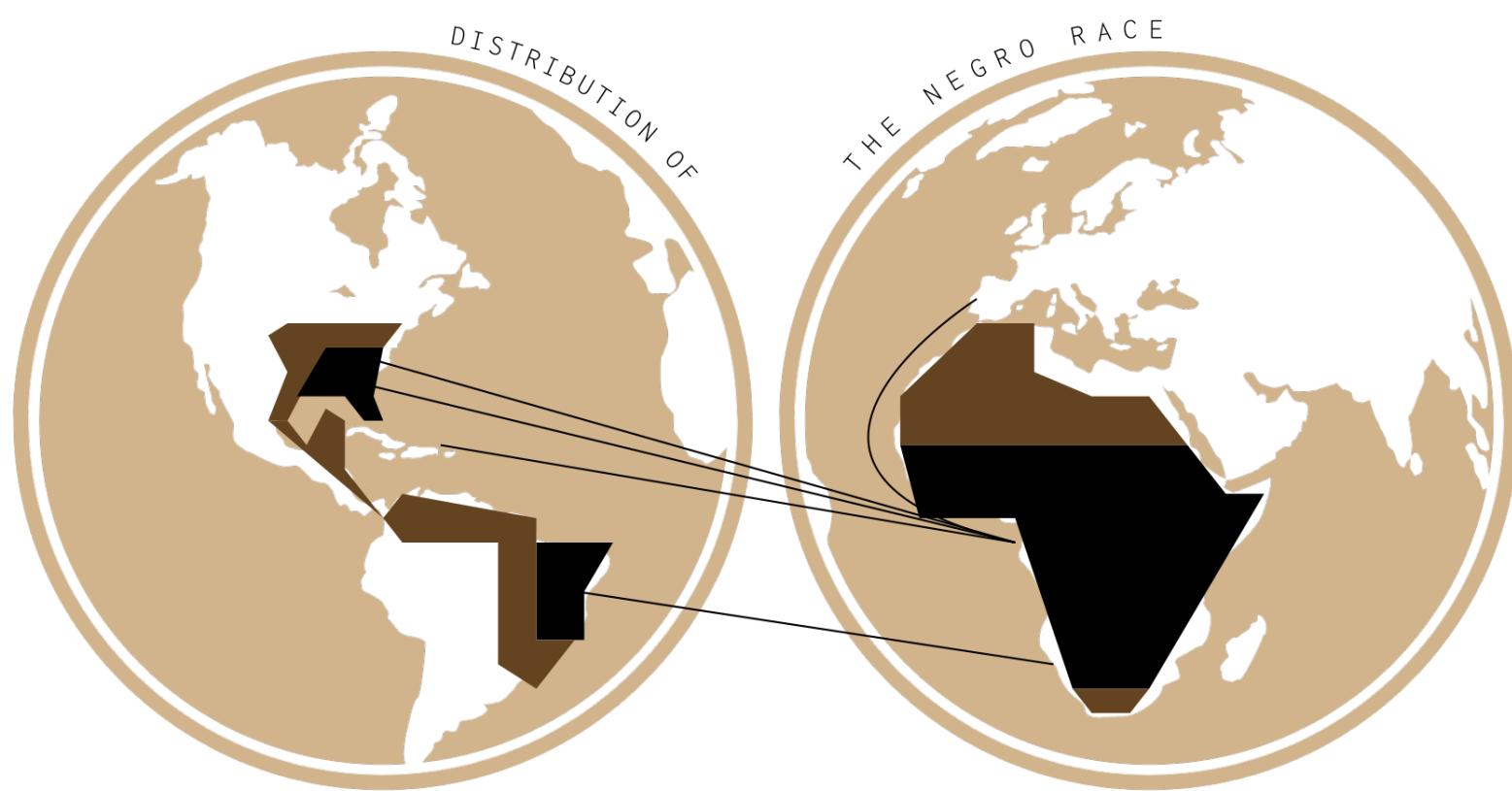


THE GEORGIA NEGRO.

A SOCIAL STUDY
BY
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.

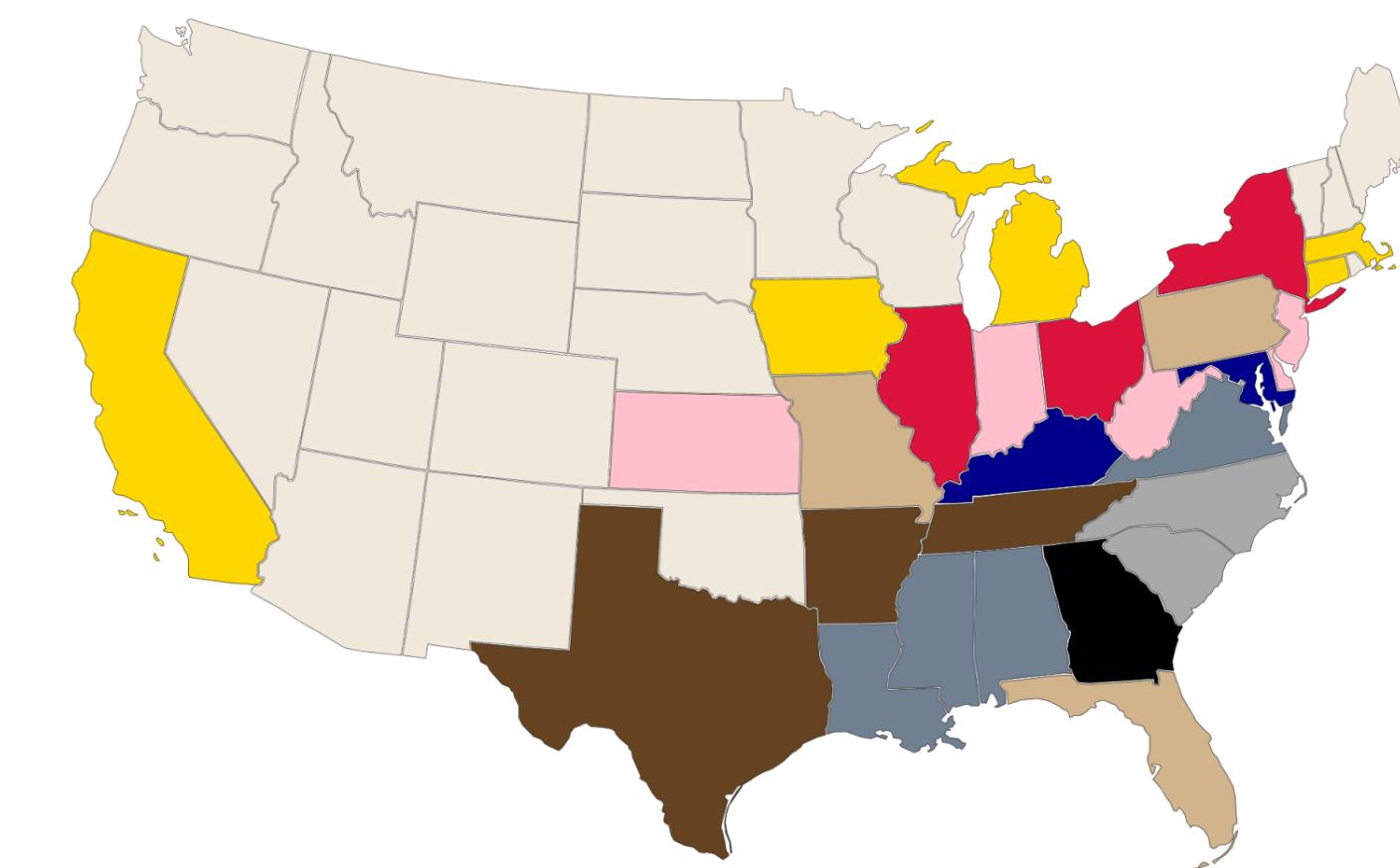


≡ ROUTES OF THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE.

THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

* THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR-LINE

RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



■	750,000 NEGROES AND OVER	■	100,000 - 200,000
■	600,000 - 750,000	■	50,000 - 100,000
■	500,000 - 600,000	■	25,000 - 50,000
■	300,000 - 500,000	■	10,000 - 25,000
■	200,000 - 300,000	■	UNDER - 10,000

**STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING
TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.**

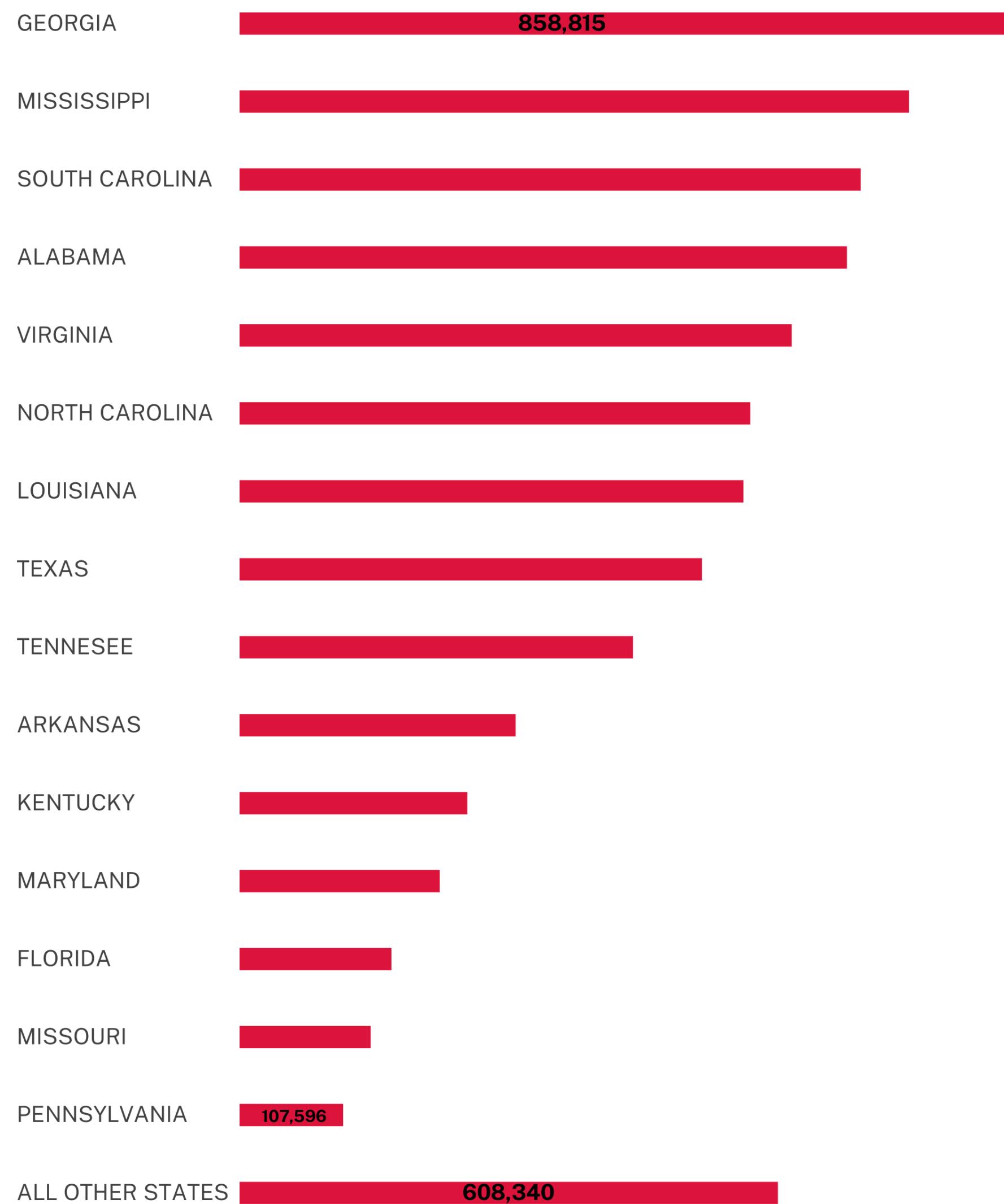


plate03

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

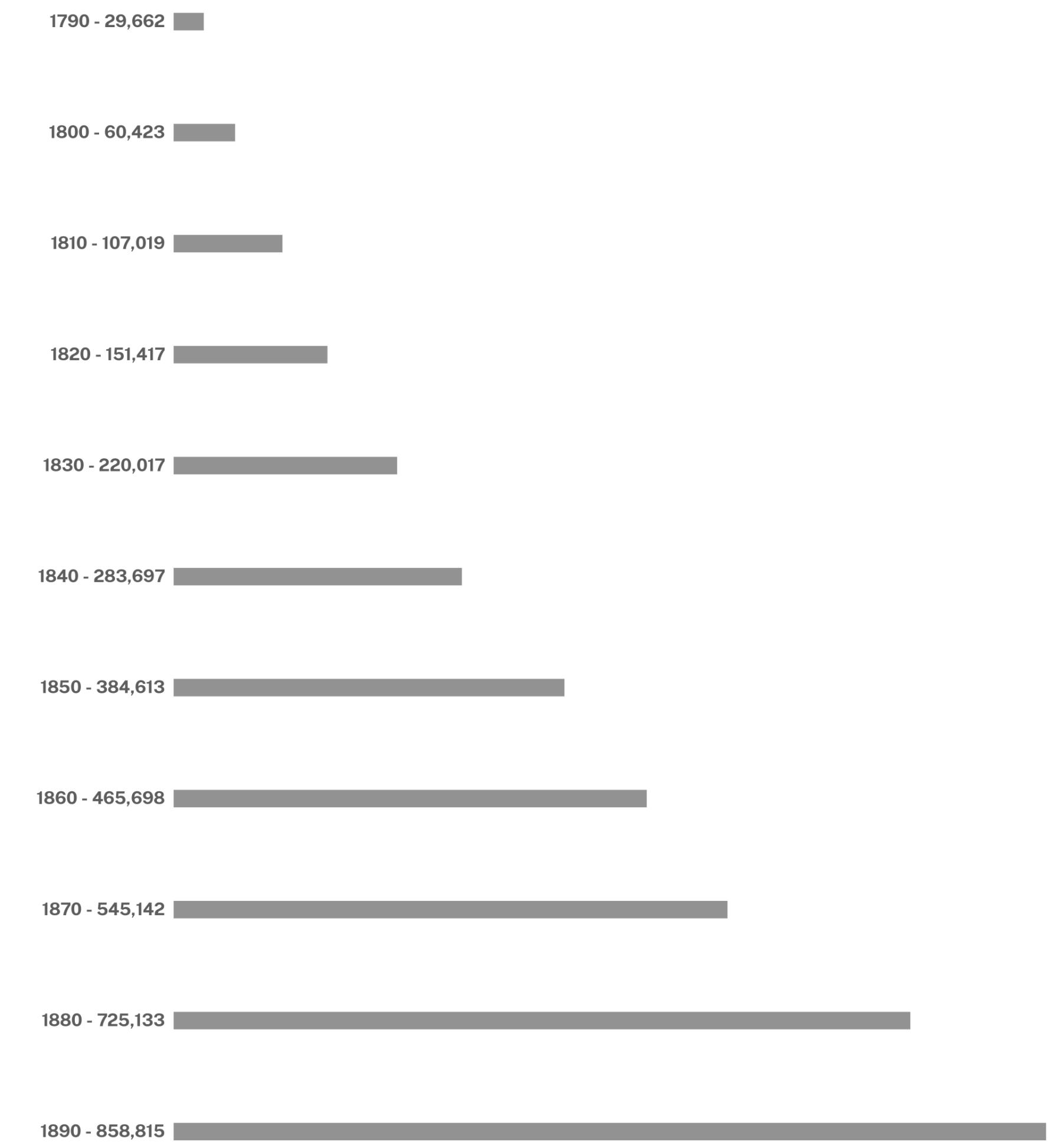
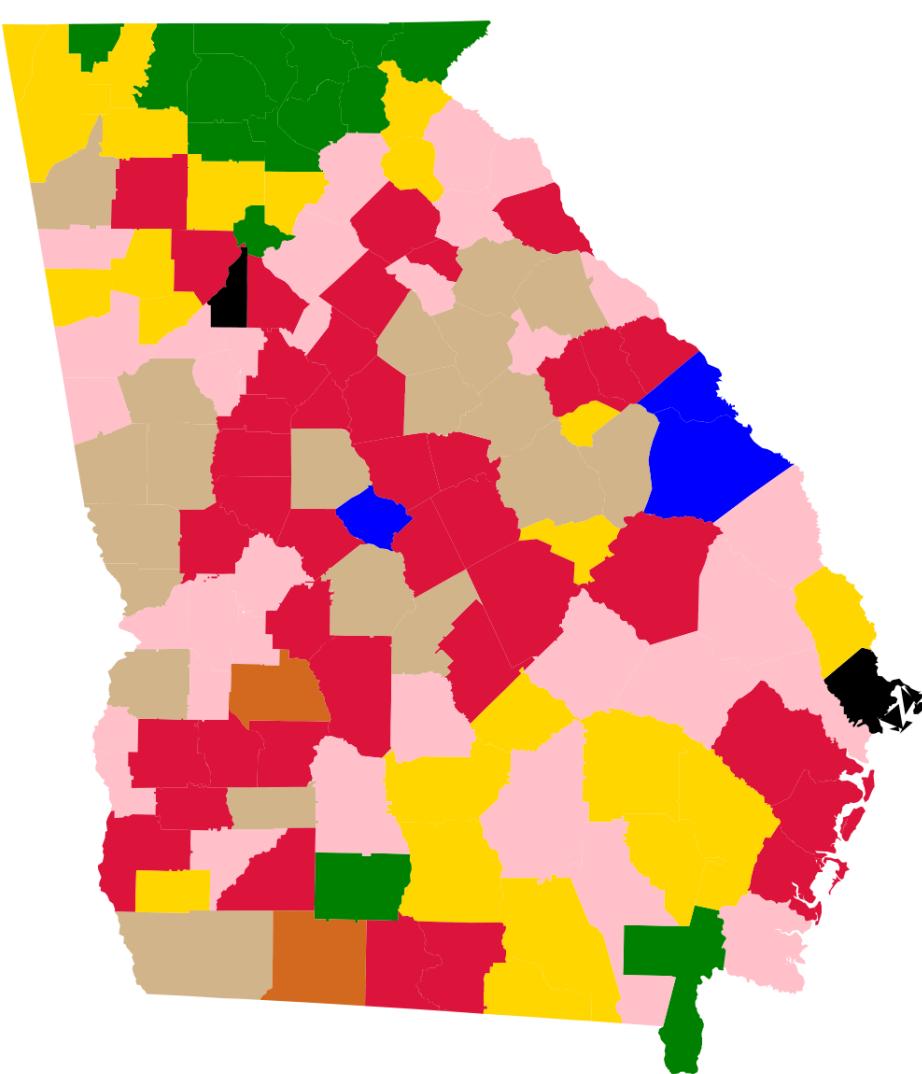


plate04

NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.
1890.

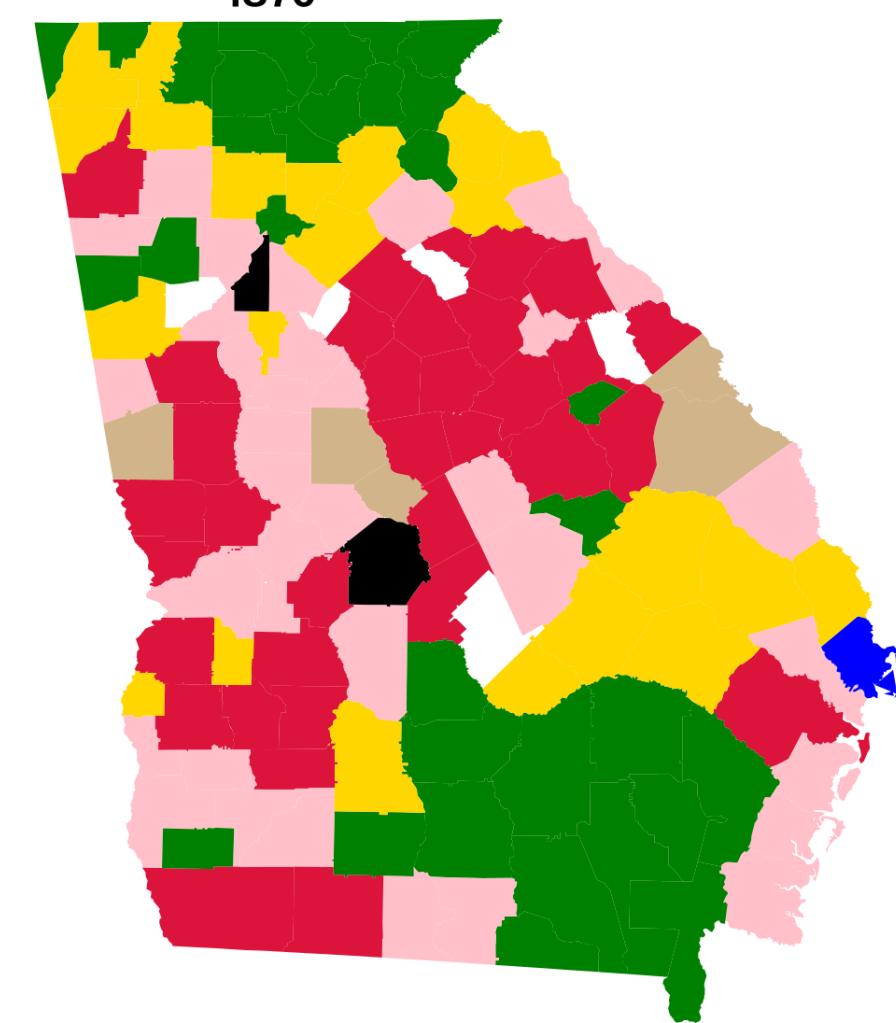


- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

plate05

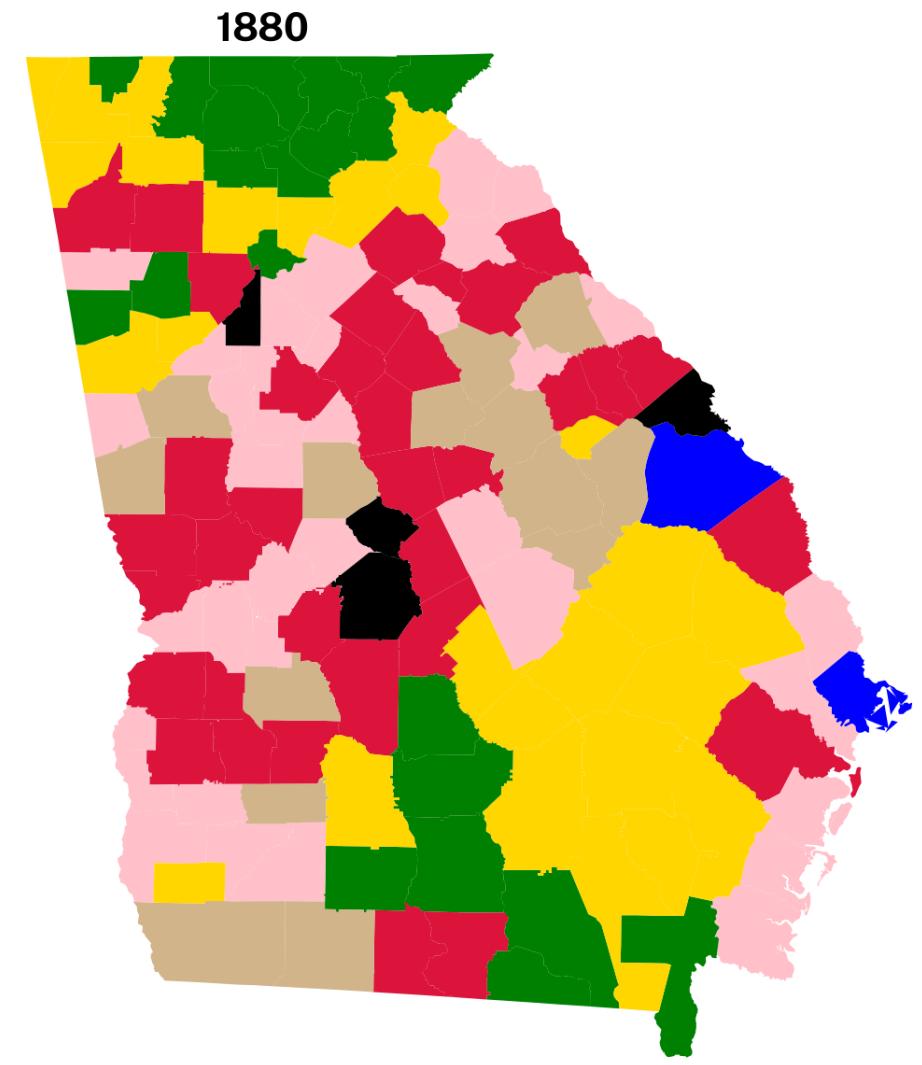
NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870

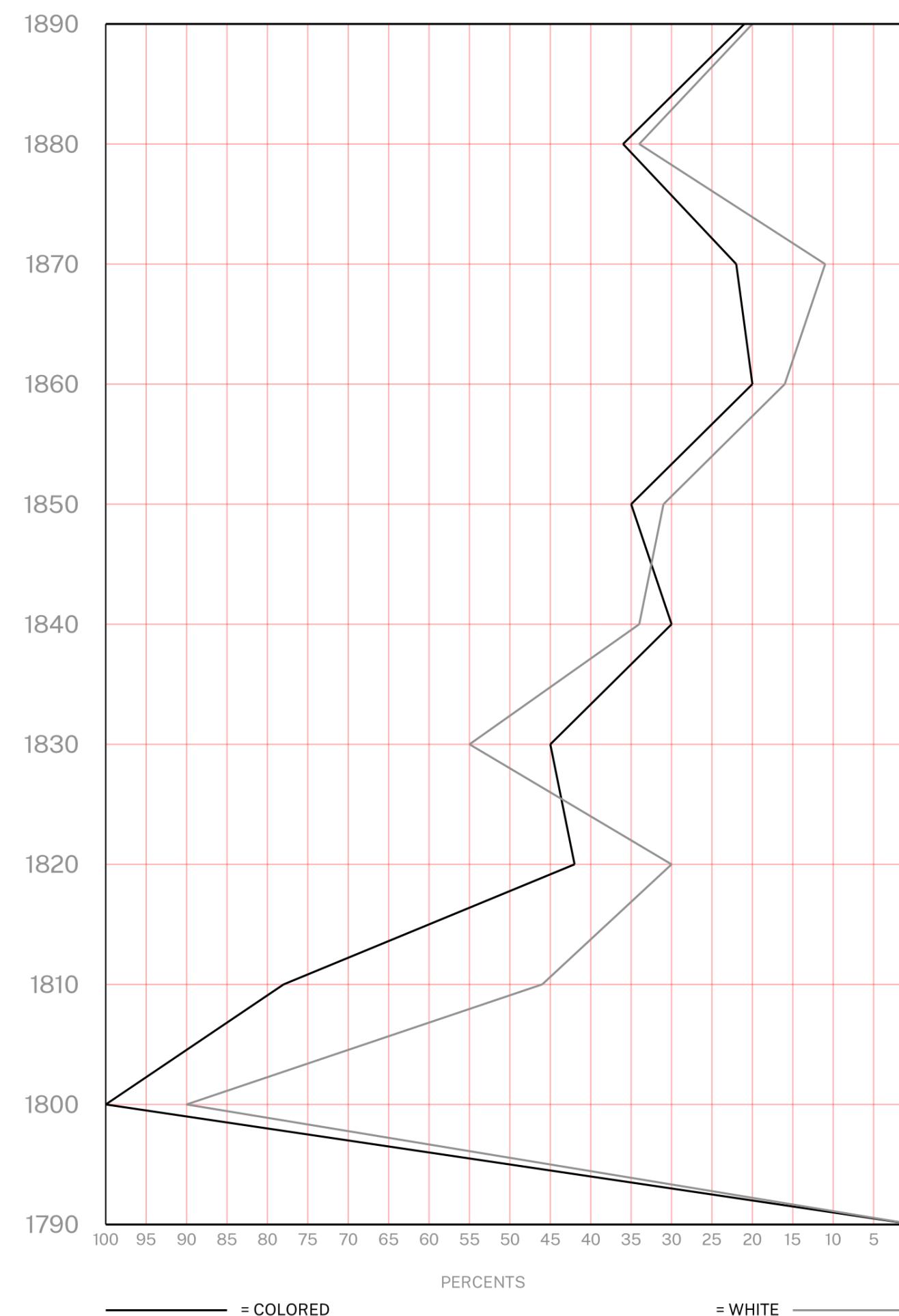


- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

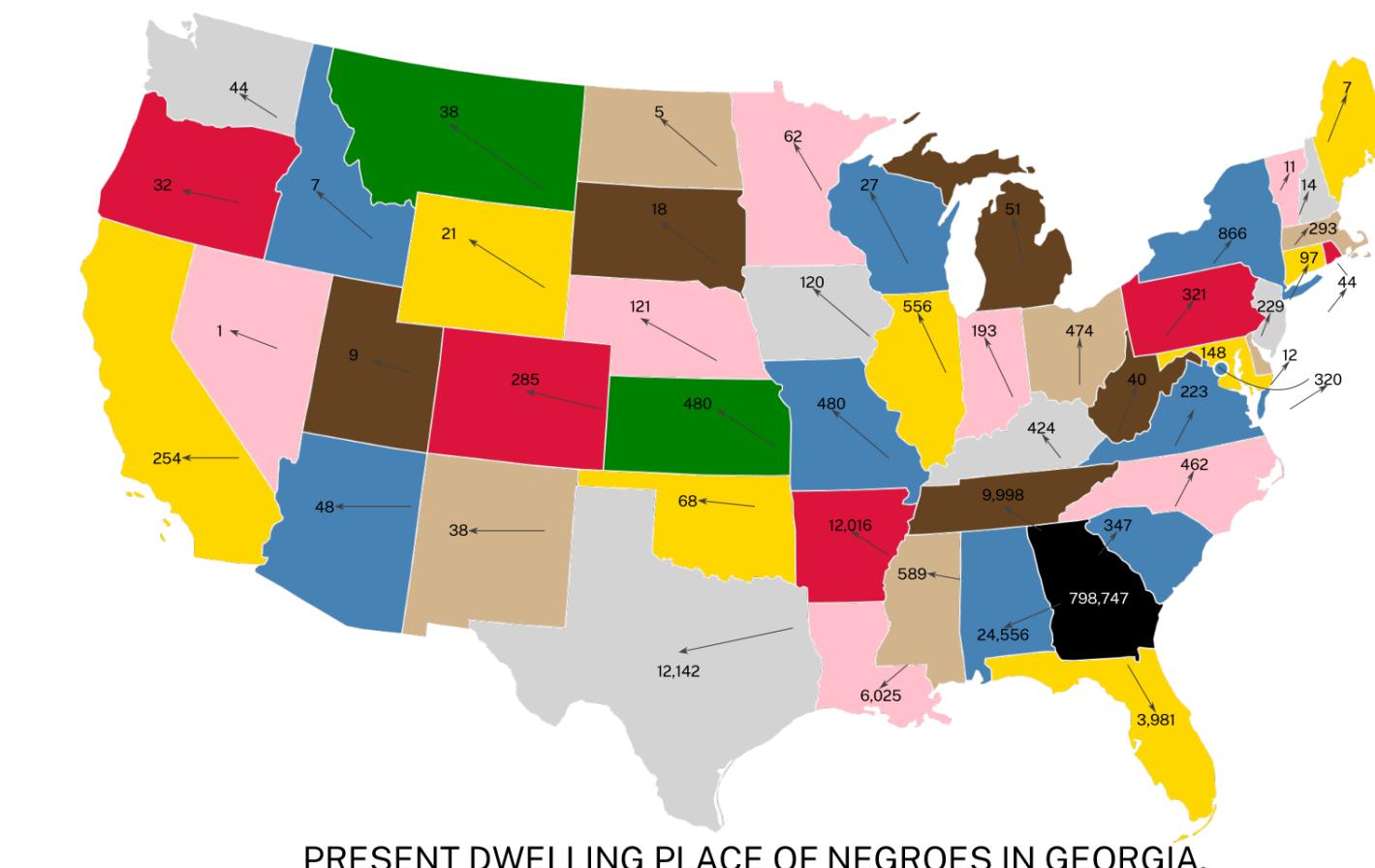
plate06



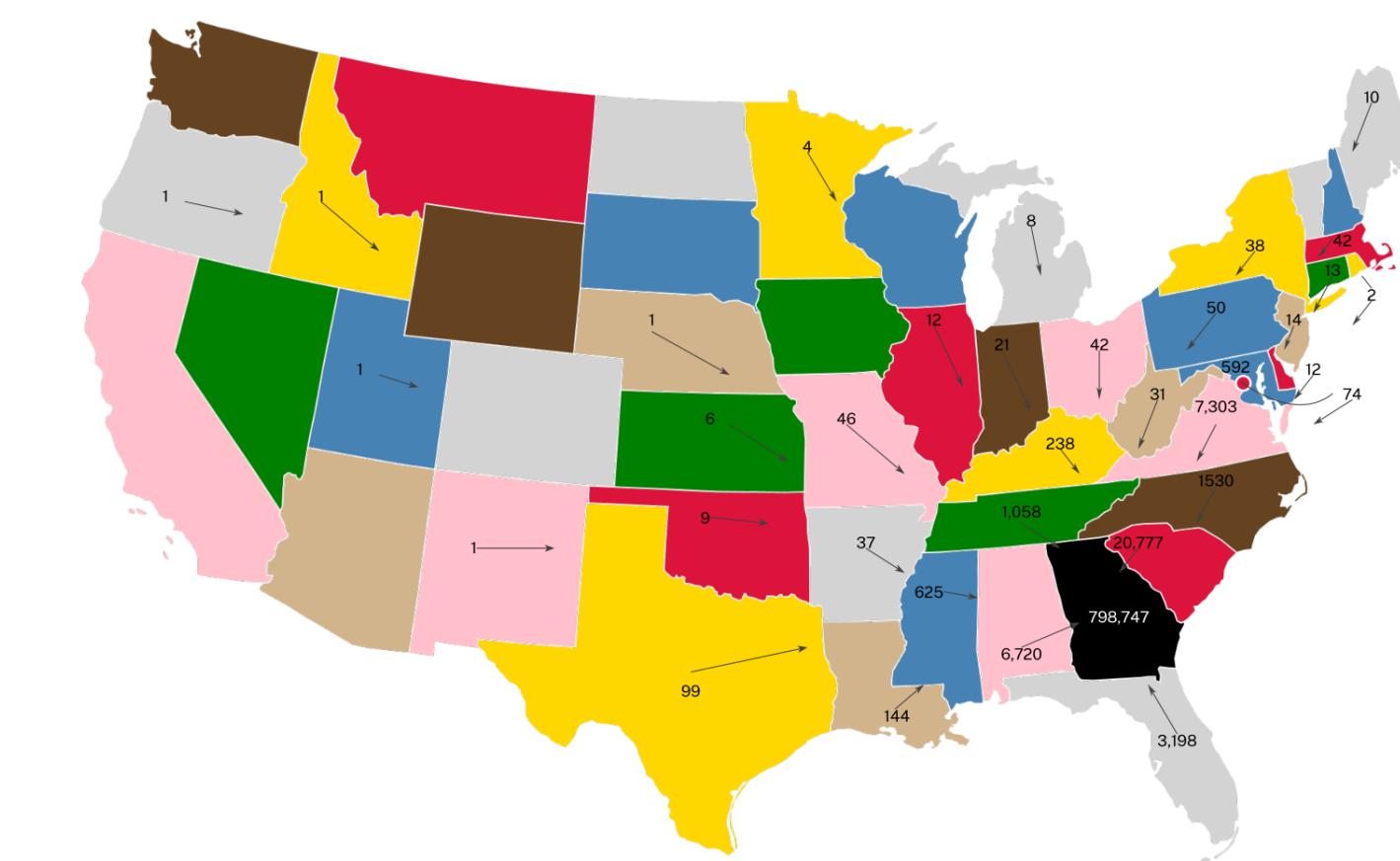
COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



Migration of Negroes. 1890.



PRESENT DWELLING PLACE OF NEGROES IN GEORGIA



BIRTH PLACE OF NEGROES NOW PRESENT IN GEORGIA

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.

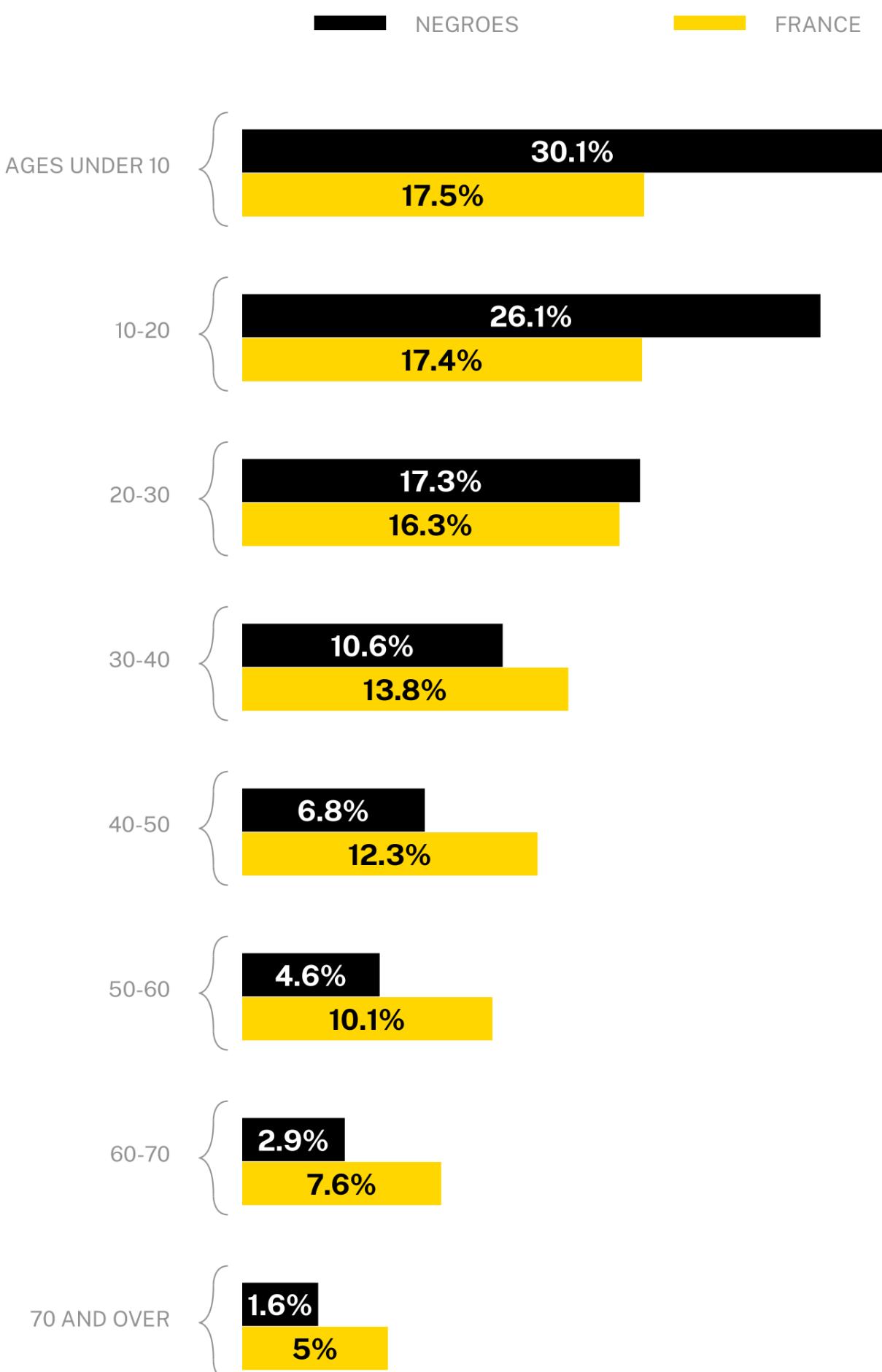


plate09

CONJUGAL CONDITION

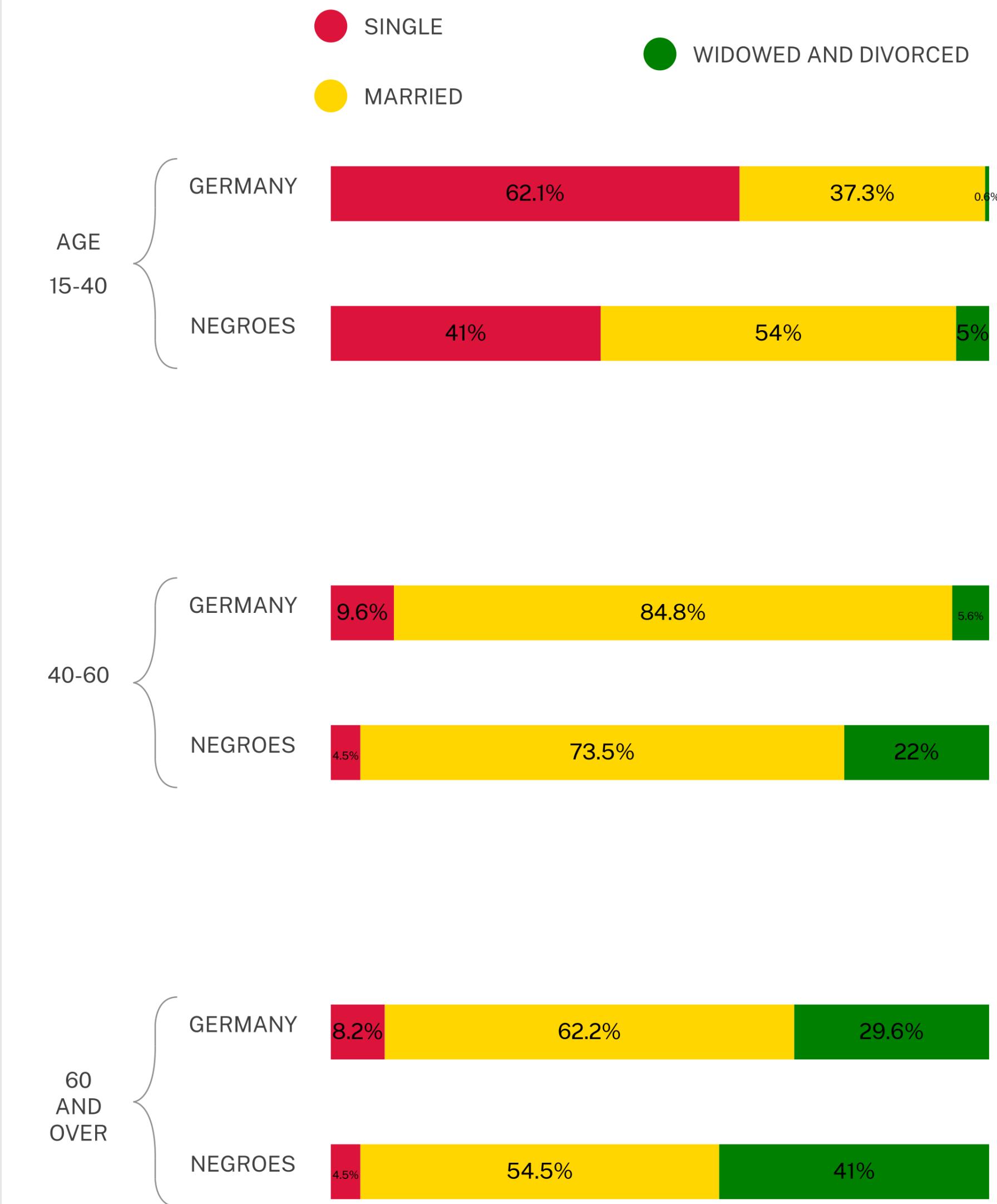
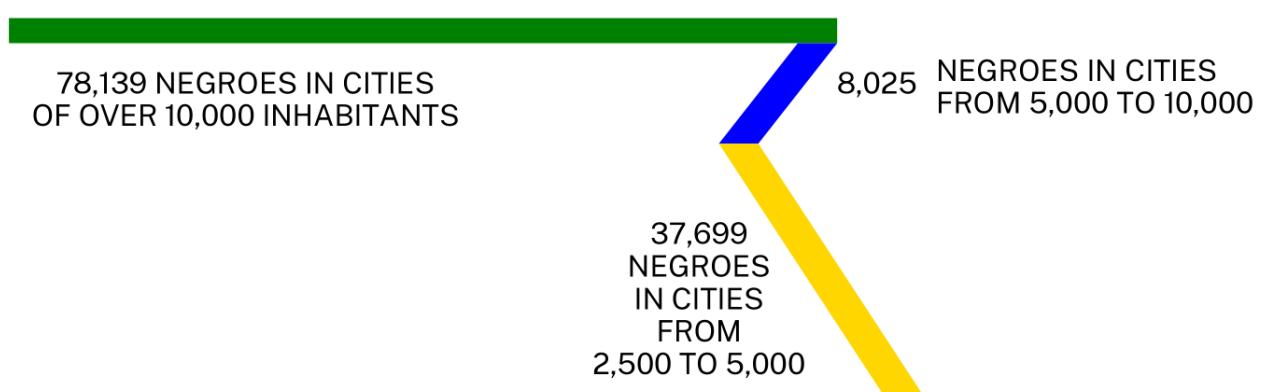


plate10

CITY AND RURAL POPULATION. 1890.



NEGROES LIVING IN THE COUNTRY AND VILLAGES

plate11

SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.

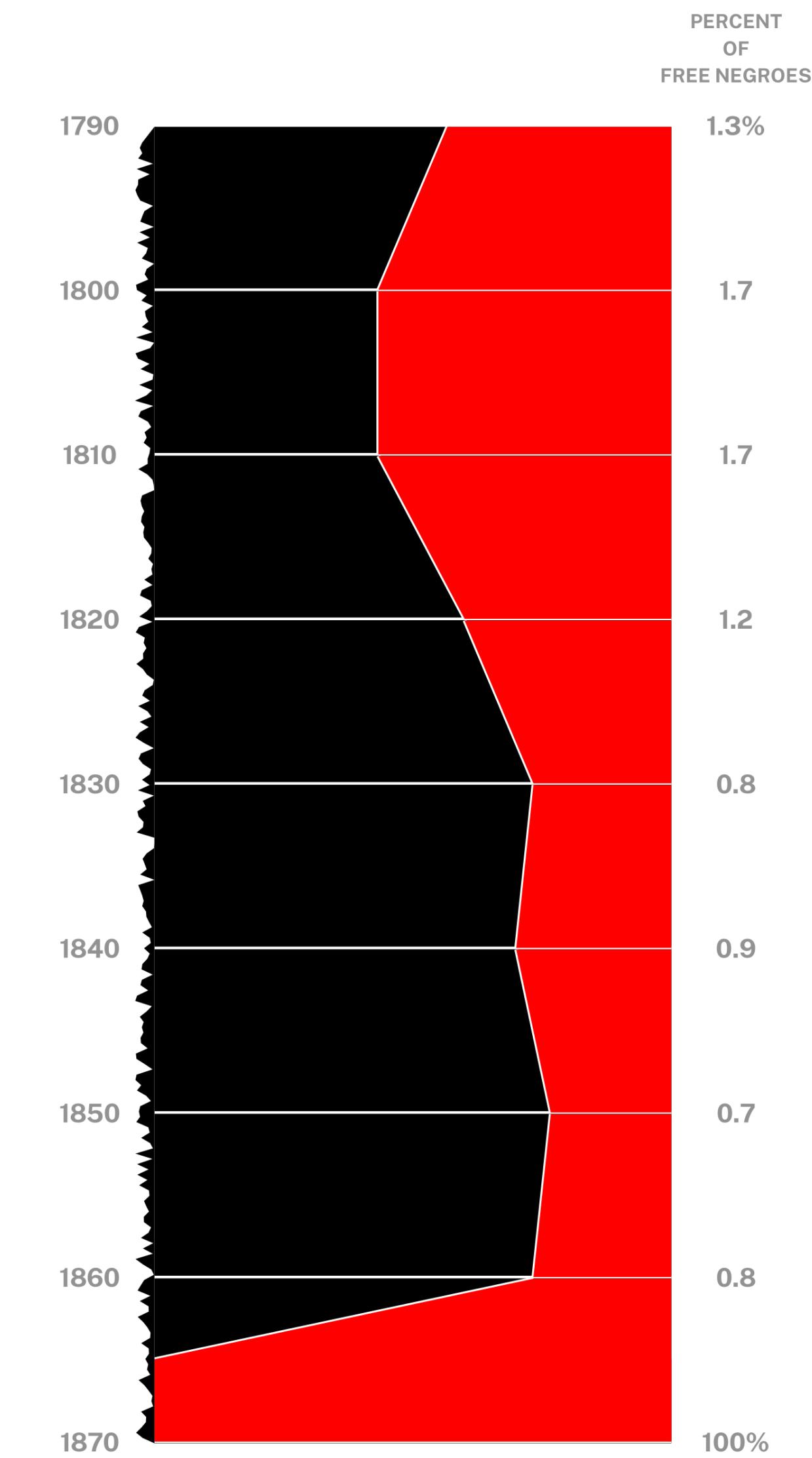


plate12

RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED
NEGROES.

44%

BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
SOME WHITE BLOOD
OR DESCENDANTS
OF LIGHT COLORED
AFRICANS

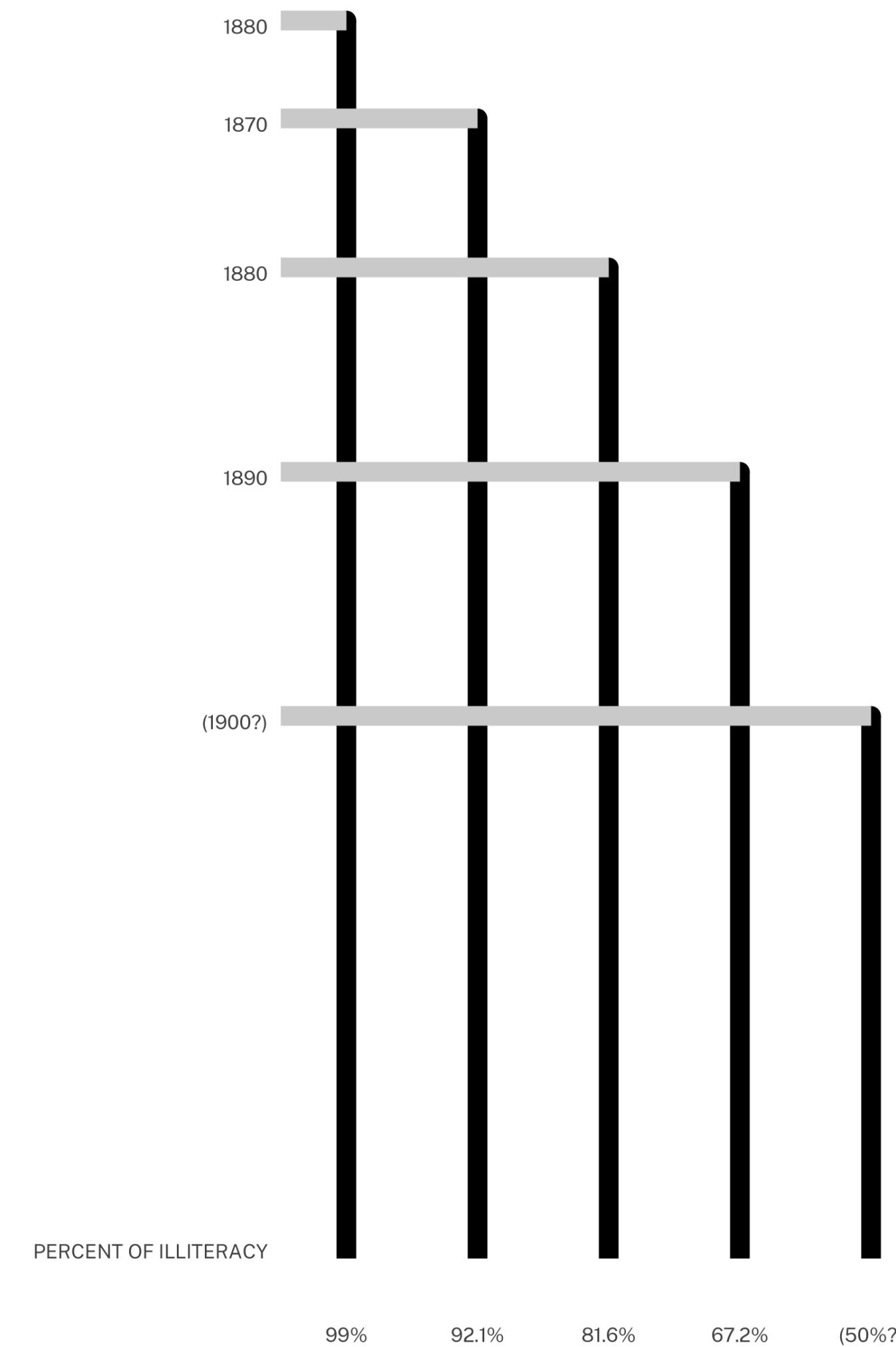
40%

YELLOW.

I.E. PERSONS WITH
MORE WHITE THAN
NEGRO BLOOD

16%

ILLITERACY.



**NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED
IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**

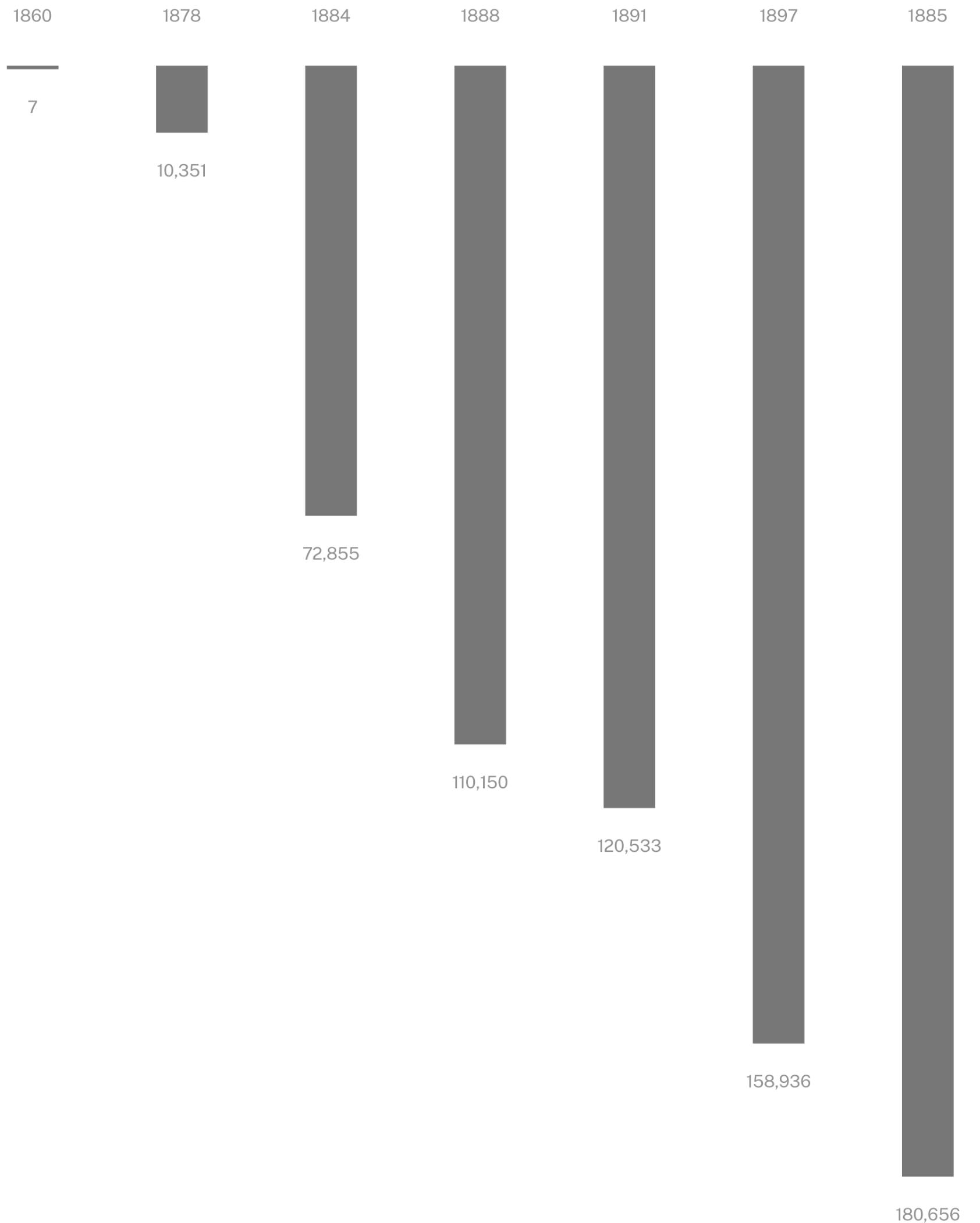


plate15

NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

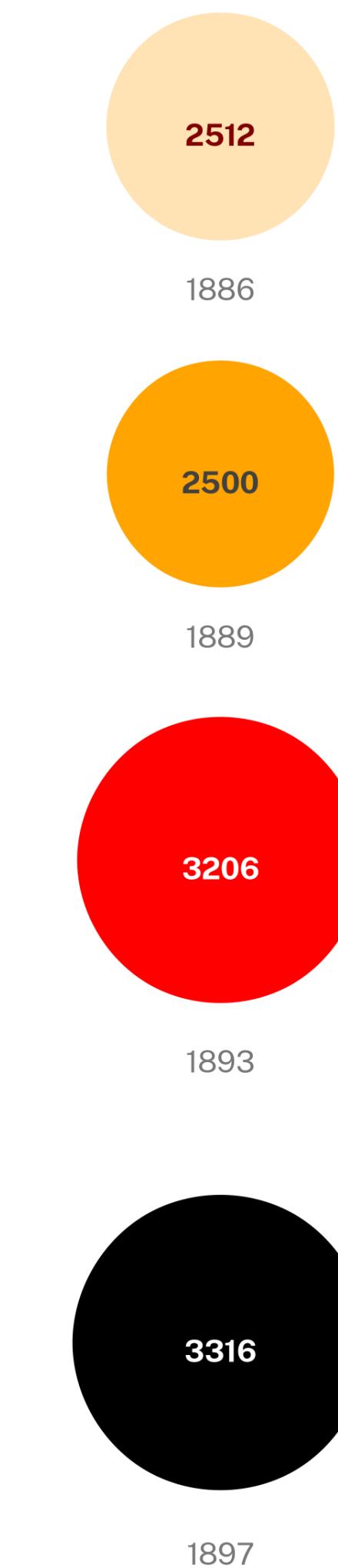


plate16

**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**

BUSINESS 12



CLASSICAL 98



PROFESSIONAL 152



SCIENTIFIC 161



NORMAL 383



INDUSTRIAL 2252



VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.



\$1,263,802

1875



\$1,522,173

1880



\$2,362,889

1885



\$3,485,176

1890



\$4,158,960

1895



\$4,220,120

1899

**ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES
IN GEORGIA.**

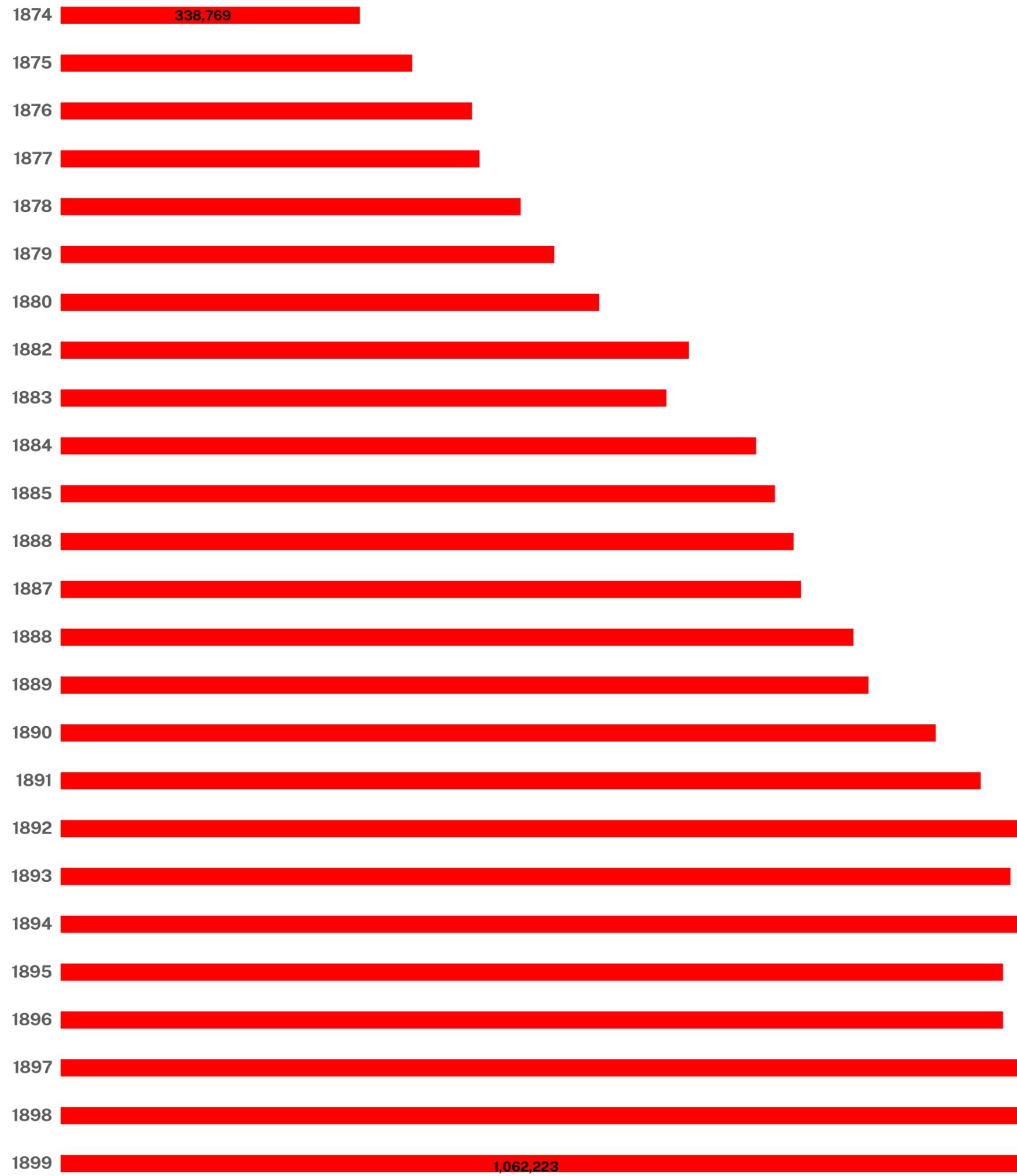


plate19

LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.

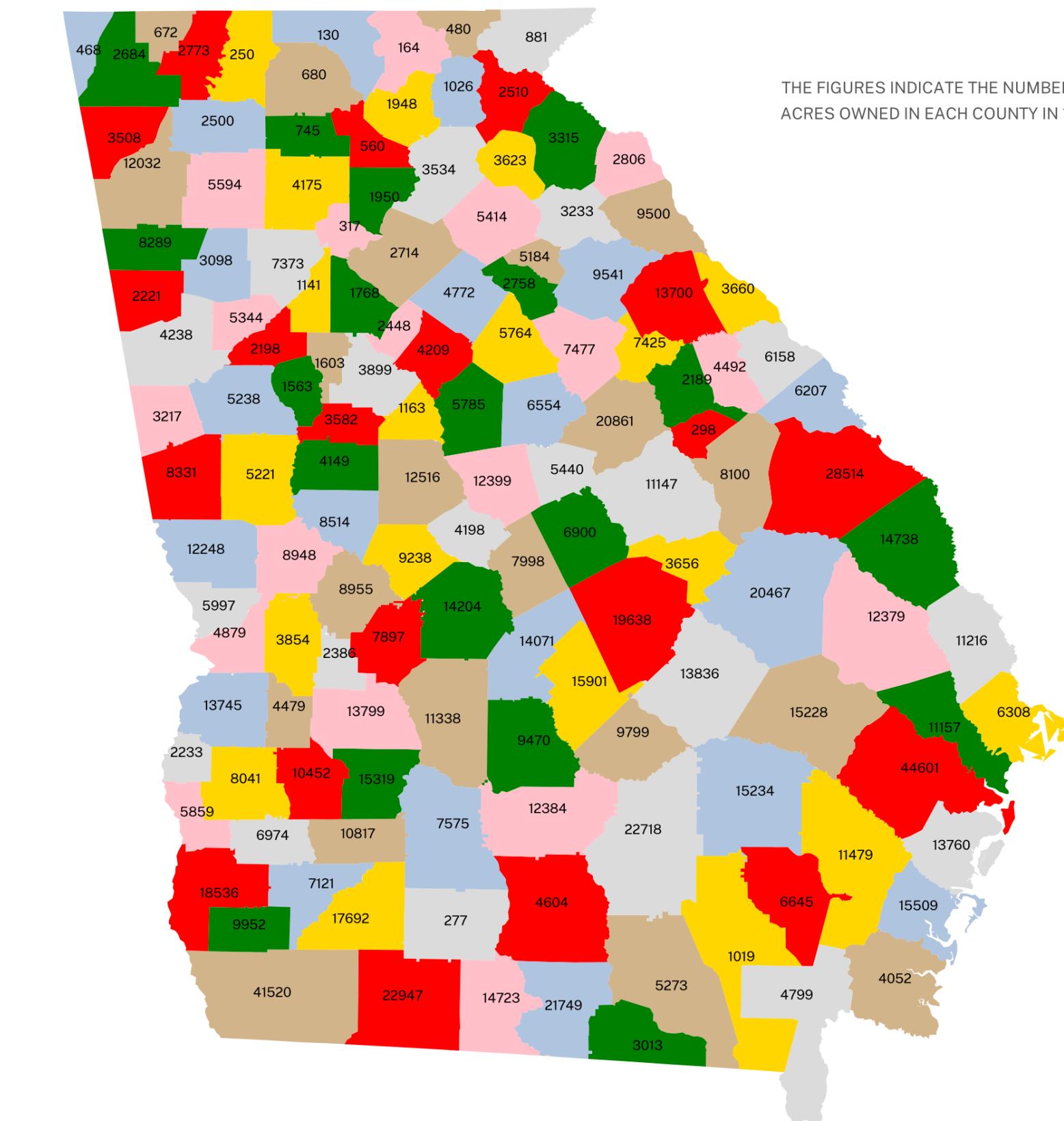


plate20

VALUATION OF TOWN AND CITY PROPERTY OWNED
BY GEORGIA NEGROES

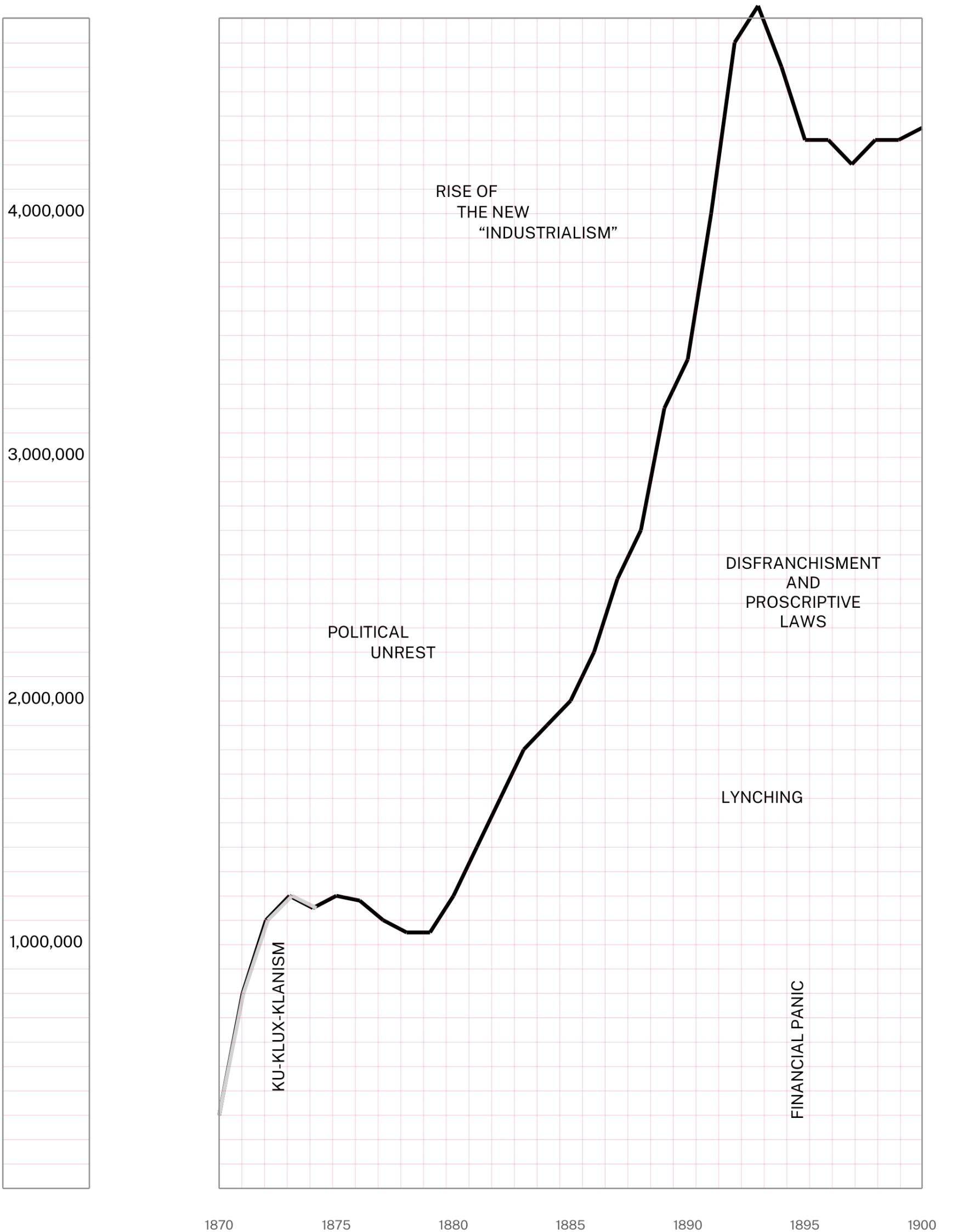


plate21

ASSESSED VALUATION OF ALL TAXABLE PROPERTY
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

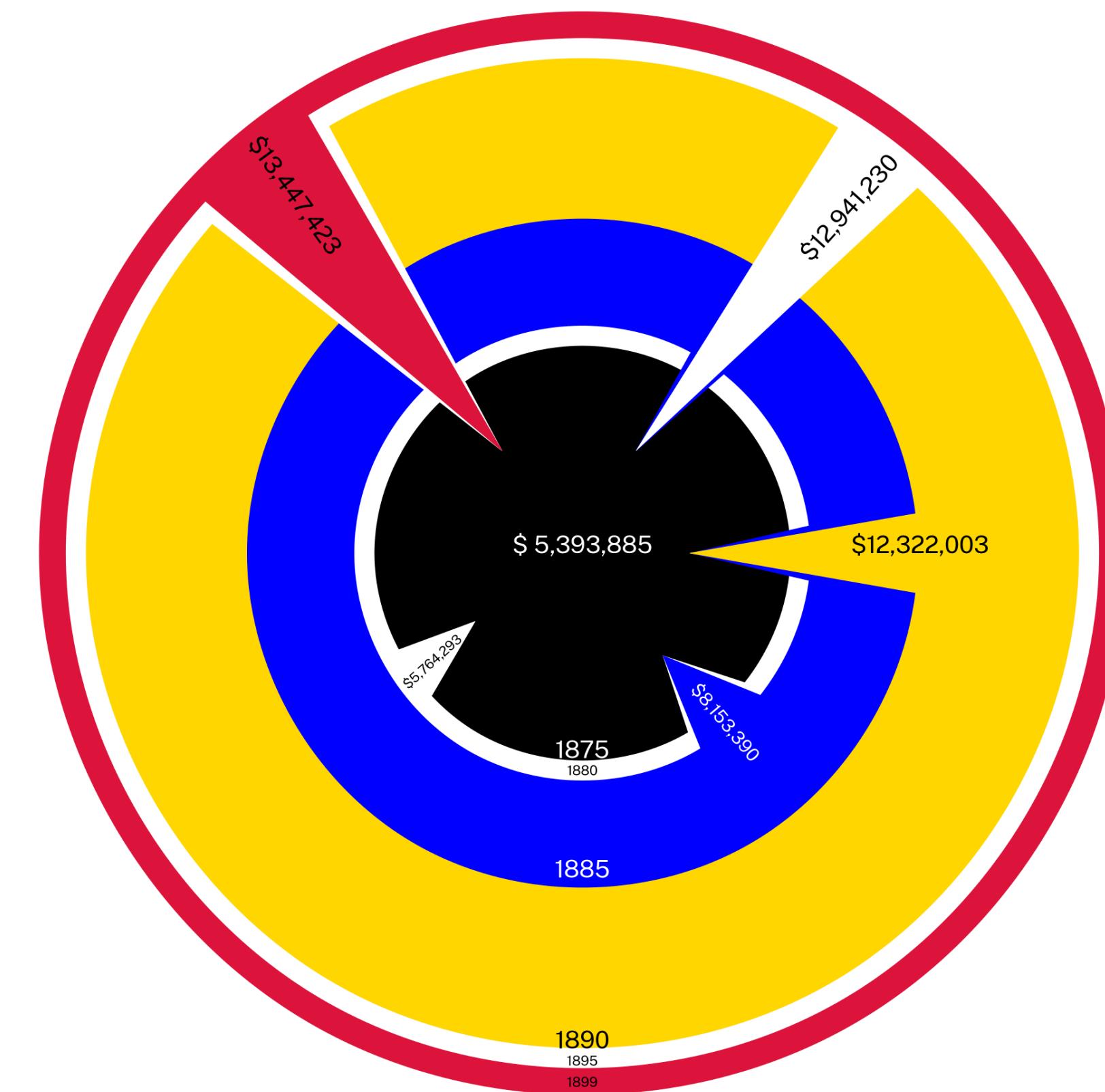


plate22

NEGRO PROPERTY IN TWO CITIES OF GEORGIA

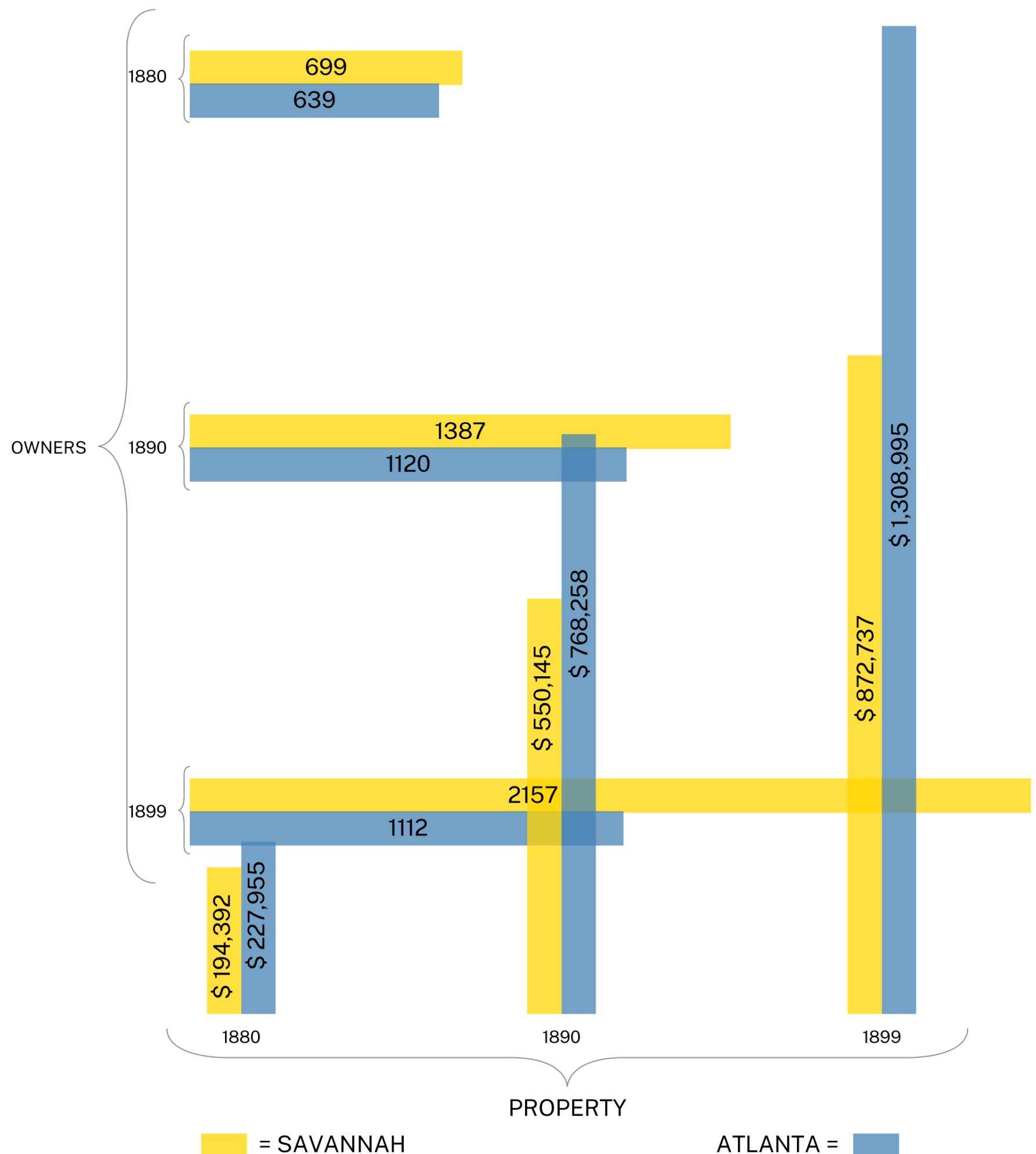


plate23

VALUE OF FARMING TOOLS.

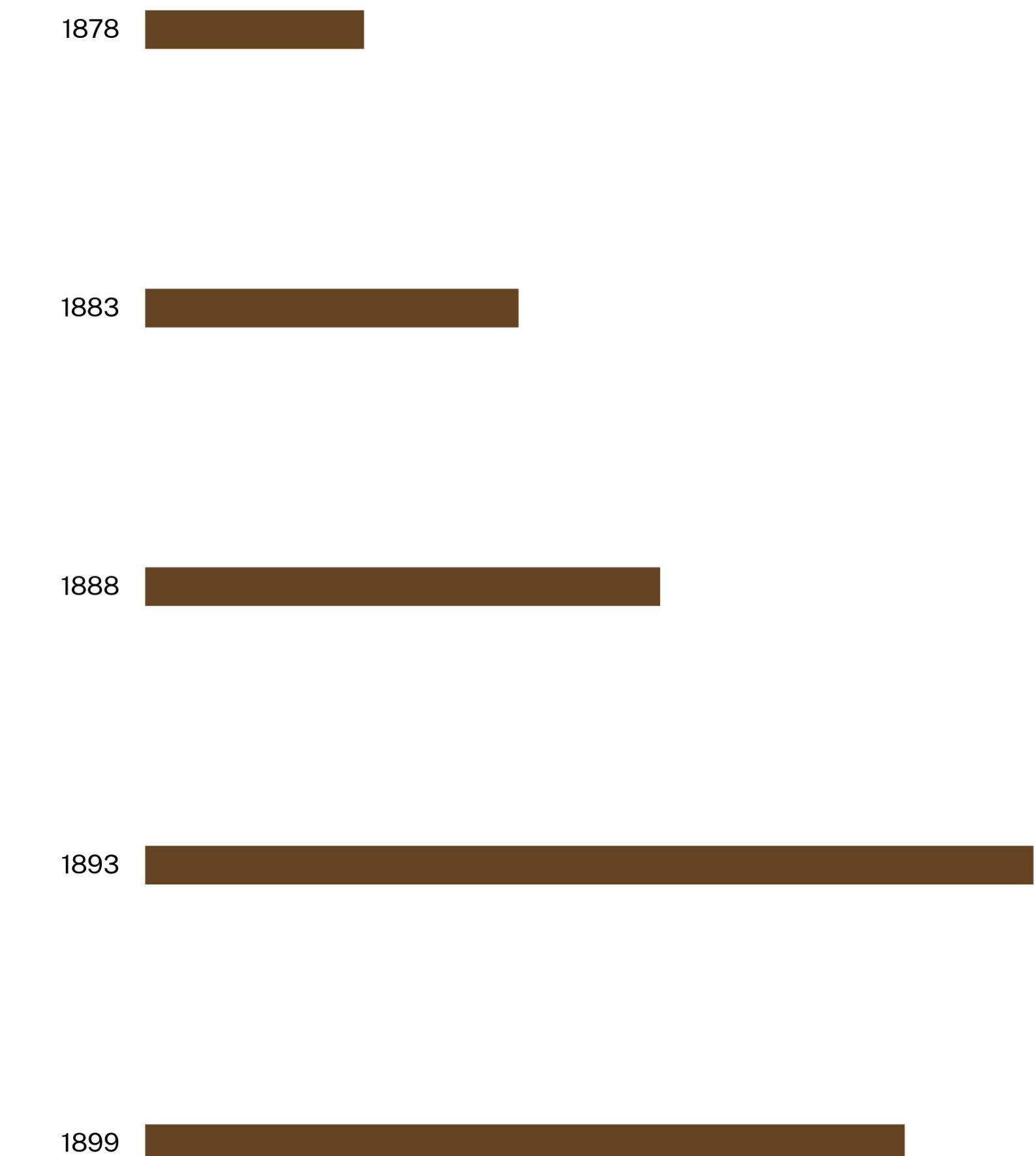


plate24

ASSESSED VALUE OF HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE
OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.

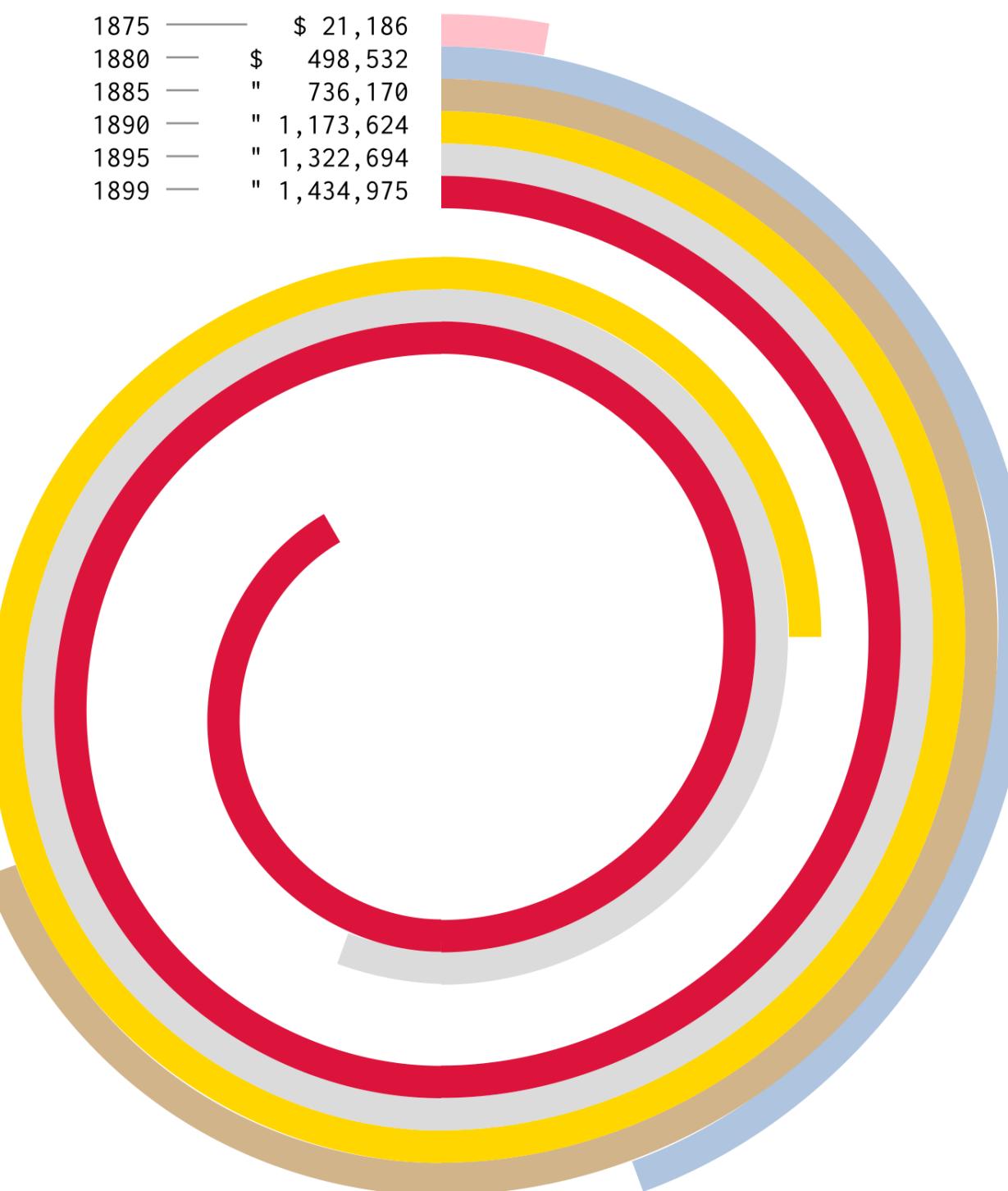


plate25

OCCUPATIONS OF GEORGIA NEGROES.

MALES OVER 10

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS	98,400	■
FARMERS AND PLANTERS	63,012	■
LABORERS	29,723	■
STEAM RAILWAY EMMployees	7,440	■
SERVANTS	7,000	■
DRAYMEN,HACKMEN	4,390	■
CARPENTERS AND JOINERS	3,781	■
SAW AND PLANING MILL EMMployees	2,471	■
MESSENGERS	1,970	■
WOOD CHOPPERS	1,399	■
BLACKSMITHS AND WHEELWRIGHTS	1,328	■
CLERGYMEN	1,277	■
MASONS	1,243	■
BRICK-MAKERS AND MASONS	1,243	■
BARBERS	899	■
MERCHANTS	837	■
PAINTERS,GLAZERS AND VARNISHERS	676	■
BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS	632	■
PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS	620	■
LIVERY STABLE KEEPERS	620	■
ENGINEERS	520	■
GARDNERS AND FLORISTS	519	■

1890.

plate26

OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.

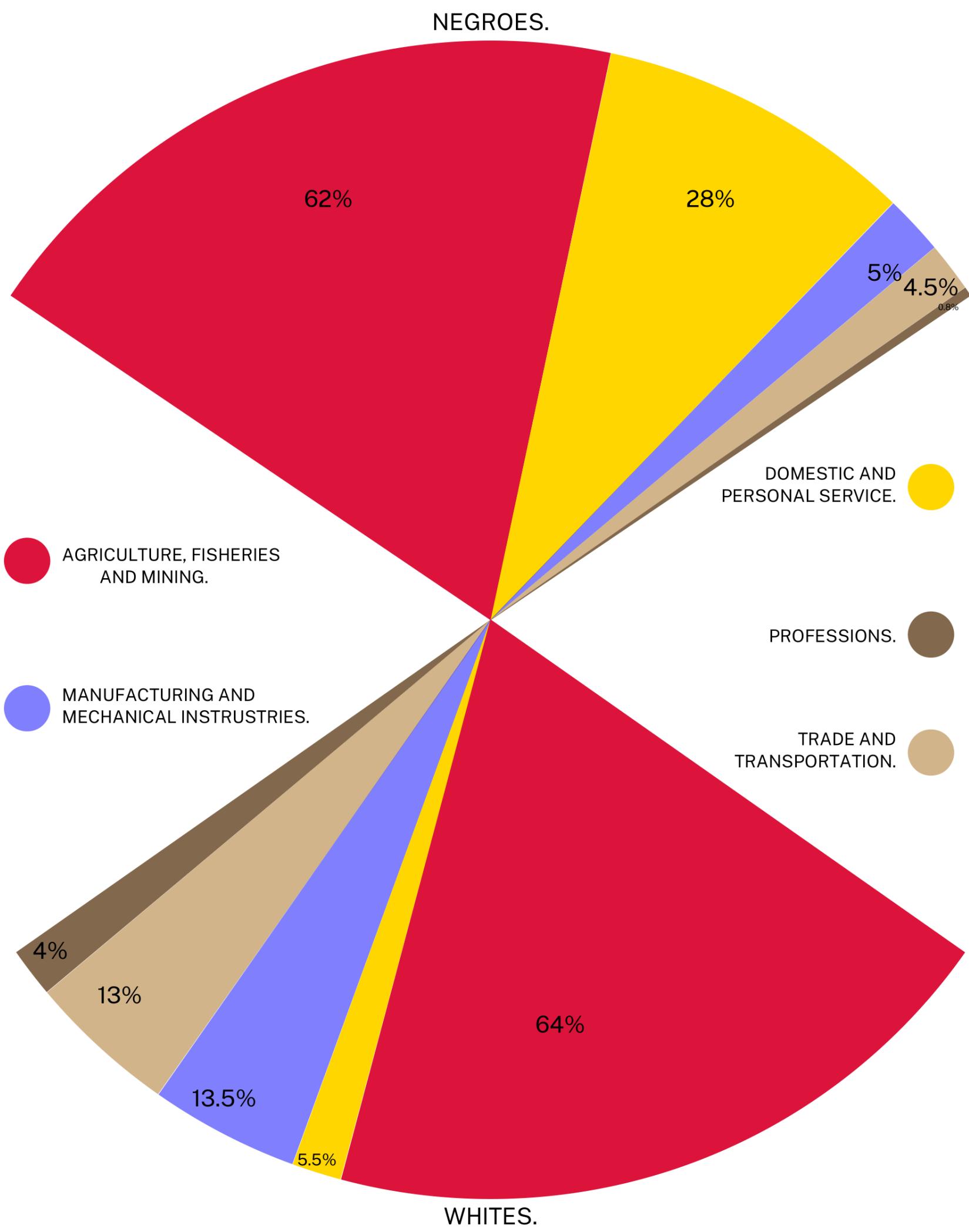


plate27

CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.

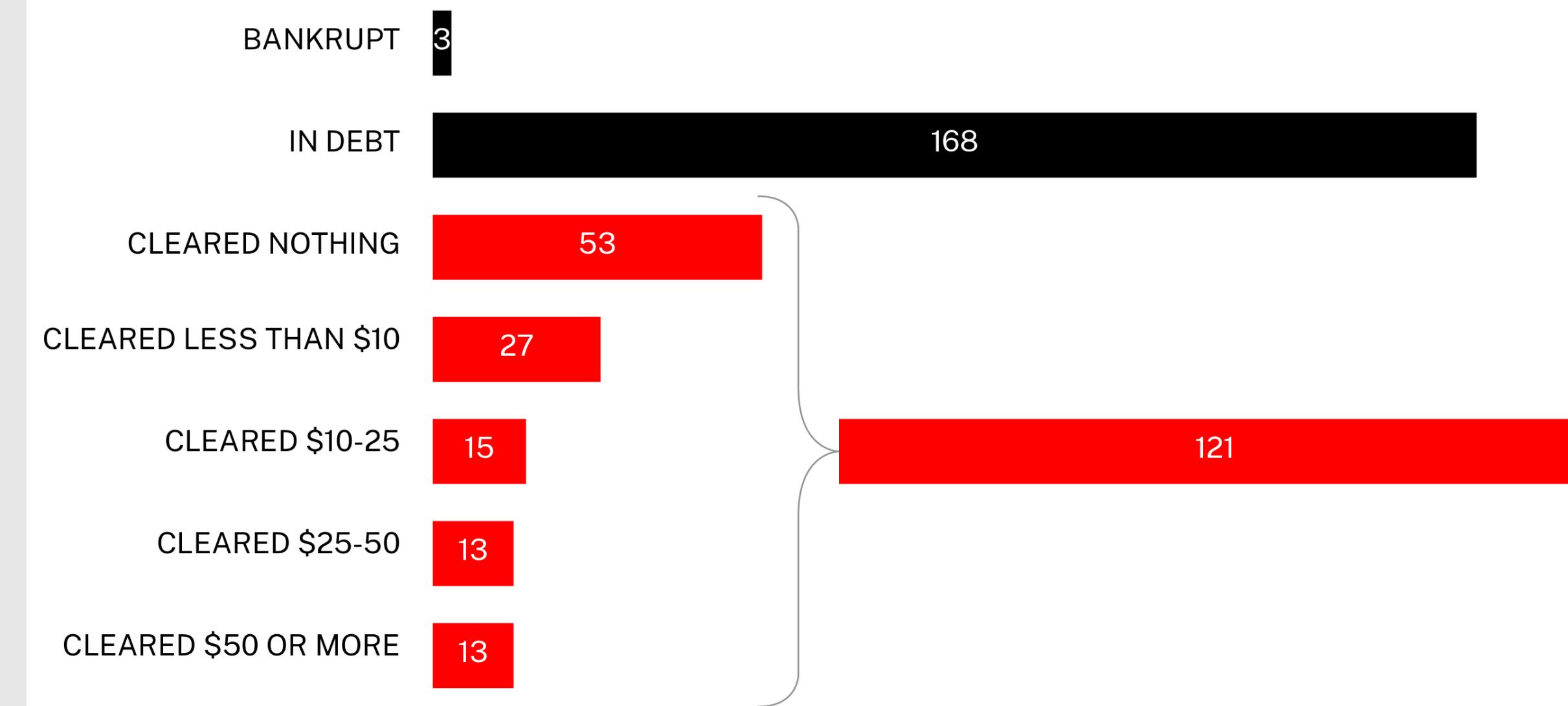
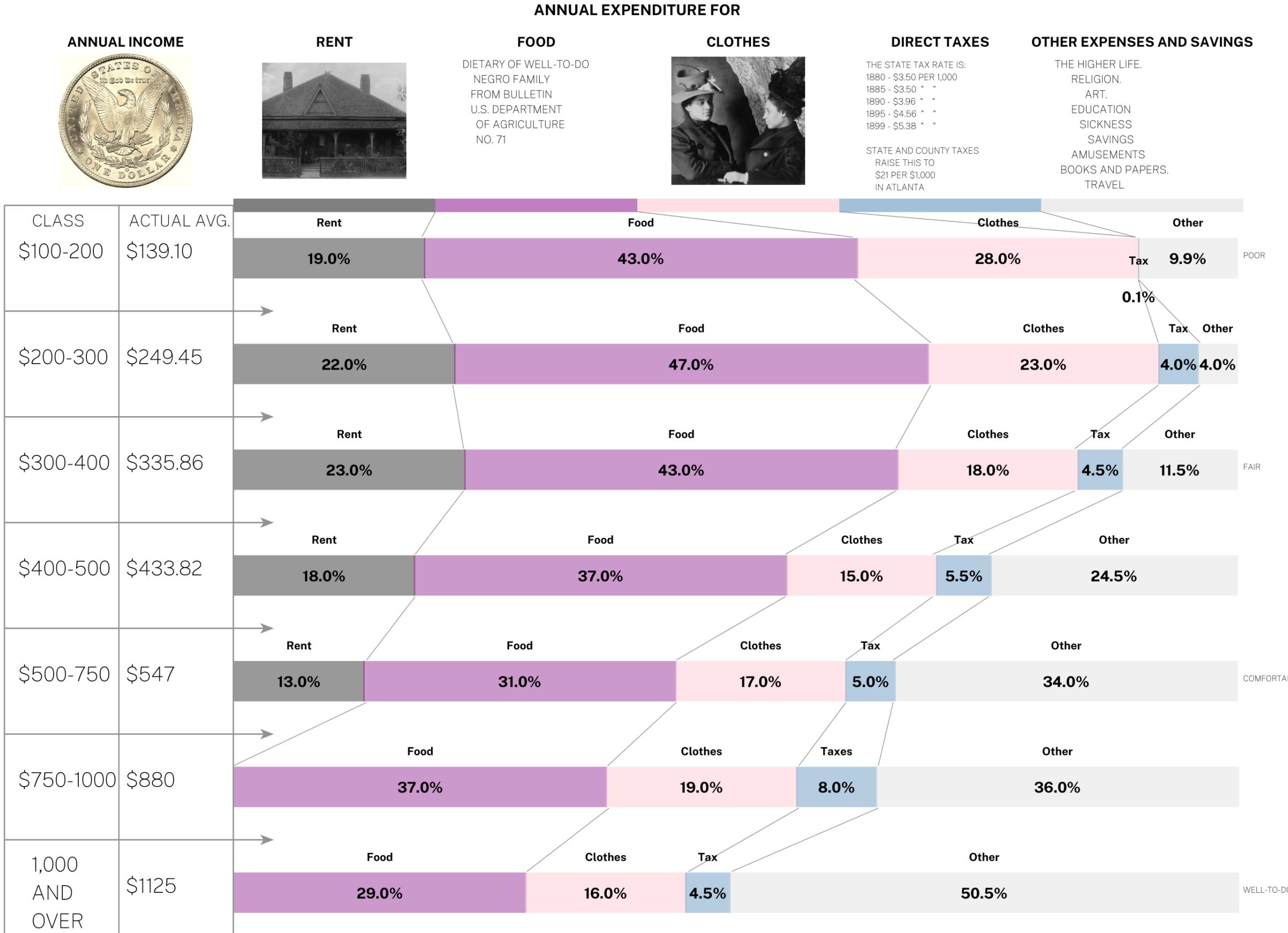


plate30

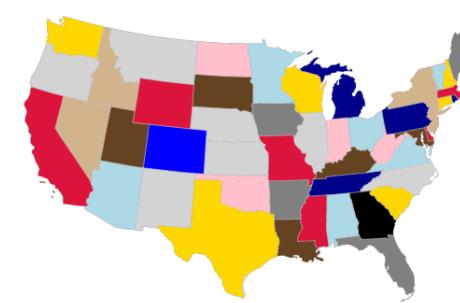
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.



A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

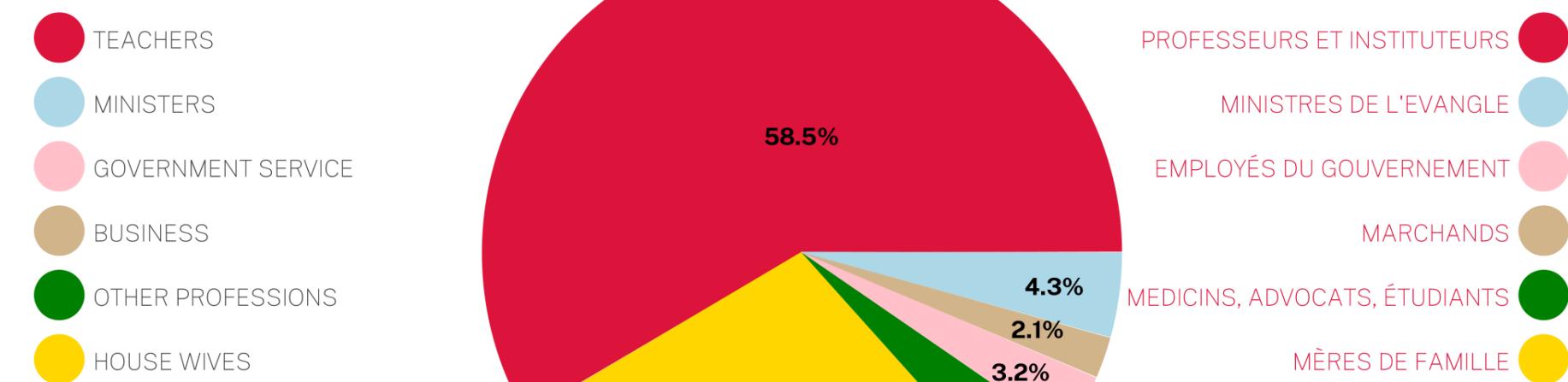
UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRICAINS ACTUELLEMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ATLANTA UNIVERSITY ATLANTA, GA. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



PREPARE ET EXECUTE PAR NÈGRES ÉTUDIANTS SOUS LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ ATLANTA D'ATLANTA ETAT DE GEORGIA ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE

THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION A 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES
IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:
ELLE A D'ÉLVIRE DES DIPLOMES A 330 NÈGRES DONT:



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.
IT HAS FIVE BUILDING, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

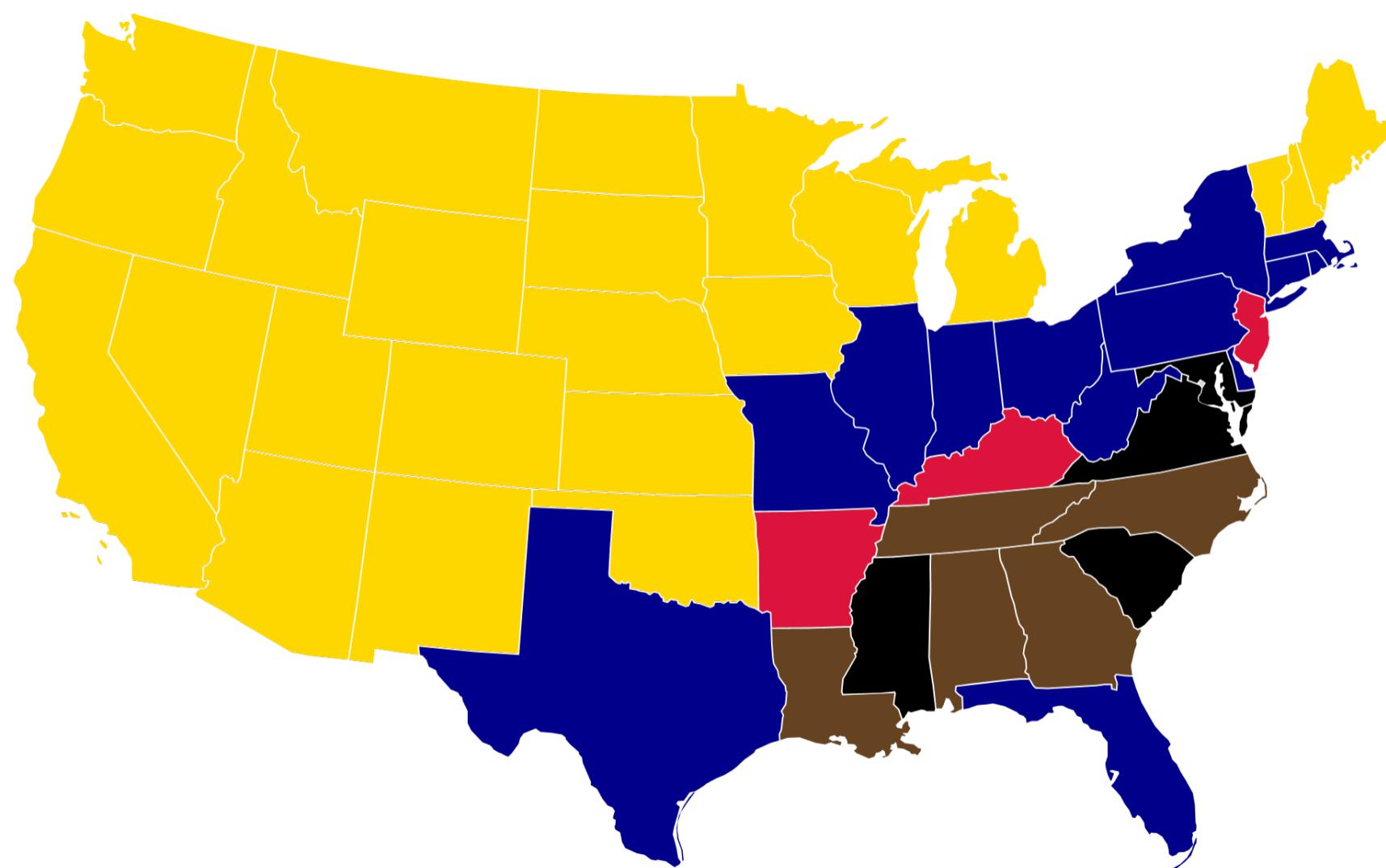
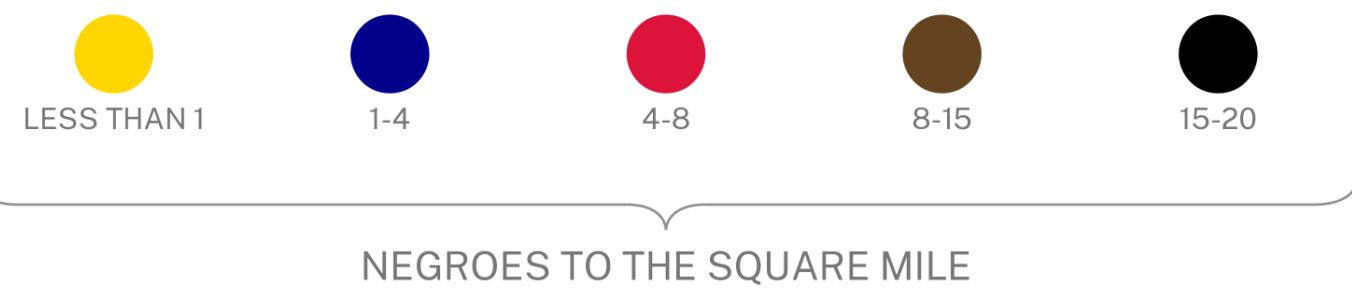
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINC BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS-
SISTES DE L'ÉPOQUE.

L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE OEUVRE DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ÉTATS UNIS.



Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique

1750 - 220,000

1760 - 310,000

1770 - 462,000

1780 - 562,000

1790 - 757,208

1800 - 1,002,037

1810 - 1,377,808

1820 - 1,771,656

1830 - 2,328,642

1840 - 2,873,648

1850 - 3,638,808

1860 - 4,441,830

1870 - 4,880,009

1880 - 6,580,793

1890 - 7,470,040

Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements
population of the United States

Accroissement proportionnel des éléments blancs et noirs aux Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

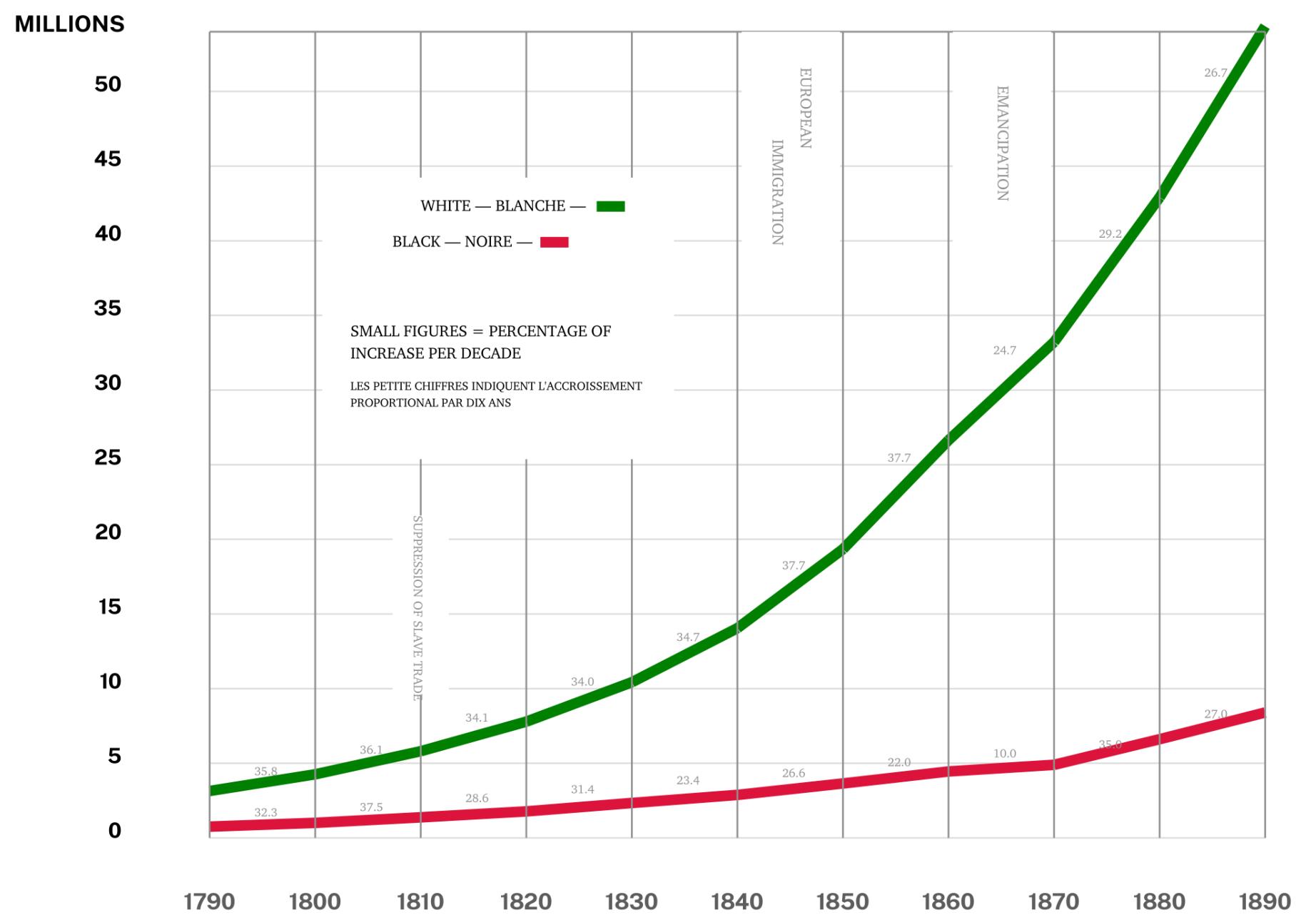


plate40

NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPAREÉ À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



plate41

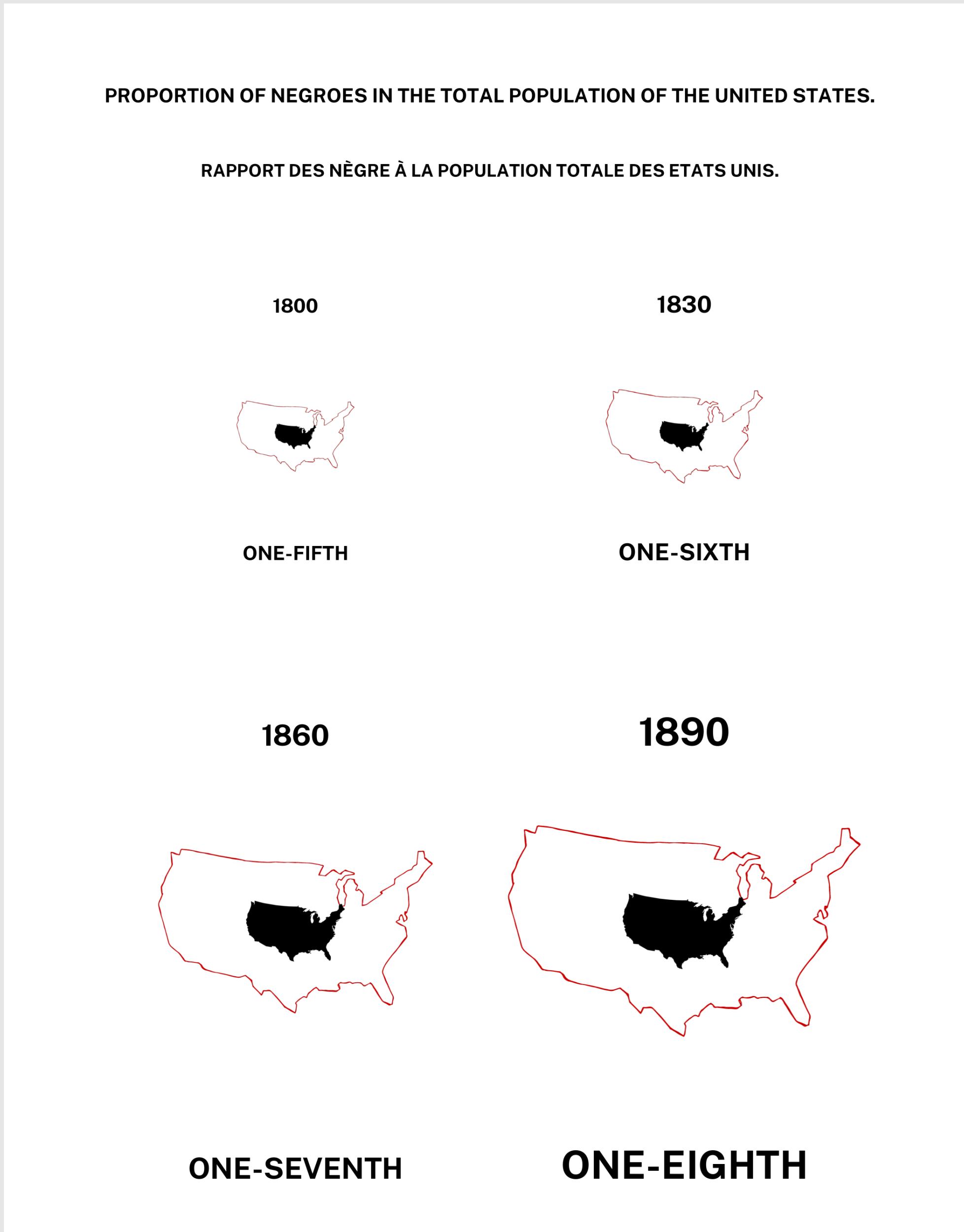


plate42

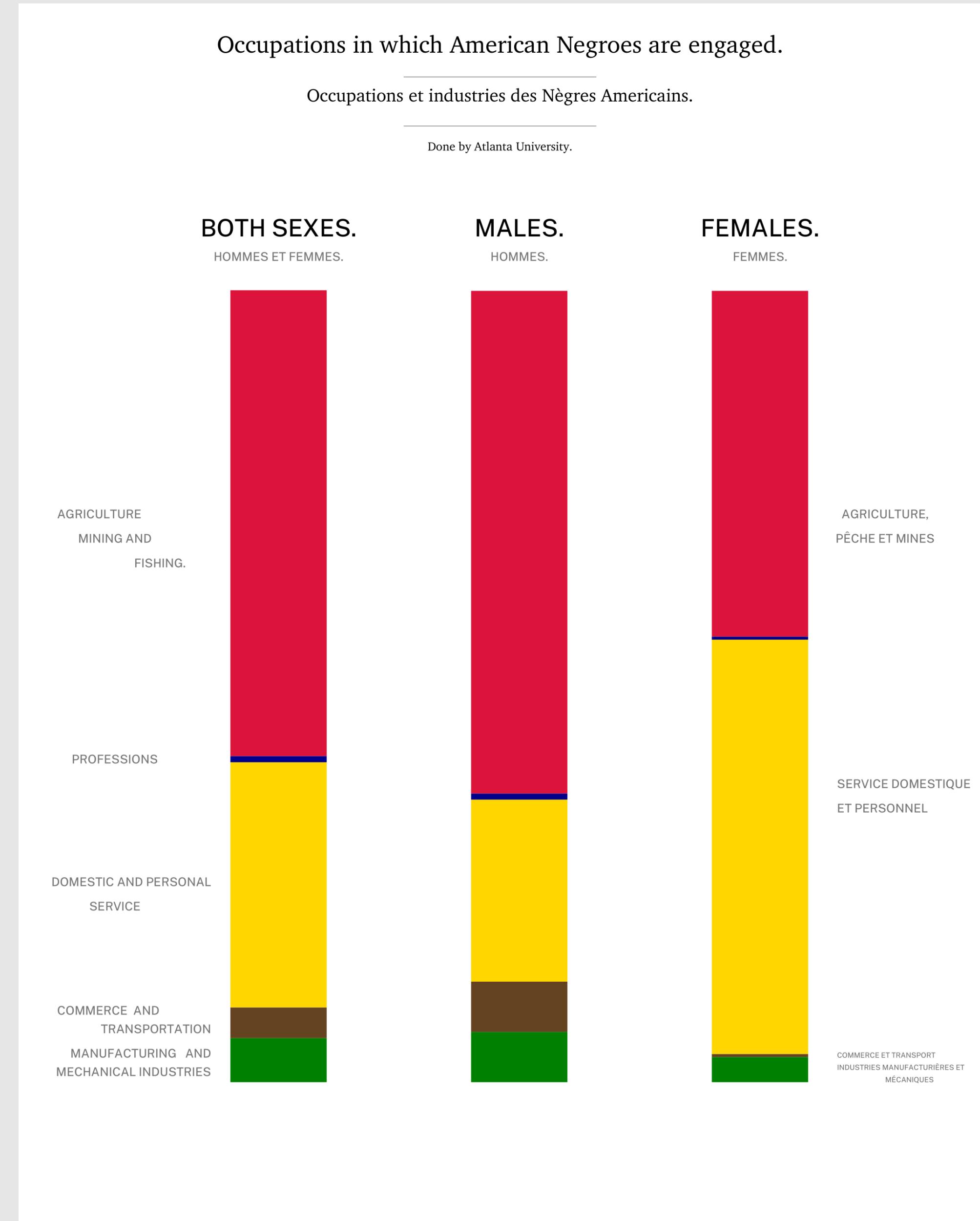


plate43

Proportion of Whites and Negroes in the different classes
occupation in the United States

Proportion des blancs et des Nègres dans les diverses especes d' occupations en Amerique

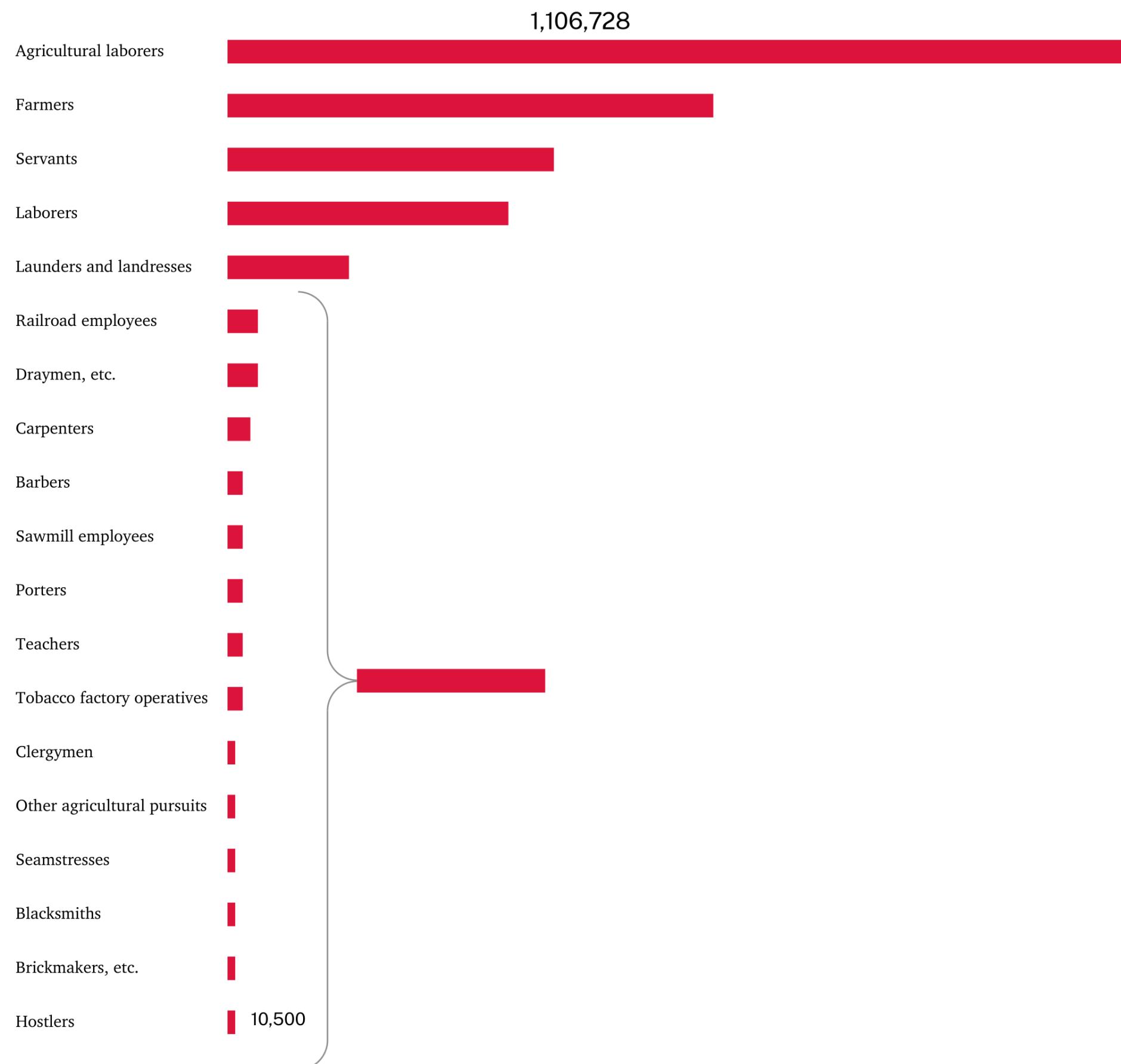
Done by Atlanta University



Occupations in which 10,000 or more American Negroes are engaged.

Emplois occupant au mois 10,000 Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University



Number of Negro teachers in the Public Schools of the United States

Nombre d' institueurs et de professuers Nègres dans les écoles publiques des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

1886



1889



1892



1895



Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.

Romanie



Servie



Russie



Negroes, U.S.A



Hongrie



Italie



Autriche



Ireland



France



Suède



Enrollment in the Negro common school of the former slave States.
of the United States

Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

Done by Atlanta University.

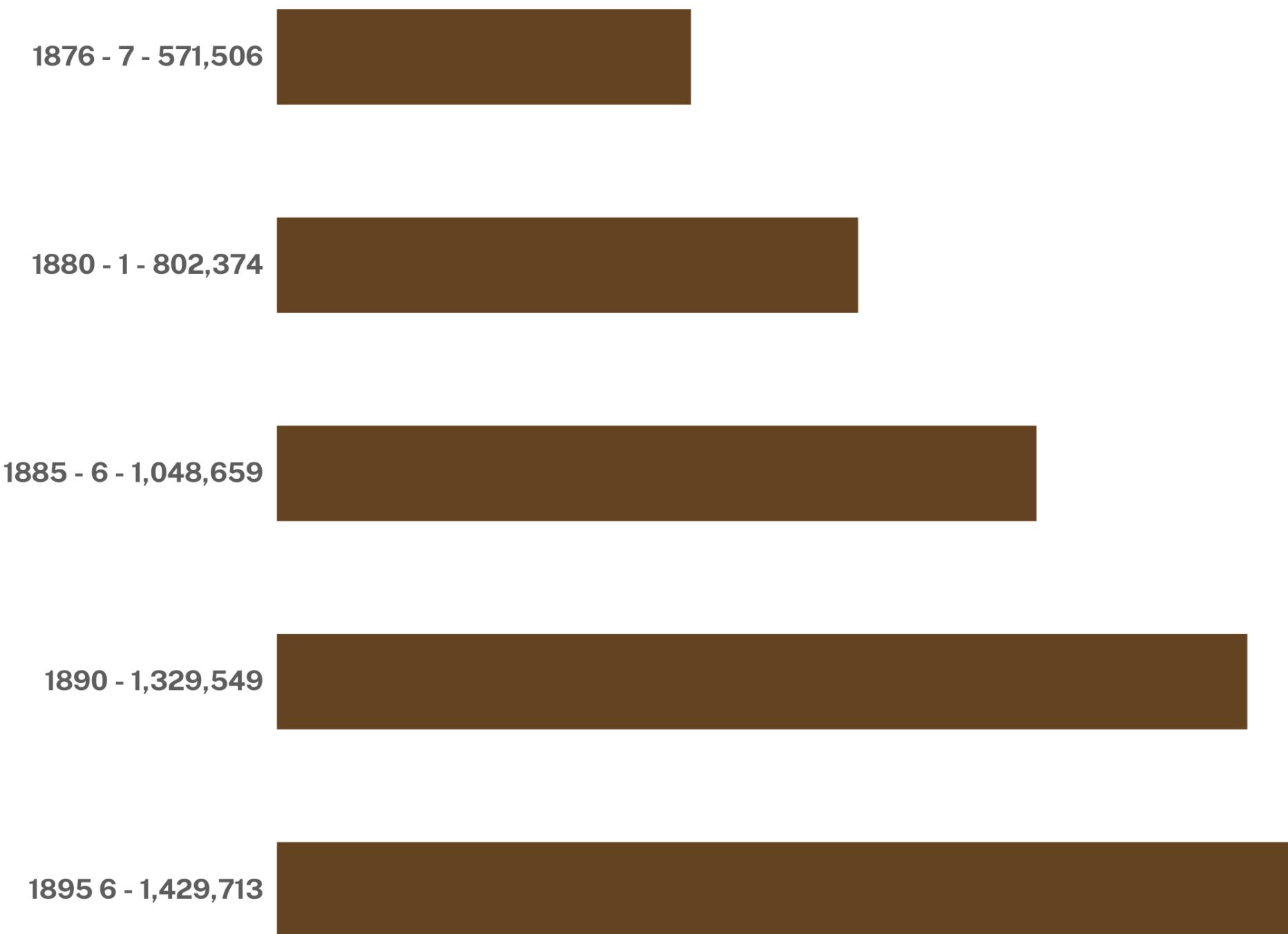


plate48

PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DE ENFANTS NÈGRES D'ÂGE ÉCOLES ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ALTANTA UNIVERSITY.

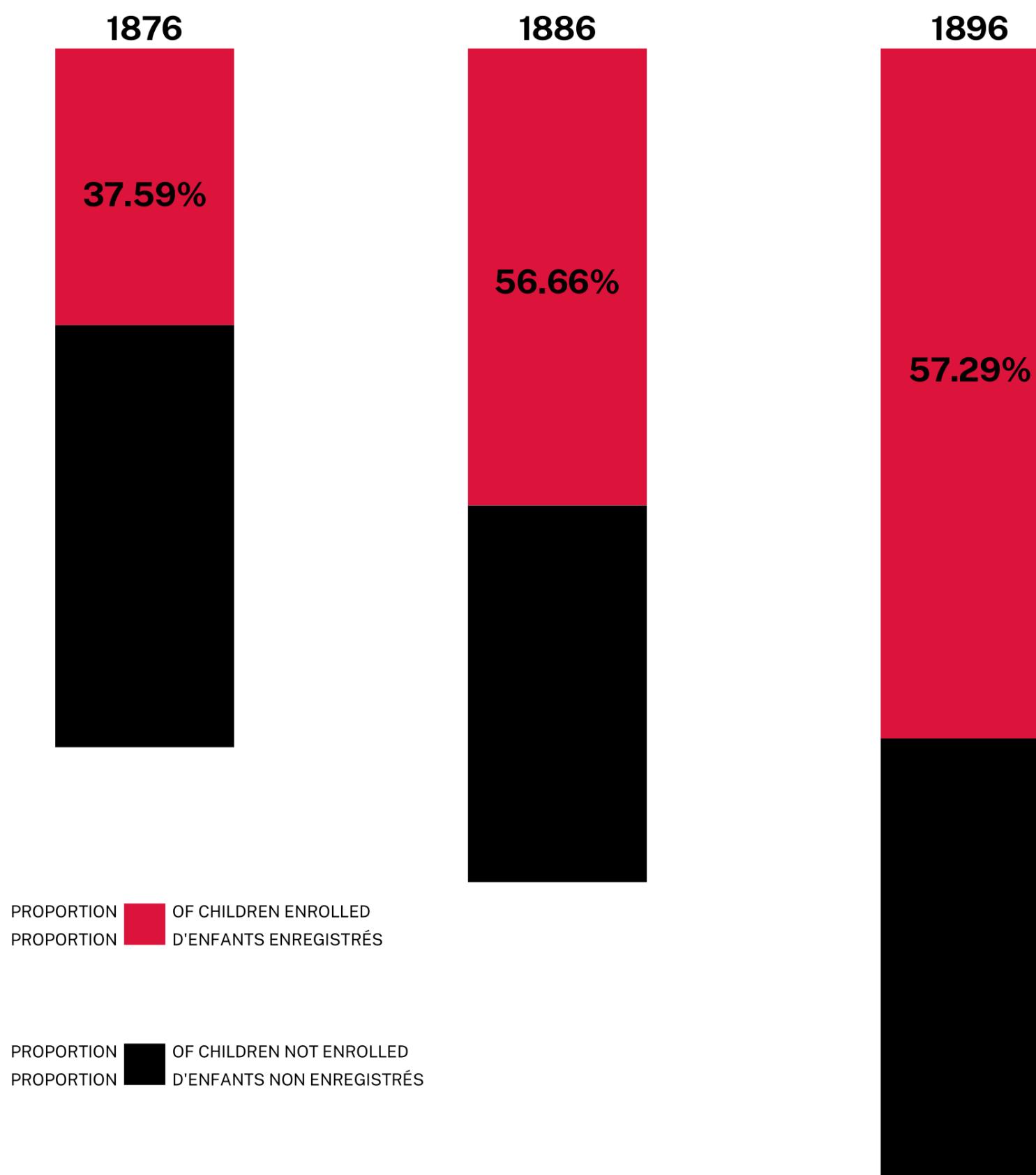


plate49

THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION

PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION

1890

IN 1890 NEARLY ONE FIFTH OF THEM OWNED THEIR OWN HOMES AND FARMS. THIS ADVANCE WAS ACCOMPLISHED ENTIRELY WITHOUT STATE AID, AND IN THE FACE OF PROSCRIPTIVE LAWS.

EN 1890, ENVIRON UN CINQUIÈME ÉTAIENT PROPRIÉTAIRES DE LEURS HABITATIONS ET DE LEURS FERMES. CE PROGRÈS C'EST ACCOMPLI SANS SECOURS AUCUN DE D'ETAT ET EN PRÉSENCE LOIS DÉFAVORABLES.

19%
PEASANT PROPRIÉTAIRES
PAYSANS PROPRIÉTAIRES

81%
TENANTS
METAYERS

1860

11%
FREE LABORERS
OUVRIERS LIBRES

89%
SLAVES
ESCLAVES

PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1790 1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870

8%
11%
13.5%
13%
14%
13%
12%
11%
100%

**SLAVES
ESCLAVES**

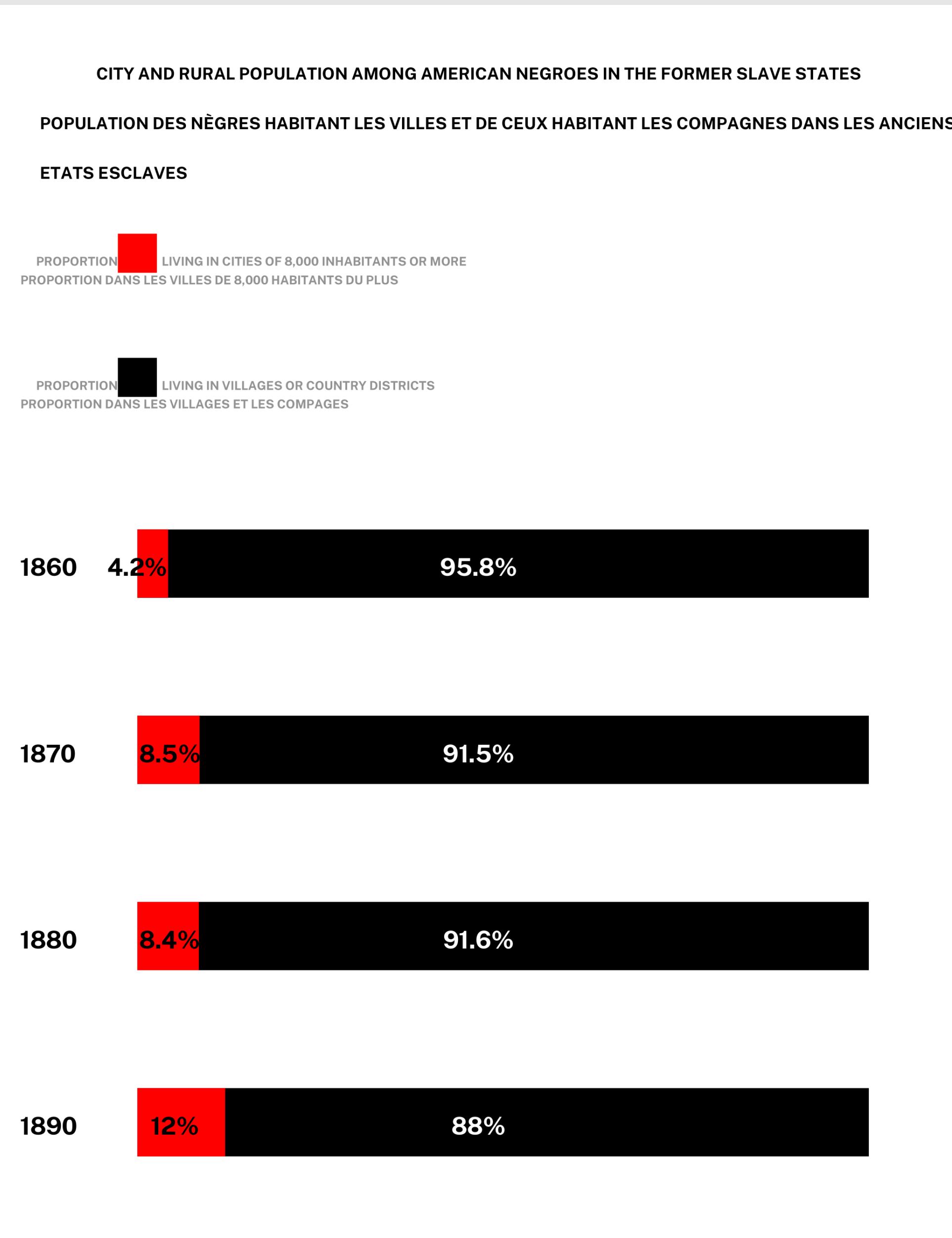


plate52

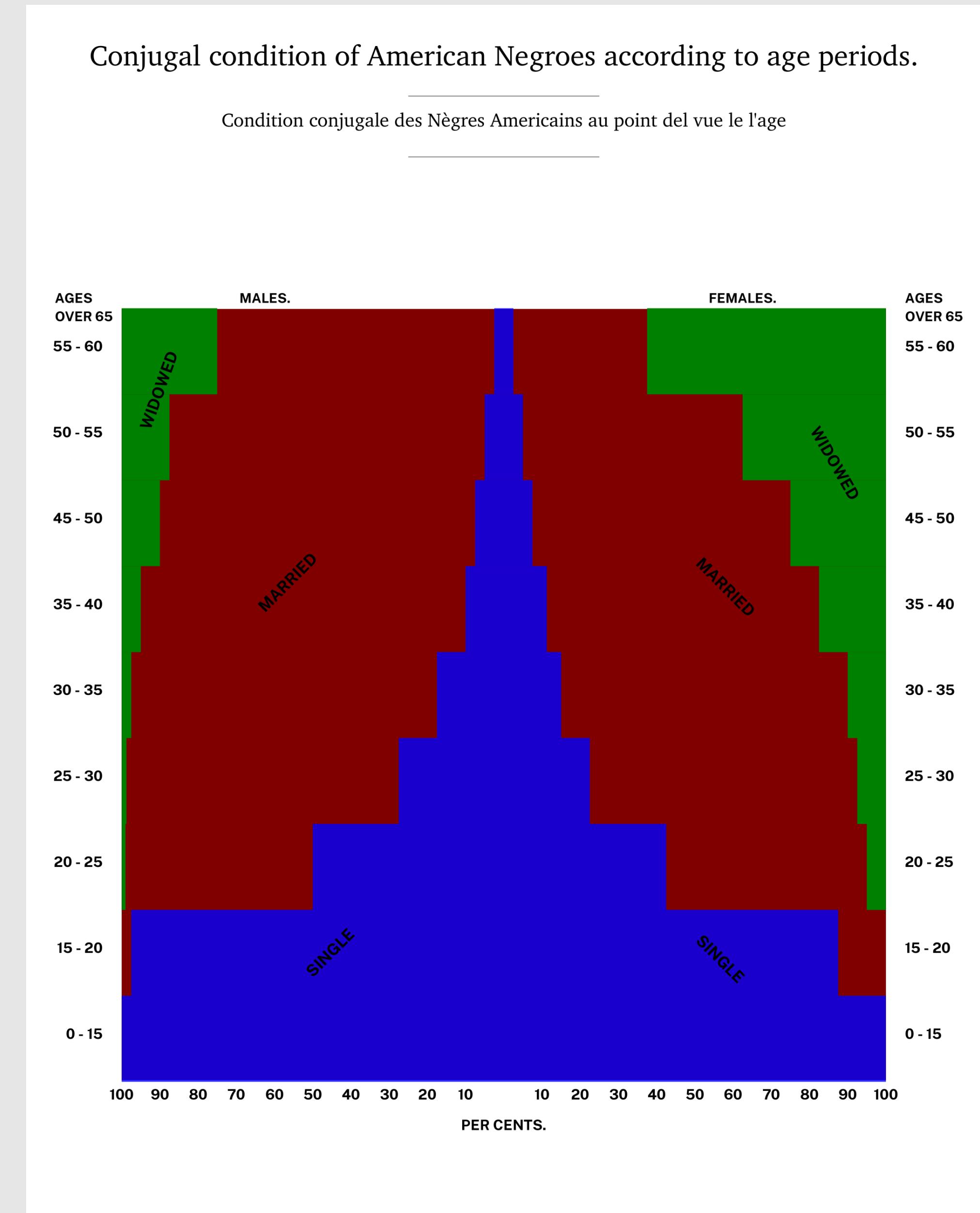


plate53

Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population
in the United States

Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Américaine

Done by Atlanta University

1800

1840

1860

3,542,147
90%

411,613
10%

NEGROES

WHITES

MULATTOES
MULÂTRES

1890

6,337,980
85%

15%

1,113,063

plate54

Propriétés contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University

VIRGINIA
1895
\$ 13,933,998

GEORGIA
1895
\$ 12,941,230

TOTAL
\$ 34,893,684
OR
180,796,290 FRANCS.

NORTH CAROLINA
1891
\$ 8,018,446

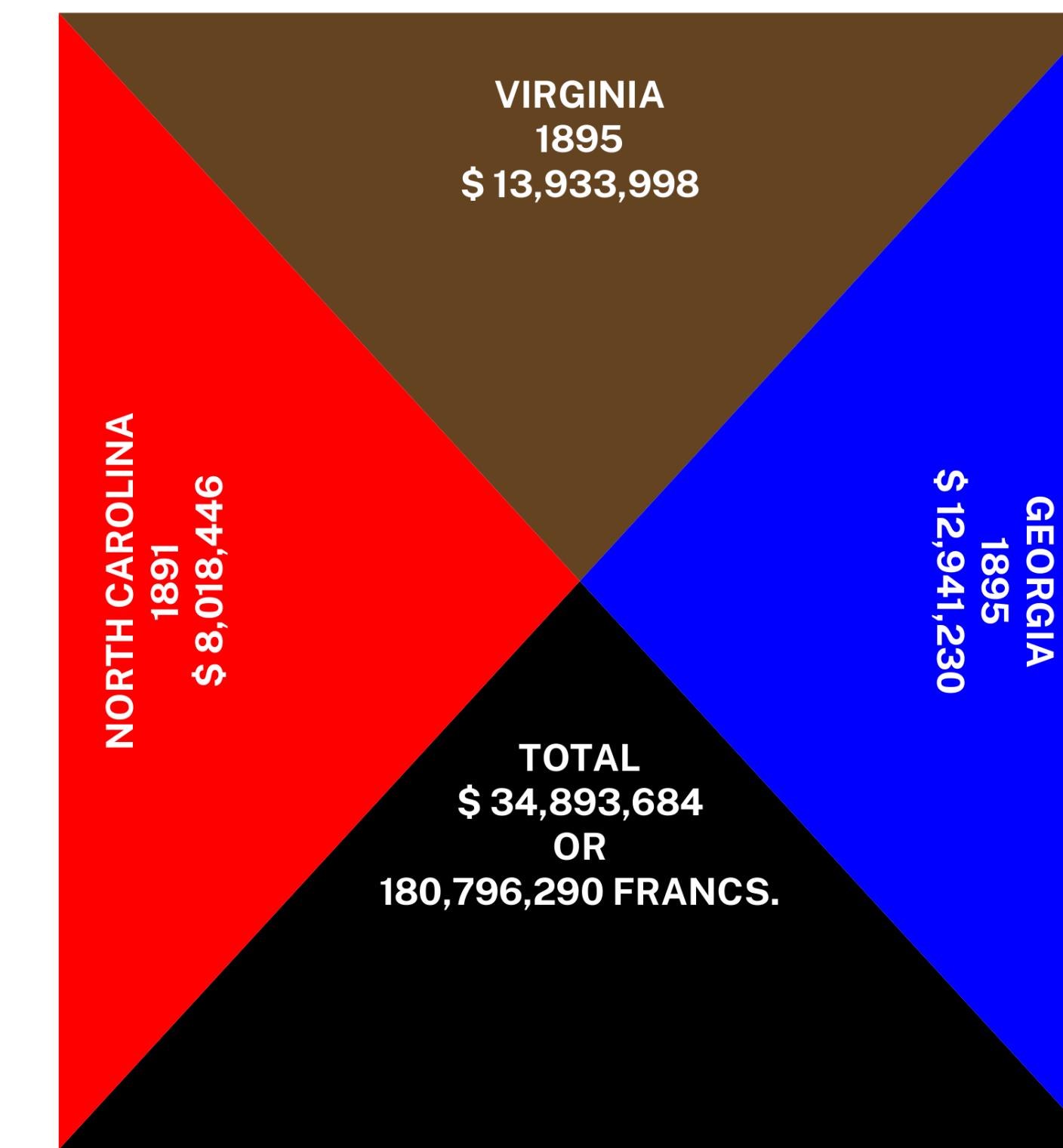


plate55

Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.

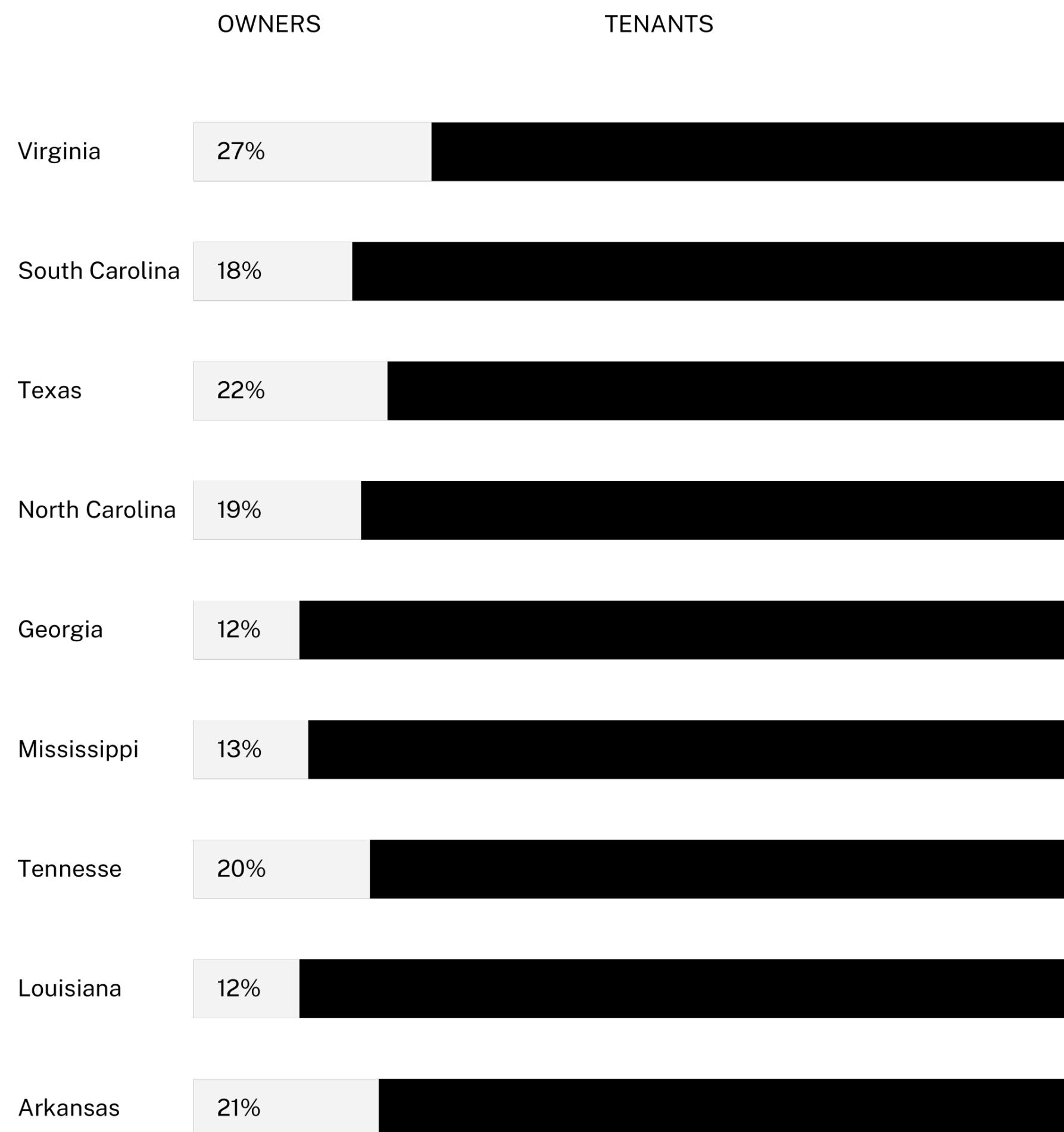


plate56

Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires

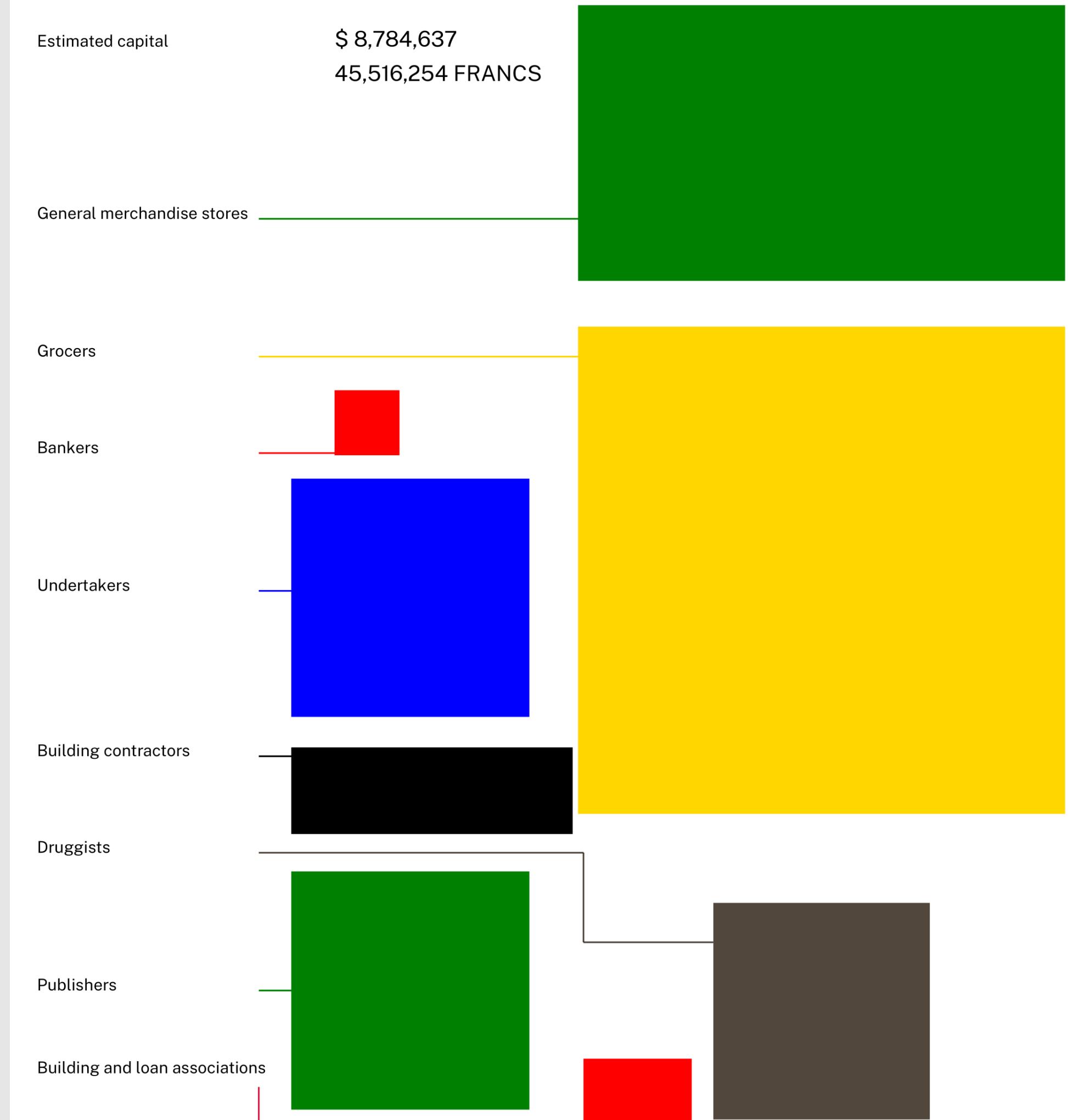


plate57

Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.

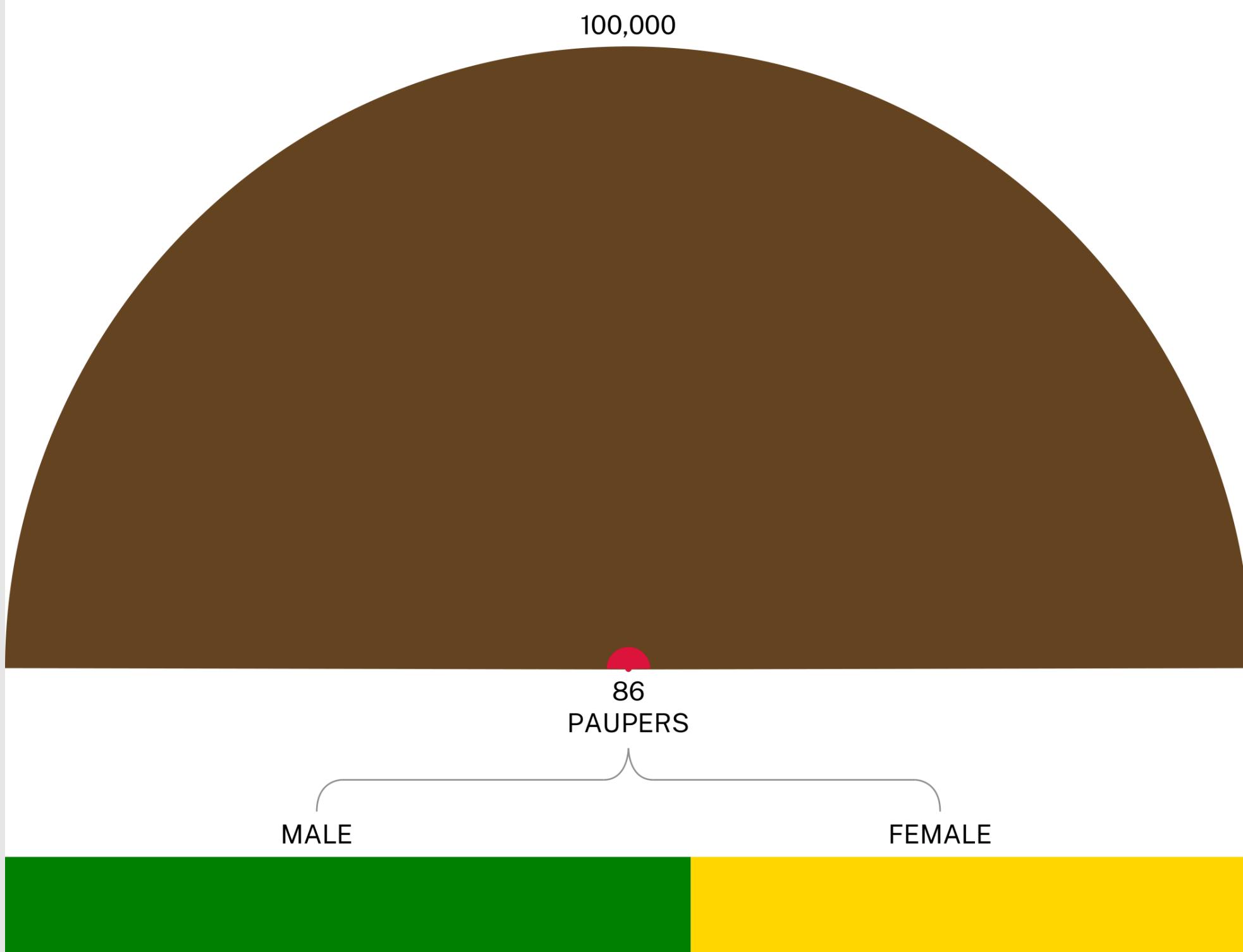


plate58

Mortality of American Negroes.

Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.

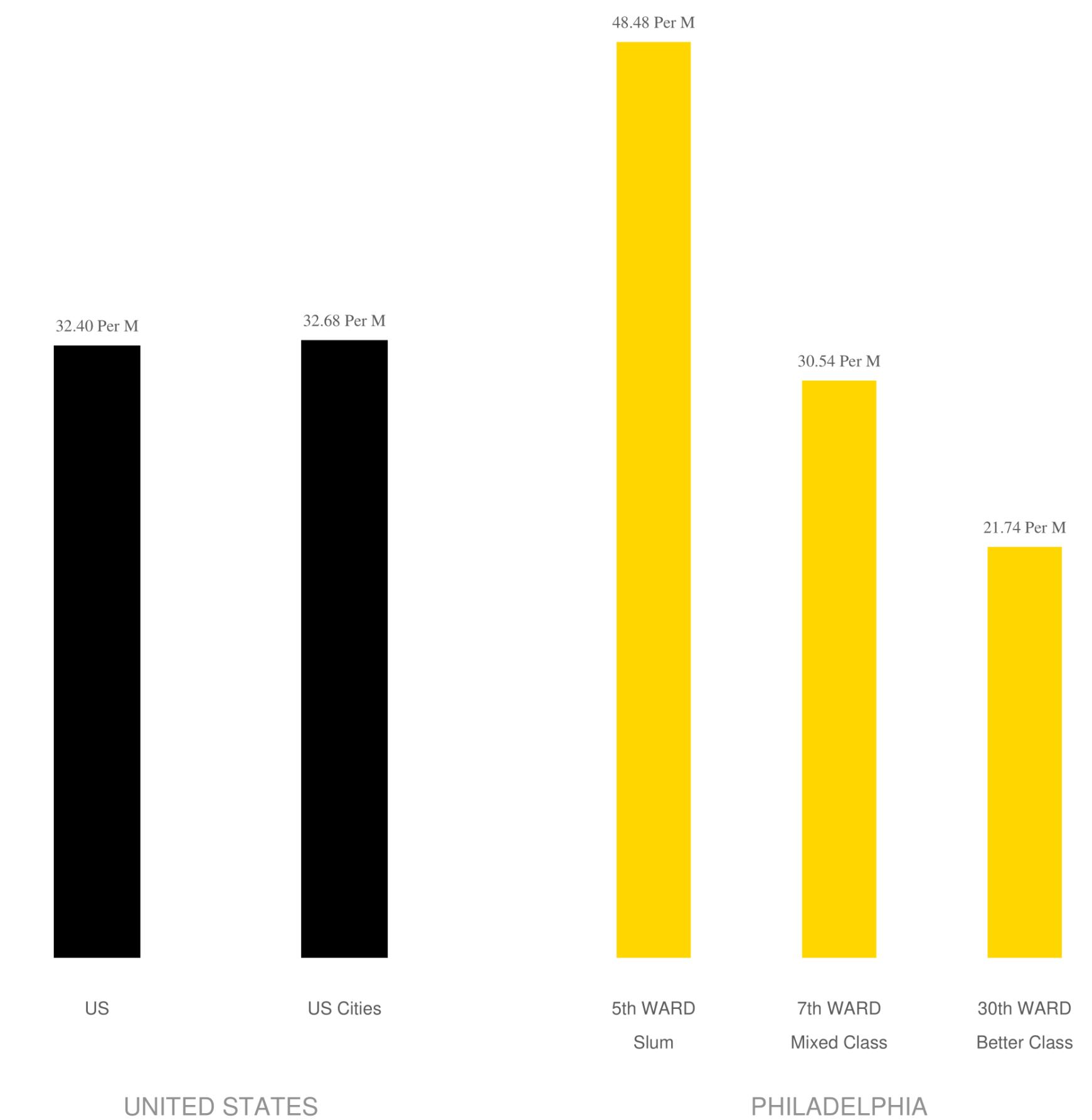


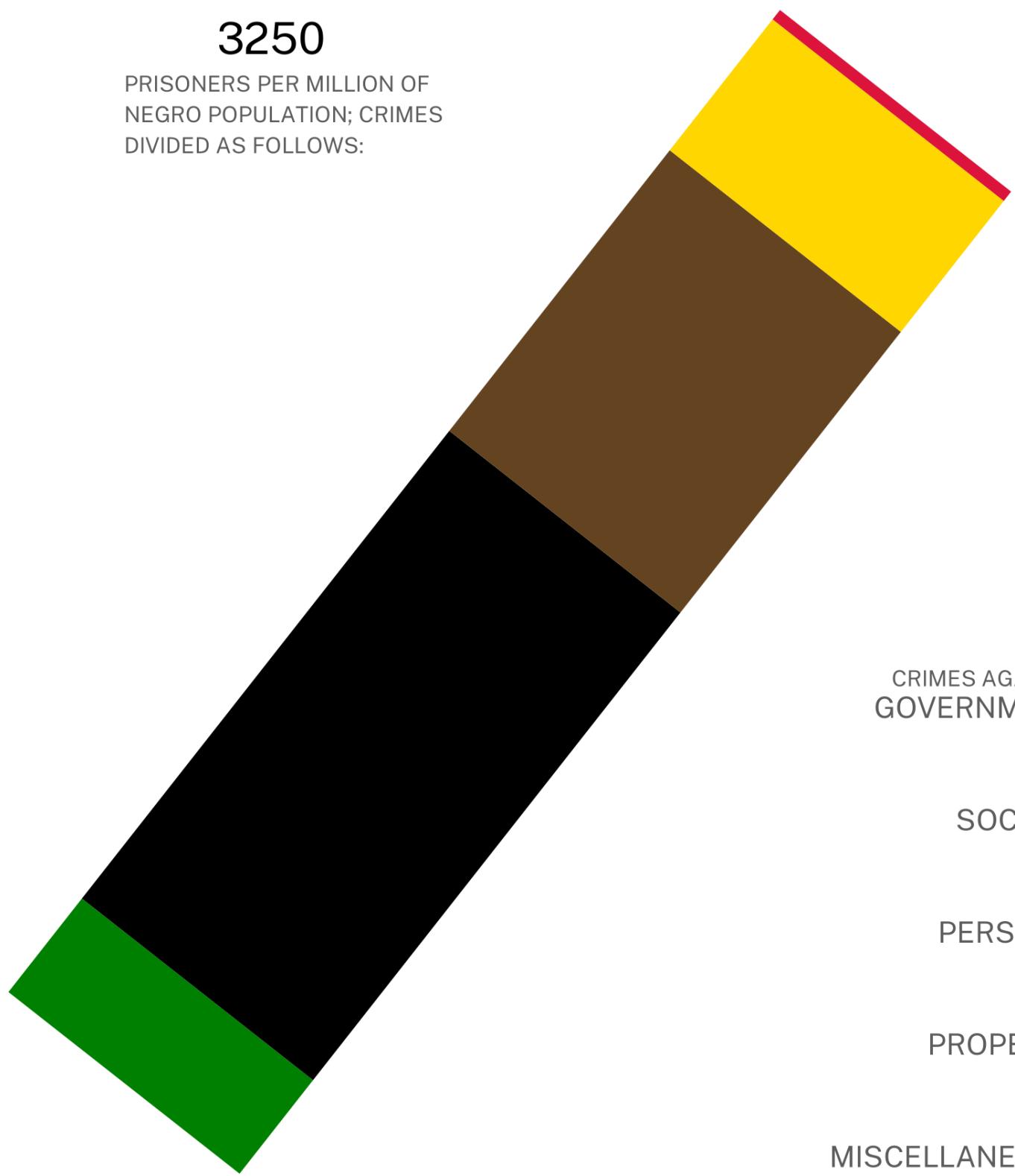
plate59

Crime among American Negroes.

Criminalité parmi les Nègres Americains

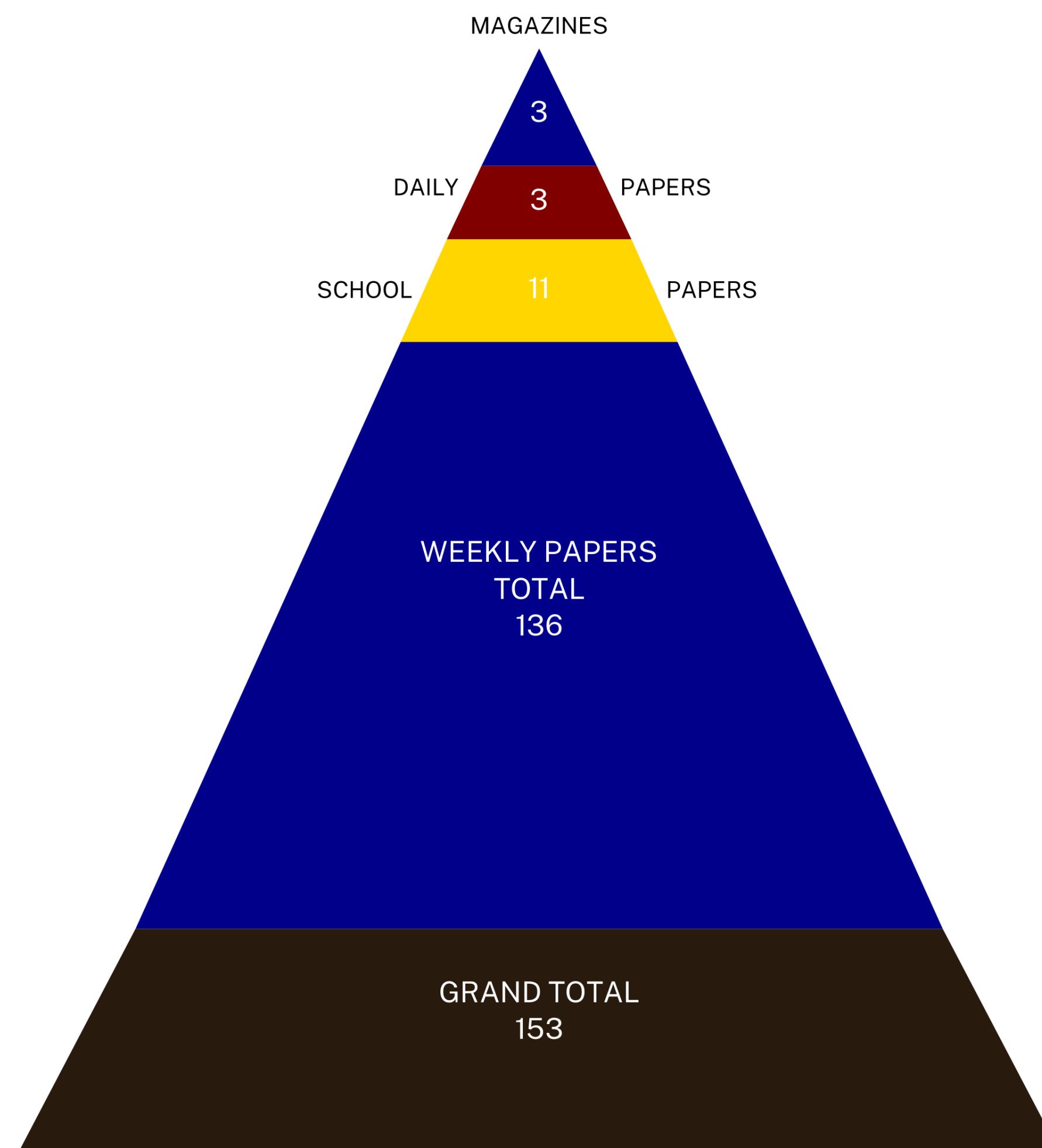
Done by Atlanta University

3250
PRISONERS PER MILLION OF
NEGRO POPULATION; CRIMES
DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS:



American Negro newspapers and periodicals

Journaux et publications périodiques Nègres aux Etats Unis.



Religion of American Negroes

Religion des Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

Catholics



Protestants

Protestant Sects:

Baptists



Methodists



Presbyterians



Congregationalists



Miscellaneous



Statistics of Negro Church Organizations

Statistiques des organisations religieuses les Nègres

Done by Atlanta University

Number of Organizations

23,462



Number of Church Offices

23,770



Value of Church property

\$ 26,626,448 OR 137,960,860 FRANCS.

Number of Communicants

2,673,977

