCED

MARRIED



CITY AND RURAL POPULATION.
1890.



plate11

SLAVES AND FREE NEGROES.



plate12

RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA .

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT.

BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED NEGROES.



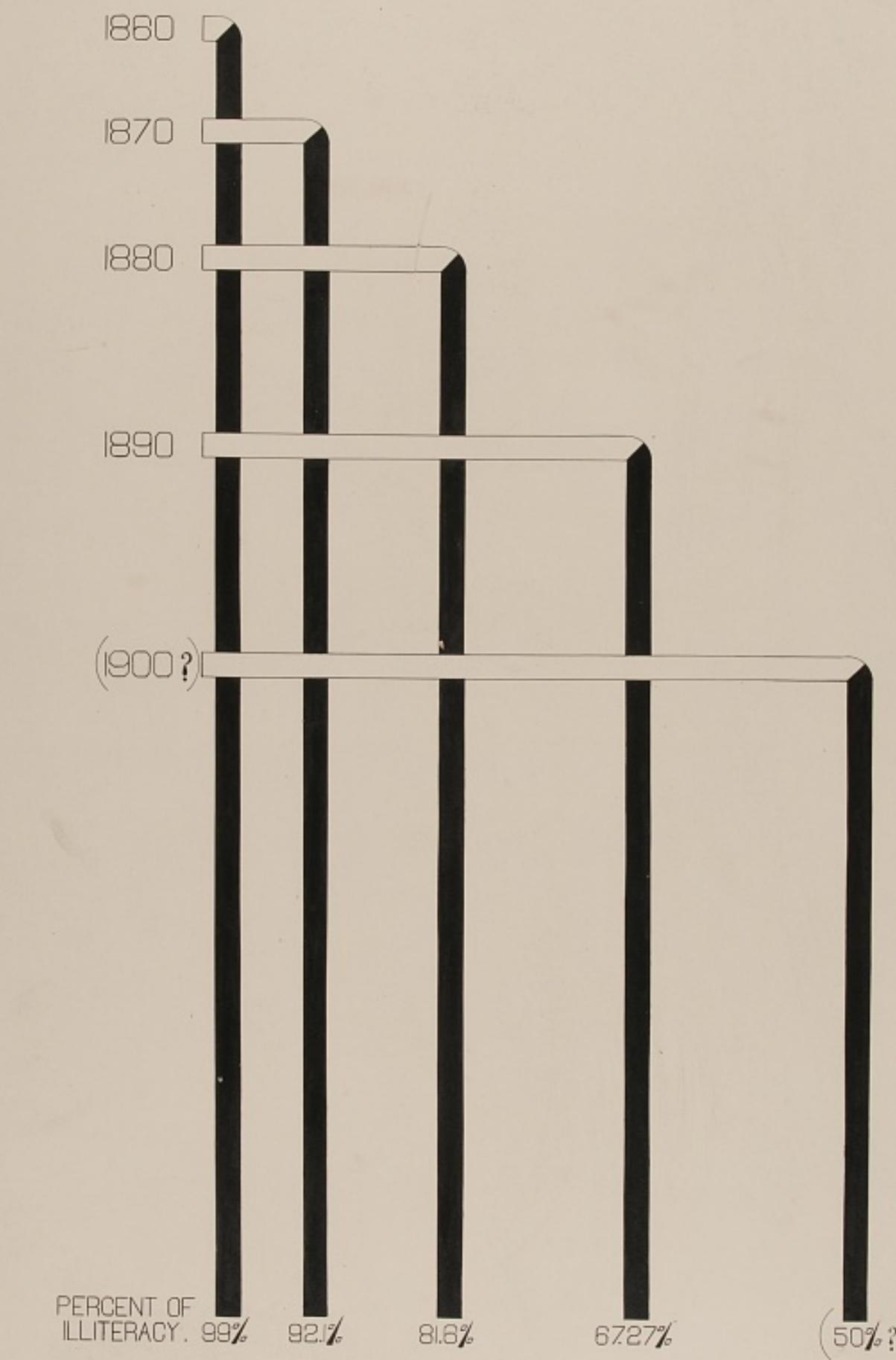
BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH SOME WHITE BLOOD OR DESCENDANTS OF LIGHT COLORED AFRICANS.

YELLOW.

I.E. PERSONS WITH MORE WHITE THAN NEGRO BLOOD.

ILLITERACY.



**NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED
IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**



plate15

NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS.



plate16

**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS .**

BUSINESS 12 ■

CLASSICAL 98

PROFESSIONAL 152

SCIENTIFIC 161

NORMAL 383

INDUSTRIAL 2252

plate17

VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.



1875



1880



1009



三



三



100

plate18

ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES
IN GEORGIA.



plate19

LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A. 1870-1900.



THE FIGURES INDICATE THE NUMBER OF ACRES OWNED IN EACH COUNTY IN 1899.

plate20

VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED
BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

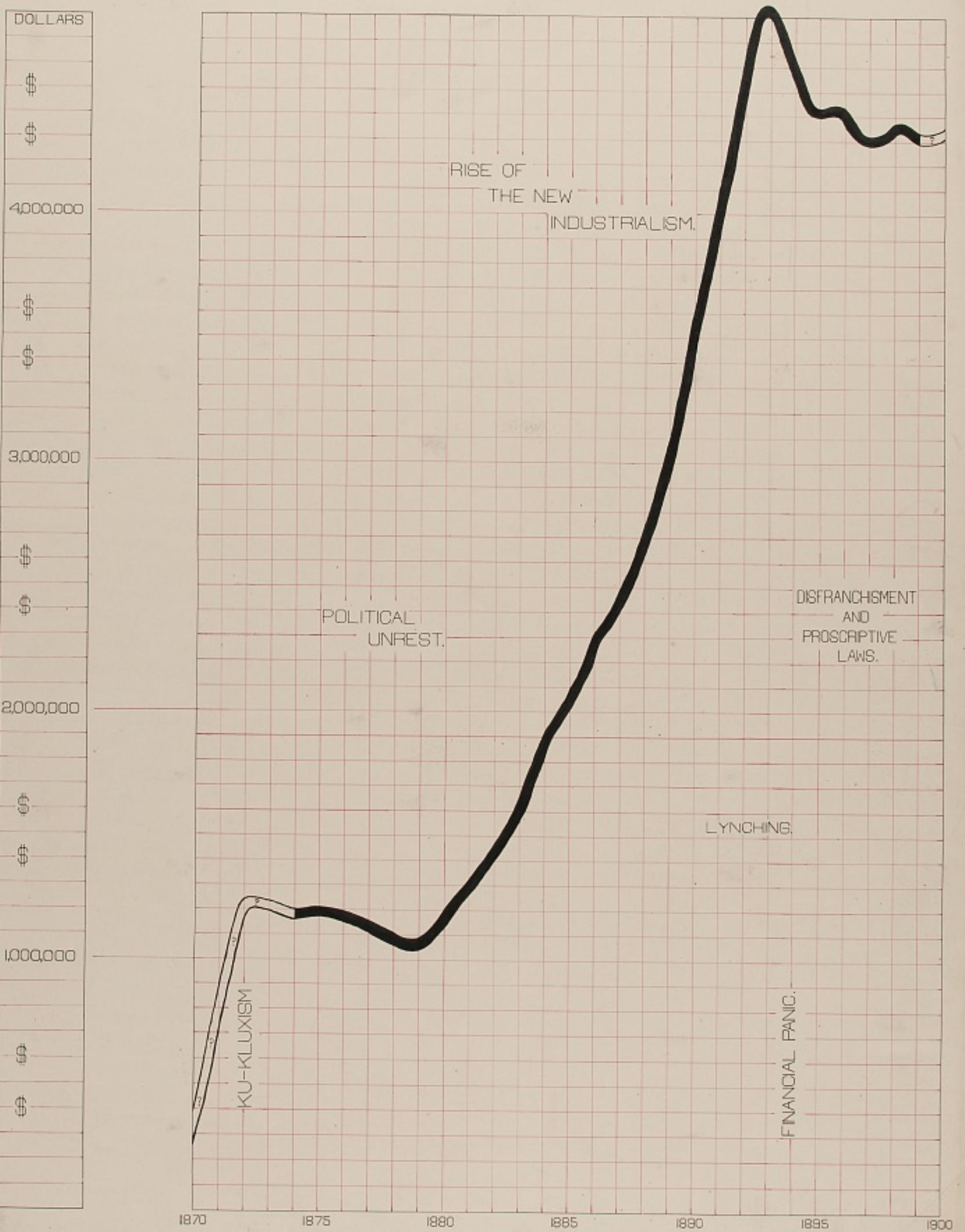


plate21

ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

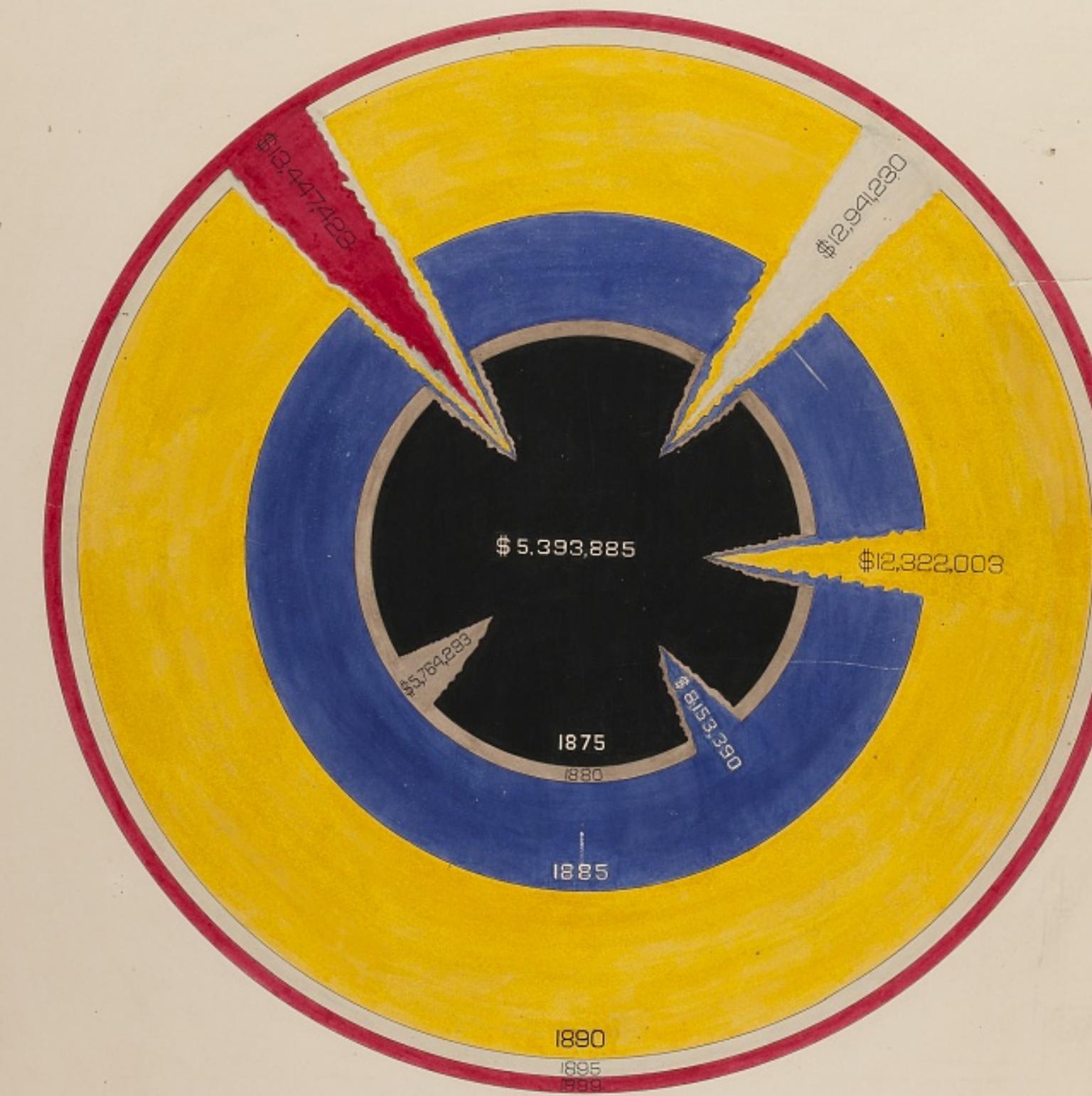


plate22

NEGRO PROPERTY IN TWO CITIES
OF GEORGIA.

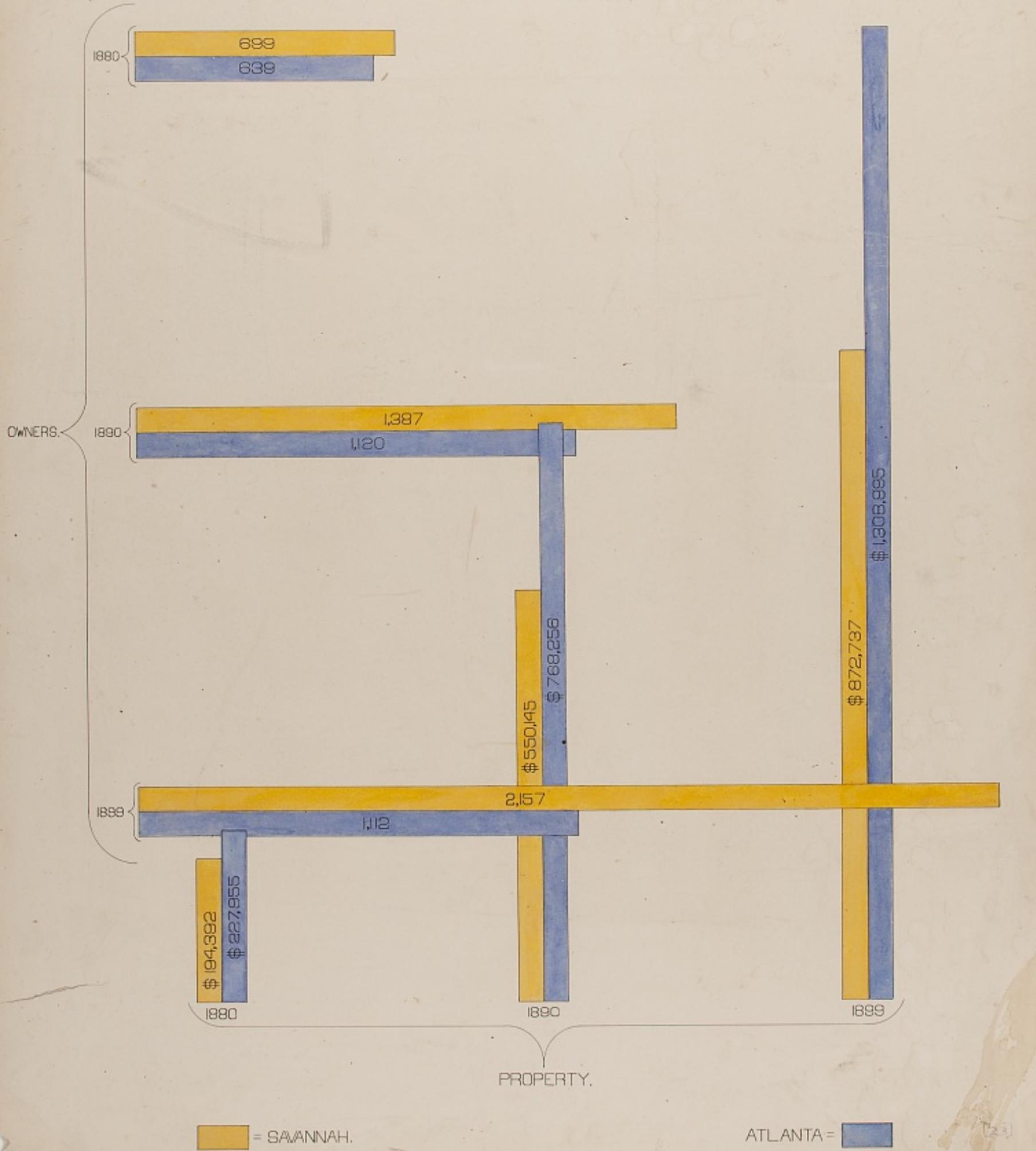


plate23

VALUE OF FARMING TOOLS.

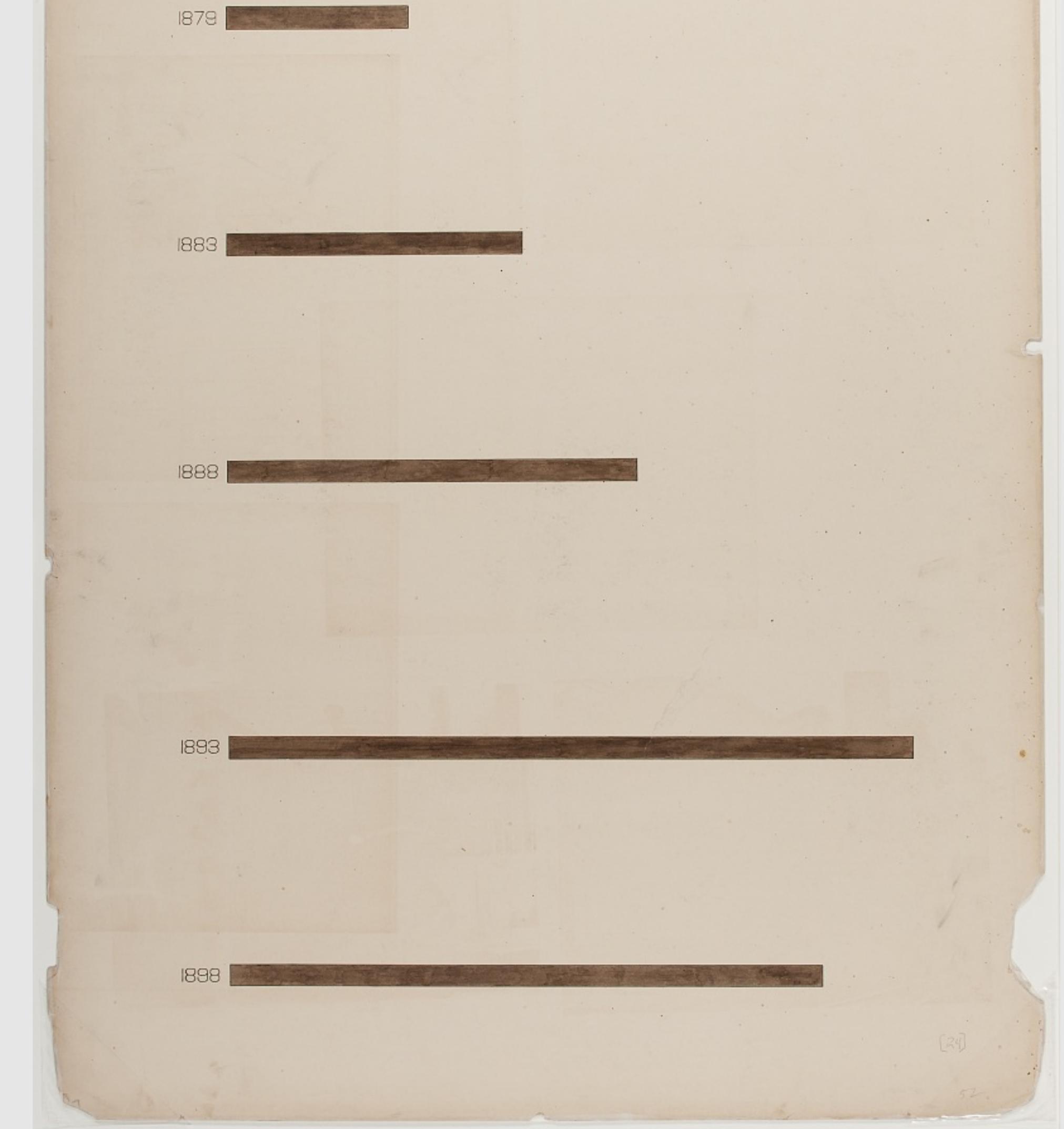


plate24

ASSESSED VALUE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

1875 — \$ 21,86
1880 — \$ 498,532
1885 — " 736,170
1890 — " 1,173,624
1895 — " 1,322,694
1899 — " 1,434,975

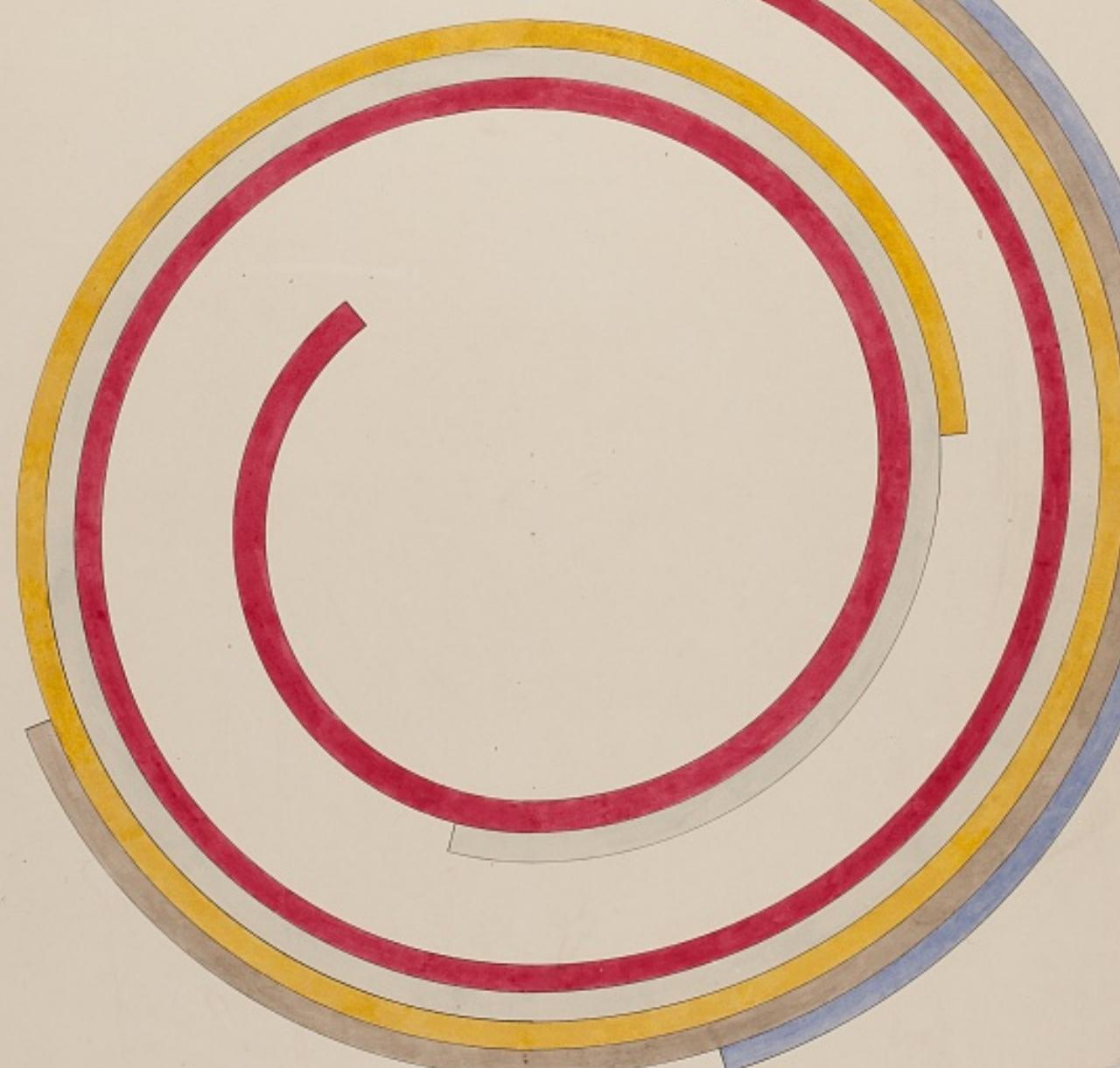


plate25

OCCUPATIONS OF GEORGIA NEGROES.
MALES OVER 10.

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	98,400	■
FARMERS AND PLANTERS	63,012	■
LABORERS	29,723	■
STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYES	7,440	■
SERVANTS	7,000	■
DRAYMEN, HACKMEN	4,390	■
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS	3,761	■
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMPLOYES	2,471	■
MESSENGERS	1,870	■
WOOD CHOPPERS	1,399	■
BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS	1,328	■
CLERGYMEN	1,277	■
MASONS	1,243	■
BRICK-MAKERS AND POTTERS	977	■
BARBERS	899	■
MERCHANTS	837	■
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS AND VARNISHERS	678	■
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS	632	■
PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS	620	■
LIVERY STABLE KEEPERS	620	■
ENGINEERS	520	■
GARDNERS AND FLORISTS	518	■

1890.

plate26

OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.

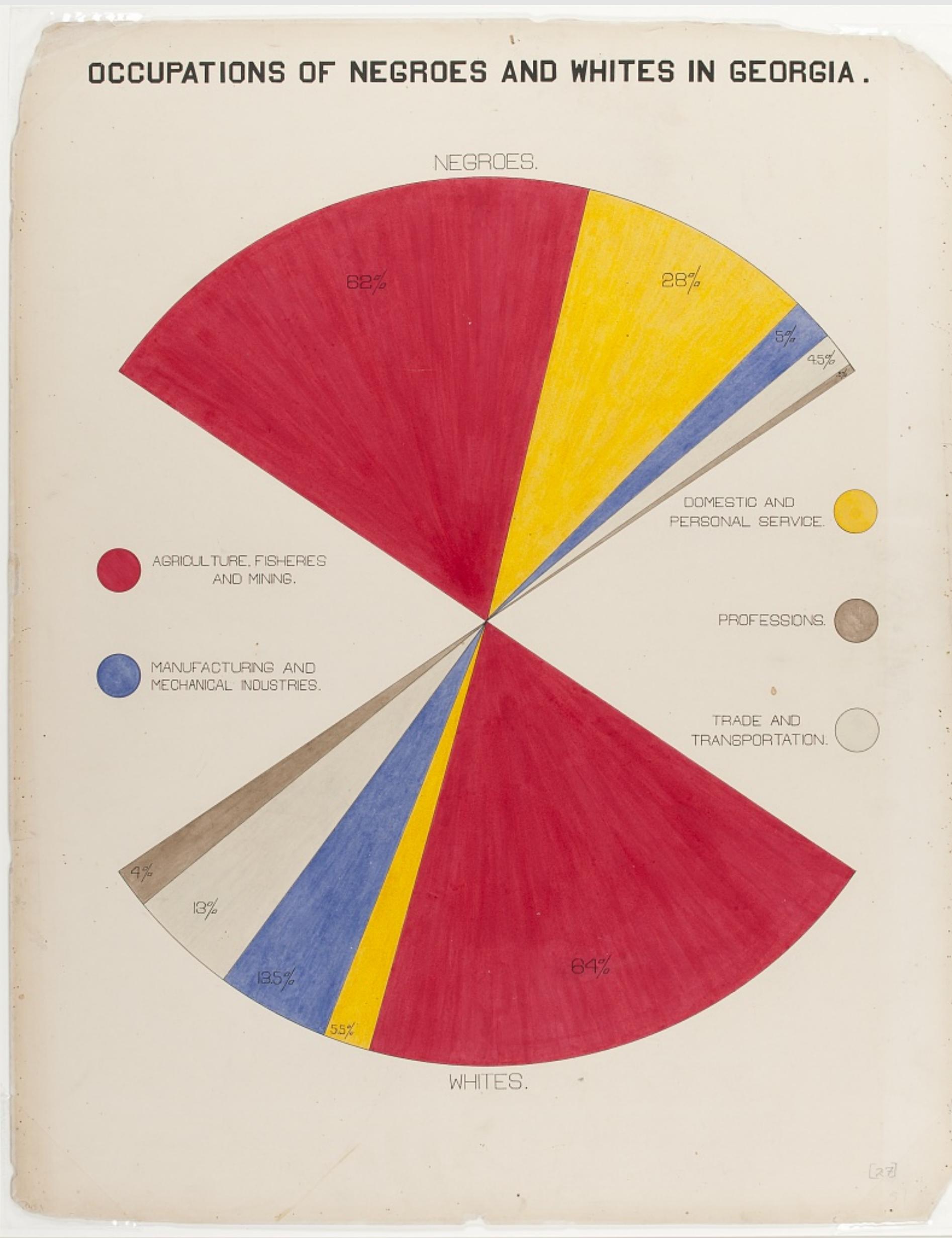


plate27

CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.

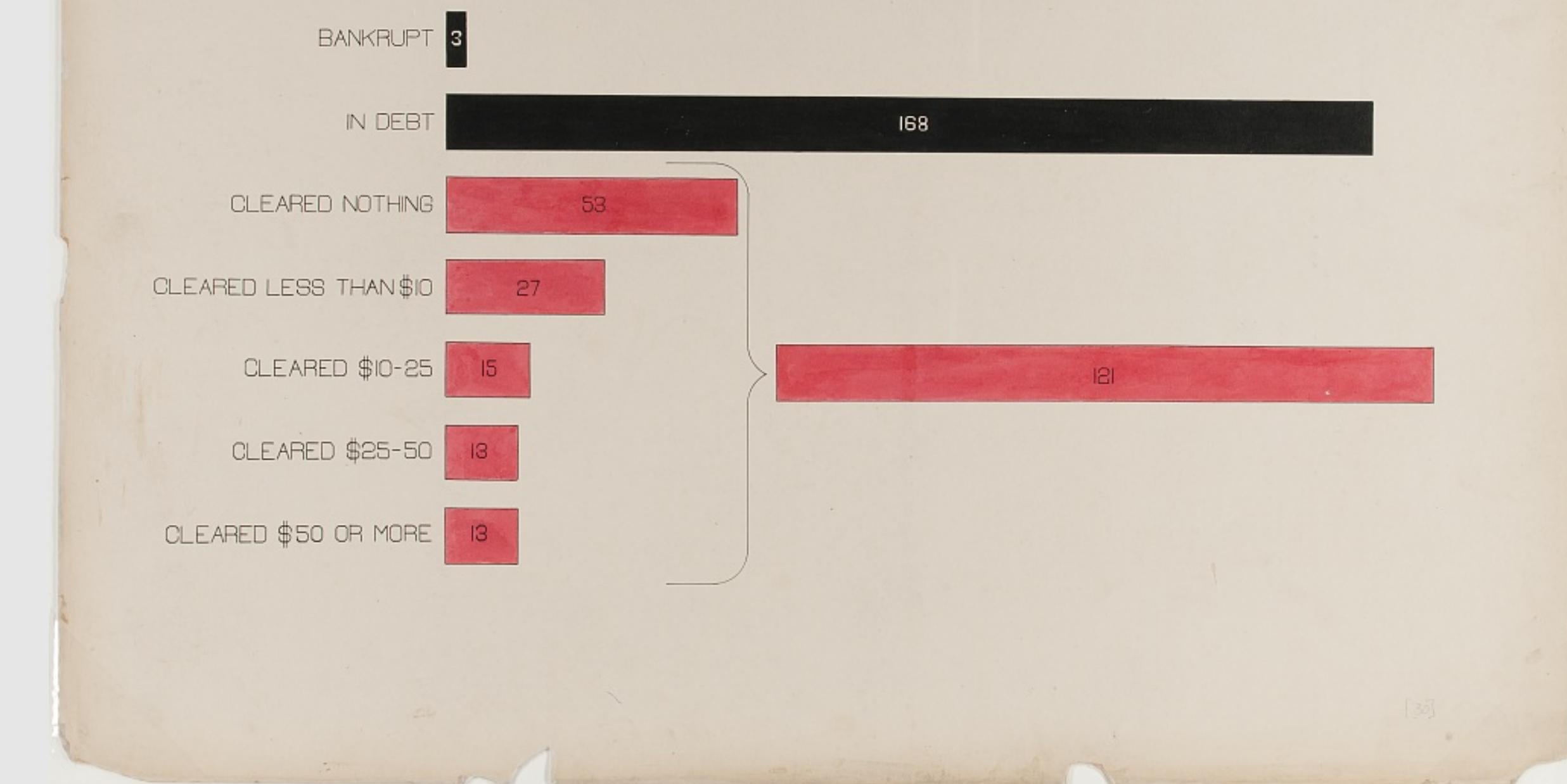
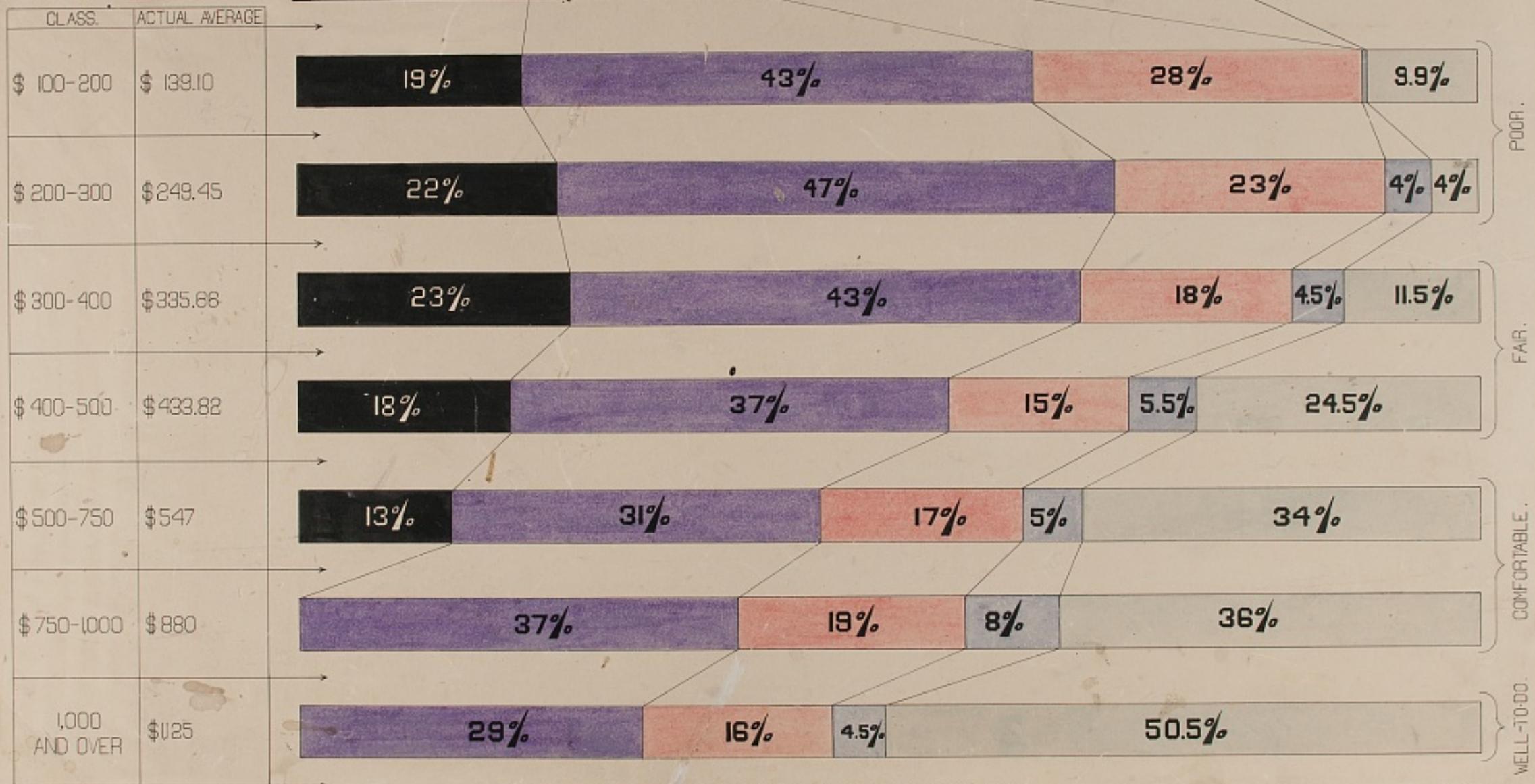


plate30

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITION OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESOCLAVES AFRIQUEAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE
DIRECTION OF
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY,
ATLANTA, GA.,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

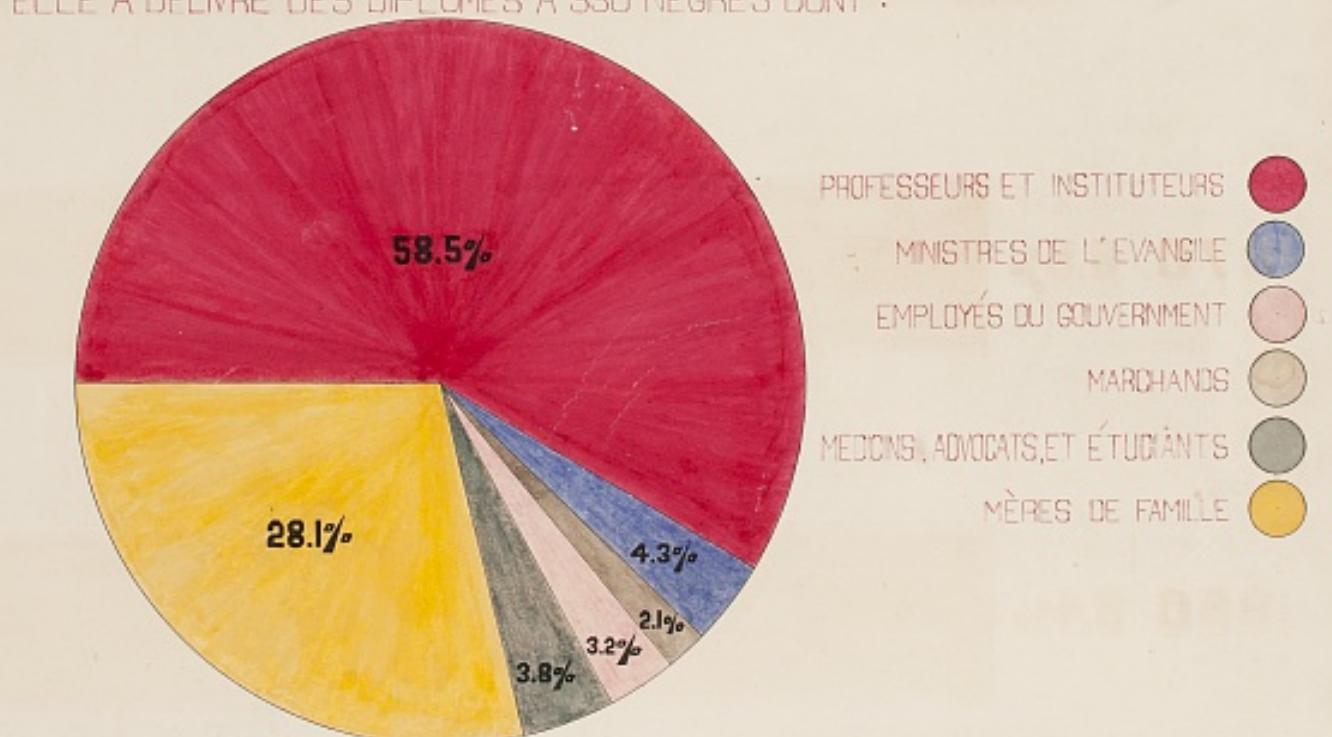


CENTRE OF NEGRO POPULATION,
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

PRÉPARÉES ET EXÉCUTÉES PAR
DES ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES SOUS
LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ
D'ATLANTA,
ETAT DE GÉORGIE,
ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867 IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS.
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. ELLE A DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION À 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES.
IT HAS GRADUATED 380 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:
ELLE A DÉLIVRÉ DES DIPLÔMES À 380 NÈGRES DONT :

- TEACHERS
- MINISTERS
- GOVERNMENT SERVICE
- BUSINESS
- OTHER PROFESSIONS
- HOUSE WIVES



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.
IT HAS FIVE BUILDINGS, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS, AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES IT AIDS TO RAISE
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBERAL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS.
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINQ BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.
SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NÈGRES AFFRANCHIS EN DONNANT AUX MIEUX DOUÉS UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESSISTES DE L'ÉPOQUE.

L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE ŒUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS).

DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ETATS UNIS.

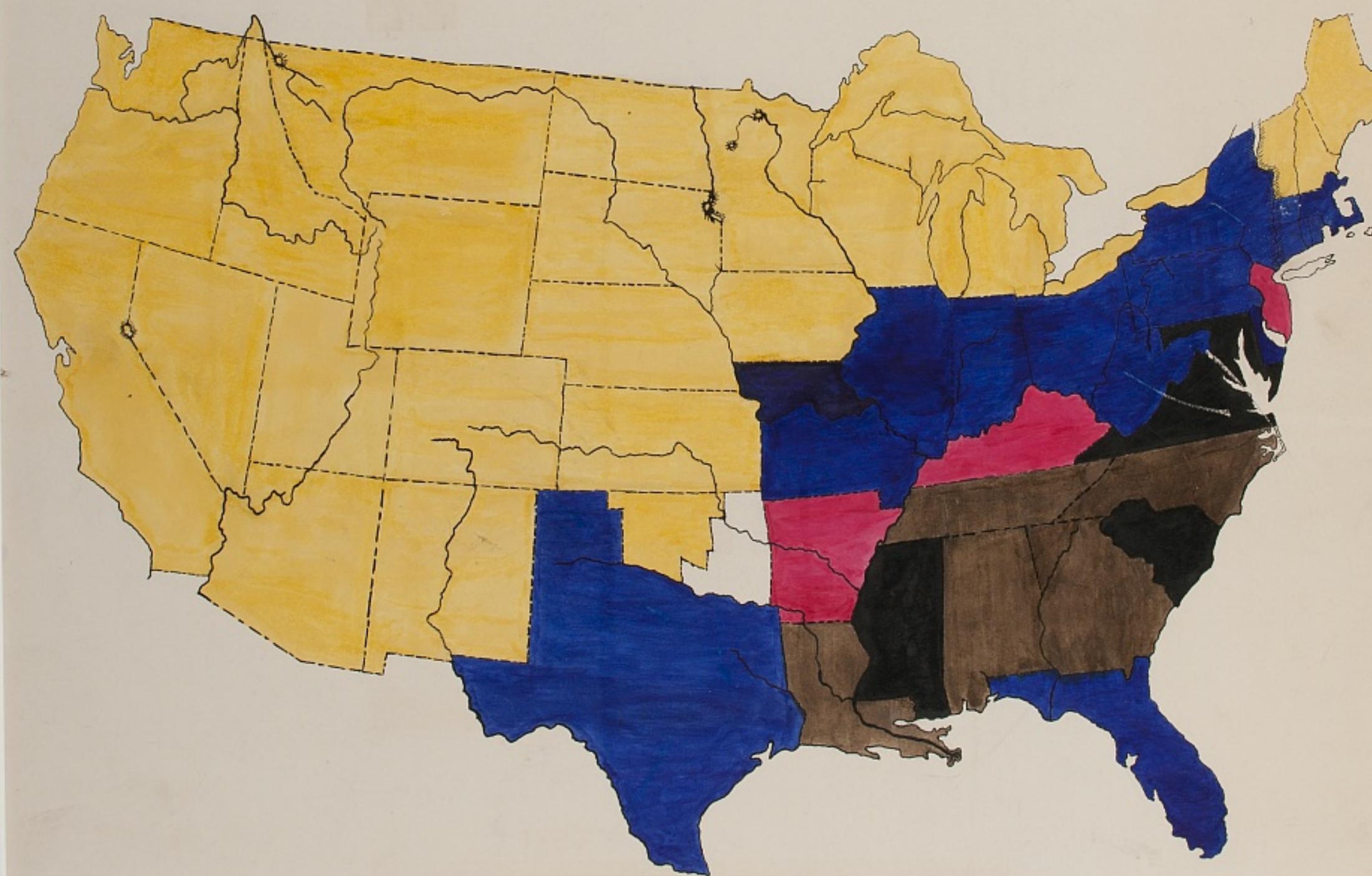
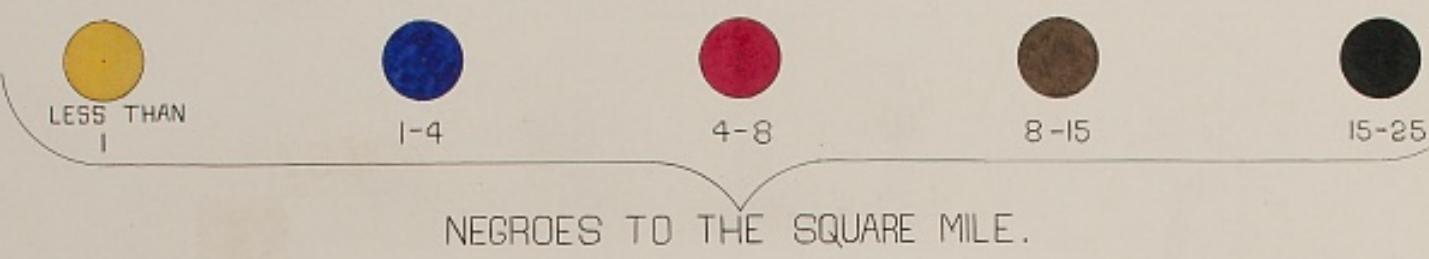


plate38

PLATE 39
Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America.

Accroissement de la population Negre aux Etats Unis d' Amerique.

Done by Atlanta University.

1750	-	220,000	[red bar]
1760	-	310,000	[red bar]
1770	-	462,000	[red bar]
1780	-	562,000	[red bar]
1790	-	757,208	[red bar]
1800	-	1,002,037	[red bar]
1810	-	1,377,808	[red bar]
1820	-	1,771,656	[red bar]
1830	-	2,328,642	[red bar]
1840	-	2,873,648	[red bar]
1850	-	3,638,808	[red bar]
1860	-	4,441,830	[red bar]
1870	-	4,880,009	[red bar]
1880	-	6,580,793	[red bar]
1890	-	7,470,040	[red bar]

plate39

Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements of the population of the United States.

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

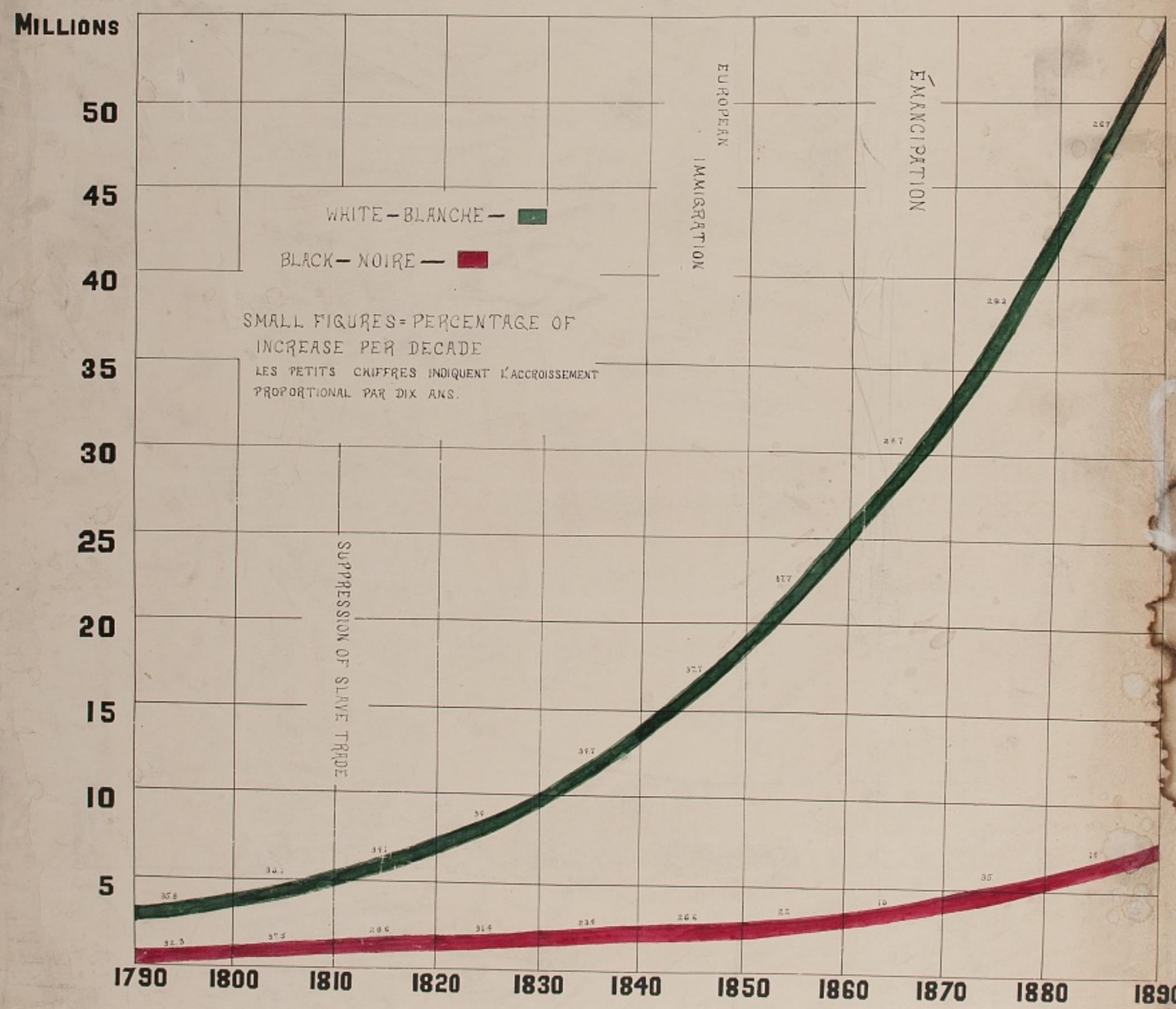


plate40

NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPARÉE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

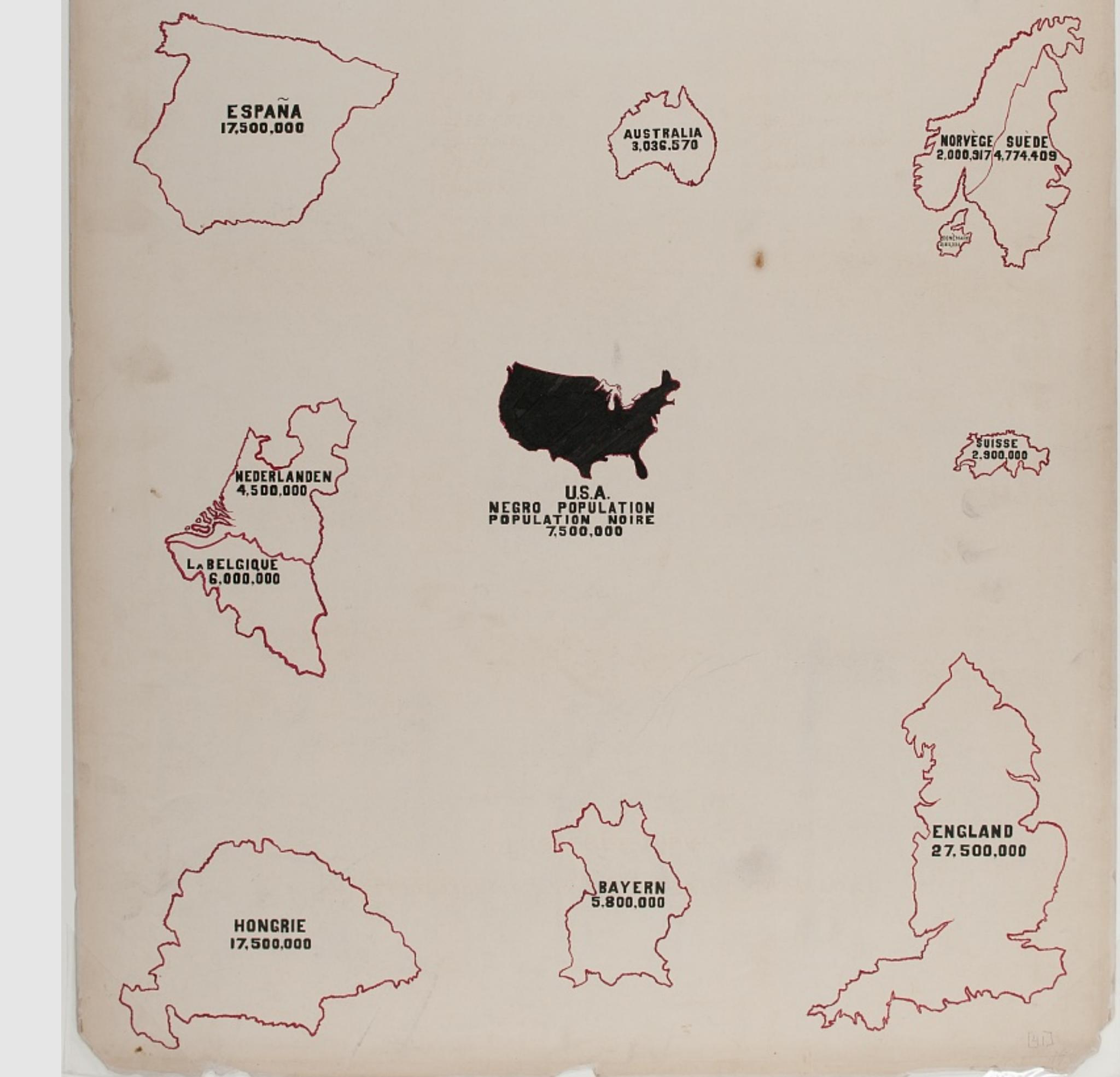


plate41

PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

RAPPORT DES NÈGRES À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES ETATS UNIS

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

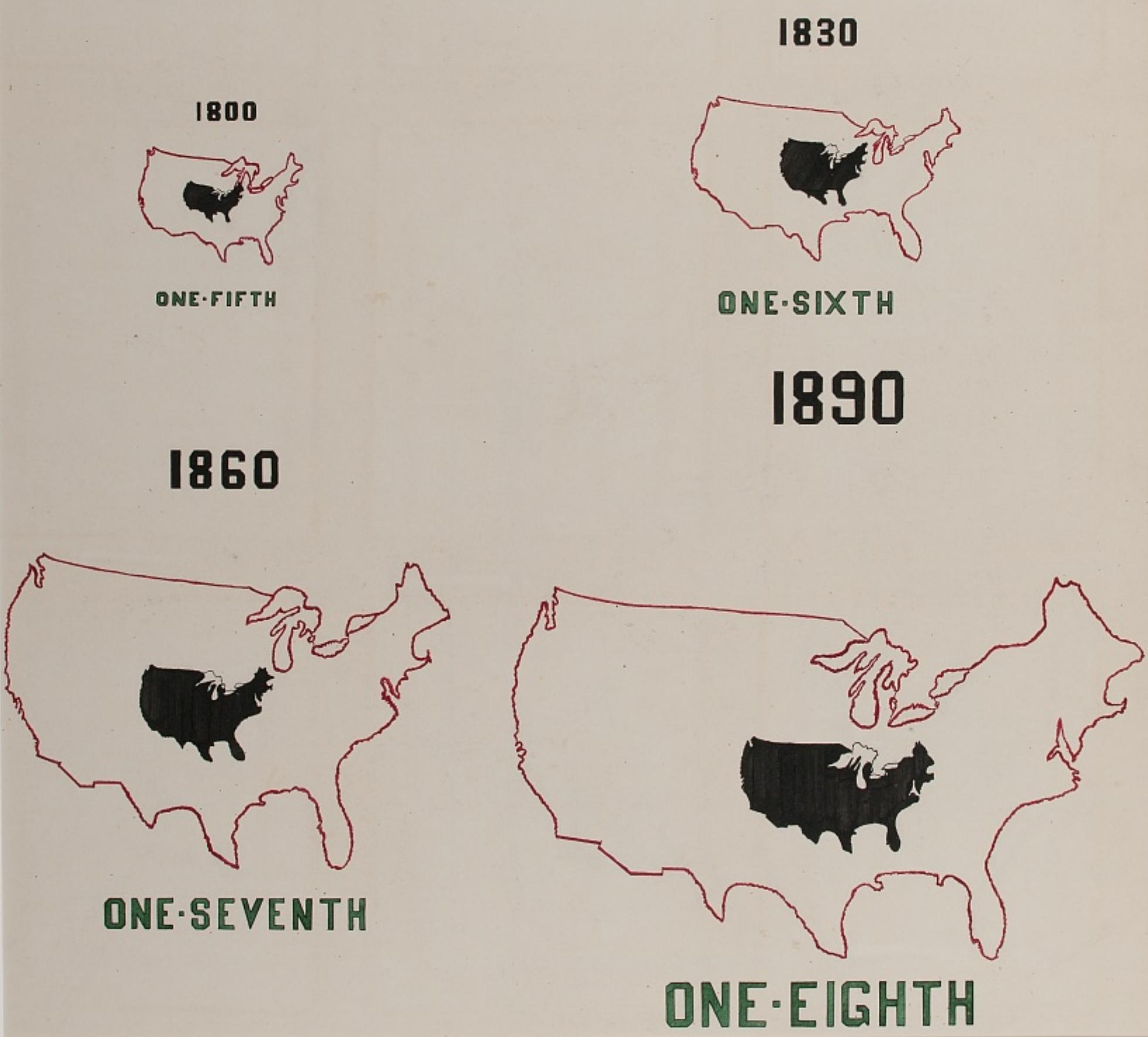


plate42

p. 1124
Occupations in which American Negroes are engaged.

Occupations et industries des Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.



plate43

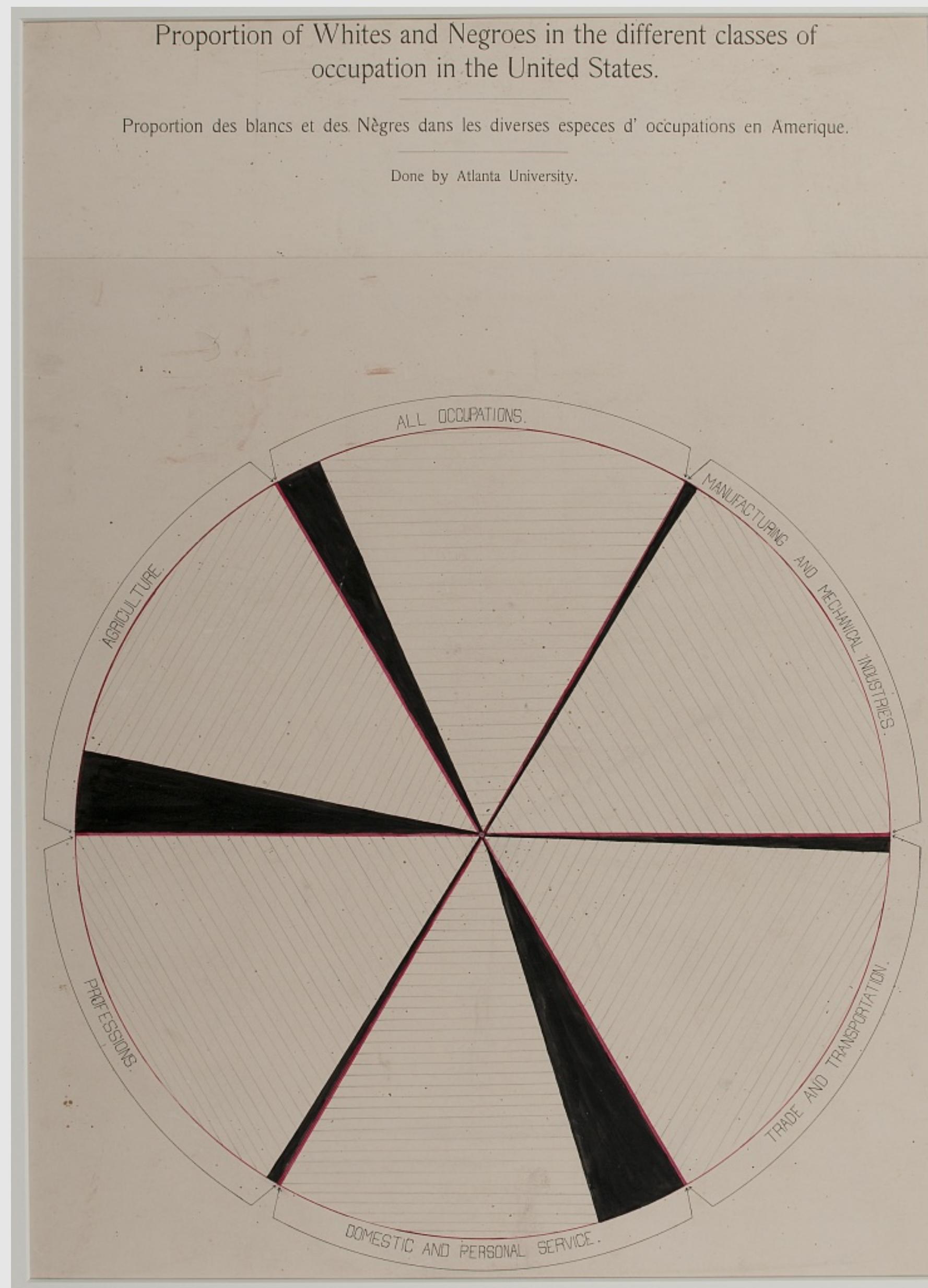


plate44

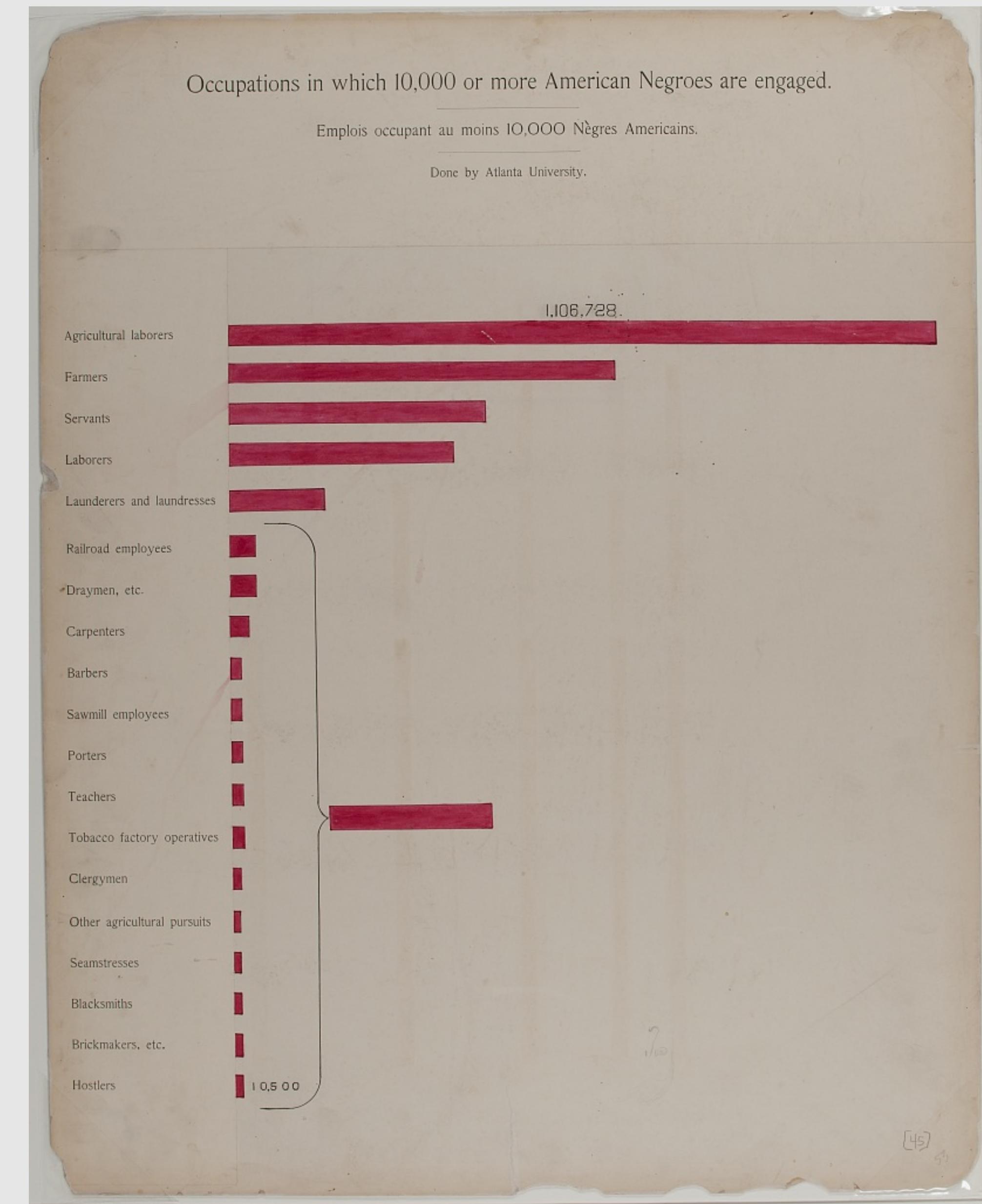


plate45

Number of Negro teachers in the Public Schools of the United States.

Nombre d' instituteurs et de professeurs Nègres dans les écoles publiques des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

1886



1889



1892



1895



plate46

P 1124

Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés parmi les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

Roumanie

Servie



Russie



Negroes, U. S. A.



Hongrie



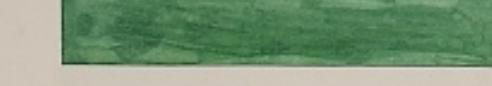
Italie



Autriche



Ireland



France



Suède



[47]

plate47

Enrollment in the Negro common schools of the former slave States
of the United States.

Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

1876-7 - 571,506



1880 - I - 802,374



1885 - 6 - 1,048,659



1890 - I - 1,329,549



1895 - 6 - 1,429,713



PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DES ENFANTS NÈGRES EN ÂGE D'ÉCOLE ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1876

37.59%



1886

56.66%



1896

57.29%



PROPORTION OF CHILDREN ENROLLED.

PROPORTION D'ENFANTS ENREGISTRÉS.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN NOT ENROLLED.

PROPORTION D'ENFANTS NON ENREGISTRÉS.

THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION.

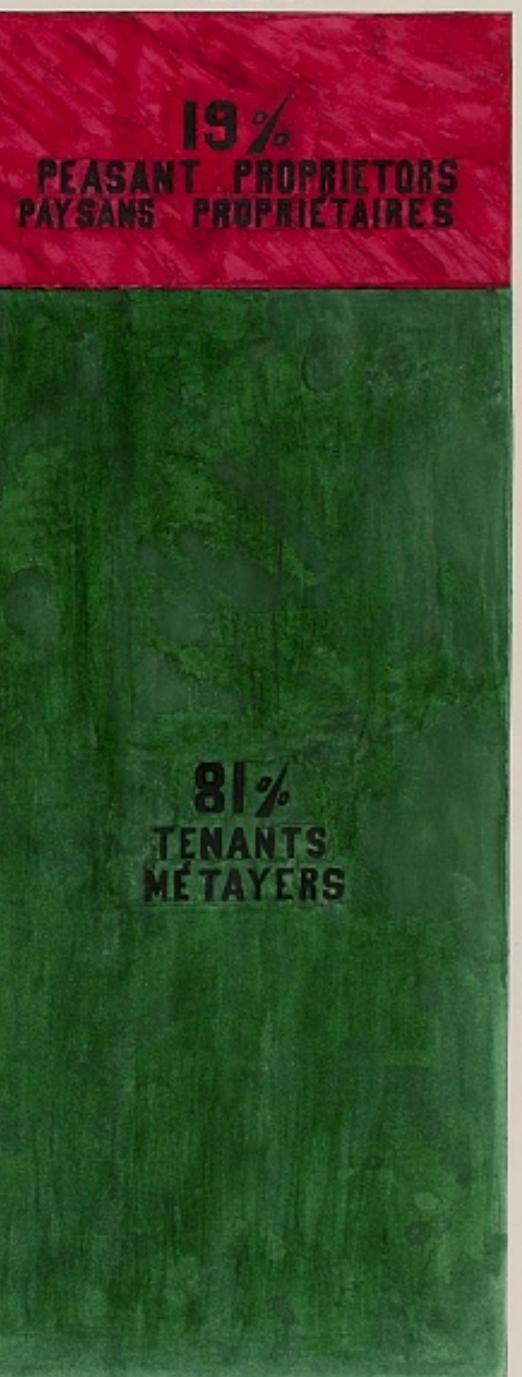
PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NÈGRES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1890

IN 1890 NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF THEM OWNED THEIR OWN HOMES AND FARMS. THIS ADVANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED ENTIRELY WITHOUT STATE AID, AND IN THE FACE OF PROSCRIPTIVE LAWS.

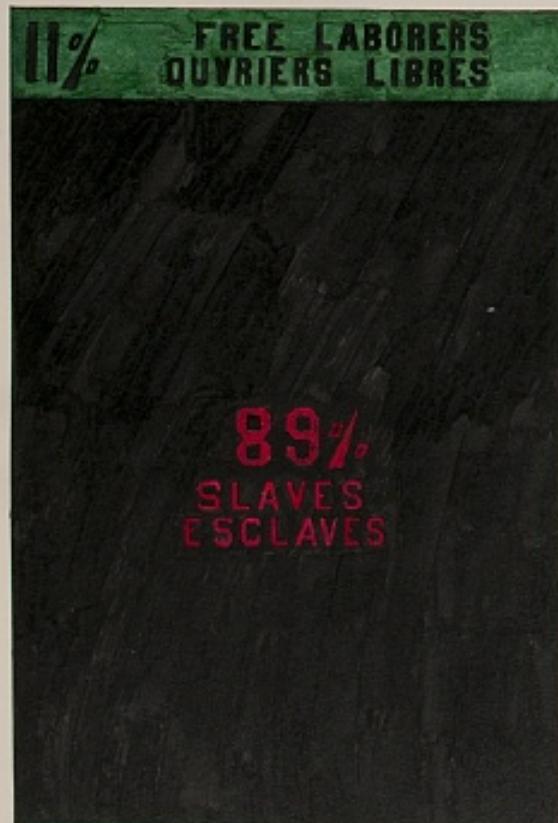
EN 1890 ENVIRON UN CINQUIÈME ÉTAIENT PROPRIÉTAIRES DE LEURS HABITATIONS ET DE LEURS FERMES. CE PROGRÈS S'EST ACCOMPLI SANS SECOURS AUCUN DE L'ETAT ET EN PRÉSENCE DE LOIS DÉFAVORABLES.



IN 1860 NEARLY 90% OF THE BLACKS WERE SLAVES.

EN 1860 ENVIRON 90% DES NÈGRES ÉTAIENT ESCLAVES.

1860



PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1790 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870



CITY AND RURAL POPULATION AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES IN THE FORMER SLAVE STATES.

POPULATION DES NÈGRES HABITANT LES VILLES ET DE CEUX HABITANT LES COMPIAGNES DANS LES ANCIENS

ETATS ESCLAVES.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

PROPORTION  LIVING IN CITIES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.
PROPORTION DANS LES VILLES DE 8,000 HABITANTS OU PLUS.

PROPORTION  LIVING IN VILLAGES AND COUNTRY DISTRICTS
PROPORTION DANS LES VILLAGES ET LES COMPIAGNES

1860 4.2% 95.8%

1870 8.5% 91.5%

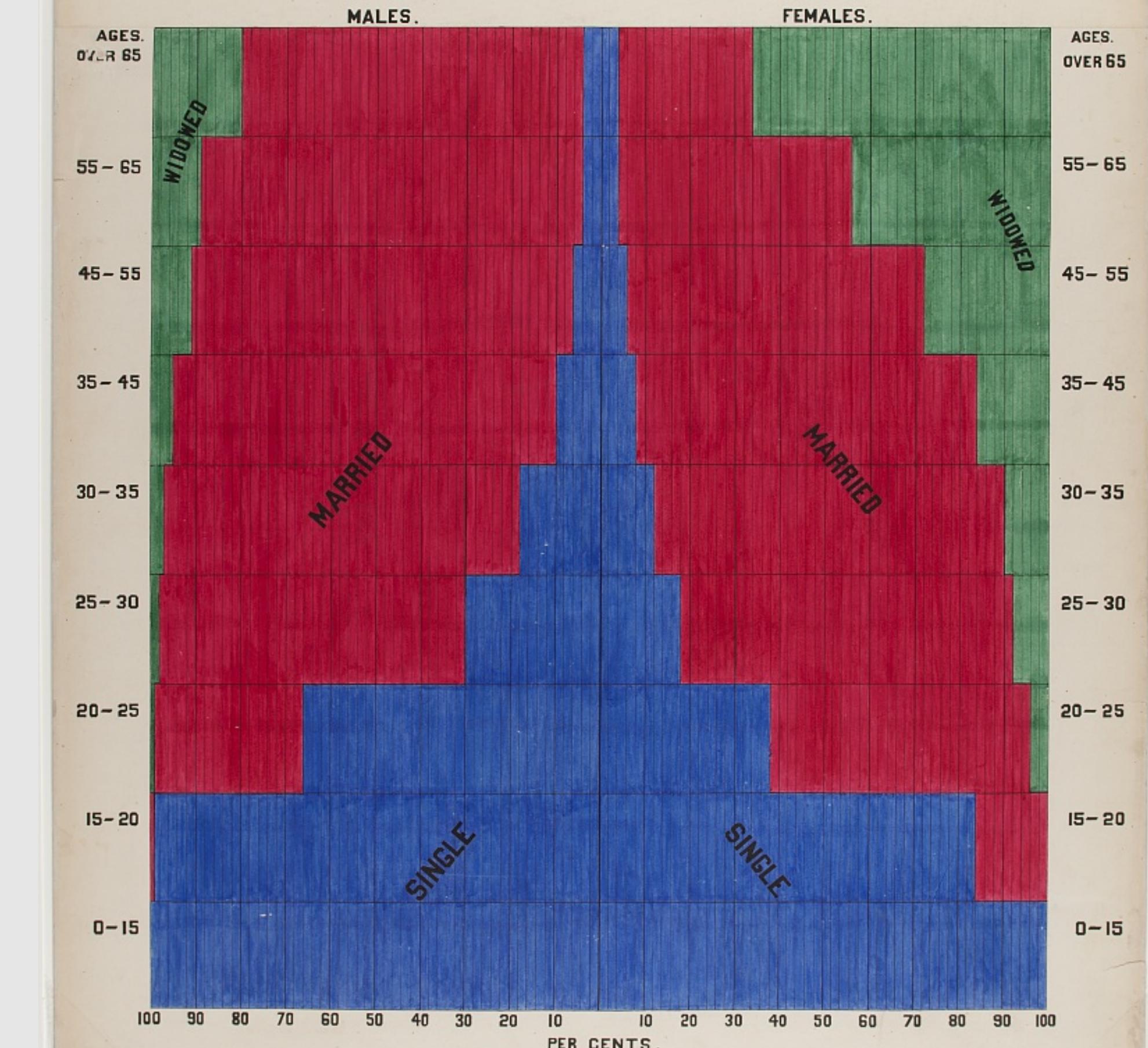
1880 8.4% 91.6%

1890 12% 88%

P1124
Conjugal condition of American Negroes according to age periods.

Condition conjugale des Nègres Americains au point de vue de l'âge.

Done by Atlanta University.



The Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population
in the United States.

Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Americaine.

Done by Atlanta University.

1800

1840

1860

3,542,147
90%

NEGROES

416,613
10%

MULATTOES
MULÂTRES

WHITES

6,337,980

85%

1,113,063

15%

Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

VIRGINIA

1895

\$ 13,933,998

NORTH CAROLINA

1891

\$ 8,018,446

GEORGIA

1895

\$ 12,941,230

TOTAL
\$ 34,893,684

OR
180,796,290 FRANCS.

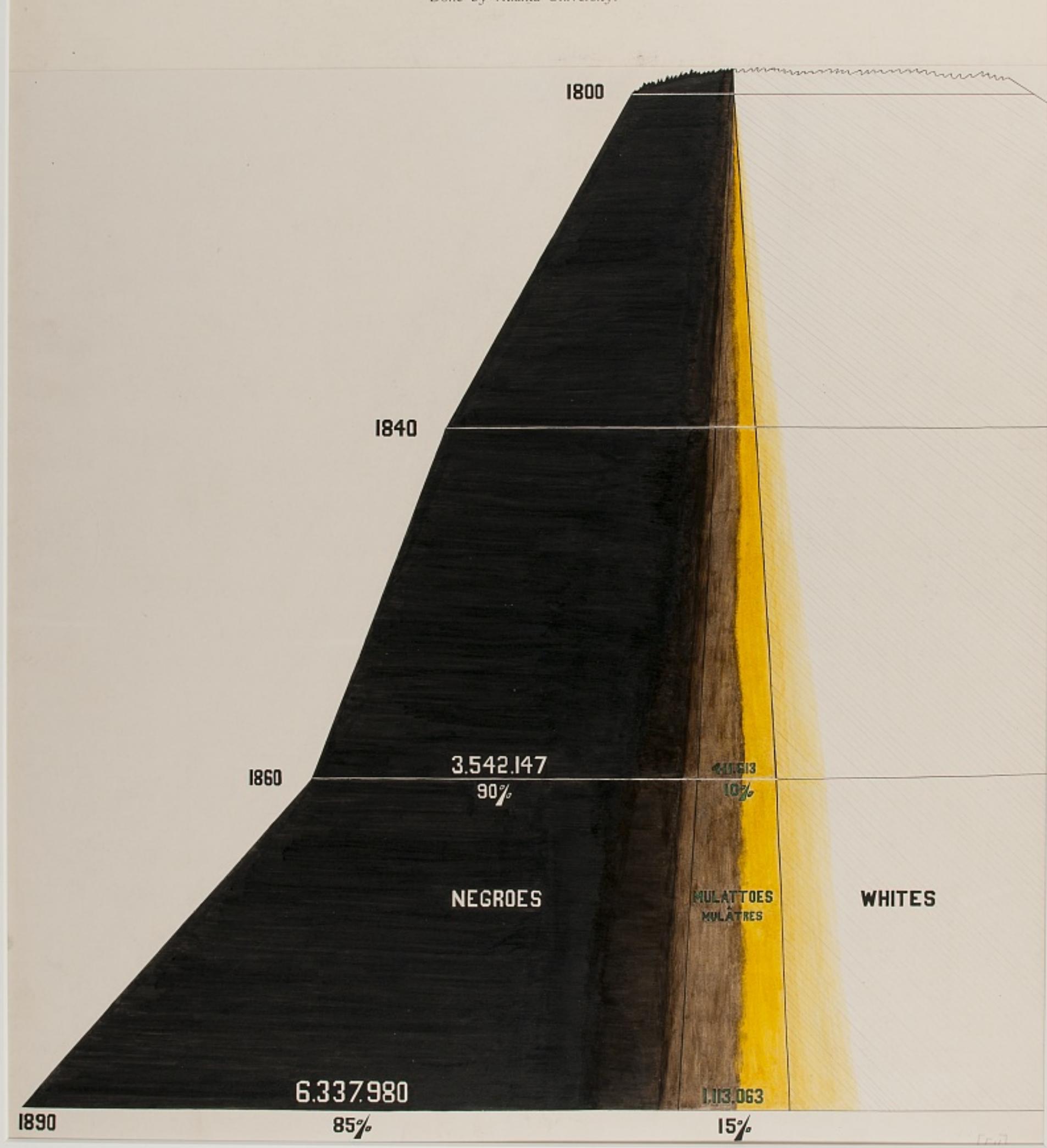


plate54



plate55

Negro landholders in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires fonciers Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.

Done by Atlanta University.

OWNERS.

TENANTS.



Negro business men in the United States.

Nègres Americains dans les affaires.

Done by Atlanta University.

Estimated capital
Capital évalué

\$ 8,784,637
45,516,254 FRANCS.

General merchandise stores
Magazins de provisions et
d'objets divers

Grocers
Epiciers

Bankers
Banquiers

Undertakers
Entrepreneurs de pompes
funebres

Building contractors
Entrepreneurs de batiments

Druggists
Pharmacien

Publishers
Editeurs

Building and loan associations
Institutions financieres co-oper-
atives

[56]

[57]

Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.



plate58

Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

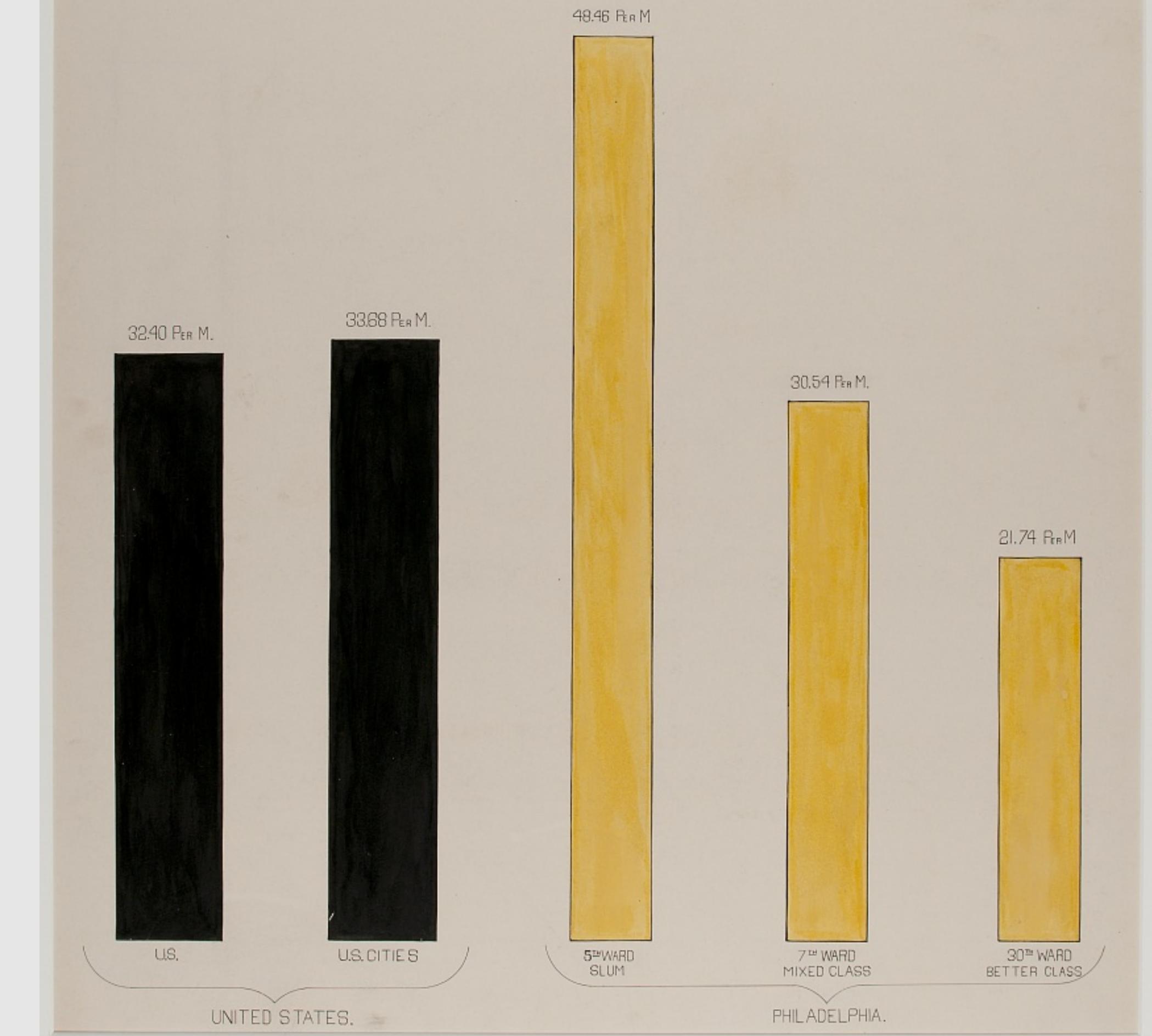


plate59

P1124

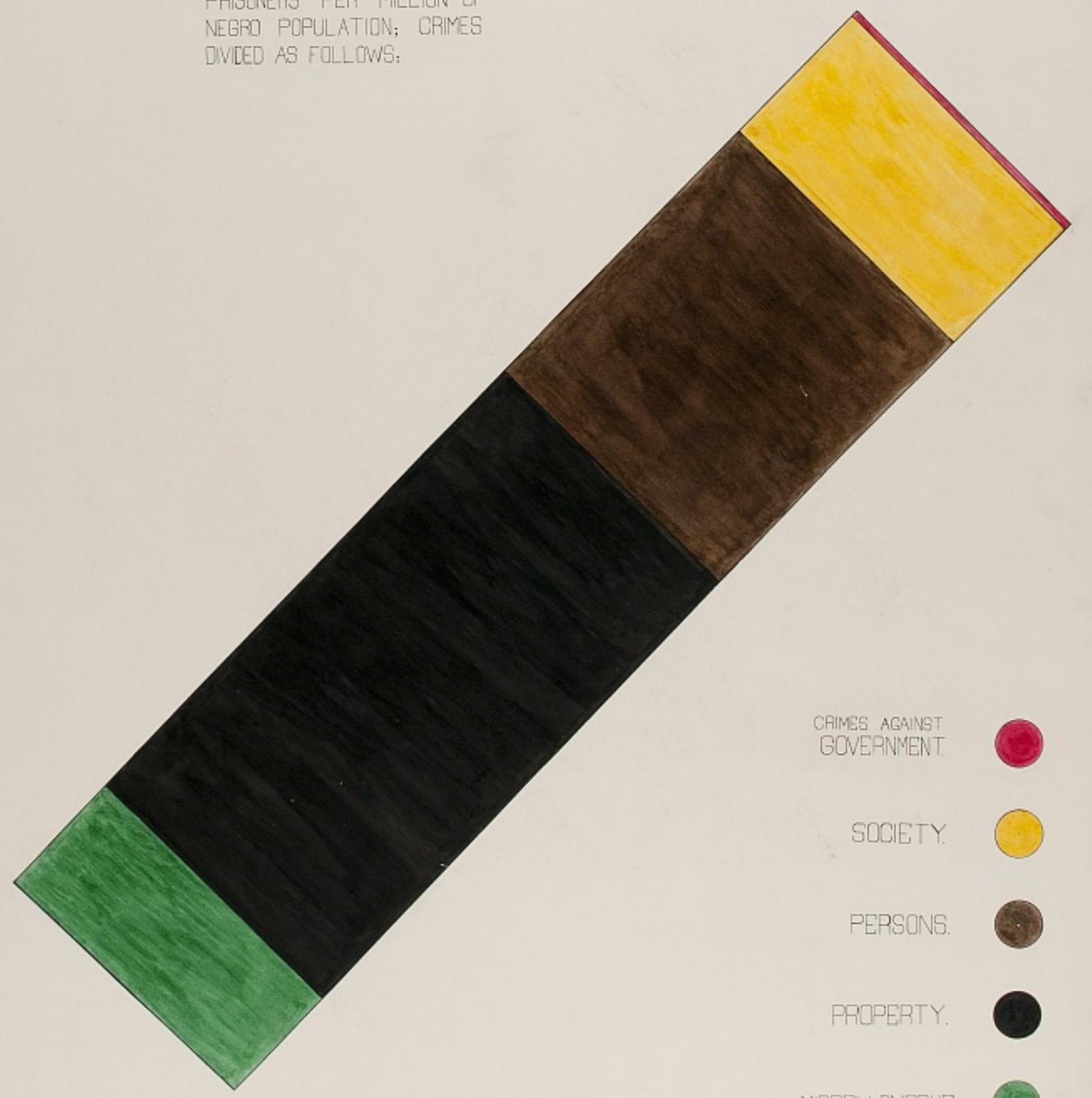
Crime among American Negroes.

Criminalité parmi les Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

3250

PRISONERS PER MILLION OF
NEGRO POPULATION; CRIMES
DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:



American Negro newspapers and periodicals.

Journaux et publications periodiques Nègres aux Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

MAGAZINES

DAILY 3 PAPERS

SCHOOL 11 PAPERS

WEEKLY PAPERS
TOTAL
136

GRAND TOTAL
153

plate60

plate61

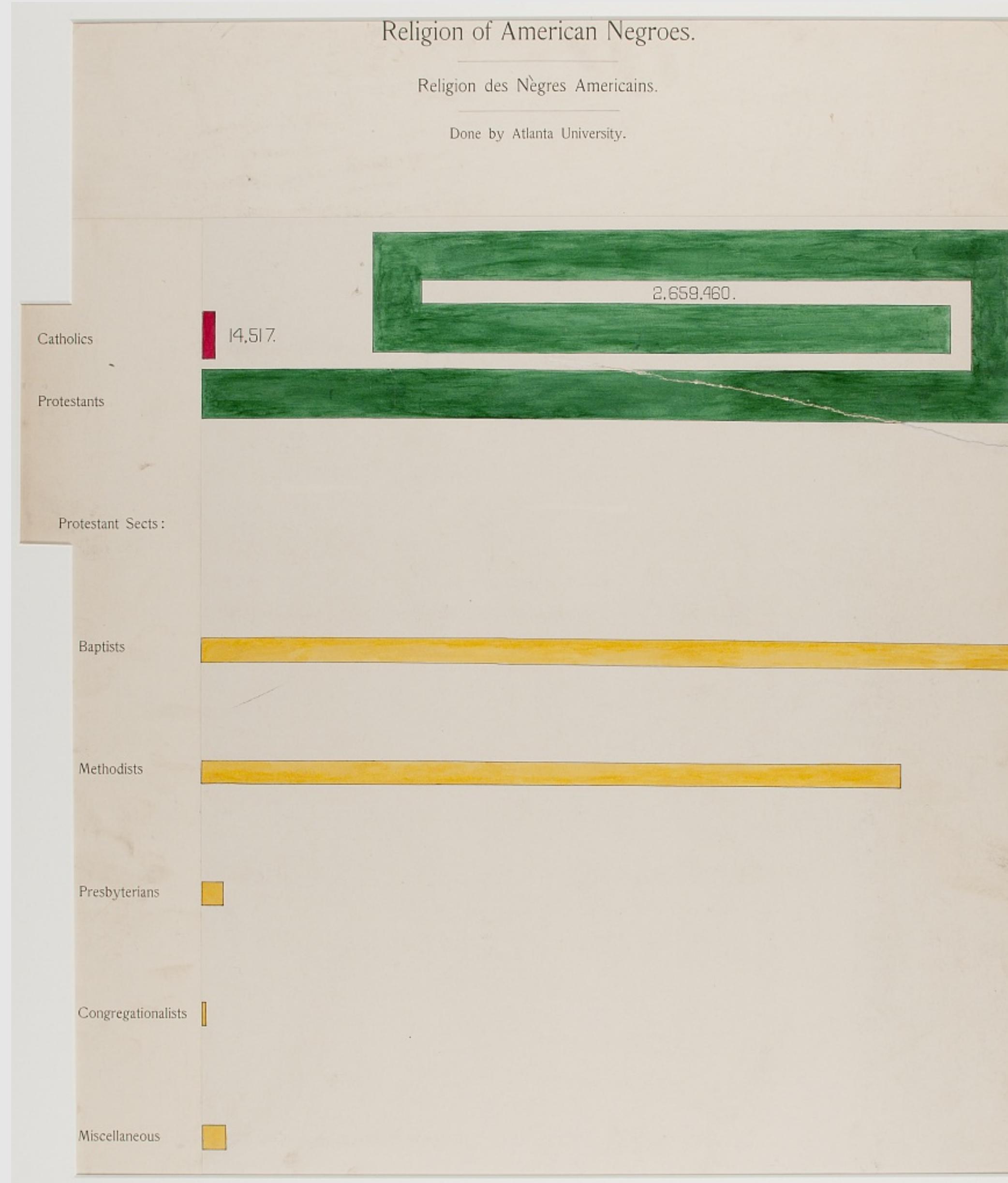


plate62

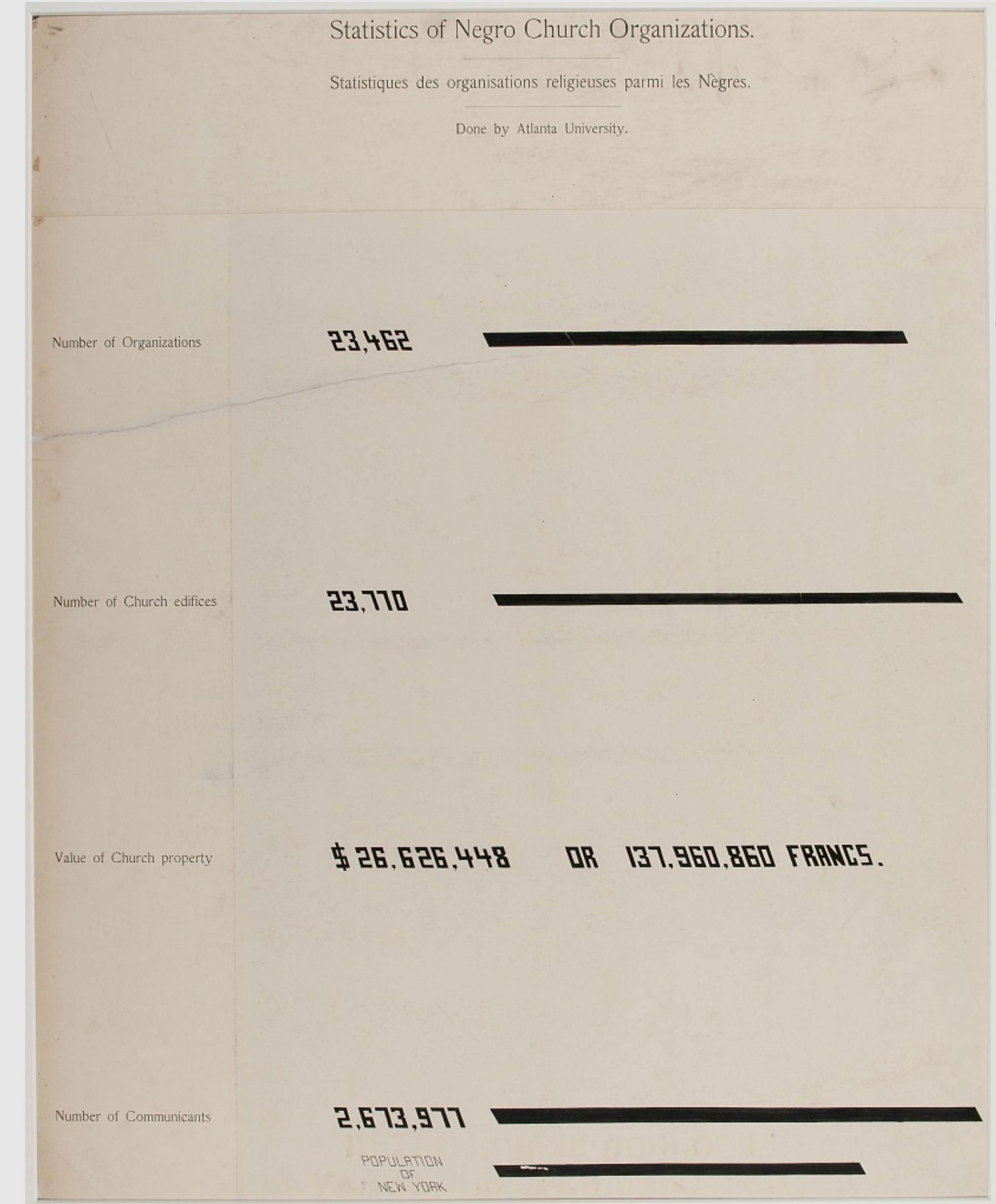


plate63