

# Du Bois Visualizations Recreations

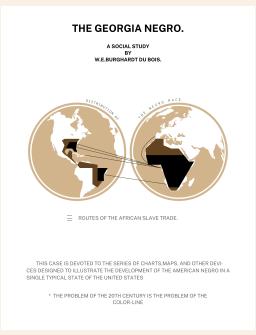


Plate 01

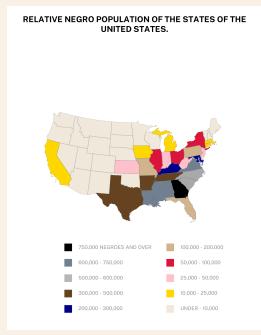


Plate 02

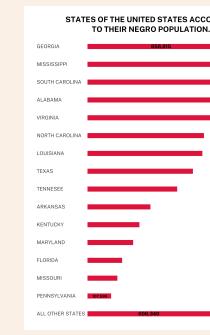


Plate 03



Plate 04

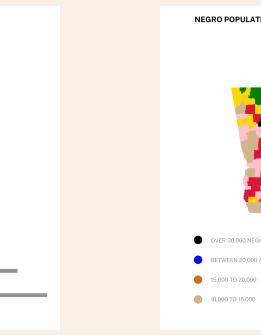


Plate 05



Plate 06



Plate 07

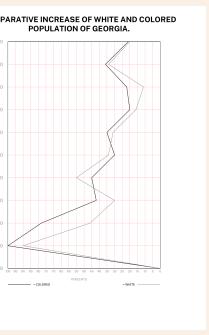


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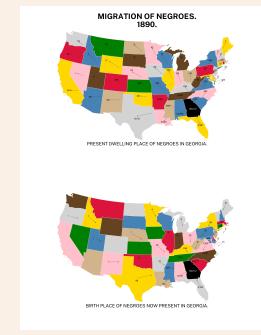


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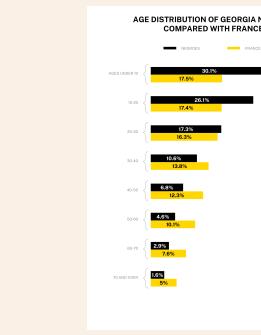


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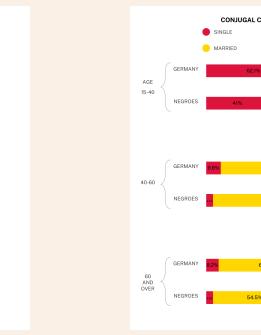


Plate 11



Plate 12

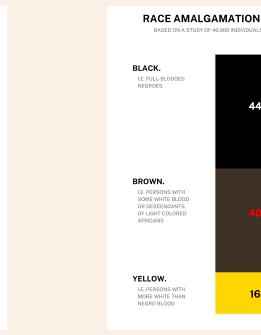


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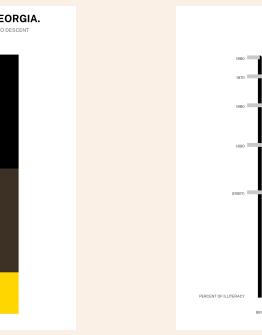


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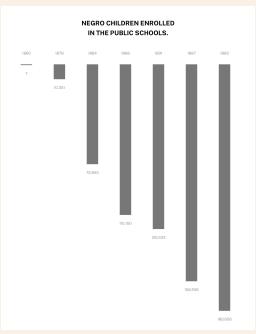


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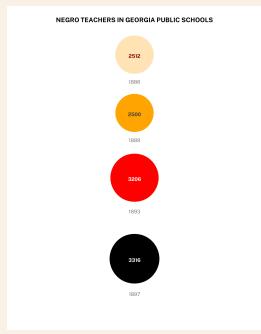


Plate 16



Plate 17



Plate 18

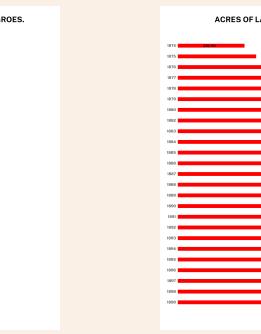


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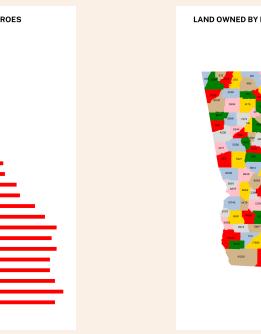


Plate 20



Plate 21

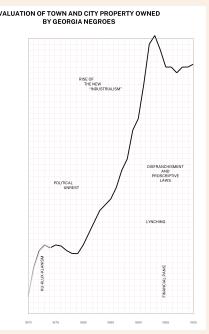


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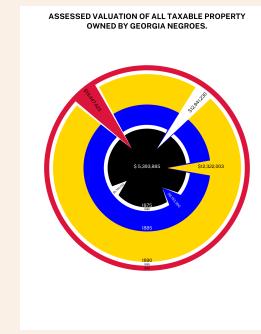


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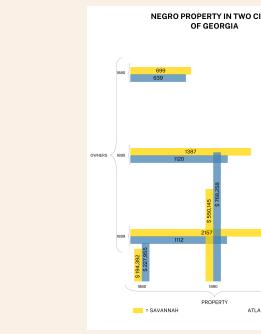


Plate 24



Plate 25



Plate 26

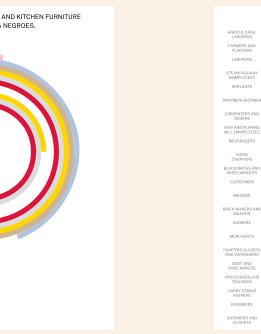


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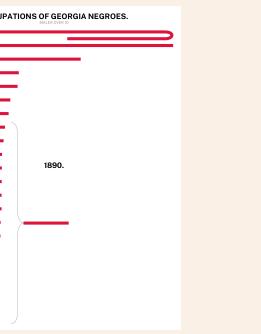


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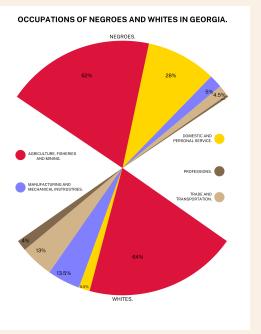


Plate 29



Plate 30

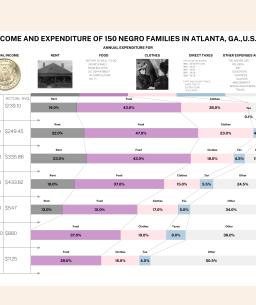


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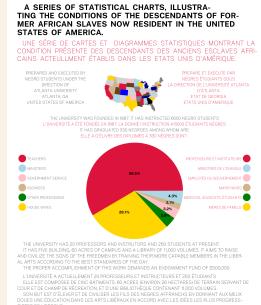


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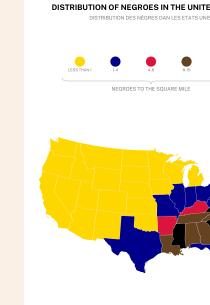


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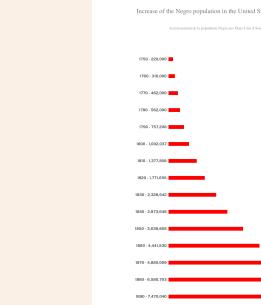


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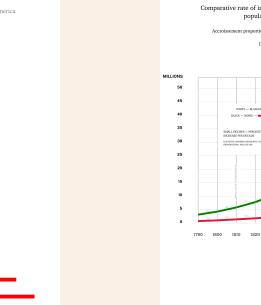


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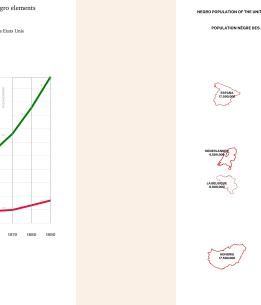


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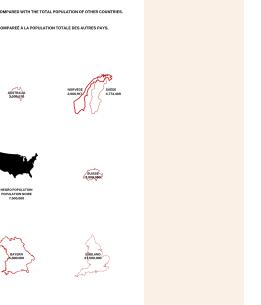


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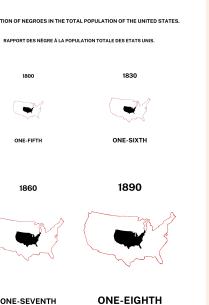


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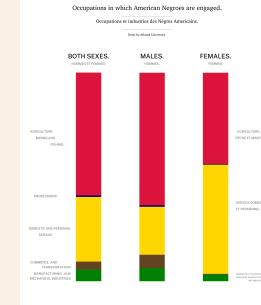


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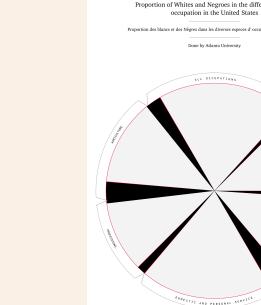


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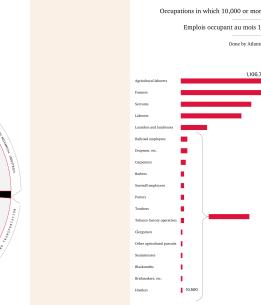


Plate 46



Plate 47



Plate 48

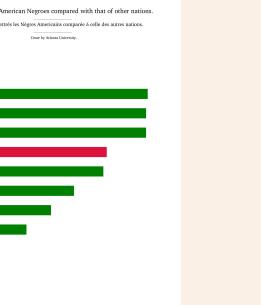


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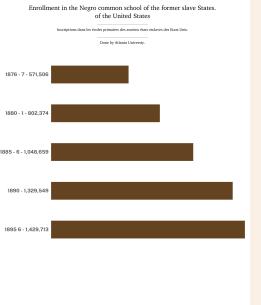


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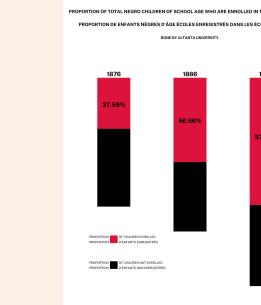


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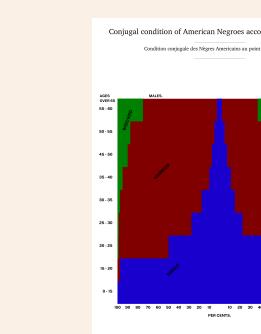


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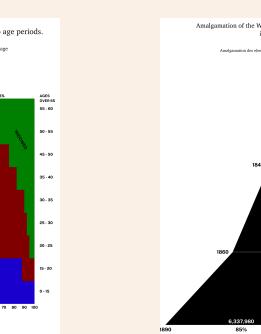


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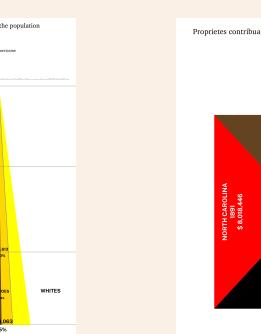


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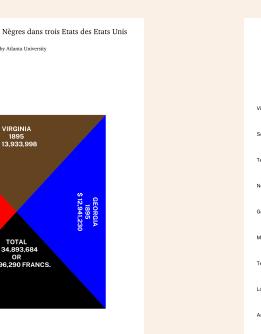


Plate 55



Plate 56

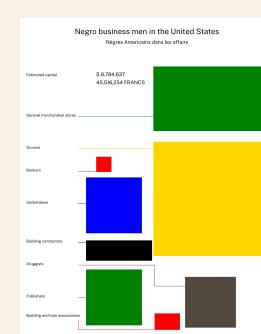


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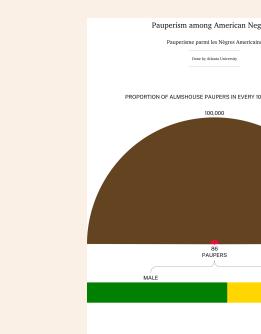


Plate 58



Plate 59



Plate 60

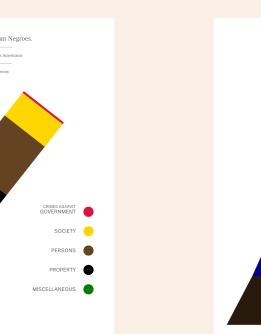


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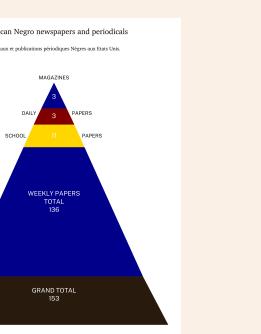


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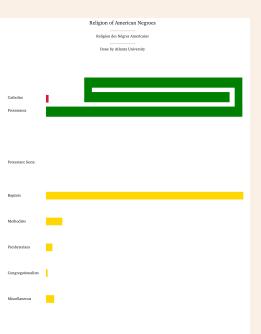


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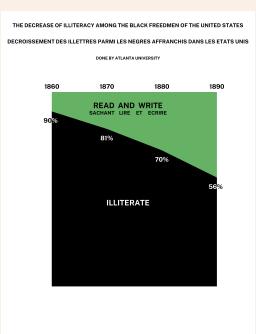
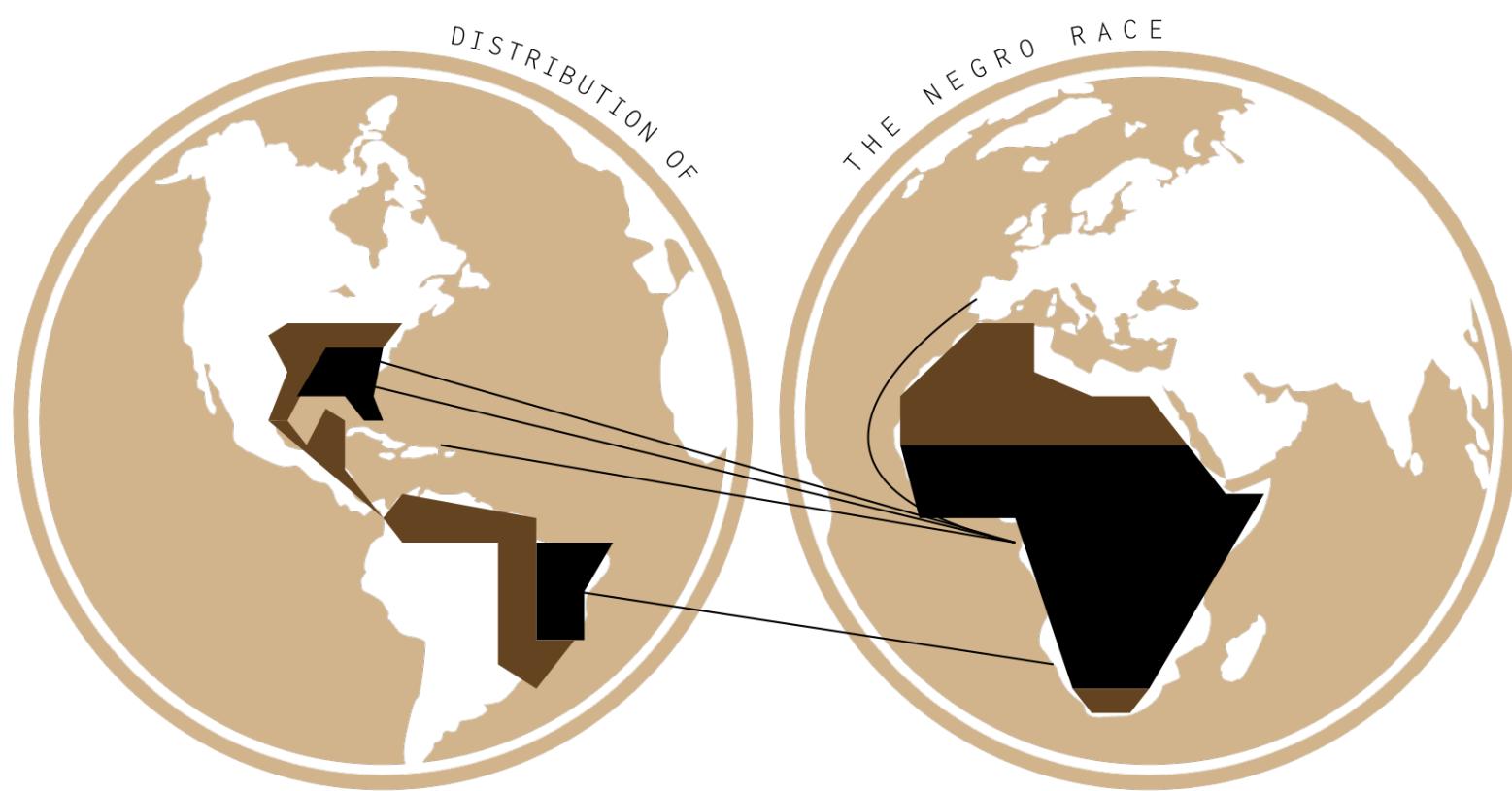


Plate xx

# THE GEORGIA NEGRO.

A SOCIAL STUDY  
BY  
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.



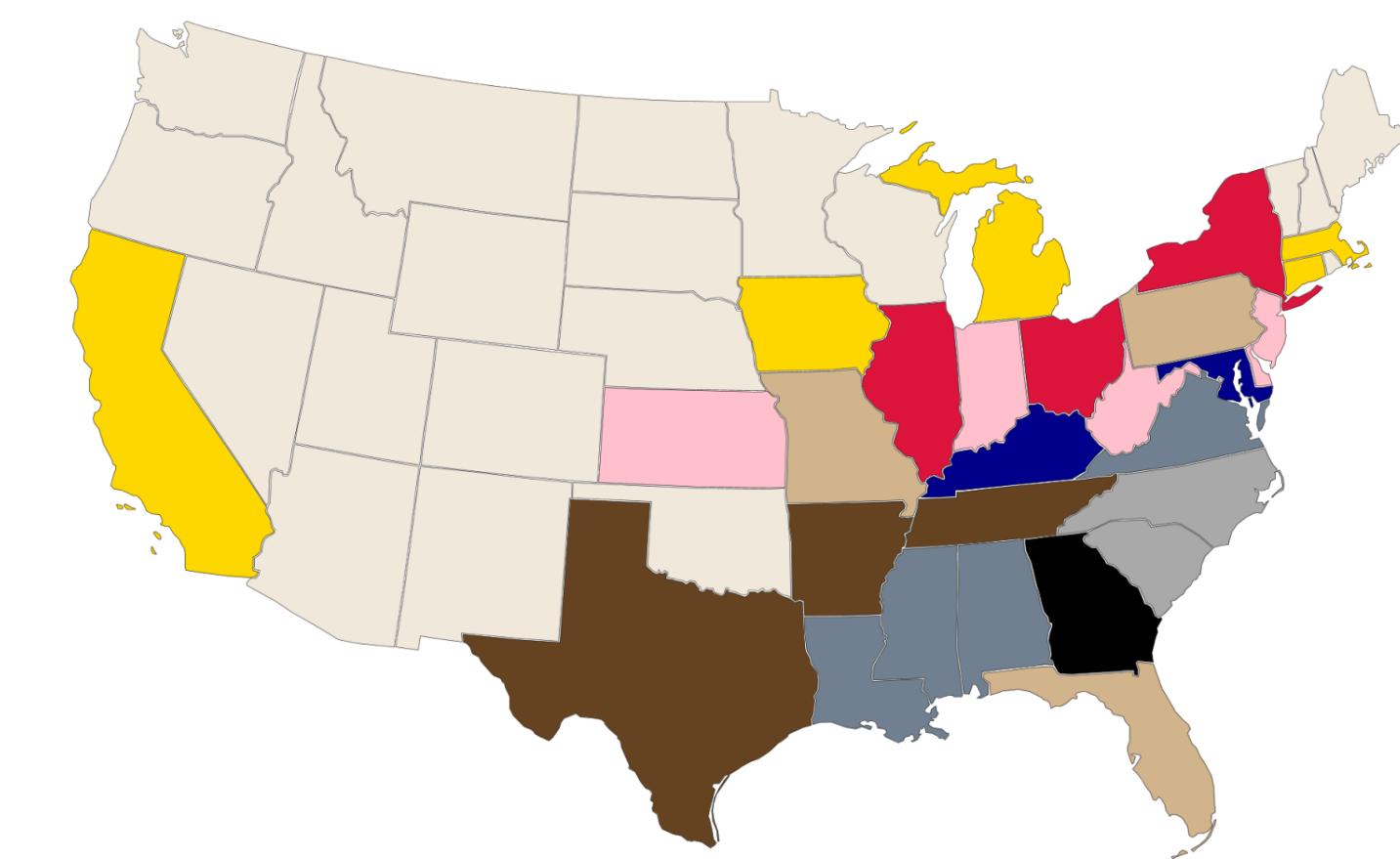
≡ ROUTES OF THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE.

THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

\* THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR-LINE

Plate 01

# RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



■	750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	■	100,000 - 200,000
■	600,000 - 750,000	■	50,000 - 100,000
■	500,000 - 600,000	■	25,000 - 50,000
■	300,000 - 500,000	■	10,000 - 25,000
■	200,000 - 300,000	■	UNDER - 10,000

Plate 02

**STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING  
TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.**

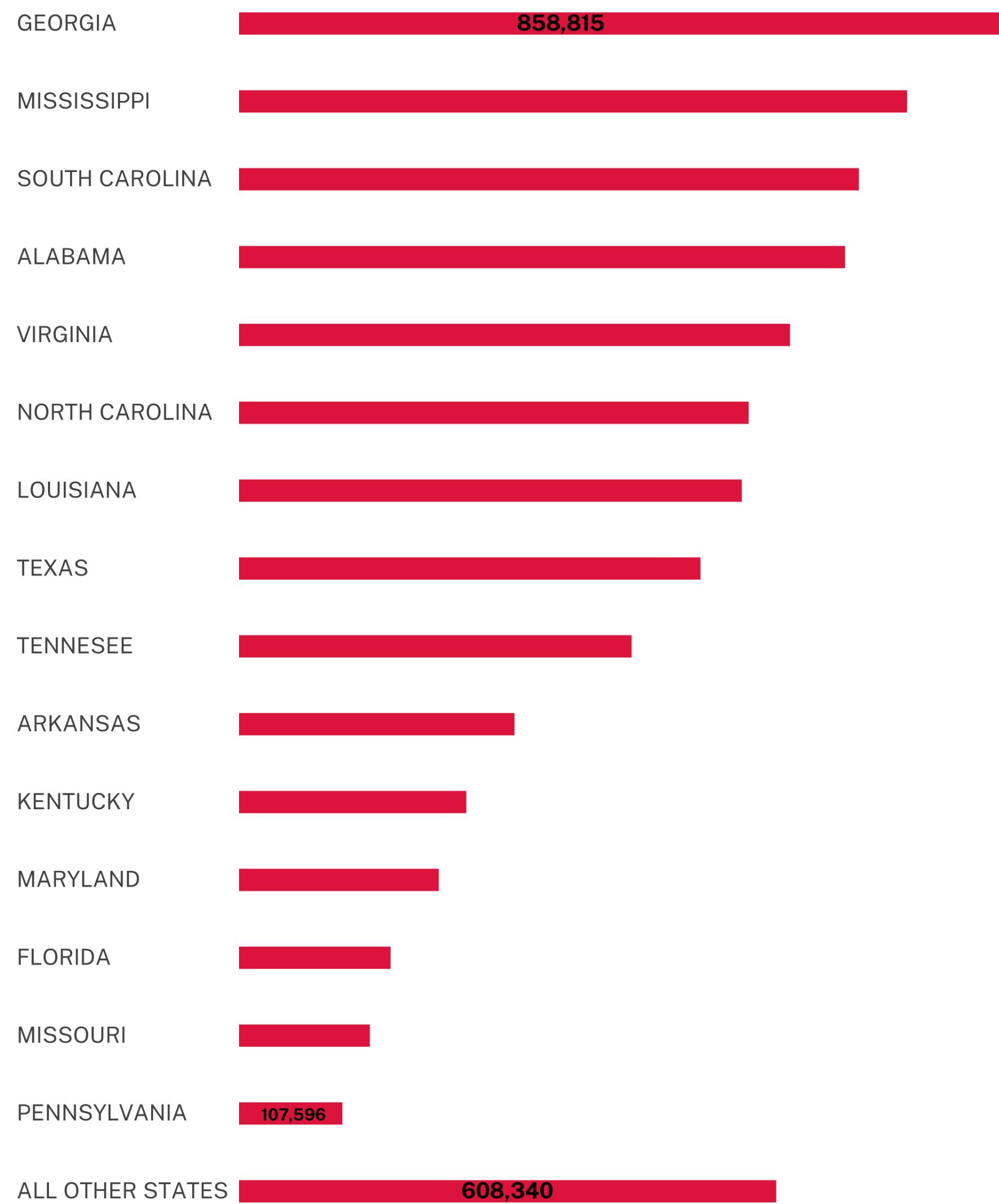


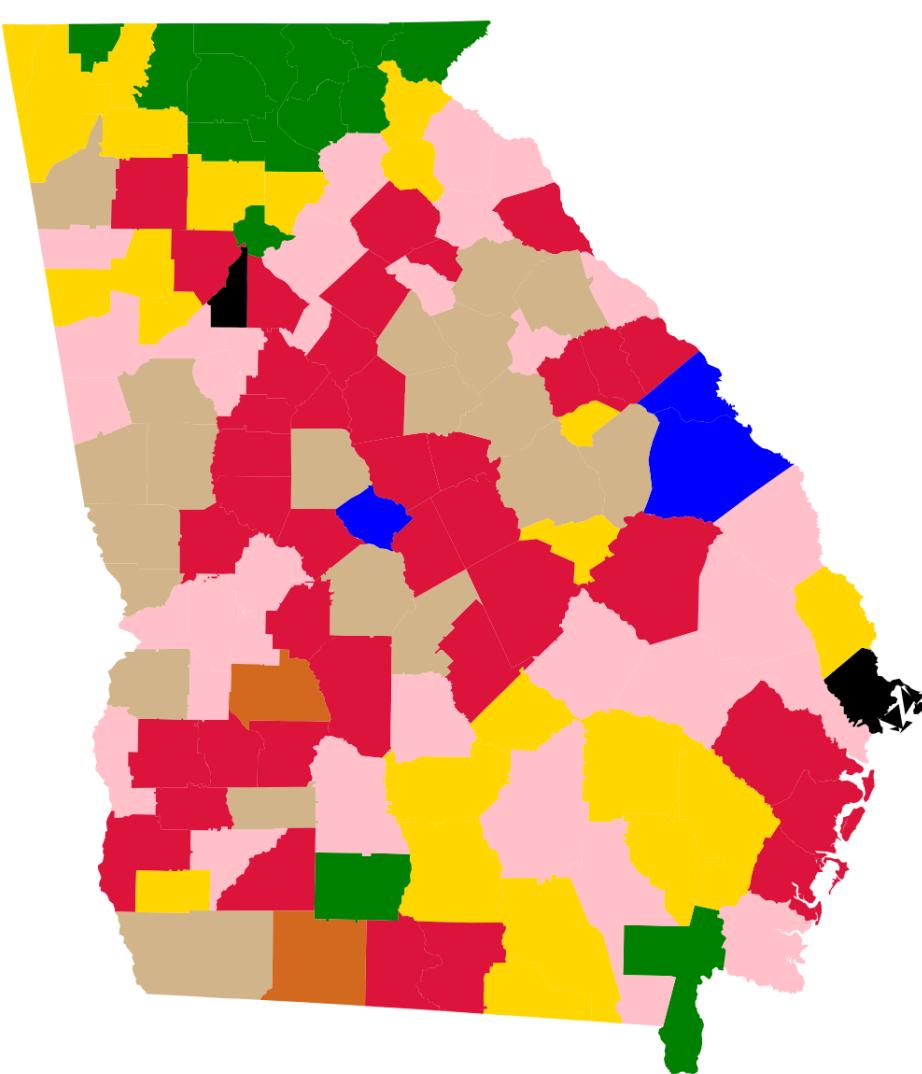
Plate 03

**NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.**



Plate 04

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.  
1890.

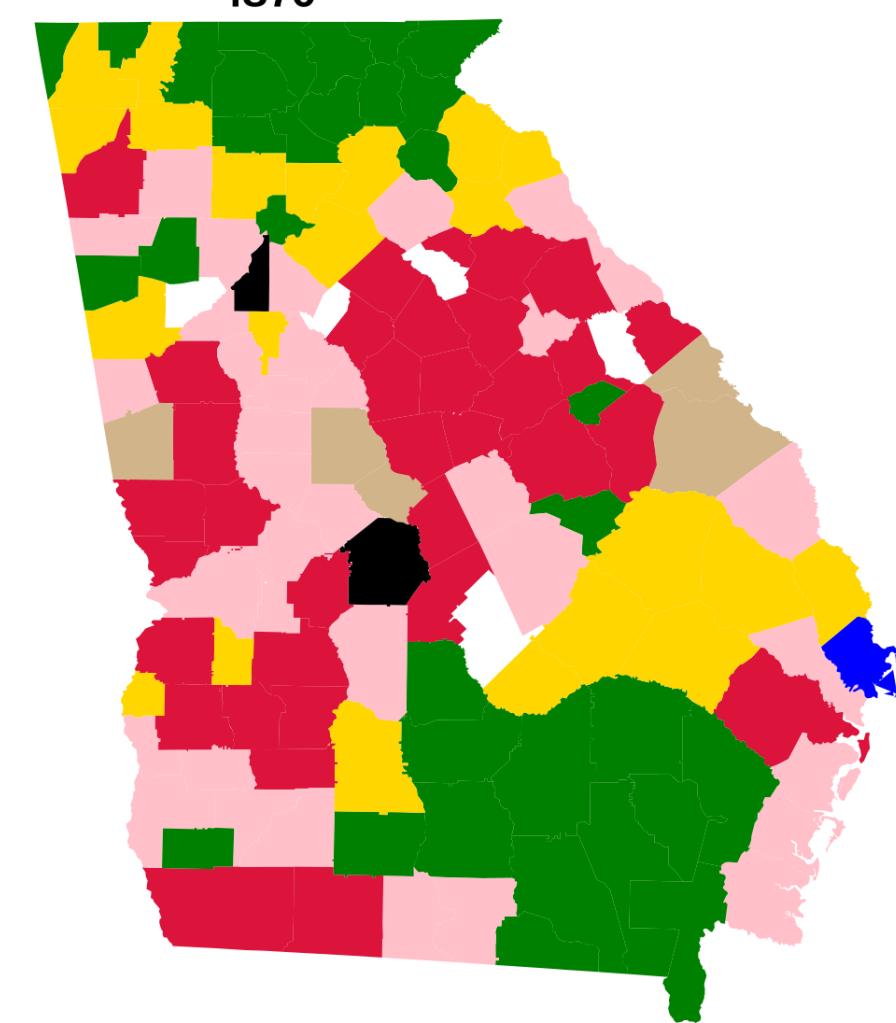


- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

Plate 05

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870



- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

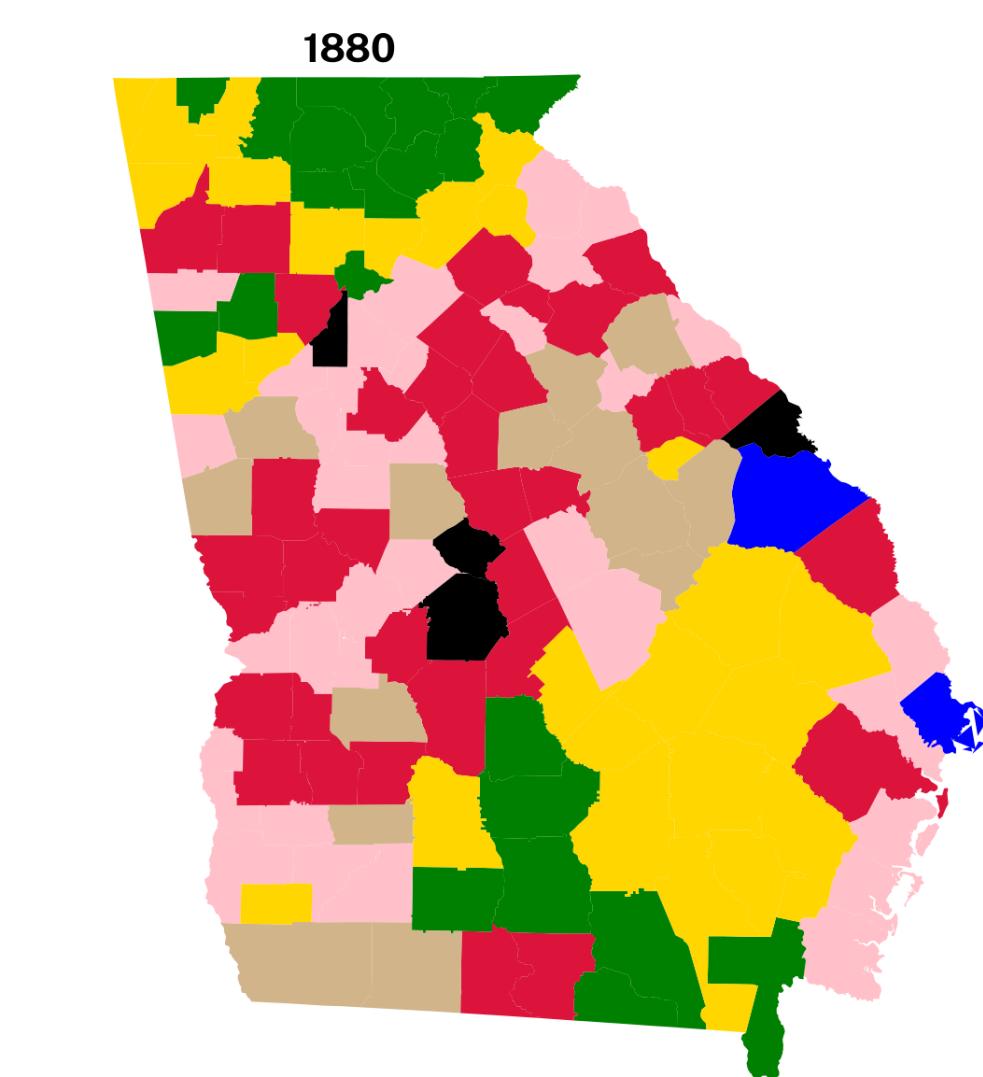


Plate 06

**COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.**

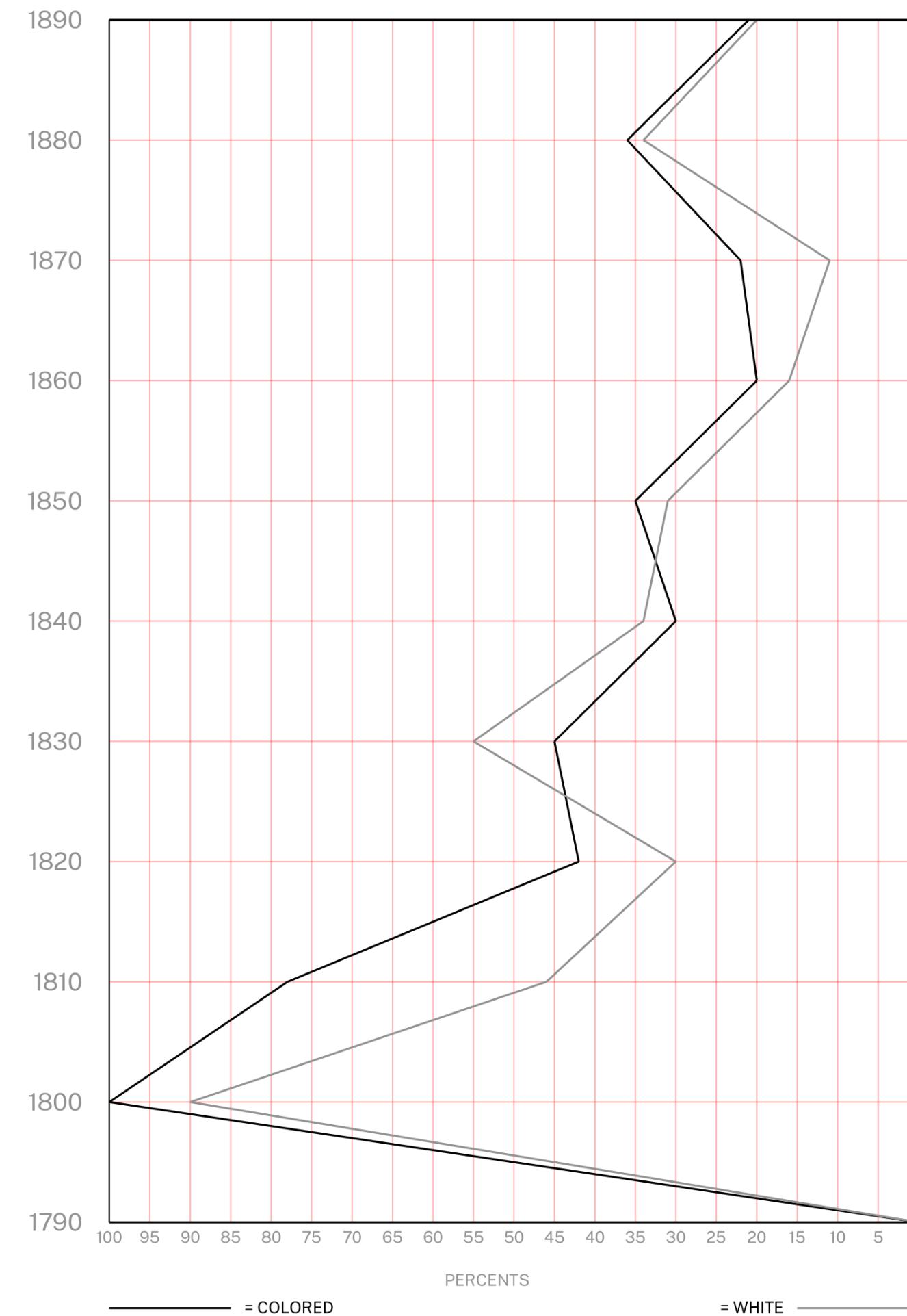


Plate 07

**MIGRATION OF NEGROES.  
1890.**

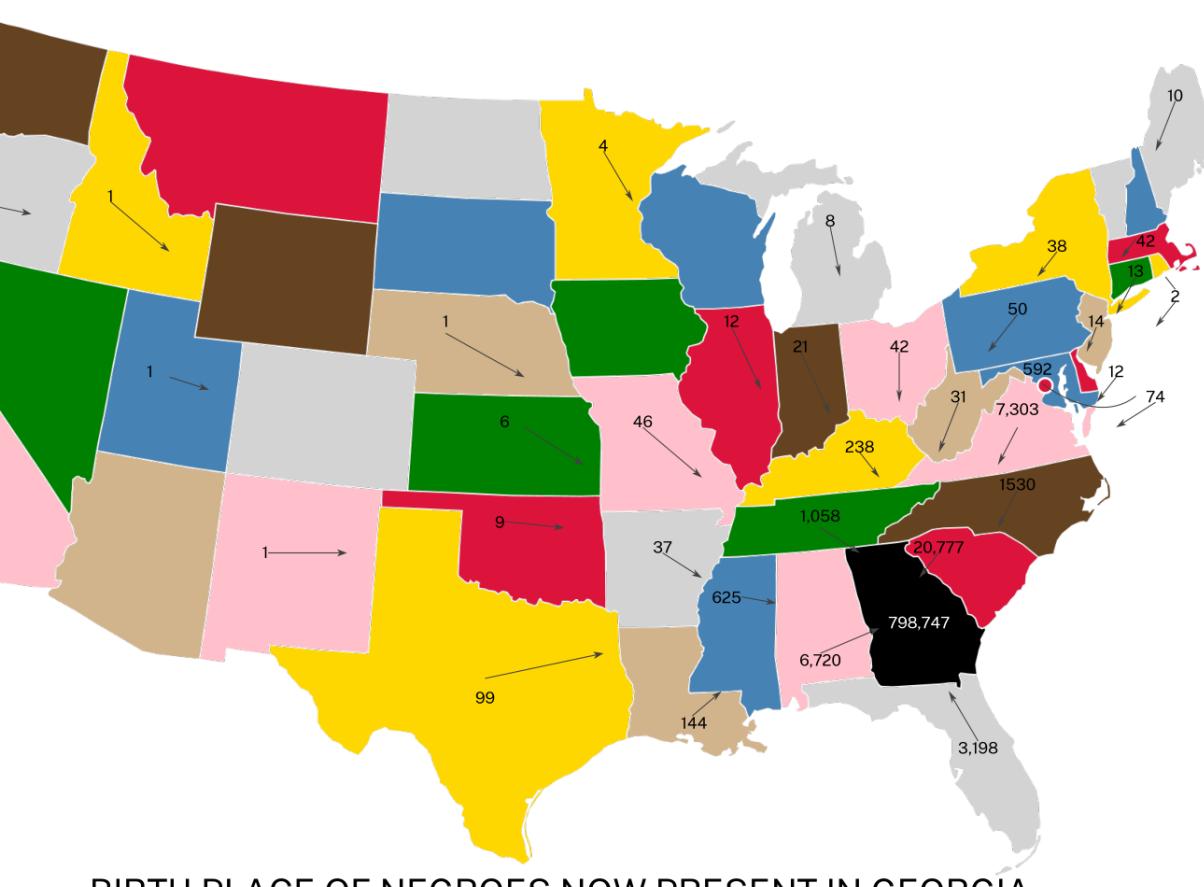
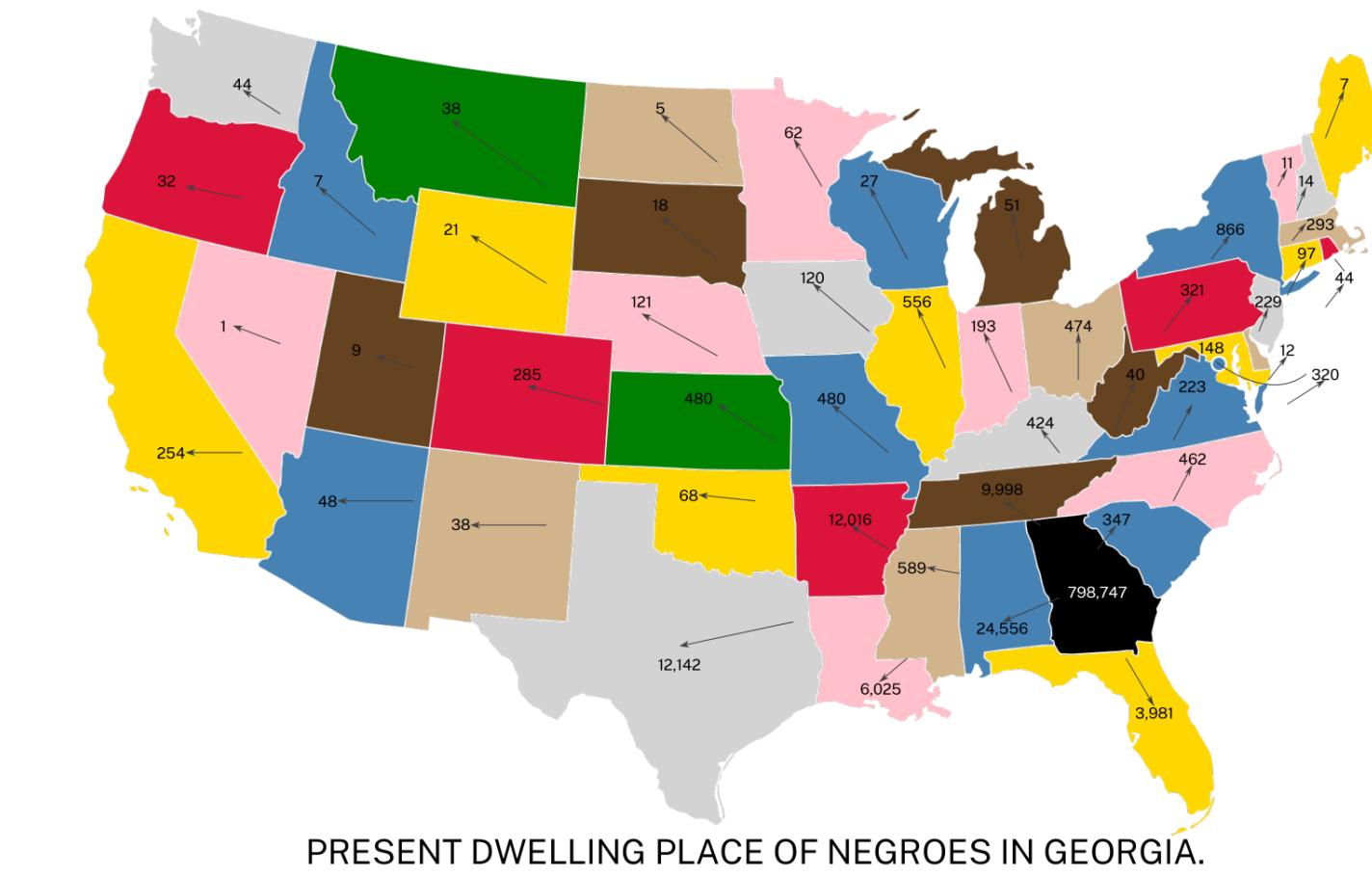


Plate 08

## AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.

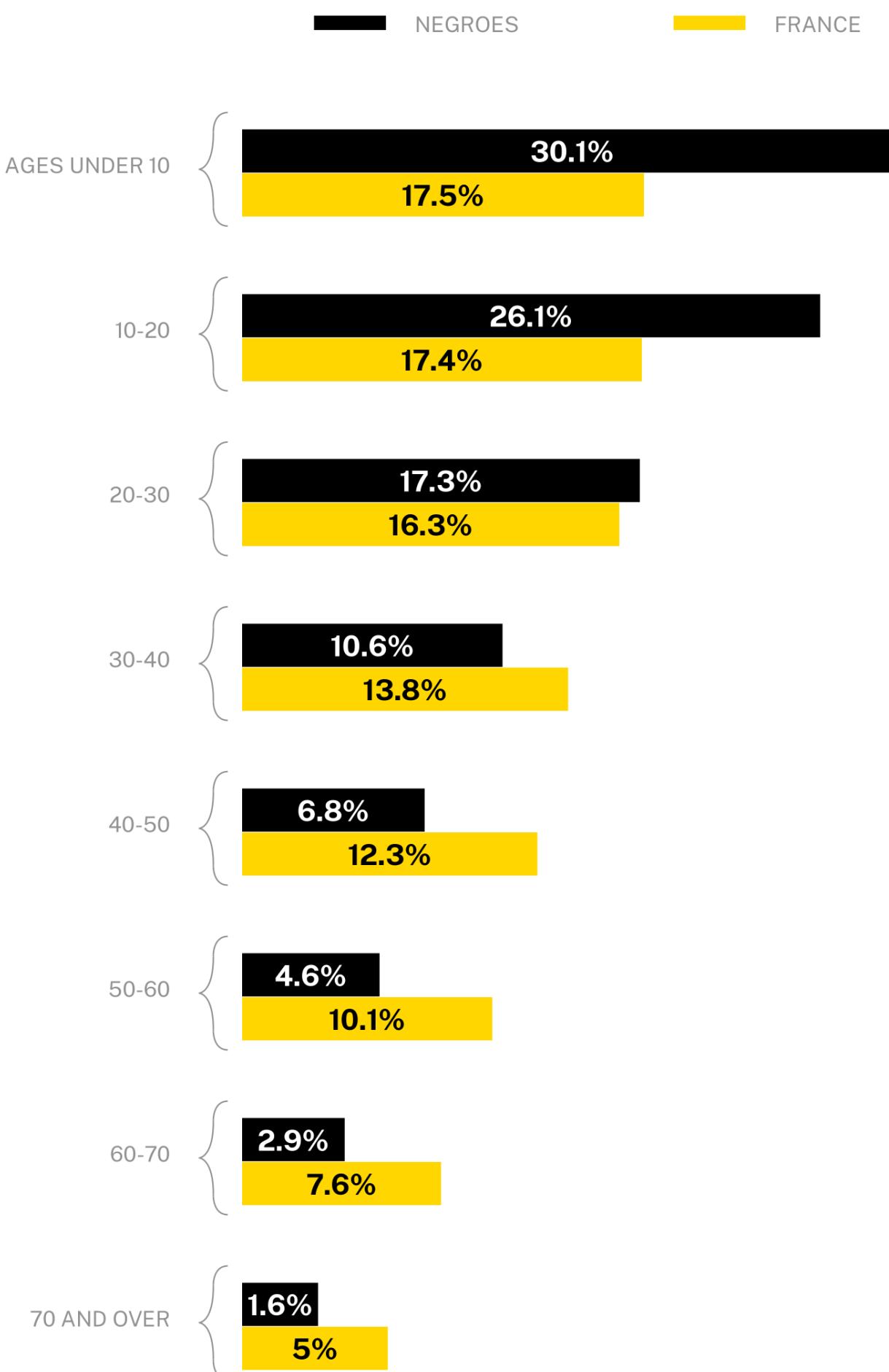


Plate 09

## CONJUGAL CONDITION

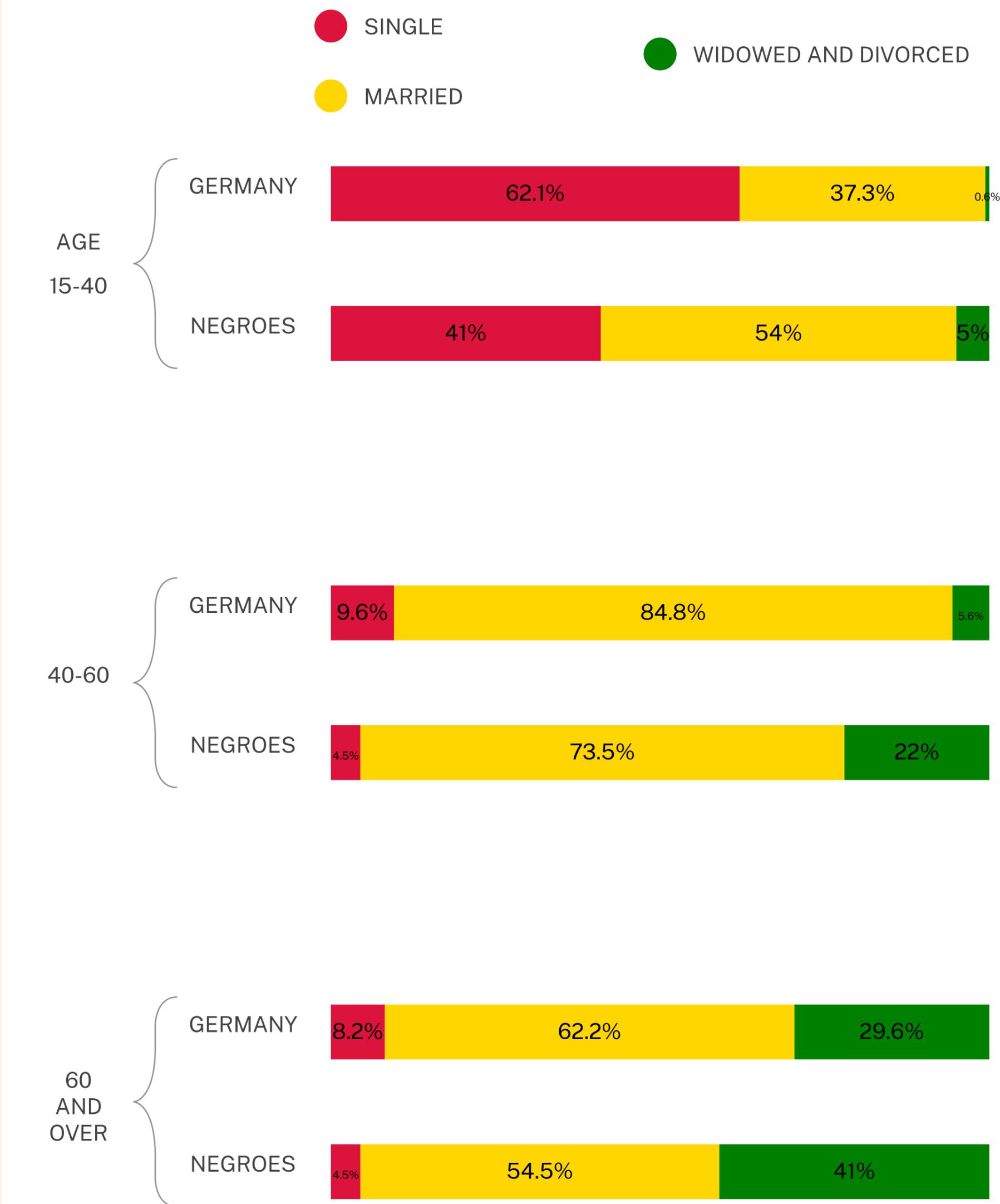
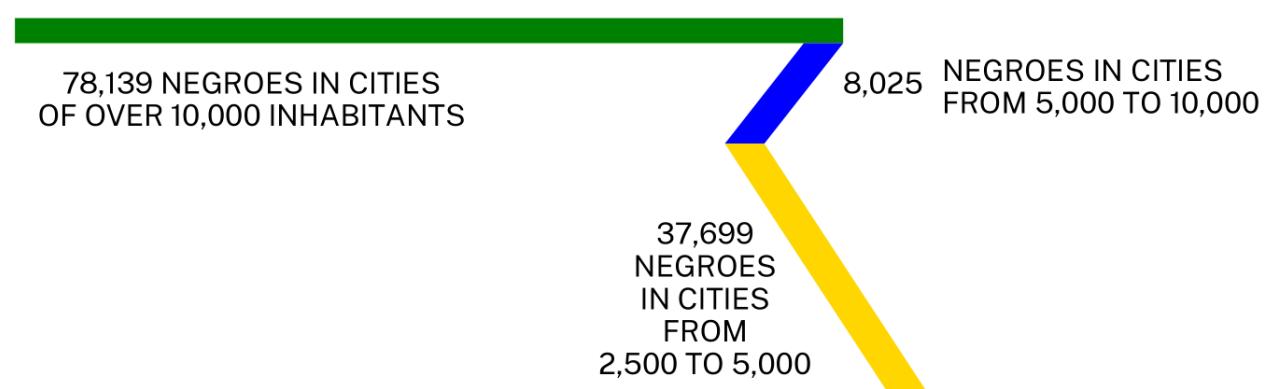


Plate 10

## CITY AND RURAL POPULATION. 1890.



NEGROES LIVING IN THE COUNTRY AND VILLAGES

Plate 11

## SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.

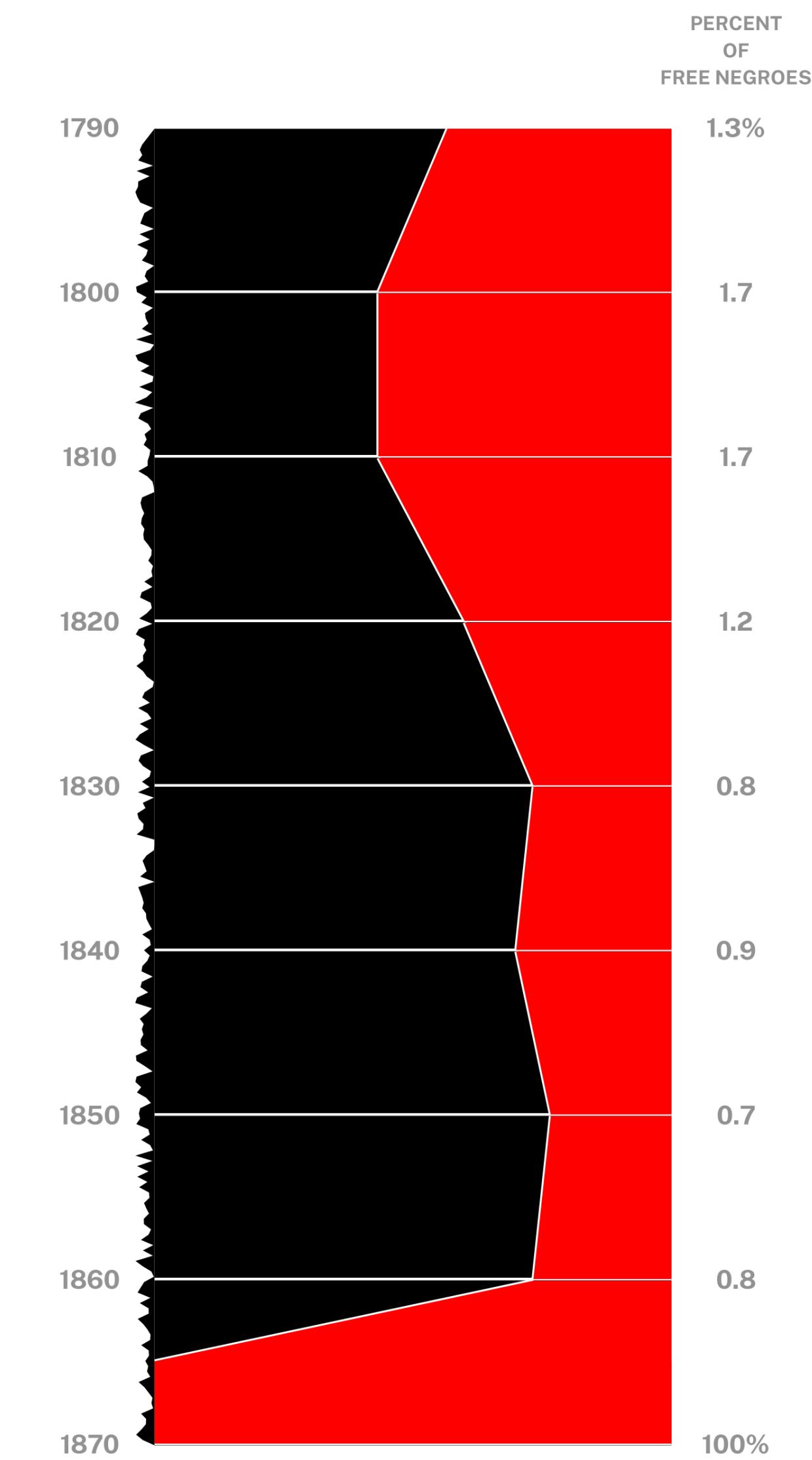


Plate 12

## RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

**BLACK.**

I.E. FULL-BLOODED  
NEGROES.

**44%**

**BROWN.**

I.E. PERSONS WITH  
SOME WHITE BLOOD  
OR DESCENDANTS  
OF LIGHT COLORED  
AFRICANS

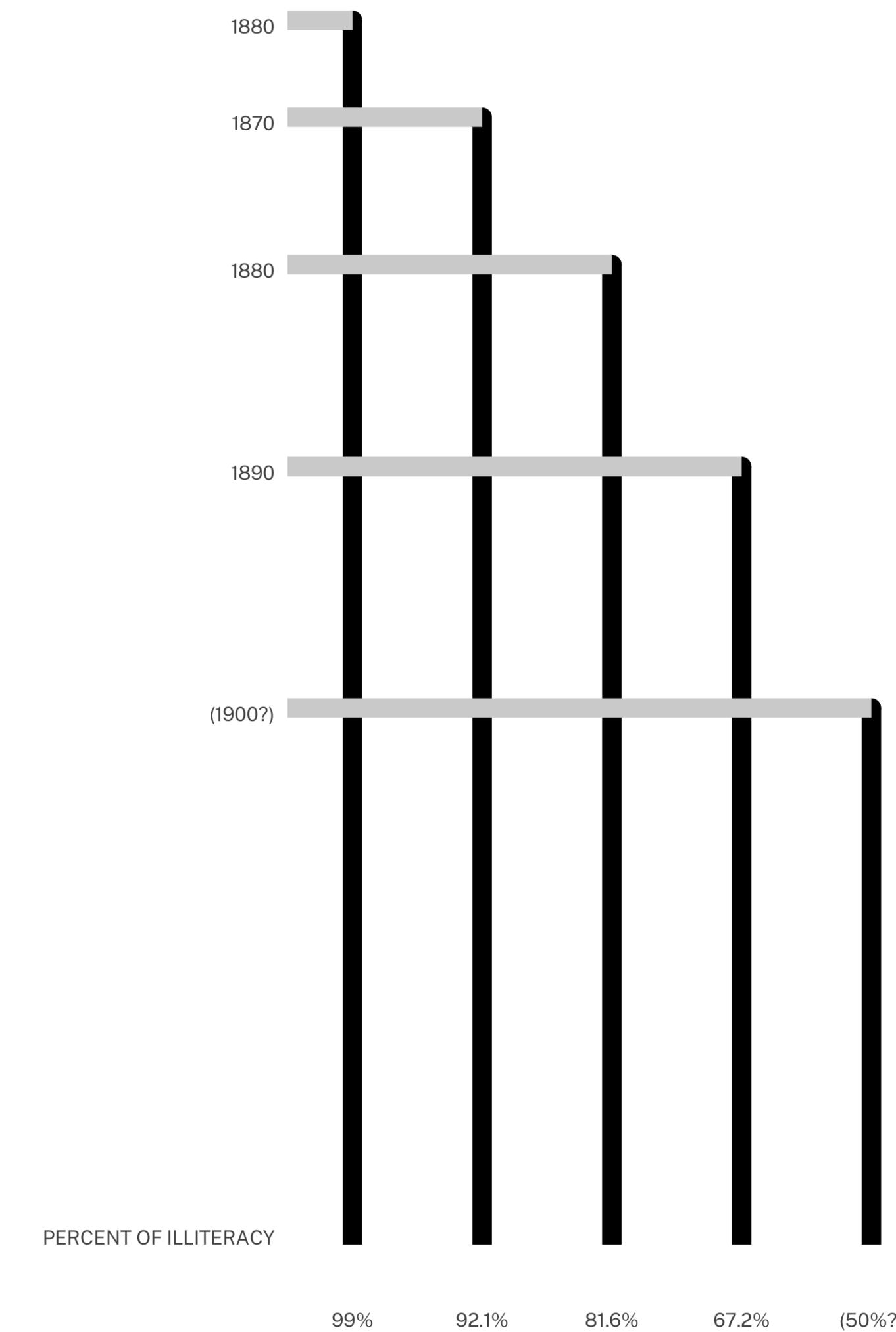
**40%**

**YELLOW.**

I.E. PERSONS WITH  
MORE WHITE THAN  
NEGRO BLOOD

**16%**

## ILLITERACY.



**NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED  
IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**

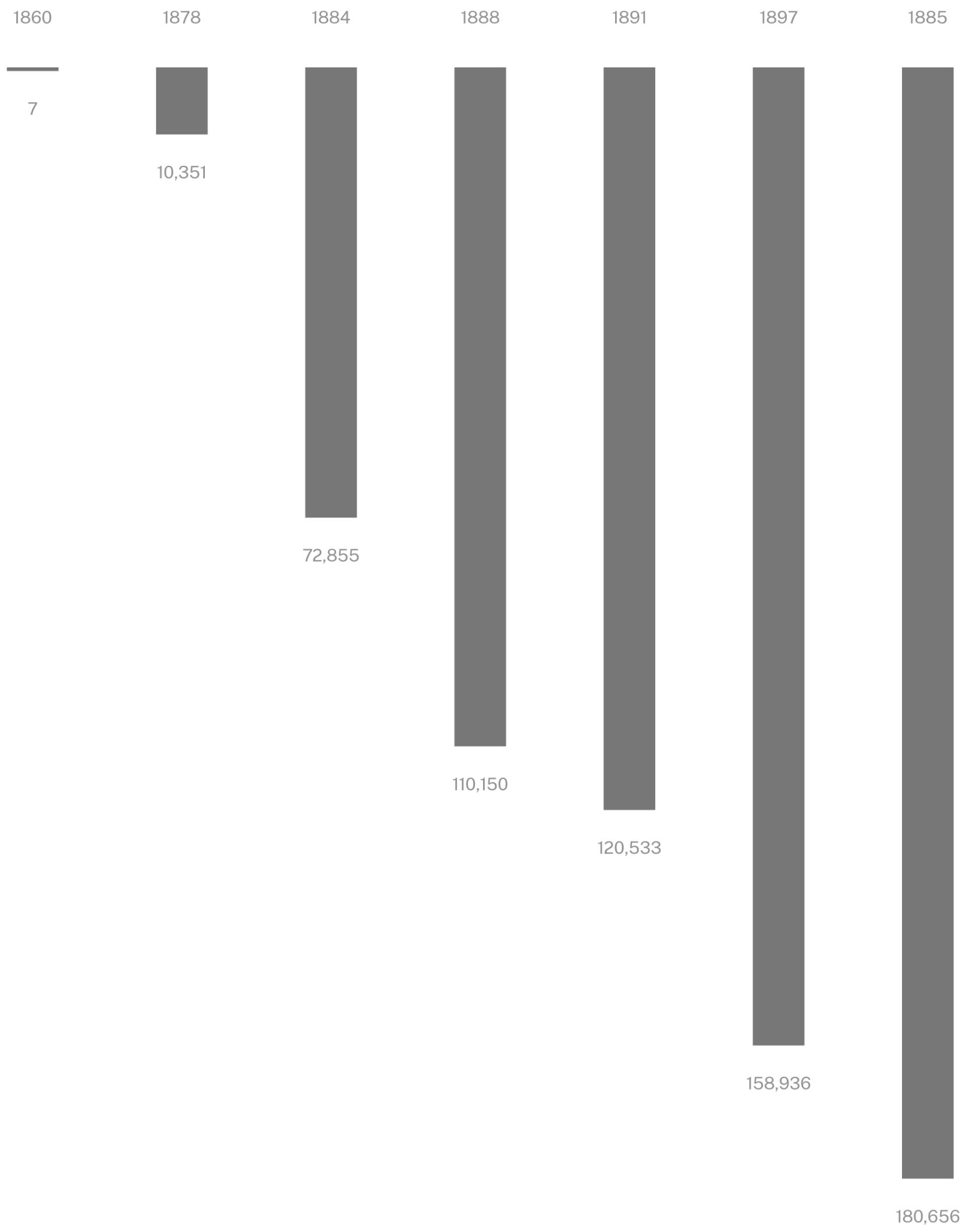


Plate 15

**NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS**

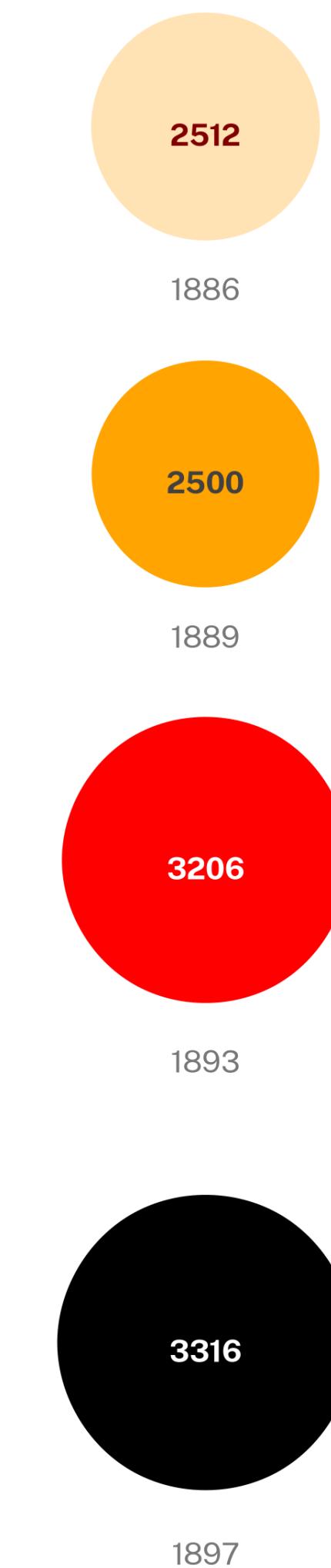


Plate 16

**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING  
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY  
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**

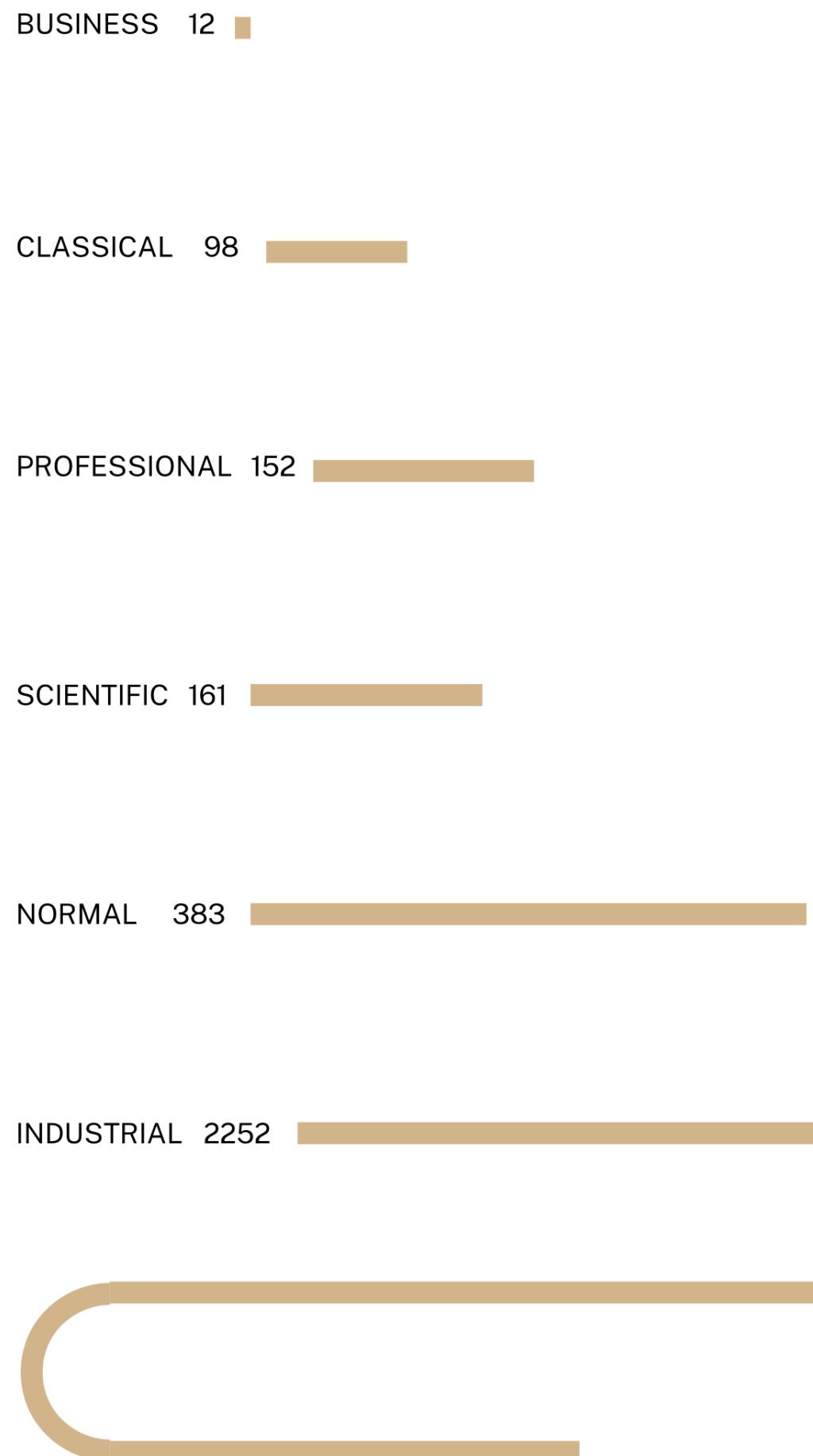


Plate 17

**VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.**

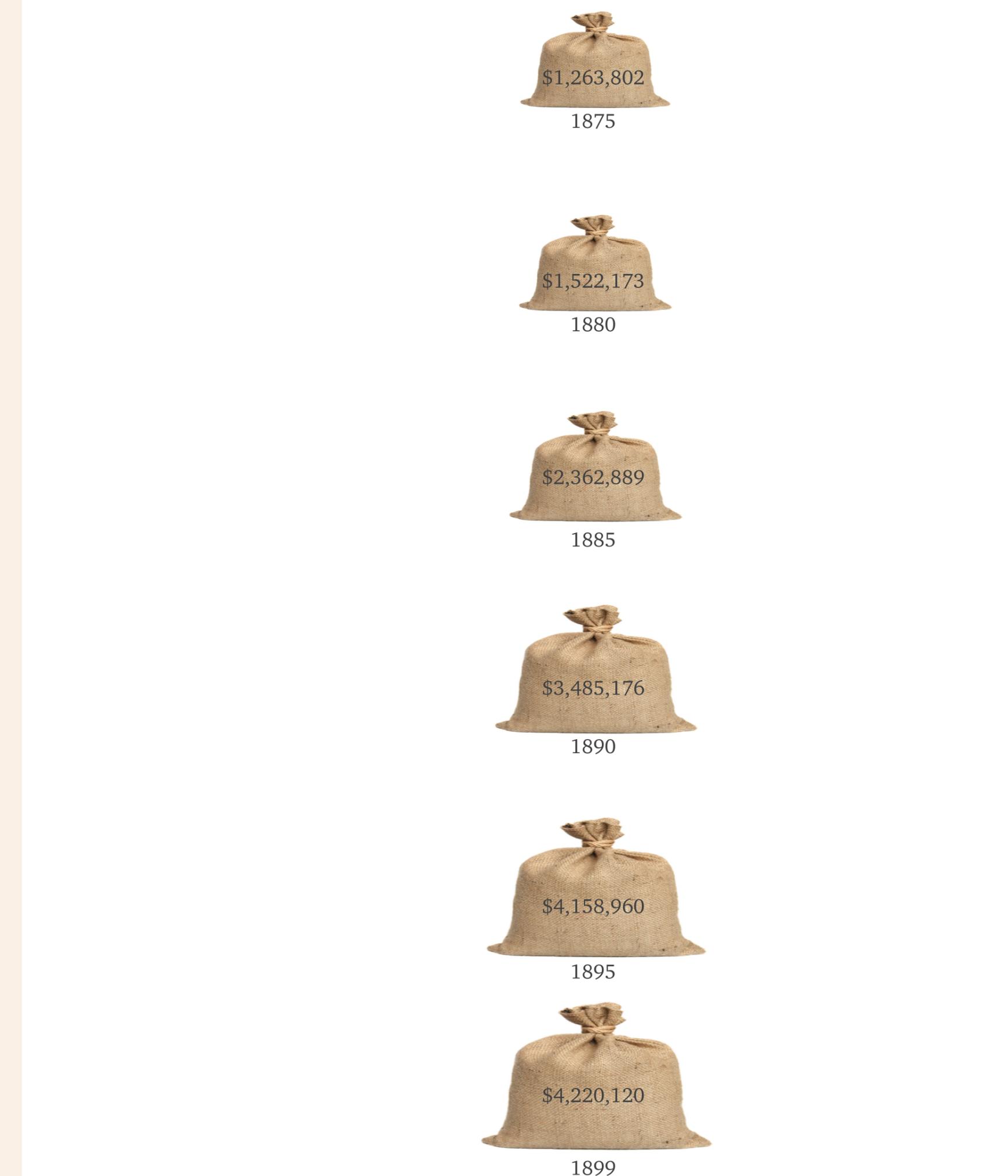


Plate 18

**ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES  
IN GEORGIA.**

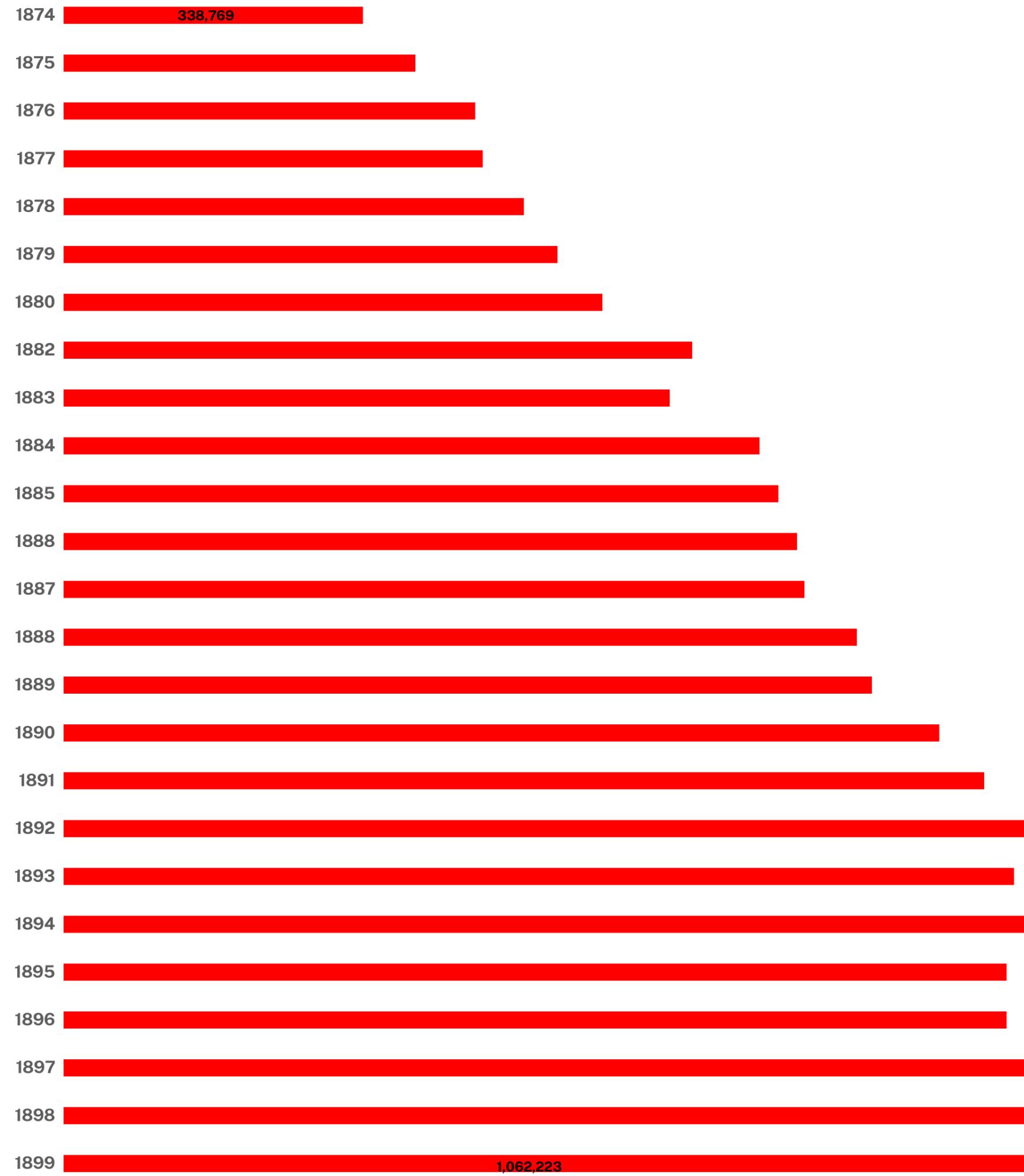


Plate 19

**LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.**

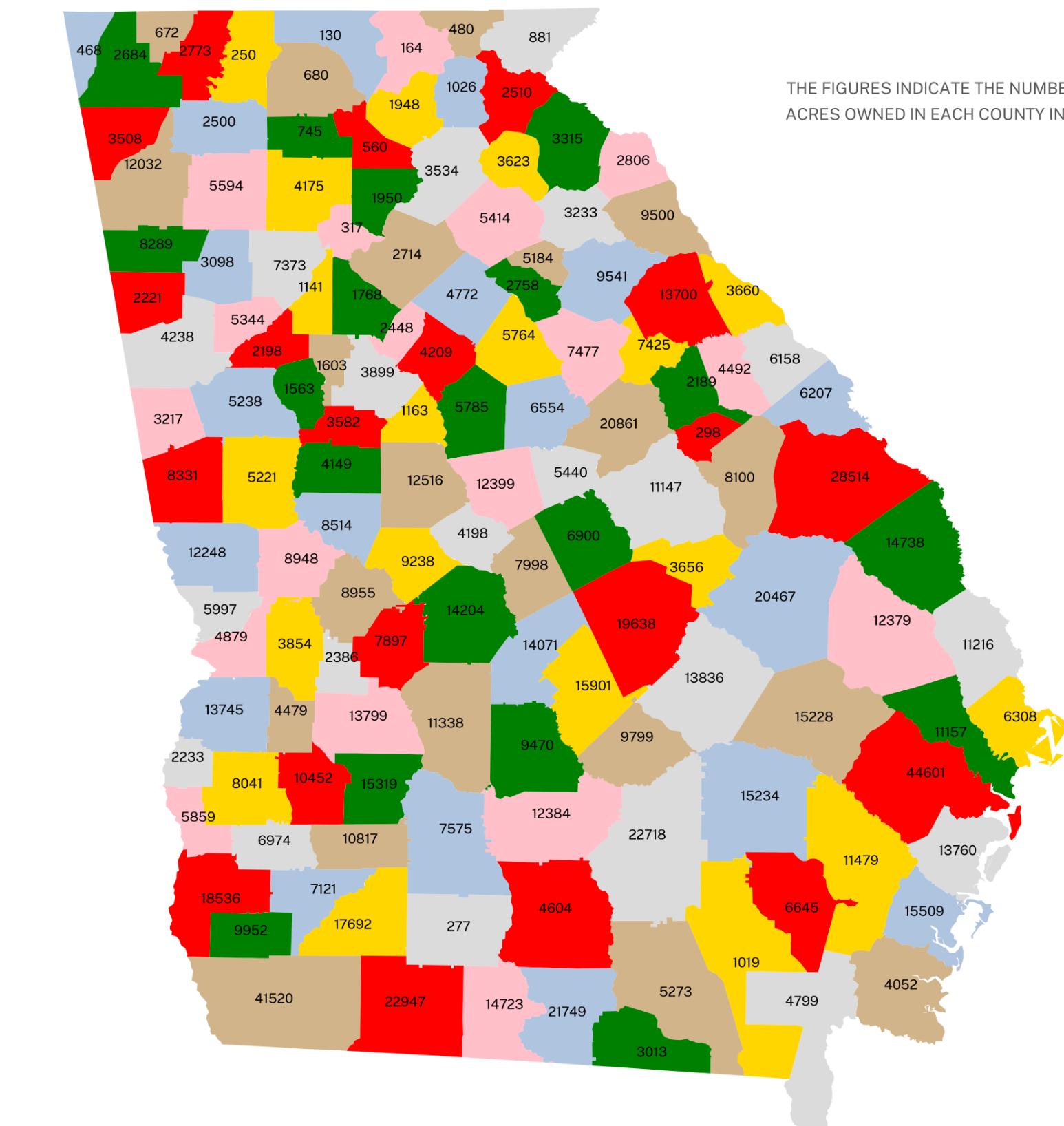


Plate 20

VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED  
BY GEORGIA NEGROES

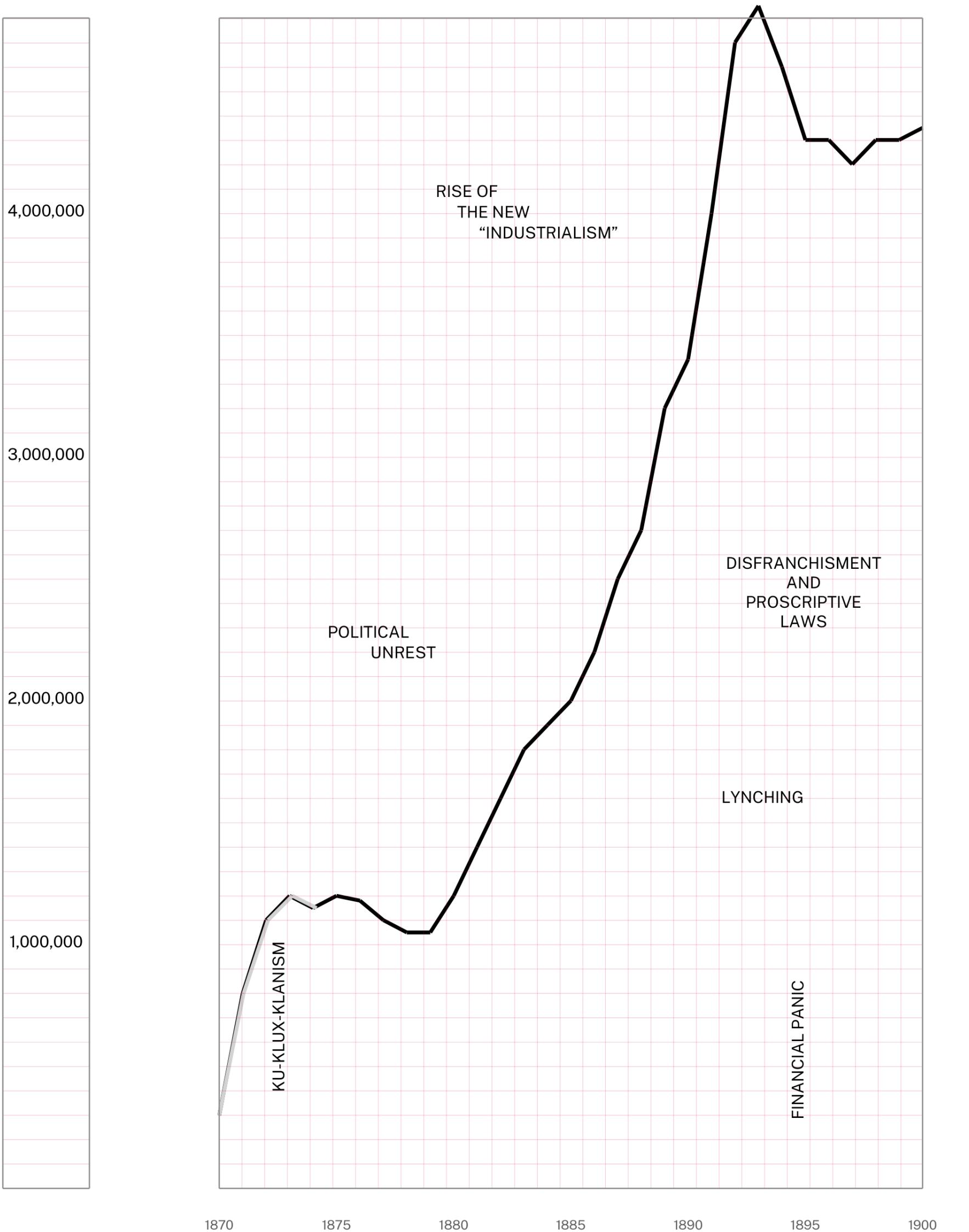


Plate 21

ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY  
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

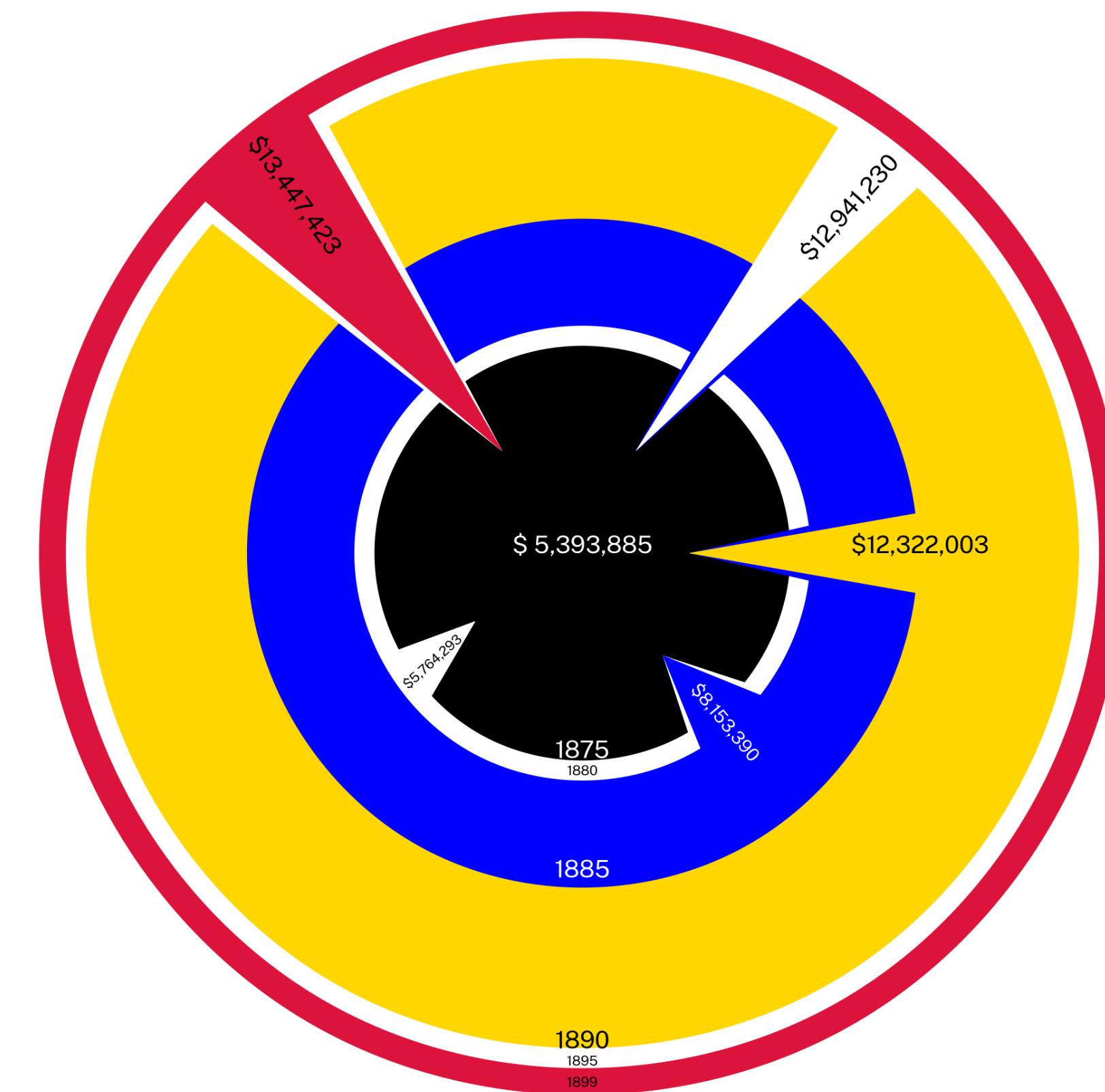


Plate 22

## NEGRO PROPERTY IN TWO CITIES OF GEORGIA

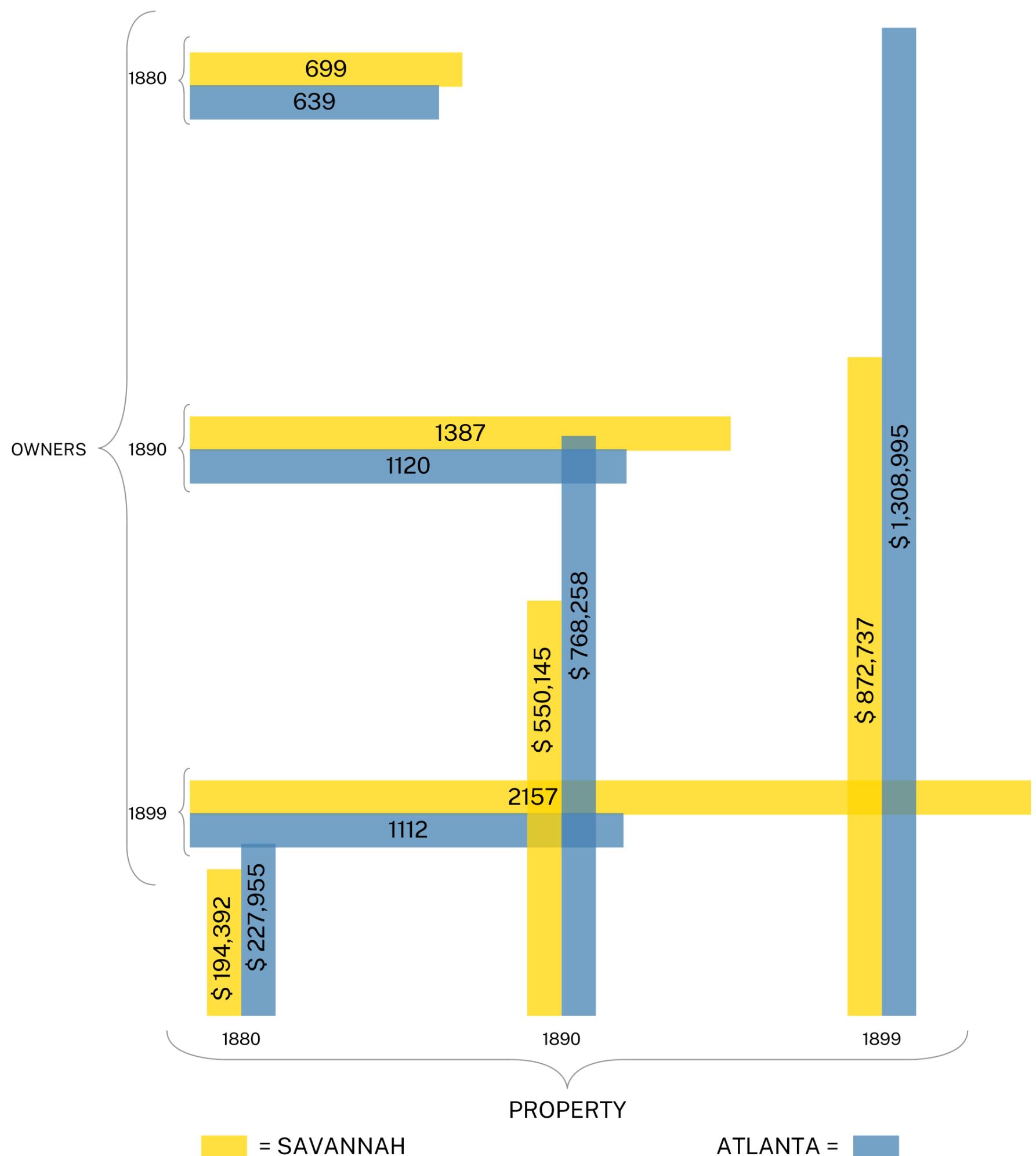


Plate 23

## VALUE OF FARMING TOOLS.

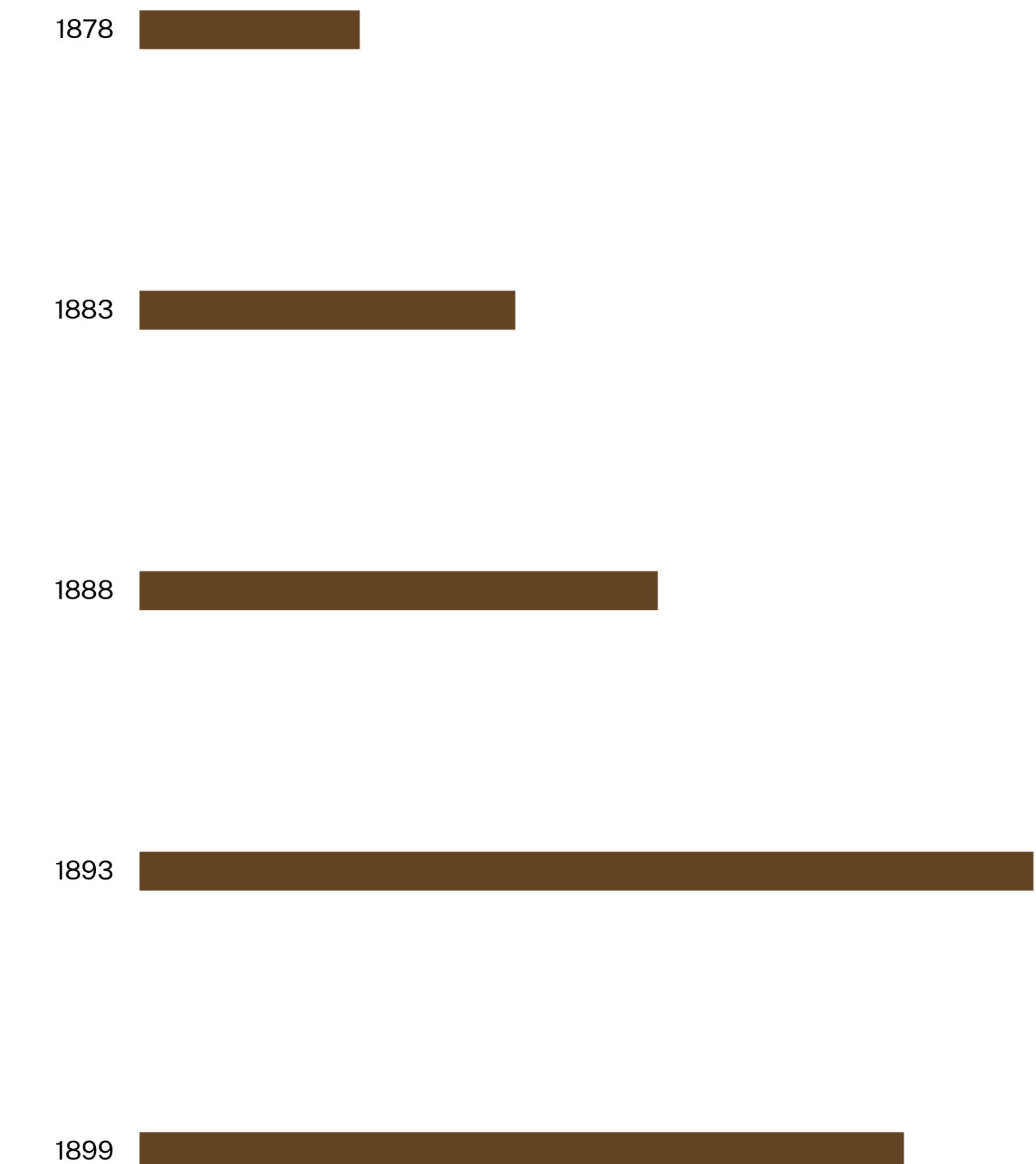


Plate 24

ASSESSED VALUE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE  
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

1875 ——	\$ 21,186
1880 ——	\$ 498,532
1885 ——	" 736,170
1890 ——	" 1,173,624
1895 ——	" 1,322,694
1899 ——	" 1,434,975

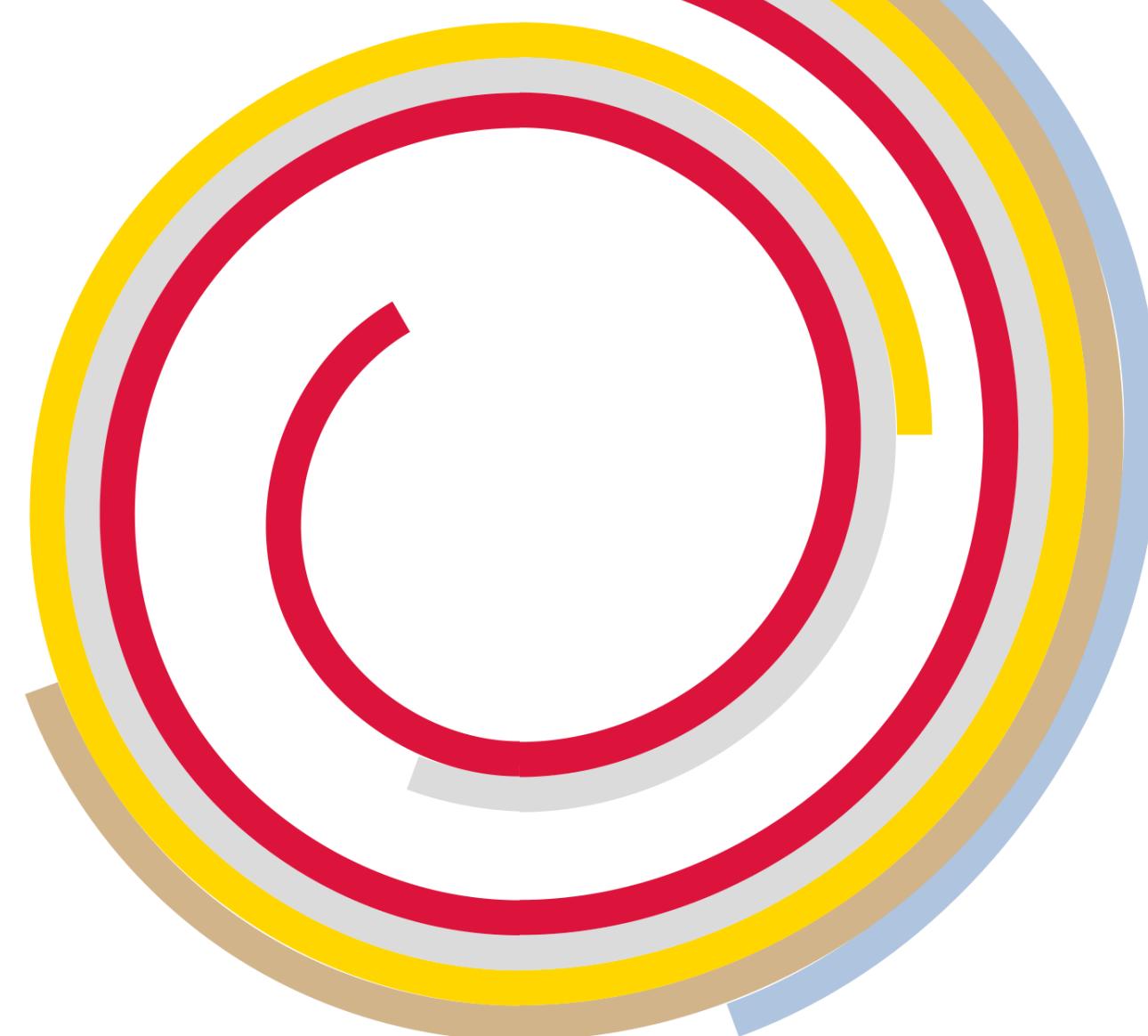


Plate 25

OCCUPATIONS OF GEORGIA NEGROES.

MALES OVER 10

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	98,400
FARMERS AND PLANTERS	63,012
LABORERS	29,723
STEAM RAILWAY EMMPLEEES	7,440
SERVANTS	7,000
DRAYMEN,HACKMEN	4,390
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS	3,781
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMMPLEEES	2,471
MESSENGERS	1,970
WOOD CHOPPERS	1,399
BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS	1,328
CLERGYMEN	1,277
MASONS	1,243
BRICK-MAKERS AND MASONS	1,243
BARBERS	899
MERCHANTS	837
PAINTERS,GLAZERS AND VARNISHERS	676
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS	632
PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS	620
LIVERY STABLE KEEPERS	620
ENGINEERS	520
GARDNERS AND FLORISTS	519

1890.

Plate 26

## OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.

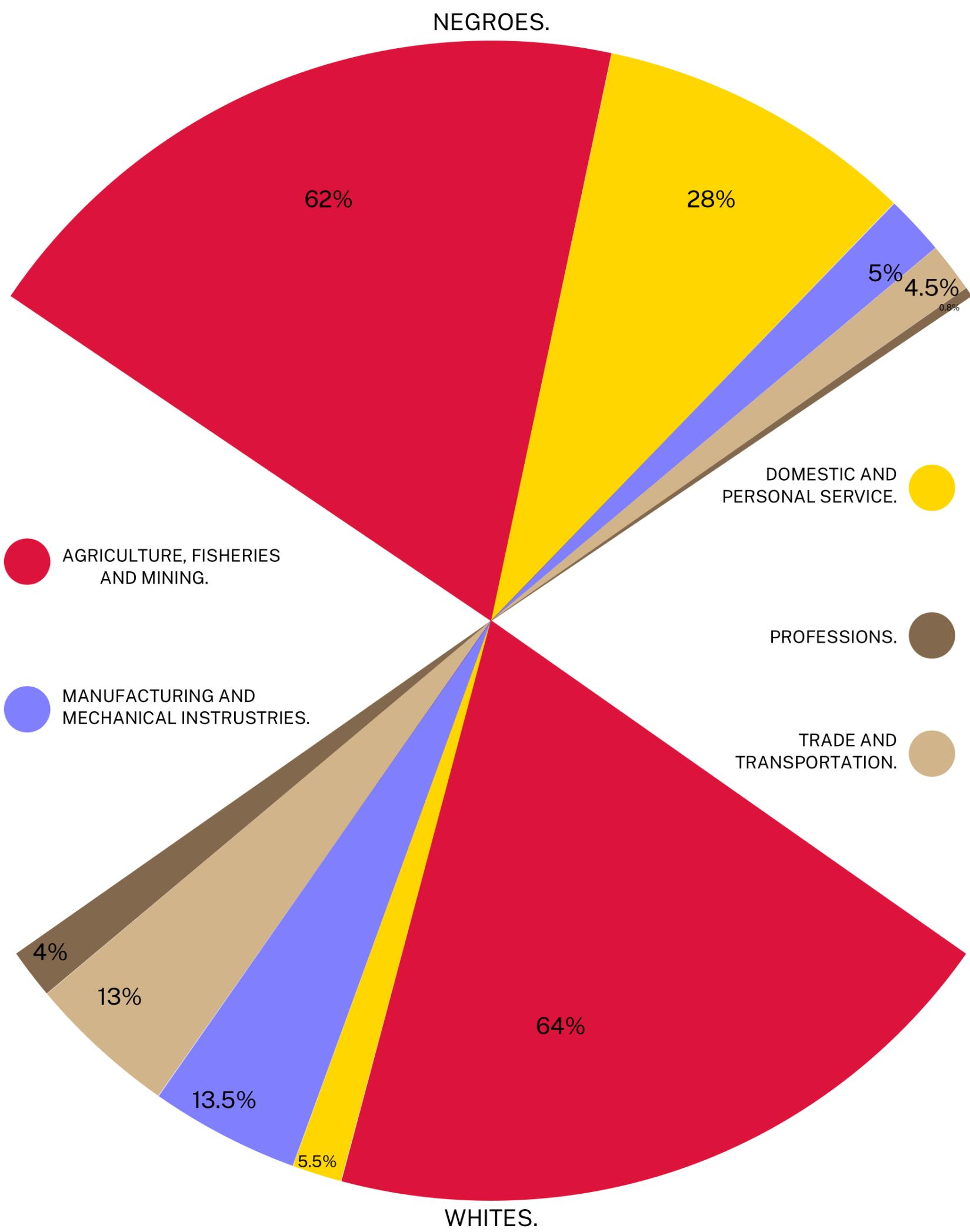


Plate 27

## CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.

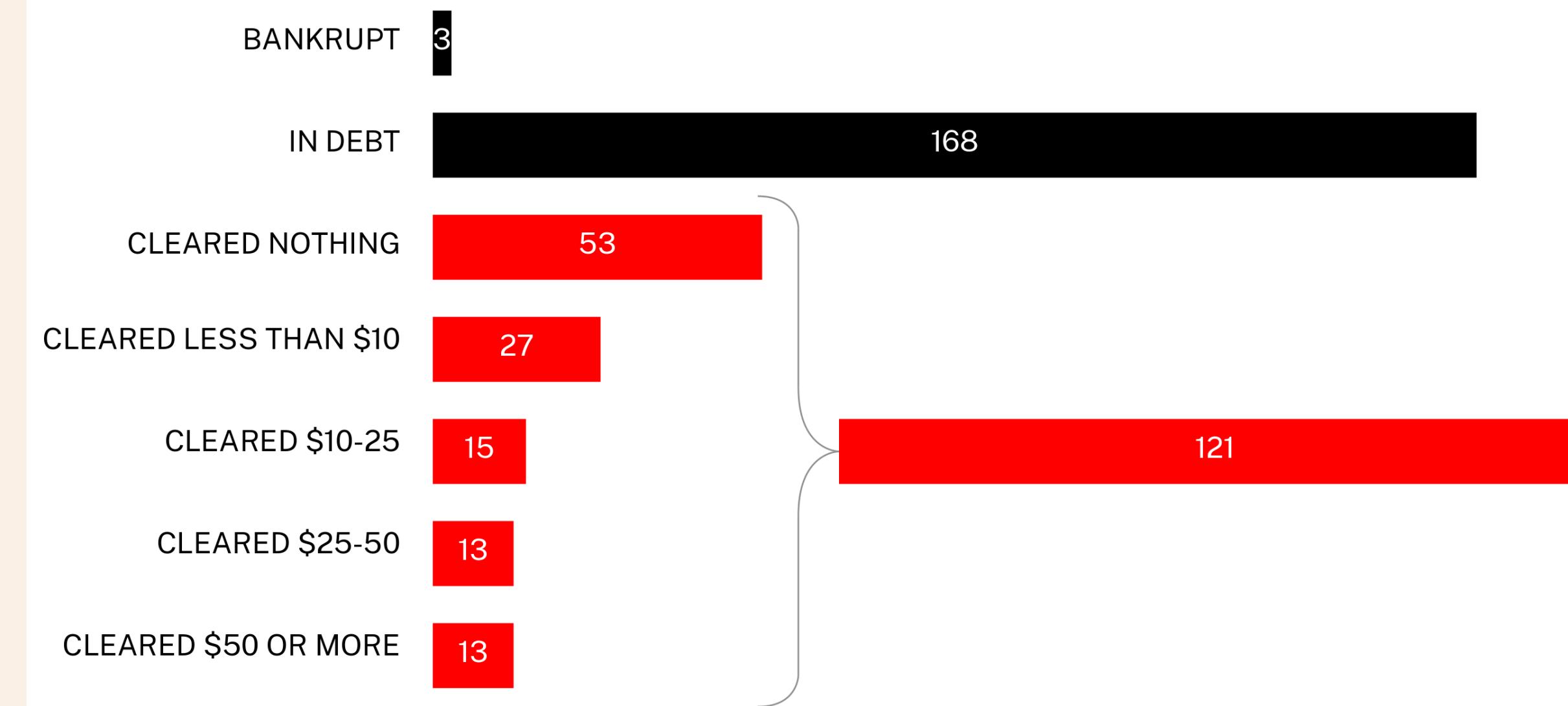
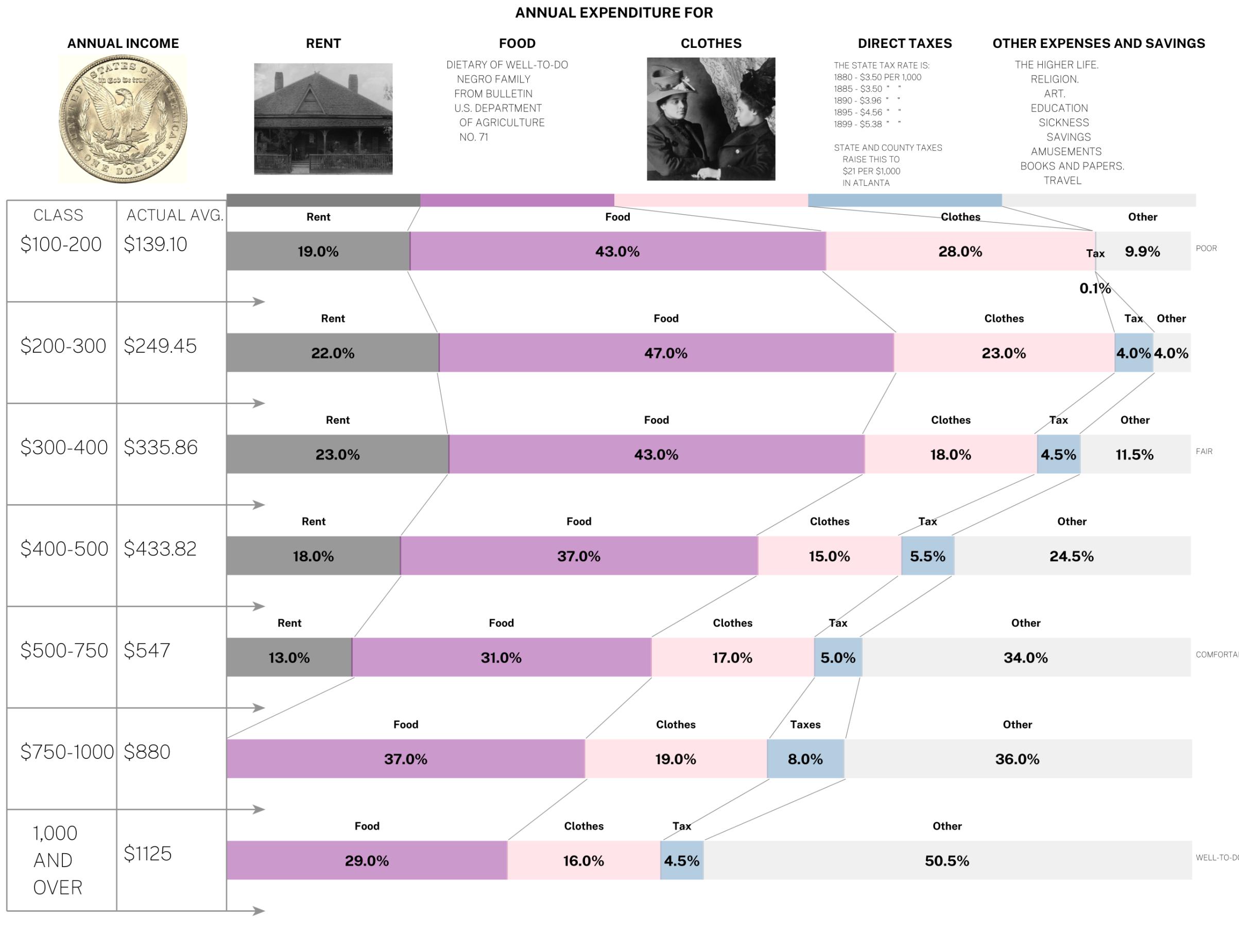


Plate 30

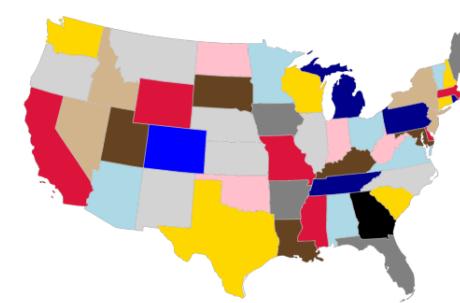
## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

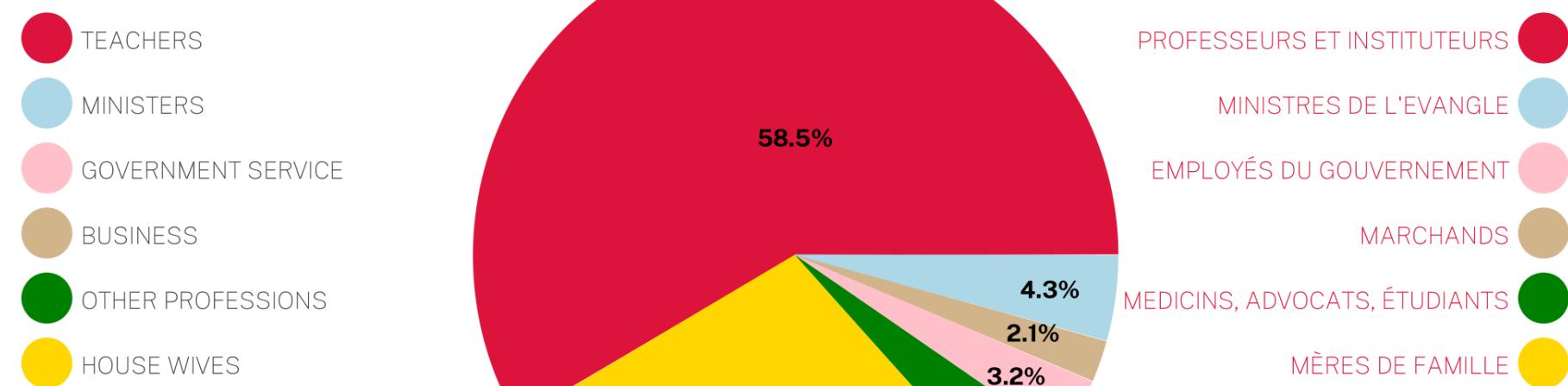
UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRICAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ATLANTA UNIVERSITY ATLANTA, GA. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



PREPARE ET EXECUTE PAR NÈGRES ÉTUDIANTS SOUS LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ ATLANTA D'ATLANTA ETAT DE GEORGIA ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE

THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS  
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION A 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES  
IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:  
ELLE A D'ÉLVIRE DES DIPLOMES A 330 NÈGRES DONT:



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.  
IT HAS FIVE BUILDING, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE  
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-  
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS  
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINC BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE  
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX  
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS-  
SISTES DE L'ÉPOQUE.

L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE OEUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

## DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ÉTATS UNIS.

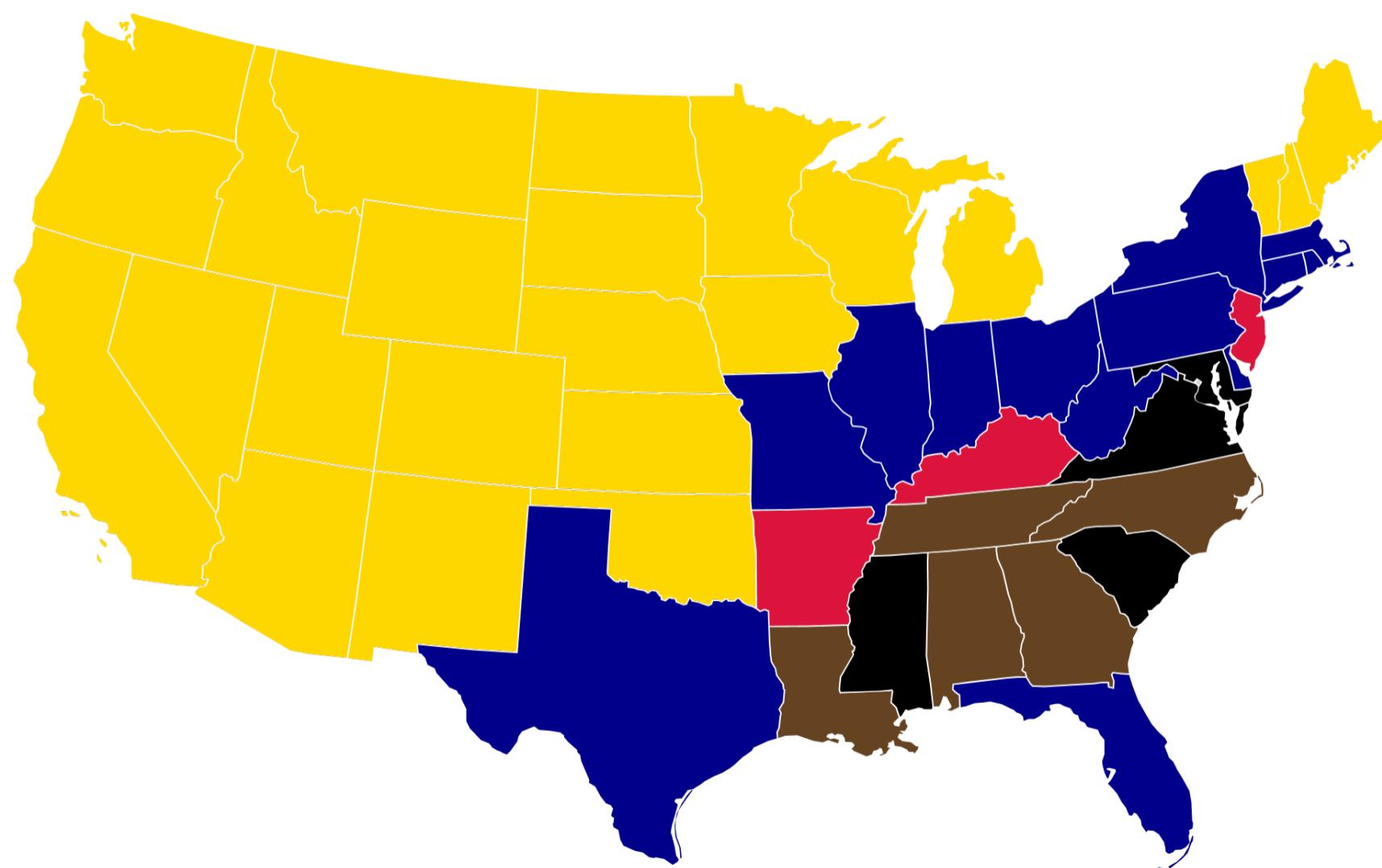
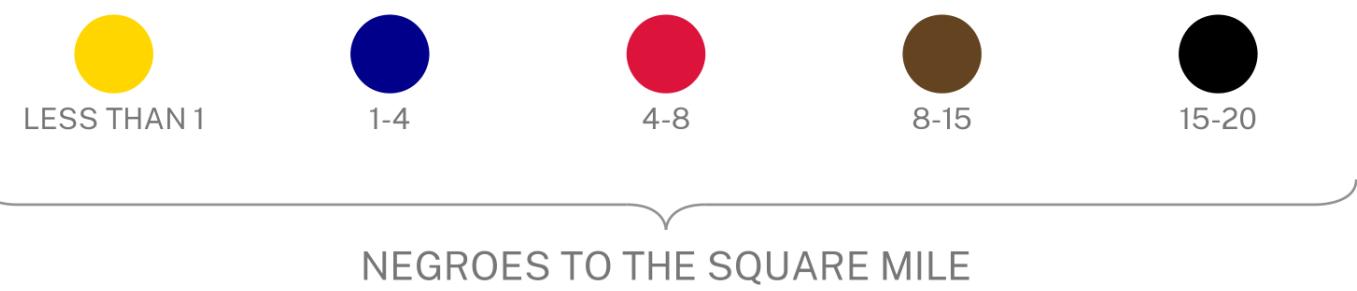


Plate 38

Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique

1750 - 220,000

1760 - 310,000

1770 - 462,000

1780 - 562,000

1790 - 757,208

1800 - 1,002,037

1810 - 1,377,808

1820 - 1,771,656

1830 - 2,328,642

1840 - 2,873,648

1850 - 3,638,808

1860 - 4,441,830

1870 - 4,880,009

1880 - 6,580,793

1890 - 7,470,040

Plate 39

Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements  
population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

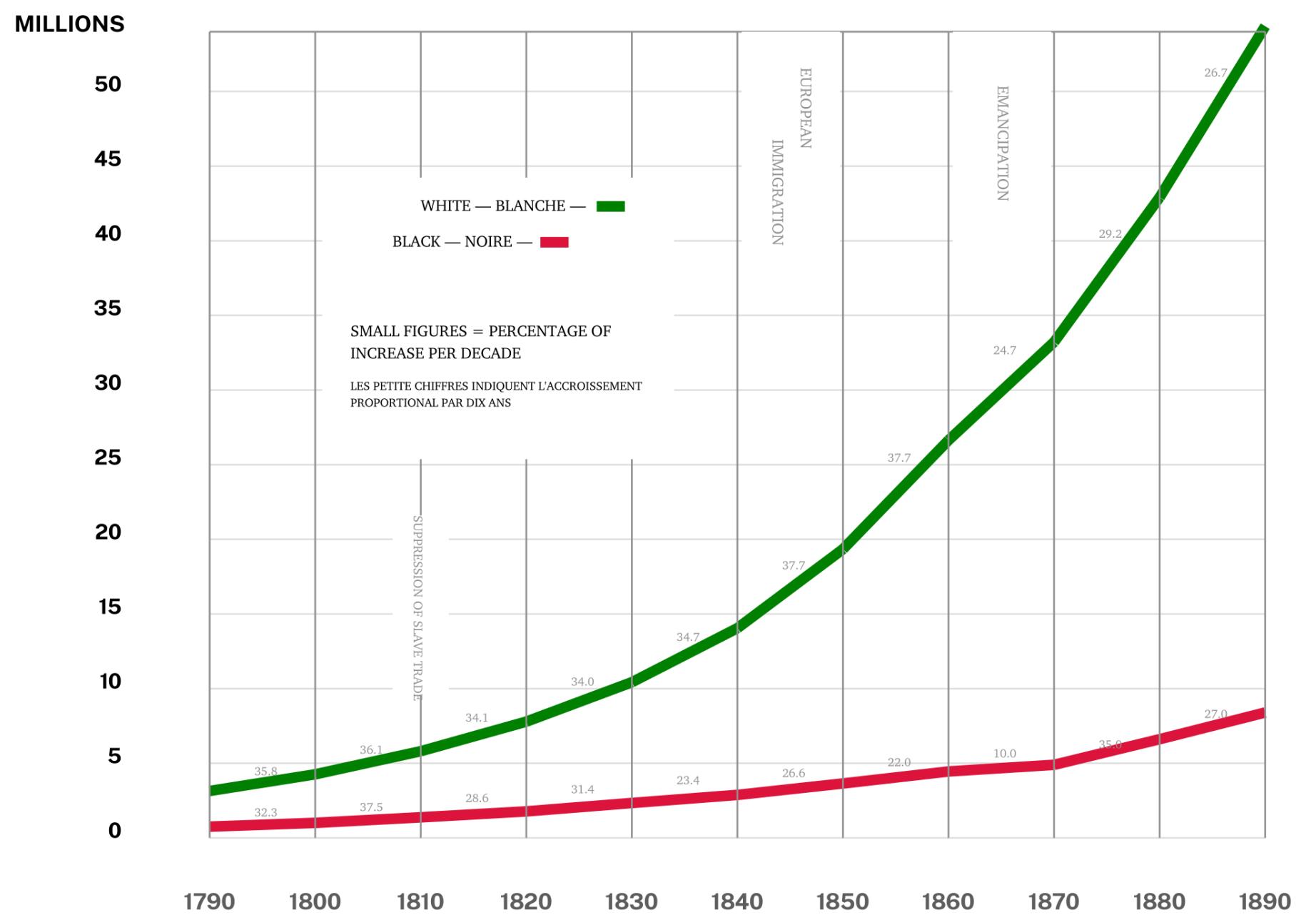


Plate 40

NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPAREÉ À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



Plate 41

**PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.**

**RAPPORT DES NÈGRE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES ETATS UNIS.**

**1800**



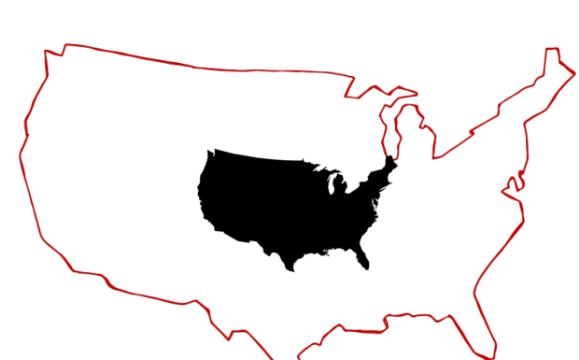
**ONE-FIFTH**

**1830**



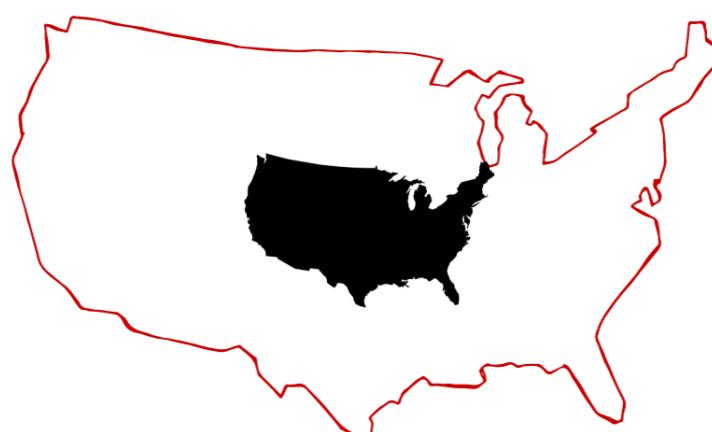
**ONE-SIXTH**

**1860**



**ONE-SEVENTH**

**1890**



**ONE-EIGHTH**

**Occupations in which American Negroes are engaged.**

**Occupations et industries des Nègres Americains.**

Done by Atlanta University.

**BOTH SEXES.**

HOMMES ET FEMMES.

**MALES.**

HOMMES.

**FEMALES.**

FEMMES.

AGRICULTURE  
MINING AND  
FISHING.

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL  
SERVICE

COMMERCE AND  
TRANSPORTATION  
MANUFACTURING AND  
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES

AGRICULTURE,  
PÊCHE ET MINES

SERVICE DOMESTIQUE  
ET PERSONNEL

COMMERCE ET TRANSPORT  
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES ET  
MÉCANIQUES

Proportion of Whites and Negroes in the different classes  
occupation in the United States

Proportion des blancs et des Nègres dans les diverses especes d' occupations en Amerique

Done by Atlanta University



Plate 44

Occupations in which 10,000 or more American Negroes are engaged.

Emplois occupant au mois 10,000 Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

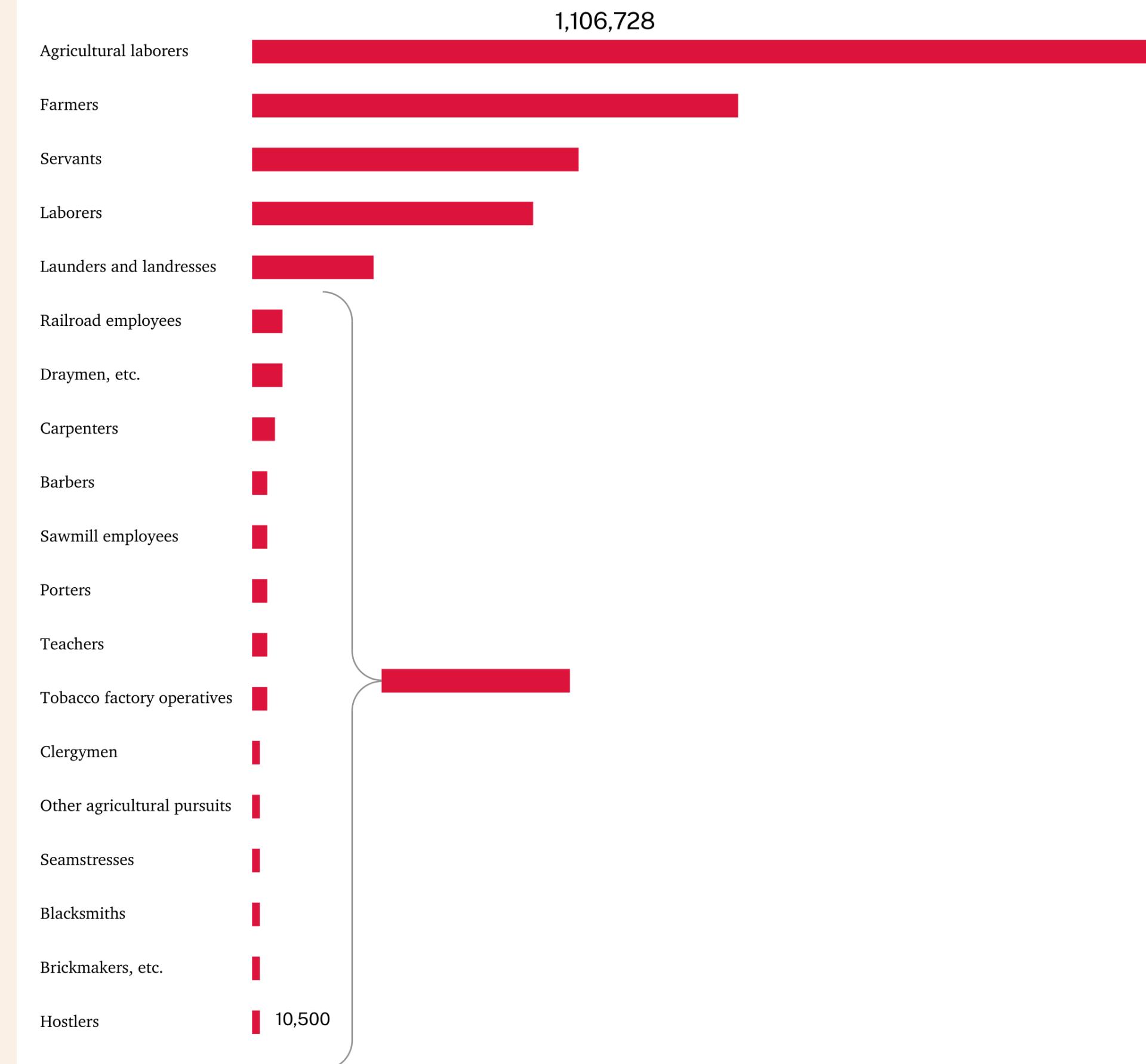


Plate 45

Number of Negro teachers in the Public Schools of the United States

Nombre d' institueurs et de professuers Nègres dans les écoles publiques des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

1886



1889



1892



1895



Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

Romanie



Servie



Russie



Negroes, U.S.A



Hongrie



Italie



Autriche



Ireland



France



Suède



Enrollment in the Negro common school of the former slave States.  
of the United States

Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

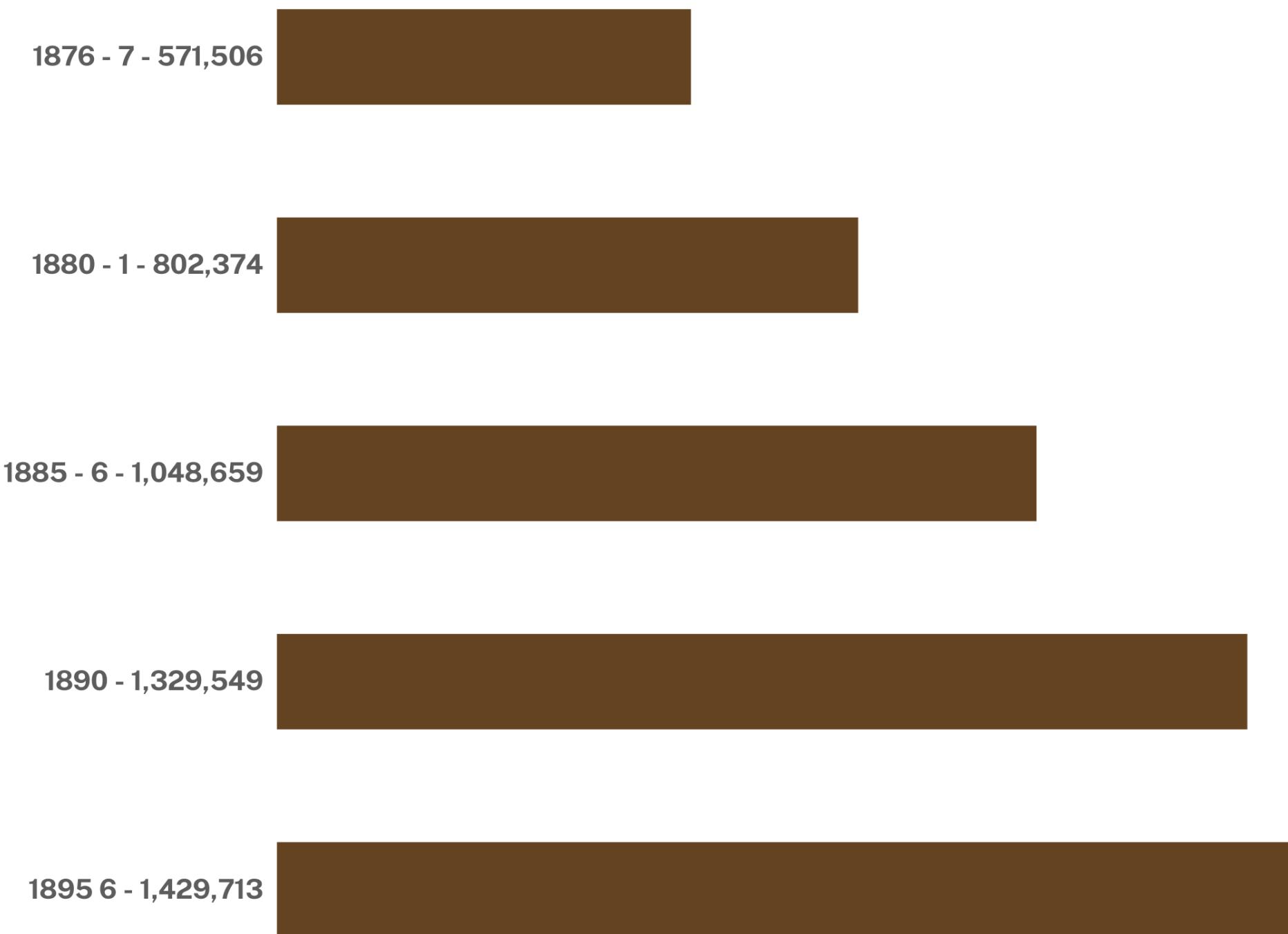


Plate 48

PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DE ENFANTS NÈGRES D'ÂGE ÉCOLES ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ALTANTA UNIVERSITY.

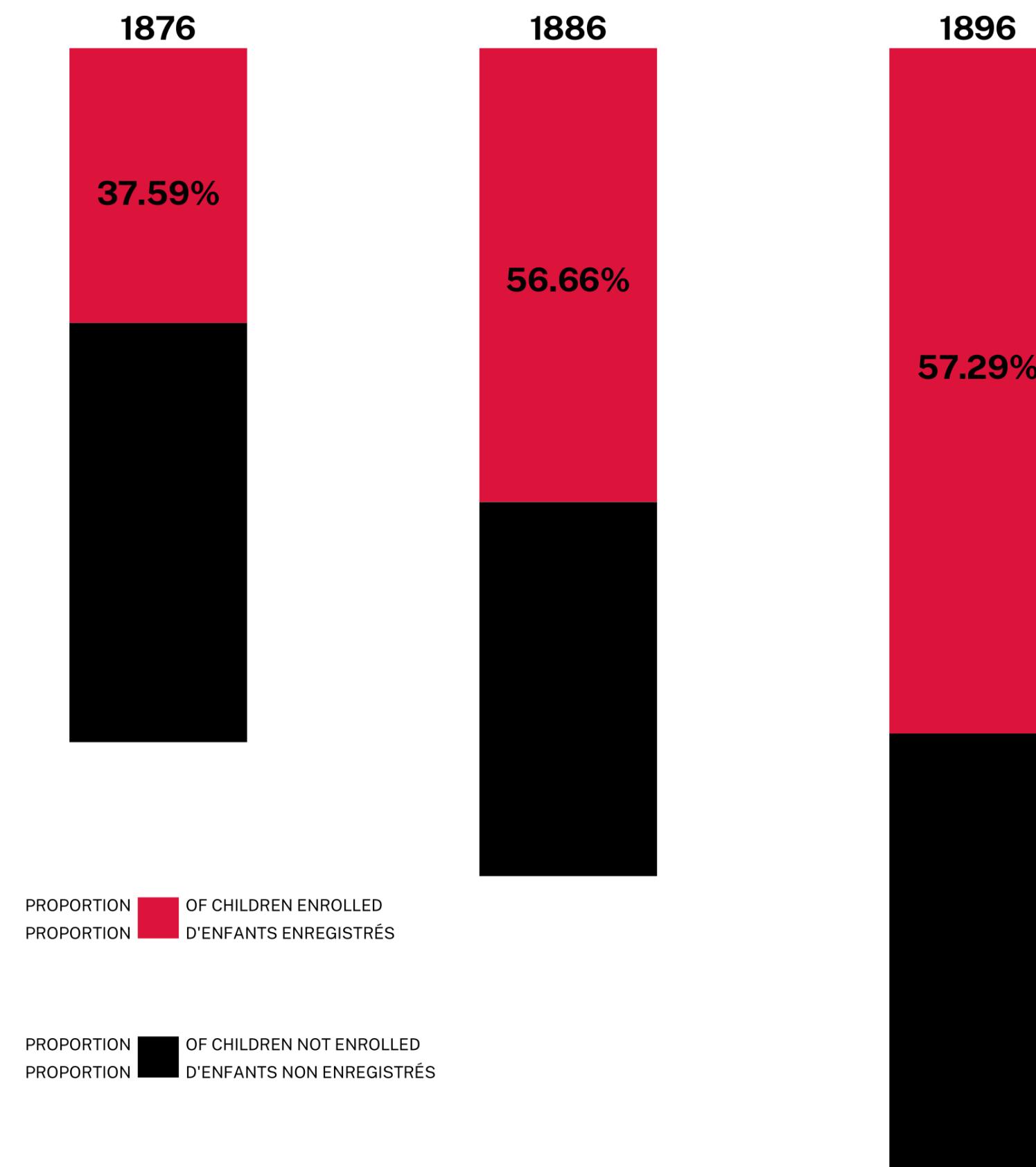


Plate 49

THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION

PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION

1890

IN 1890 NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF THEM OWNED THEIR OWN HOMES AND FARMS. THIS ADVANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED ENTIRELY WITHOUT STATE AID, AND IN THE FACE OF PROSCRIPTIVE LAWS.

EN 1890, ENVIRON UN CINQUIÈME ÉTAIENT PROPRIÉTAIRES DE LEURS HABITATIONS ET DE LEURS FERMES. CE PROGRÈS C'EST ACCOMPLI SANS SECOURS AUCUN DE D'ÉTAT ET EN PRÉSENCE LOIS DÉFAVORABLES.

**19%**  
PEASANT PROPRIETORS  
PAYSANS PROPRIÉTAIRES

**81%**  
TENANTS  
METAYERS

1860

**11%**  
FREE LABORERS  
OUVRIERS LIBRES

**89%**  
SLAVES  
ESCLAVES

PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1790 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870

8%  
11%  
13.5%  
13%  
14%  
13%  
12%  
11%  
100%

**SLAVES  
ESCLAVES**

Plate 50

Plate 51

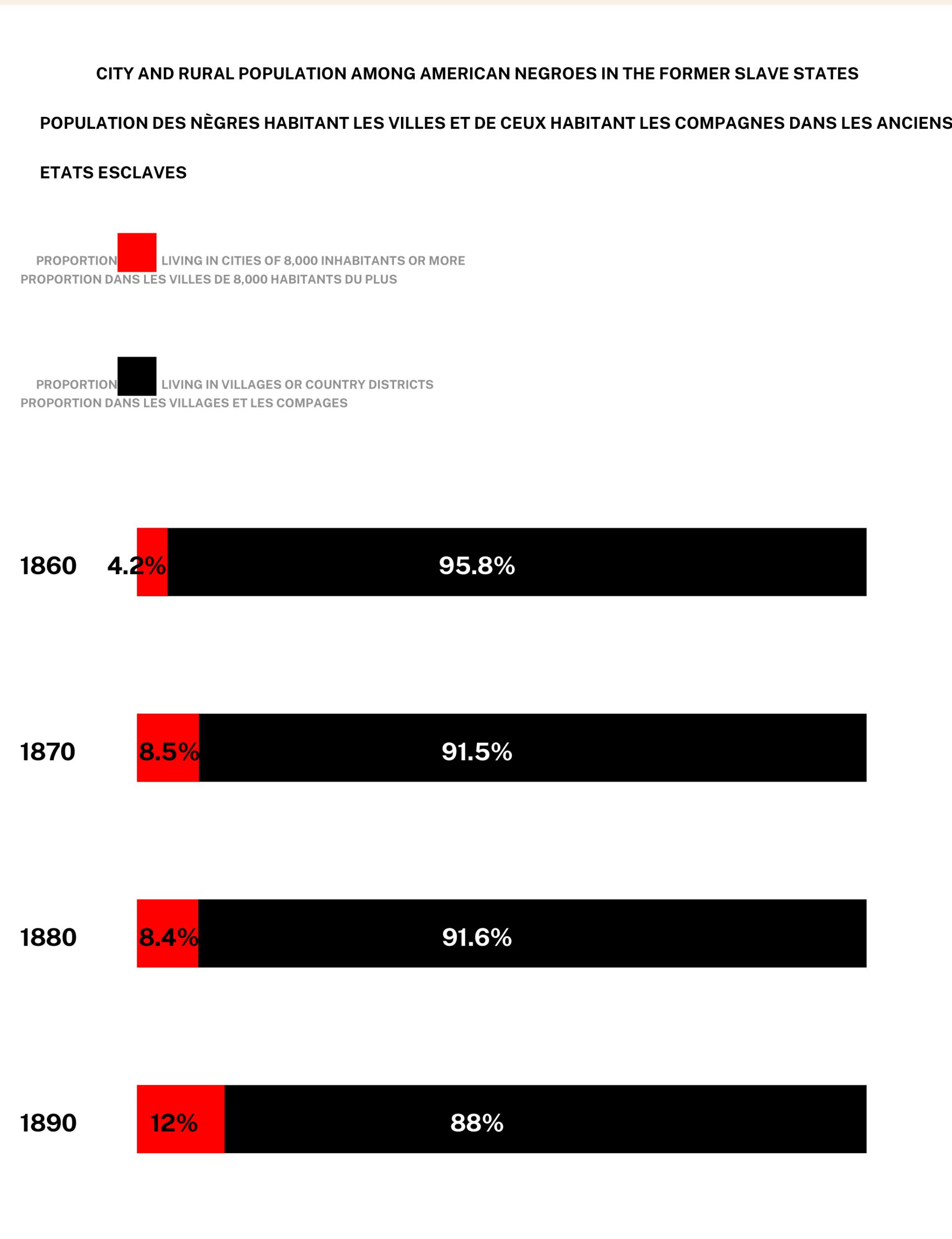


Plate 52

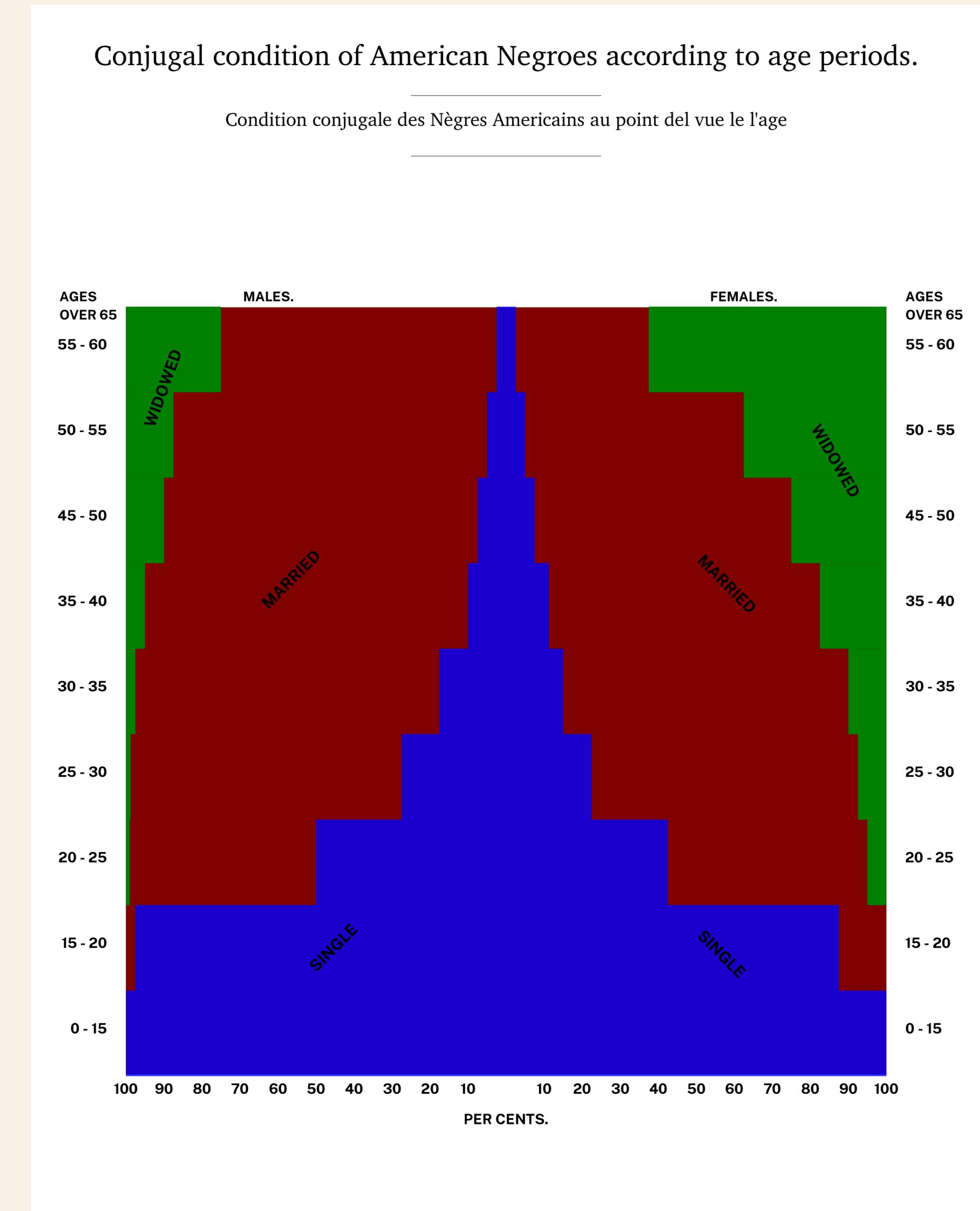


Plate 53

Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population  
in the United States

Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Américaine

Done by Atlanta University

1800

1840

1860

3,542,147  
90%

411,613  
10%

NEGROES

WHITES

MULATTOES  
MULÂTRES

1890

6,337,980  
85%

15%

1,113,063

Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

VIRGINIA  
1895  
\$ 13,933,998

GEORGIA  
1895  
\$ 12,941,230

TOTAL  
\$ 34,893,684  
OR  
180,796,290 FRANCS.

NORTH CAROLINA  
1891  
\$ 8,018,446

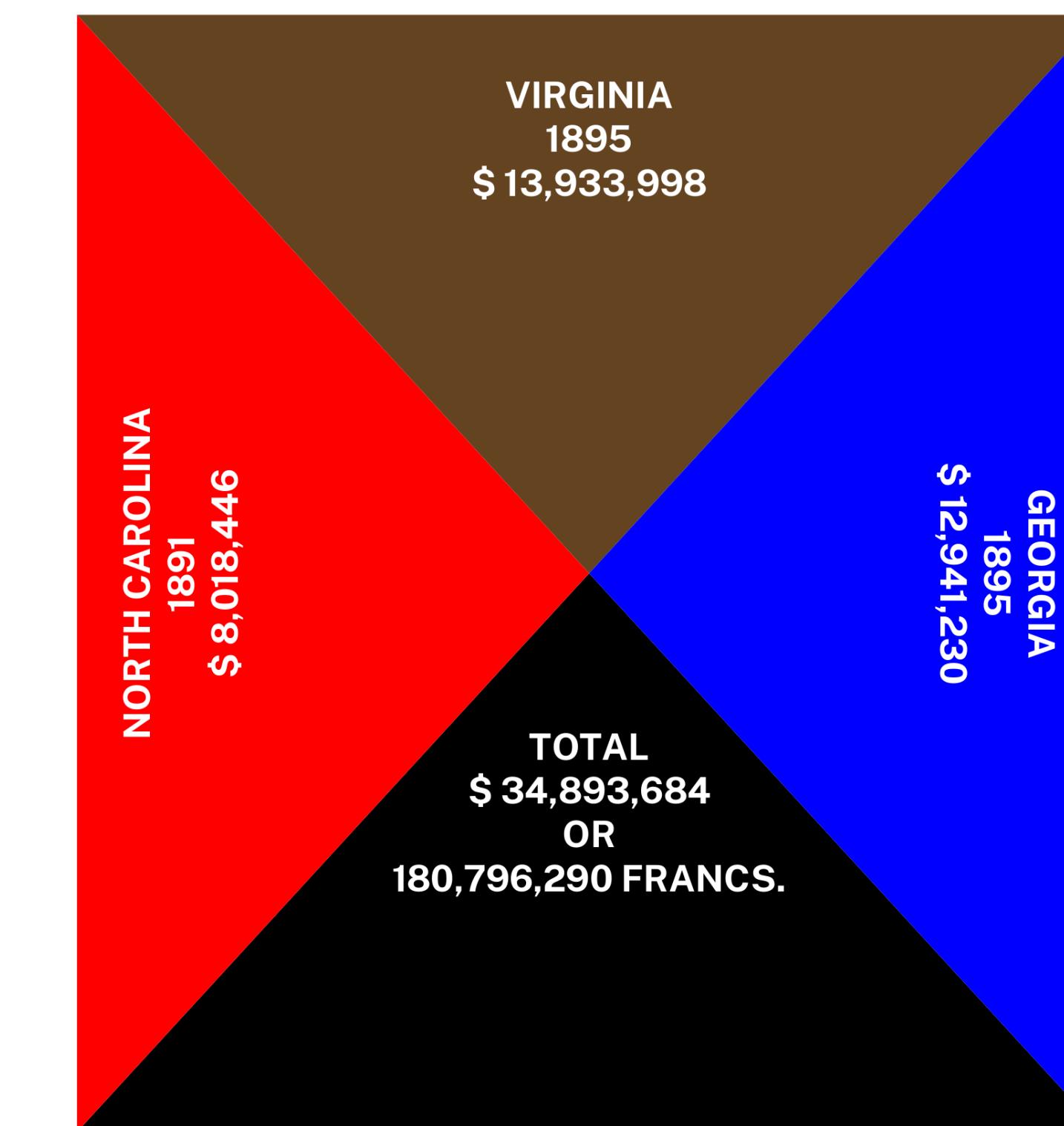


Plate 54

Plate 55

### Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.

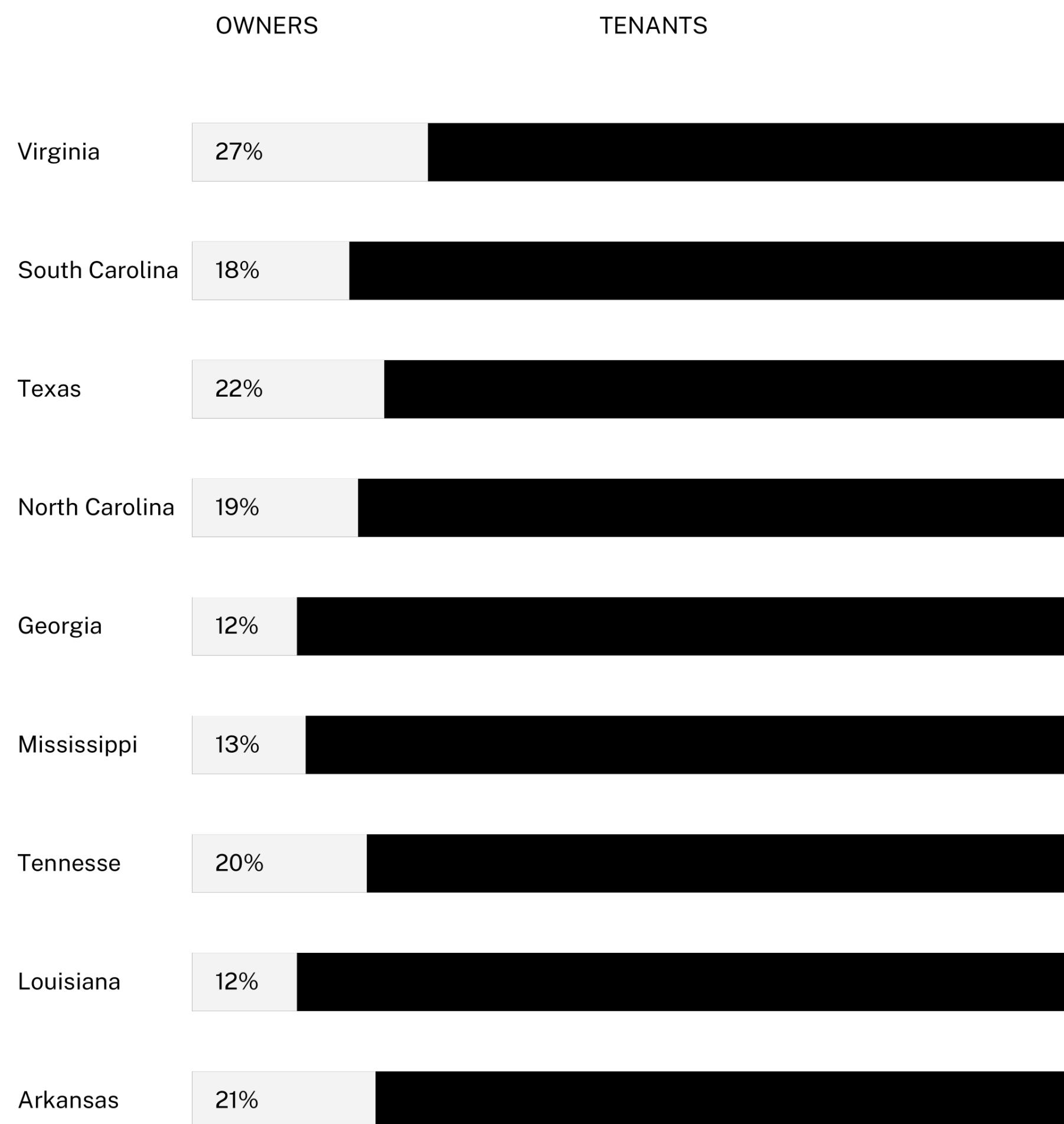


Plate 56

### Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires

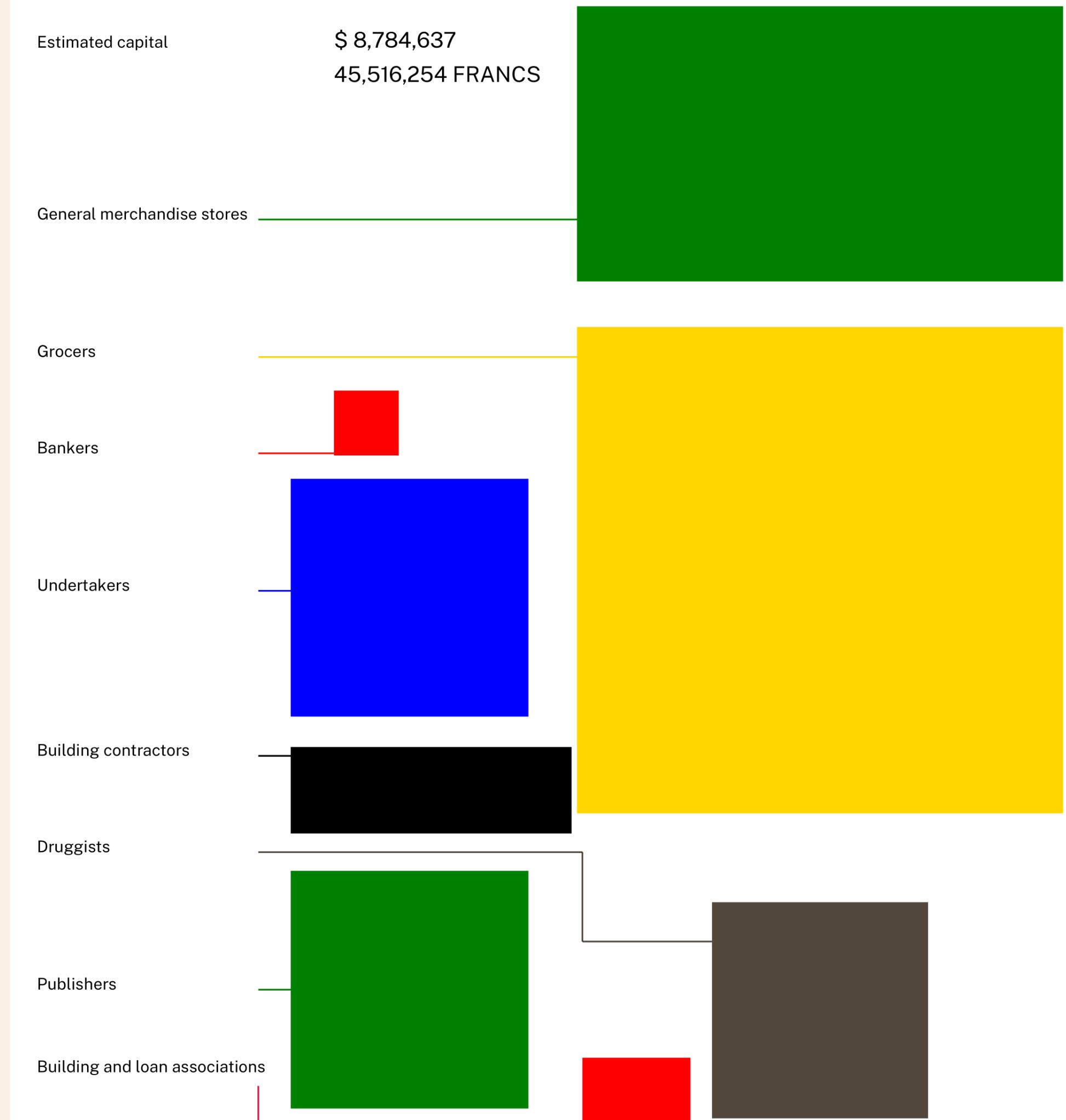


Plate 57

## Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.

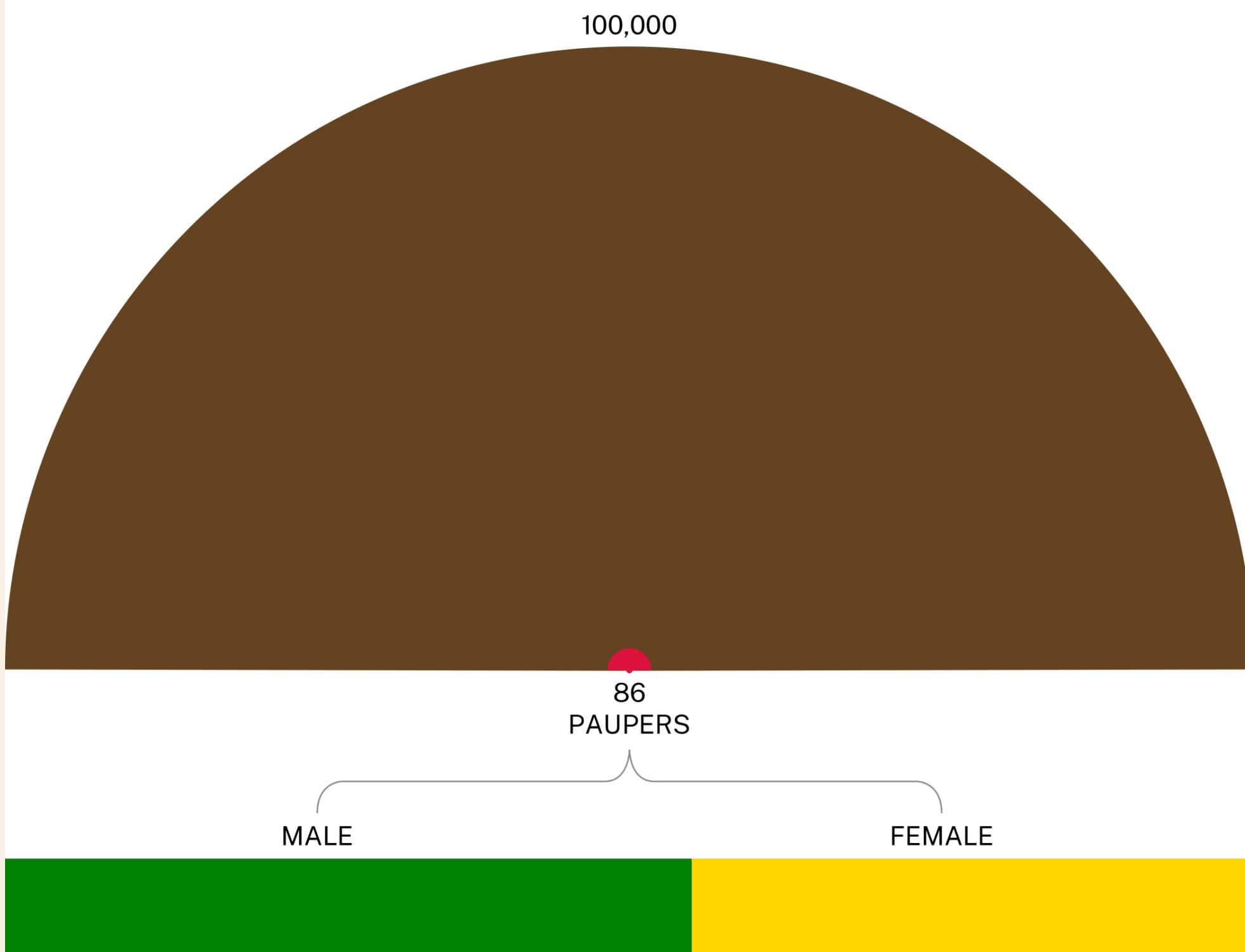


Plate 58

## Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.

48.48 Per M

32.40 Per M

32.68 Per M

30.54 Per M

21.74 Per M

US

US Cities

5th WARD

Slum

7th WARD

Mixed Class

30th WARD

Better Class

UNITED STATES

PHILADELPHIA

Plate 59

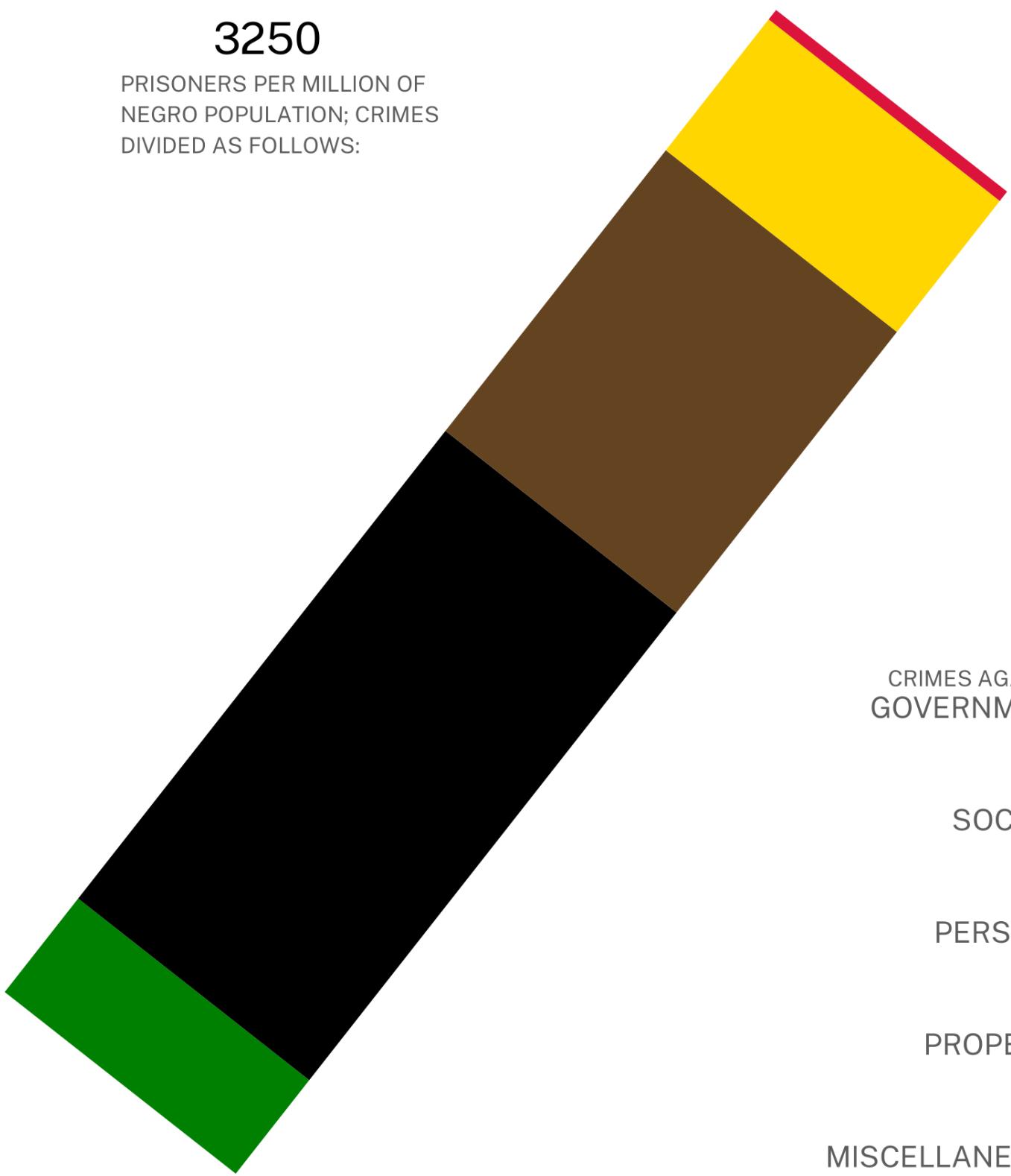
Crime among American Negroes.

Criminalité parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

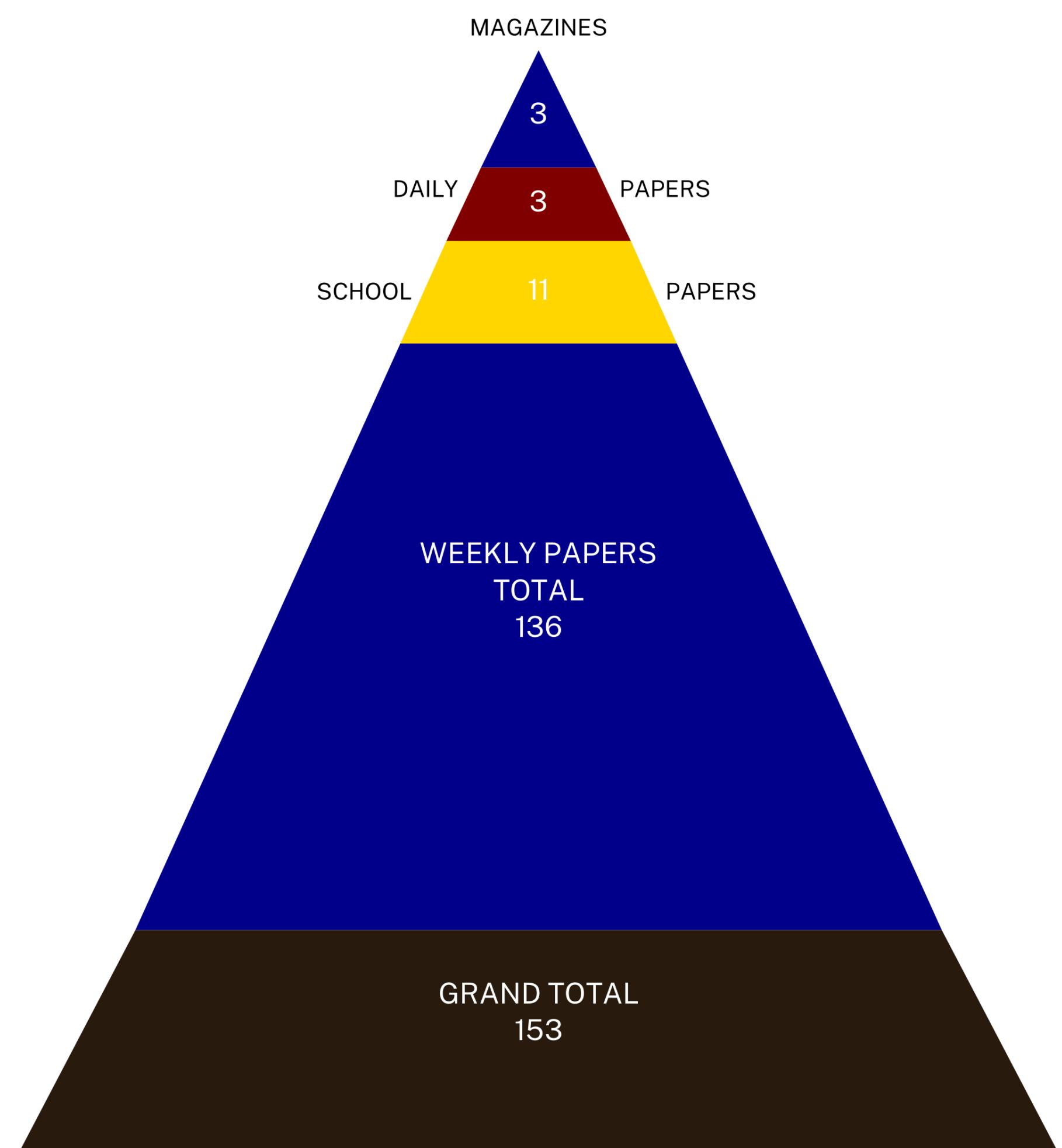
**3250**

PRISONERS PER MILLION OF  
NEGRO POPULATION; CRIMES  
DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:



American Negro newspapers and periodicals

Journaux et publications périodiques Nègres aux Etats Unis.



Religion of American Negroes

Religion des Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

Catholics



Protestants

Protestant Sects:

Baptists



Methodists



Presbyterians



Congregationalists



Miscellaneous



Statistics of Negro Church Organizations

Statistiques des organisations religieuses les Nègres

Done by Atlanta University

Number of Organizations

**23,462**



Number of Church Offices

**23,770**



Value of Church property

**\$ 26,626,448 OR 137,960,860 FRANCS.**

Number of Commuicants

**2,673,977**

