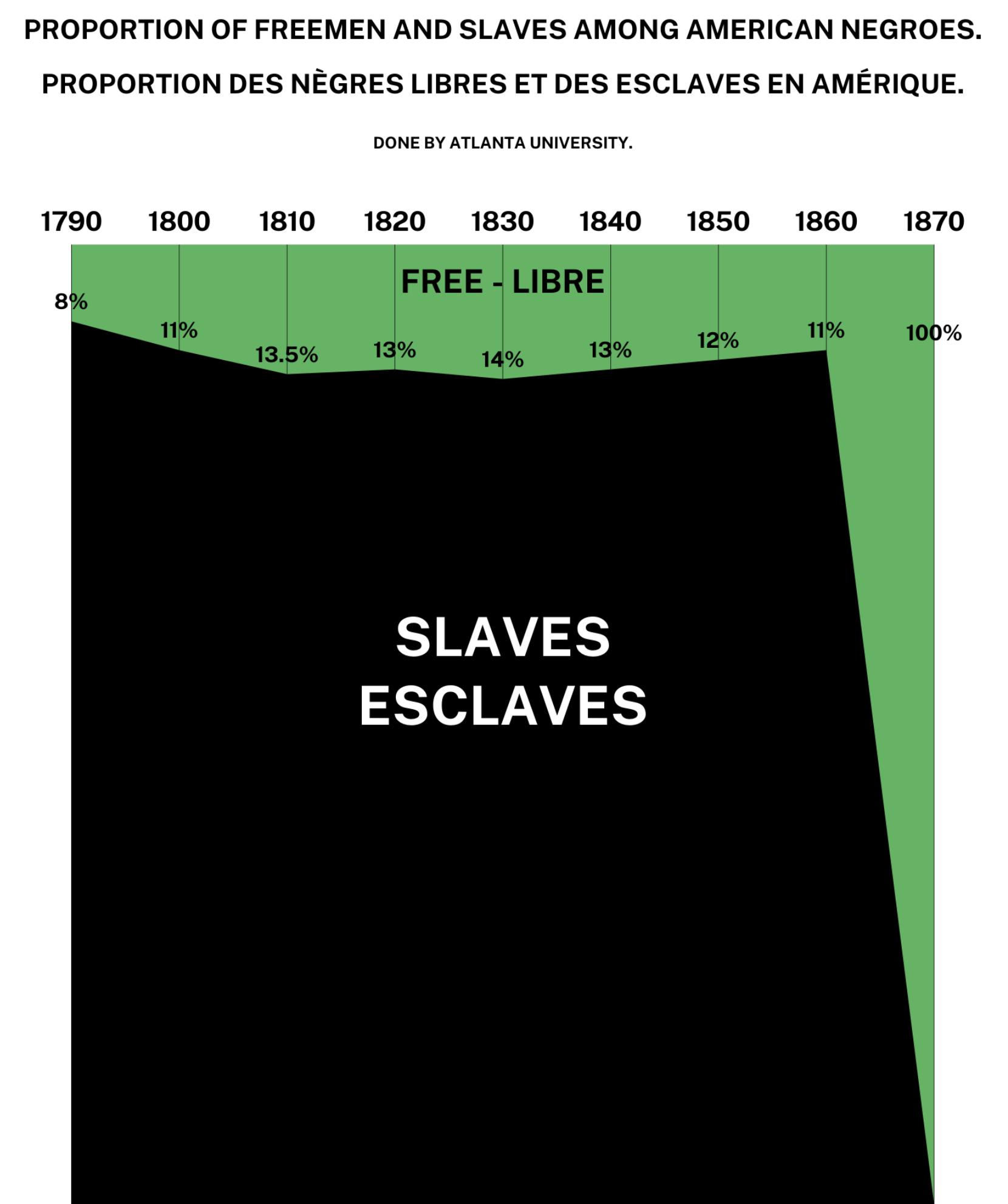


# Recreations of W.E.B Du Bois's Data Portraits



Anthony J. Starks

# **THE GEORGIA NEGRO.**

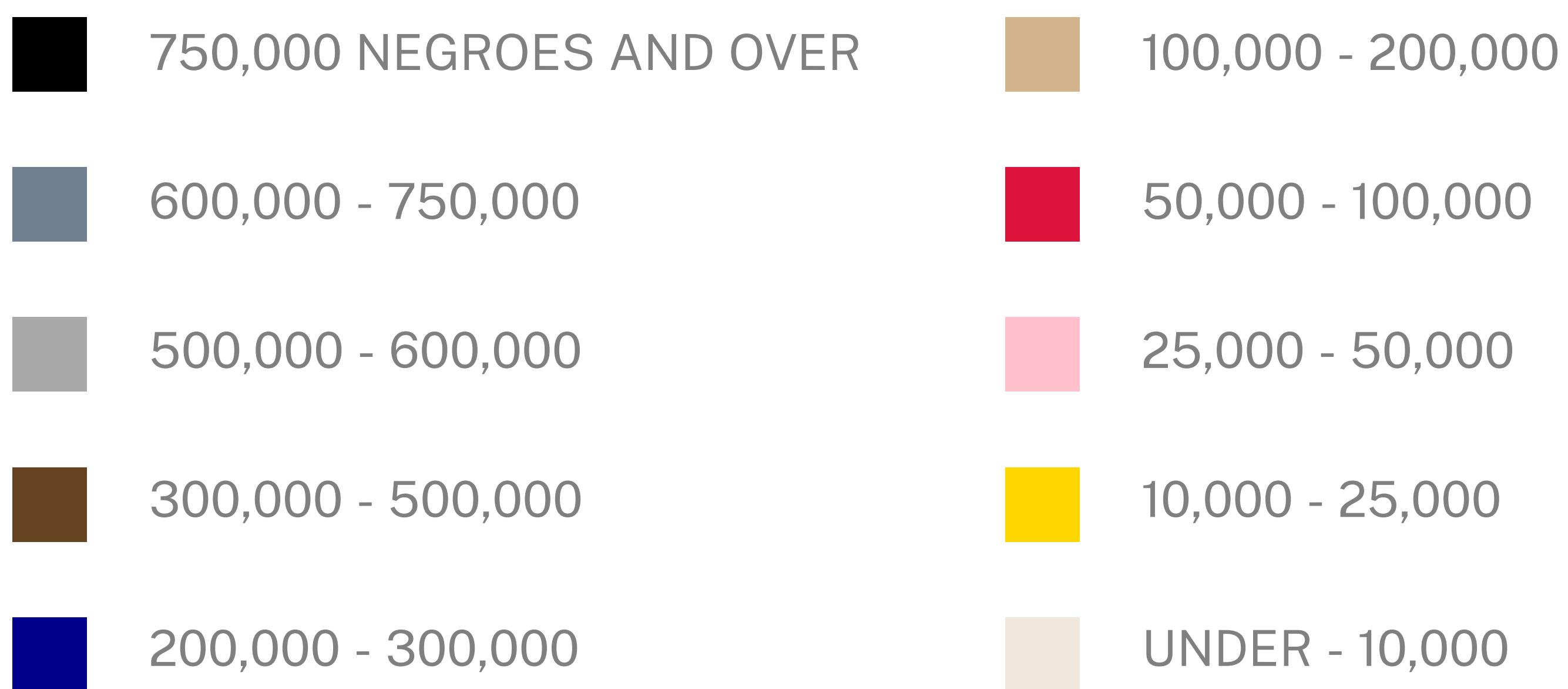
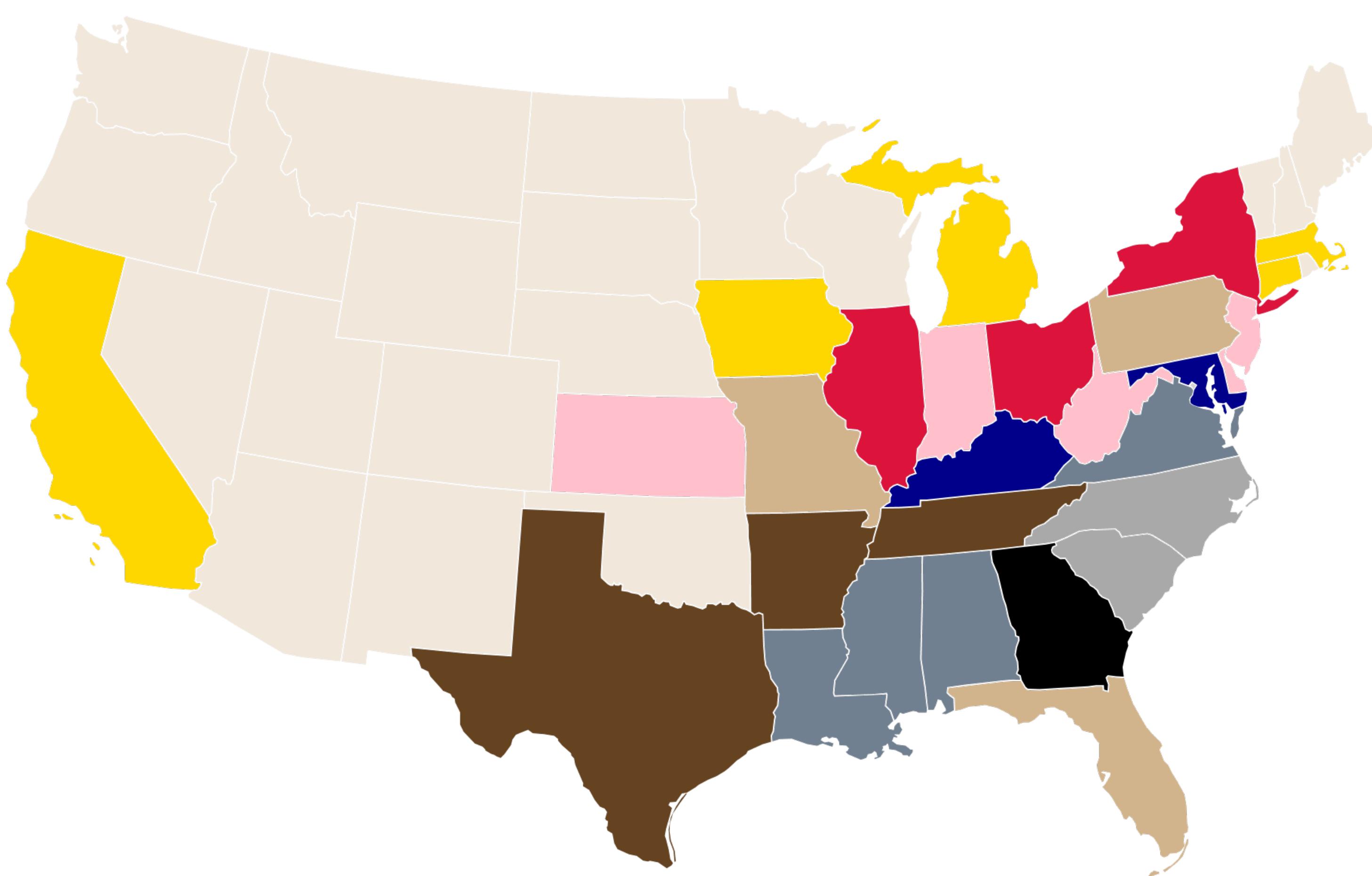
**A SOCIAL STUDY  
BY  
W.E.BURGHARDT DU BOIS.**



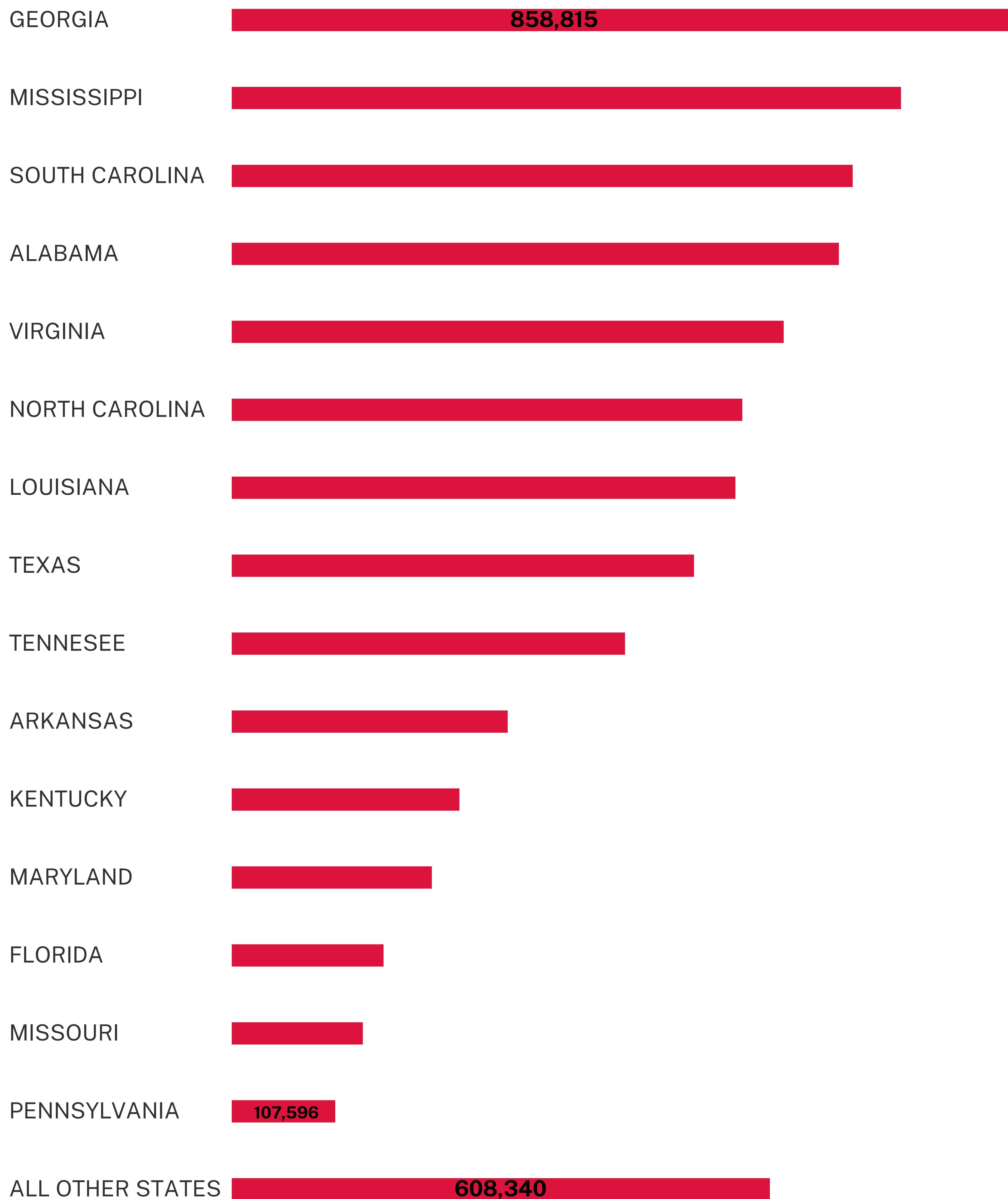
THIS CASE IS DEVOTED TO THE SERIES OF CHARTS, MAPS, AND OTHER DEVICES  
DESIGNED TO ILLUSTRATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO  
IN A SINGLE TYPICAL STATE OF THE UNITED STATES

THE PROBLEM OF THE 20TH CENTURY IS THE PROBLEM OF THE COLOR LINE

# RELATIVE NEGRO POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



# STATES OF THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO THEIR NEGRO POPULATION.



# NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA.

1790 - 29,662



1800 - 60,423



1810 - 107,019



1820 - 151,417



1830 - 220,017



1840 - 283,697



1850 - 384,613



1860 - 465,698



1870 - 545,142



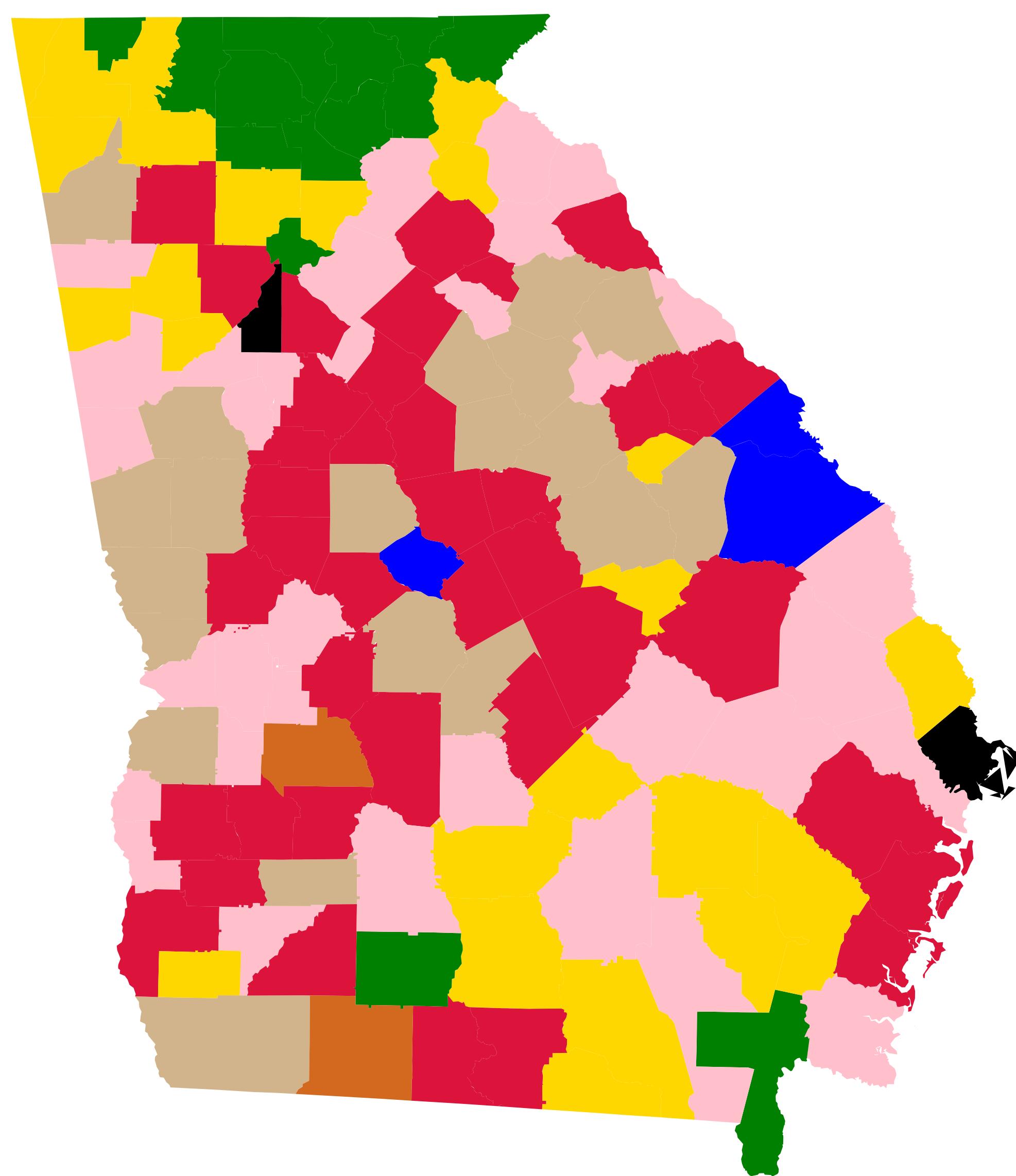
1880 - 725,133



1890 - 858,815



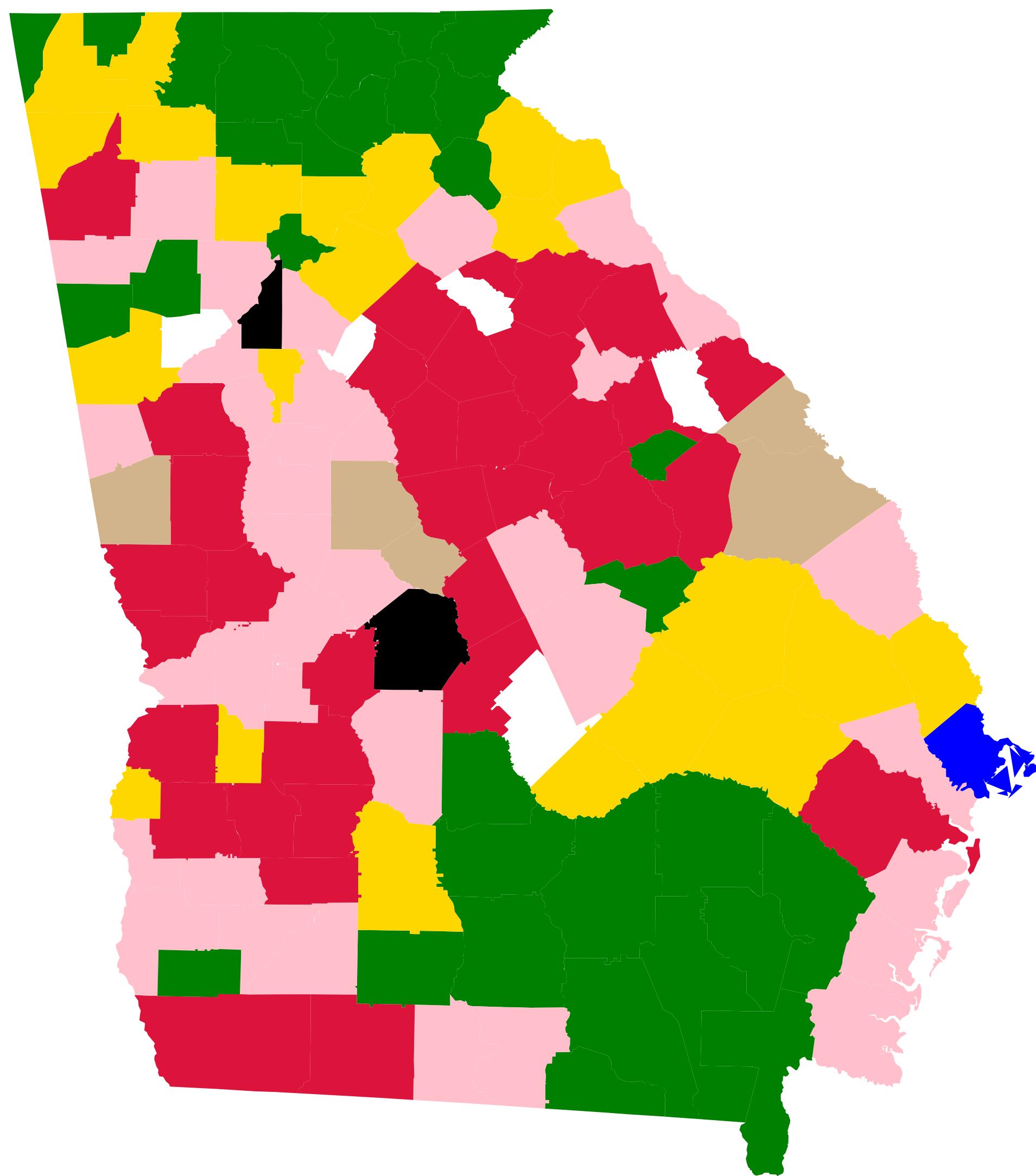
# NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES. 1890.



- OVER 30,000 NEGROES
- BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000
- 15,000 TO 20,000
- 10,000 TO 15,000
- 5,000 TO 10,000
- 2,500 TO 5,000
- 1,000 TO 2,500
- UNDER 1,000

# NEGRO POPULATION OF GEORGIA BY COUNTIES.

1870

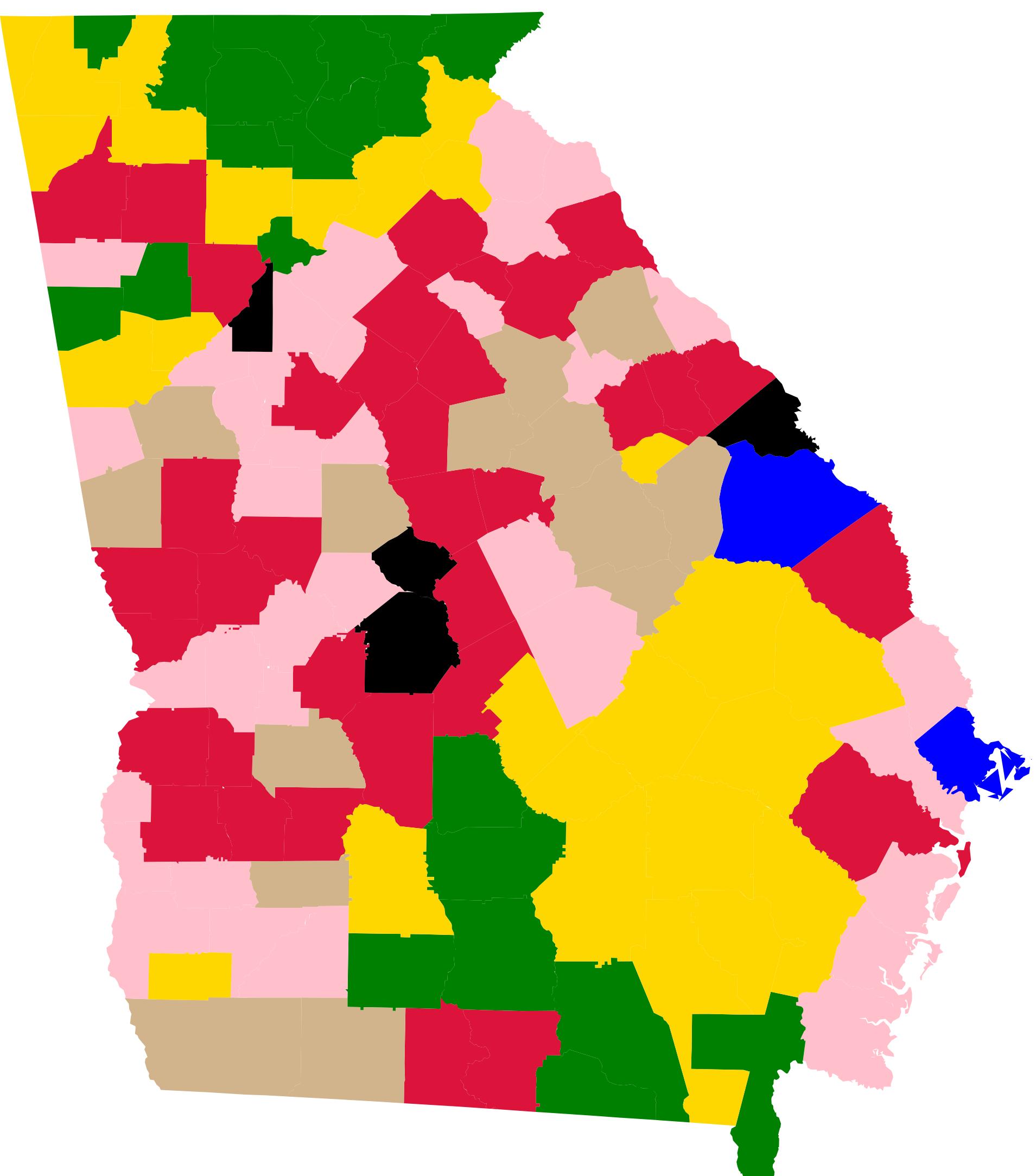


BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000

15,000 TO 20,000

10,000 TO 15,000

1880



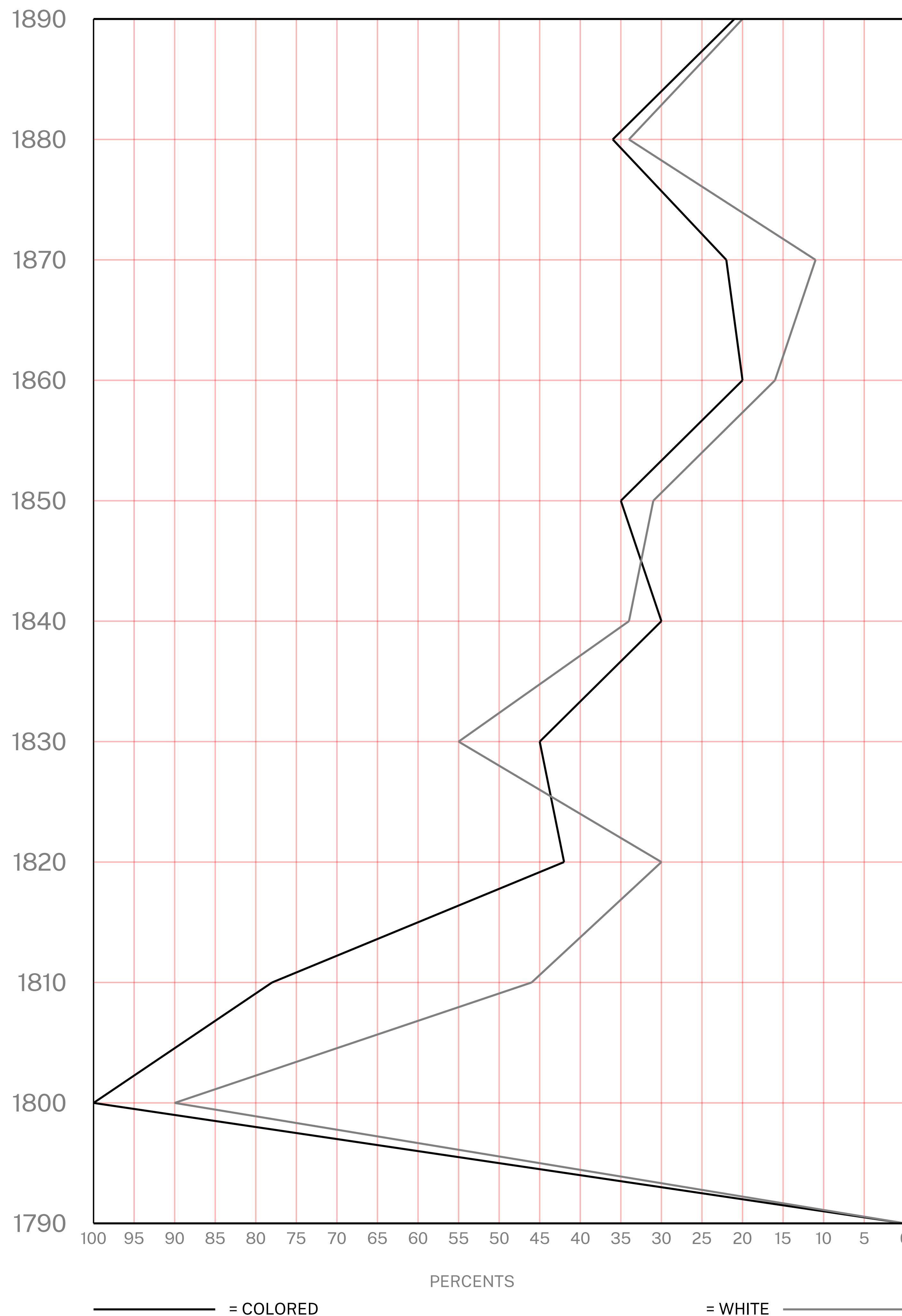
5,000 TO 10,000

2,500 TO 5,000

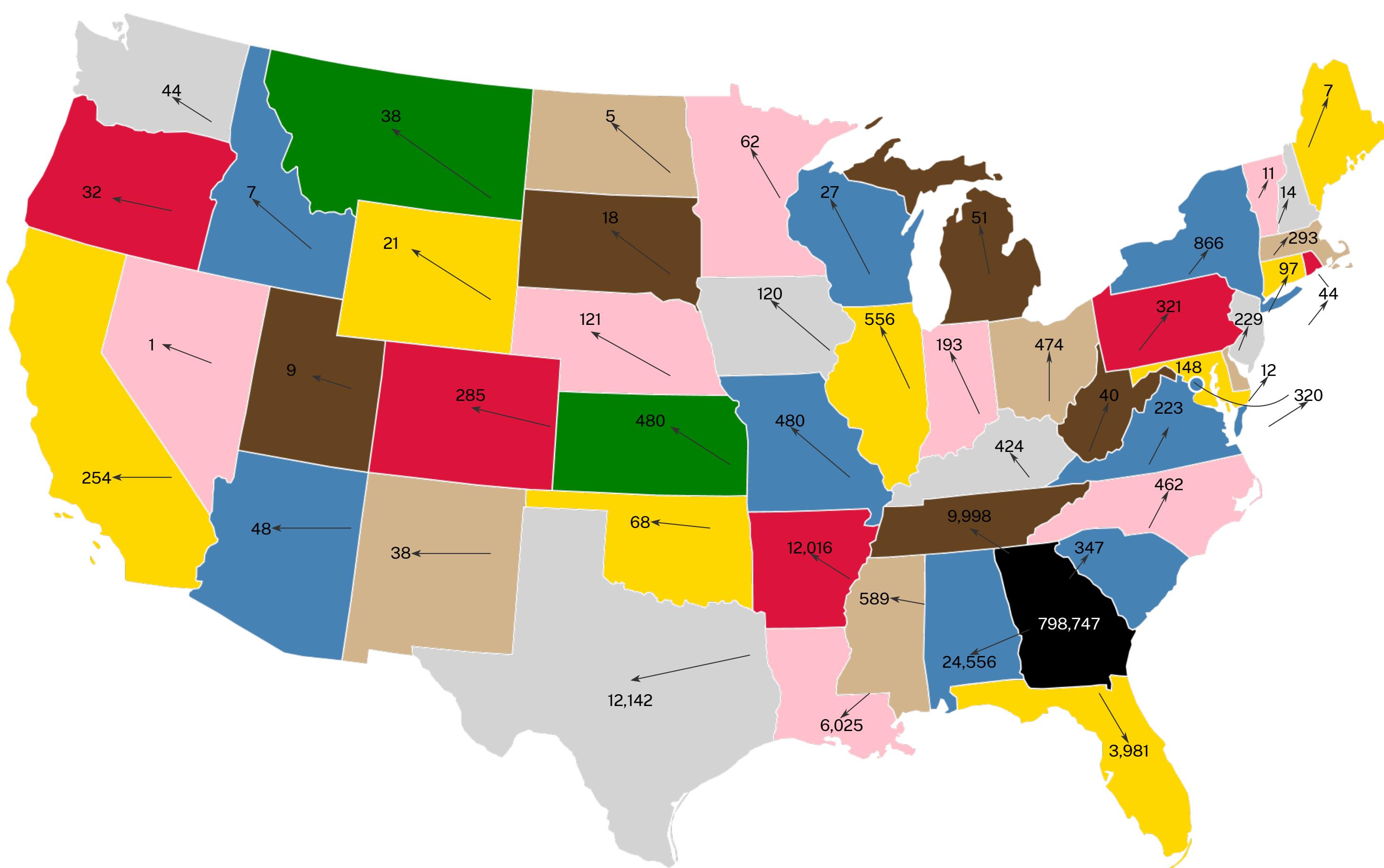
1,000 TO 2,500

UNDER 1,000

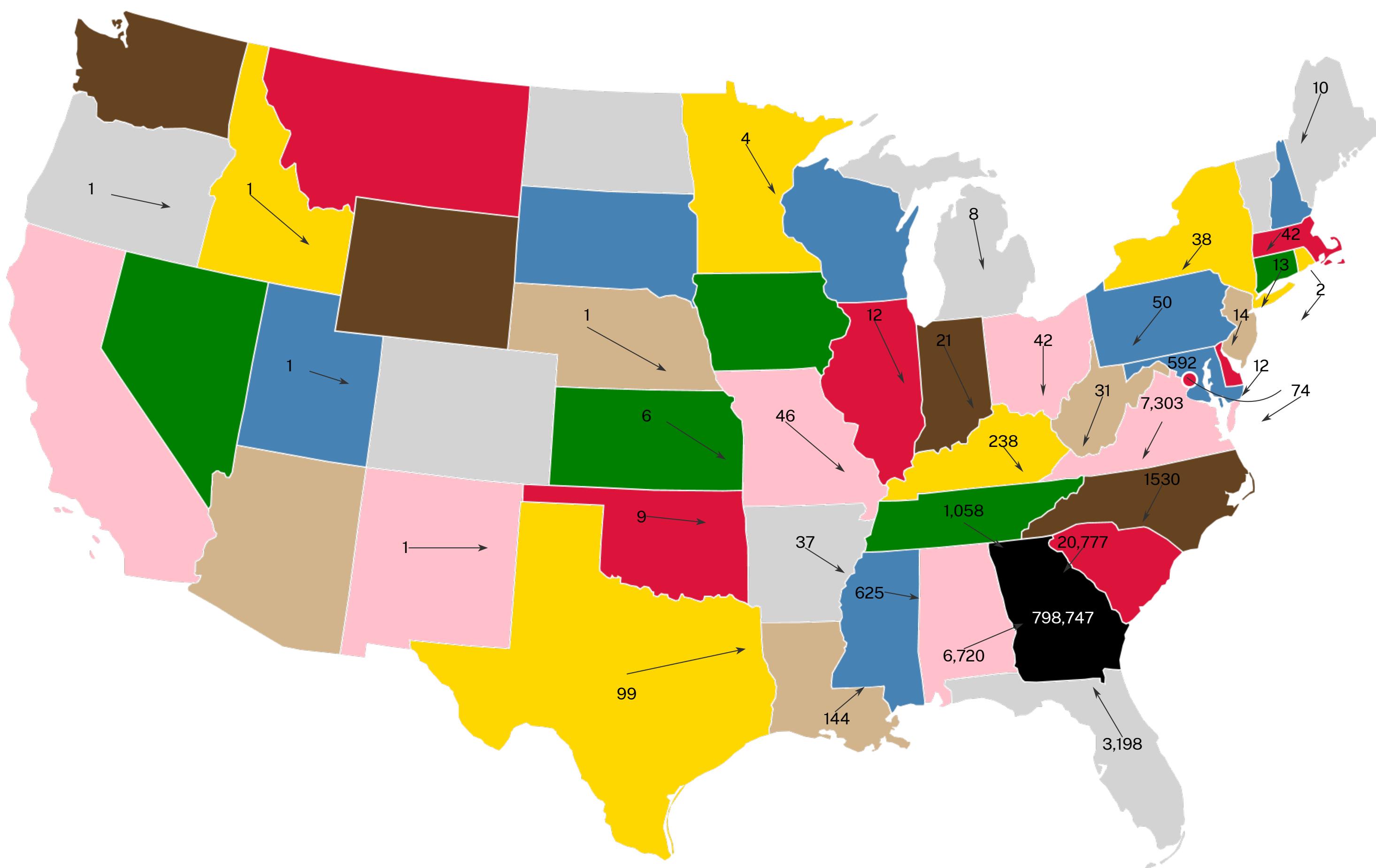
# COMPARATIVE INCREASE OF WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF GEORGIA.



# Migration of Negroes. 1890.

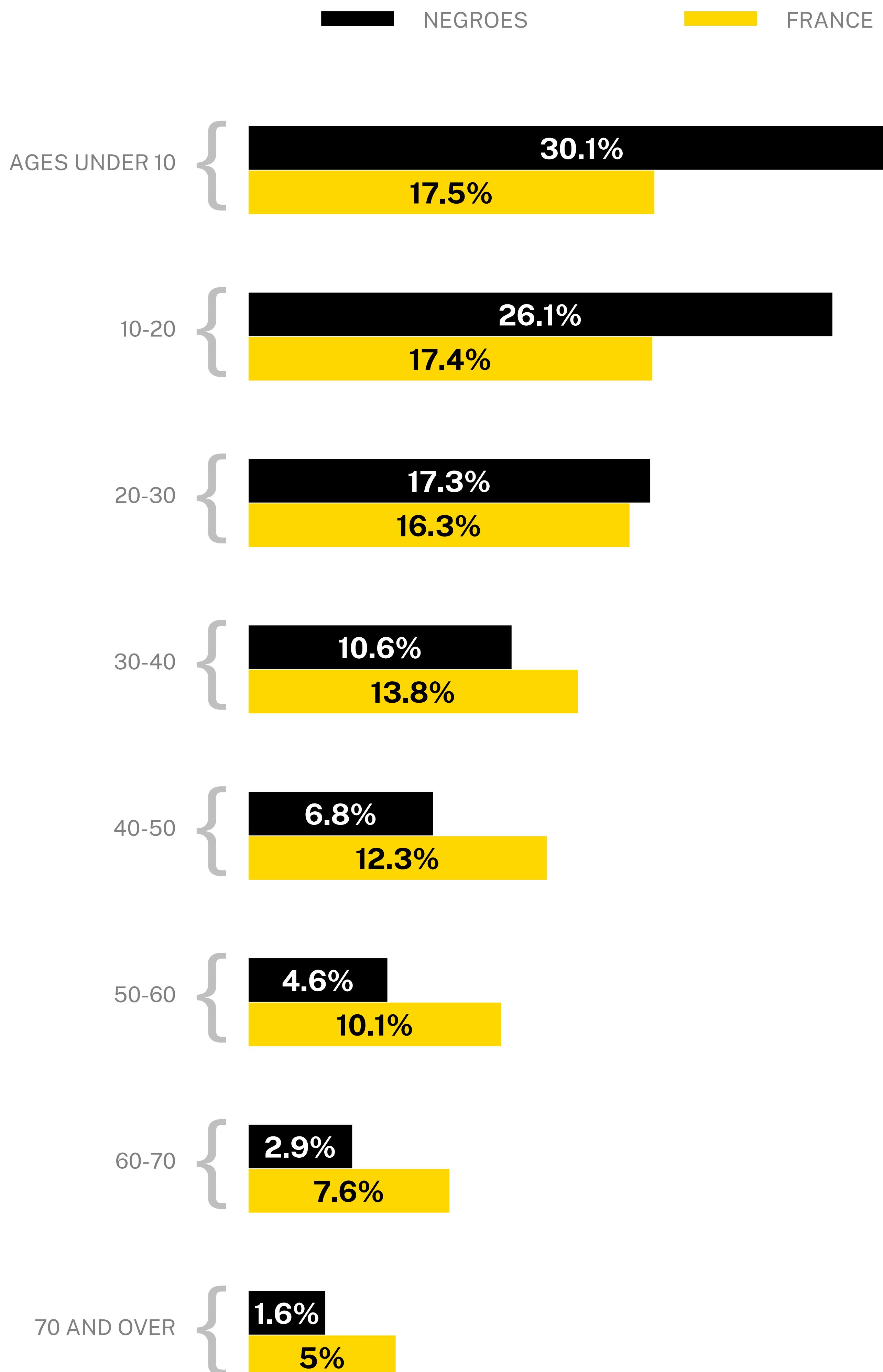


PRESENT DWELLING PLACE OF NEGROES IN GEORGIA.



BIRTH PLACE OF NEGROES NOW PRESENT IN GEORGIA.

# AGE DISTRIBUTION OF GEORGIA NEGROES COMPARED WITH FRANCE.



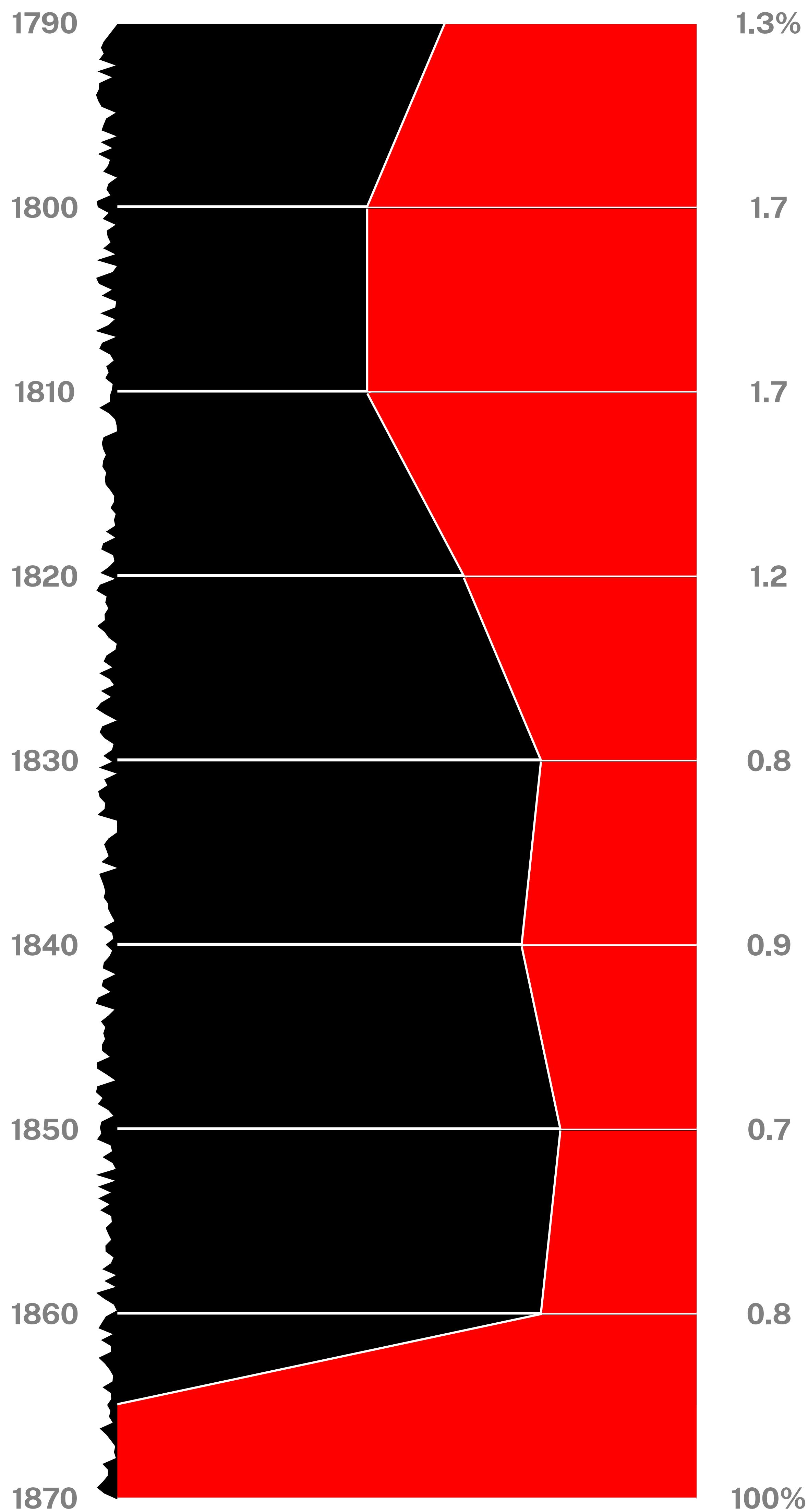
# CONJUGAL CONDITION

SINGLE MARRIED WIDOWED AND DIVORCED



# SLAVE AND FREE NEGROES.

PERCENT  
OF  
FREE NEGROES

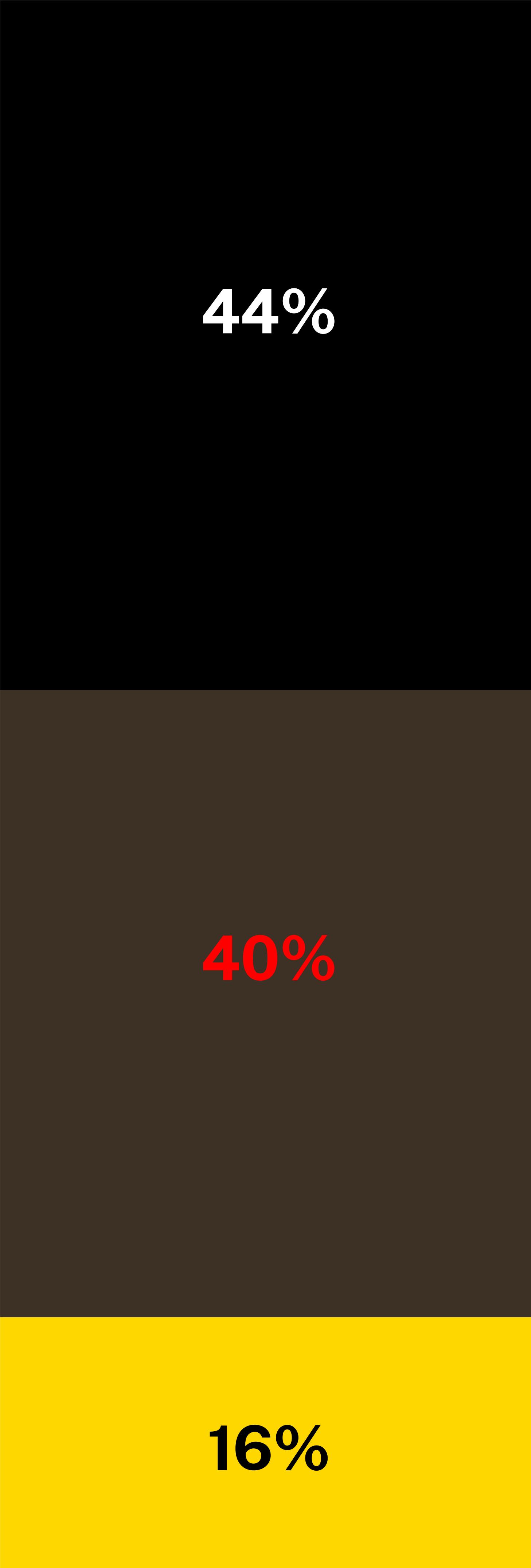


# RACE AMALGAMATION IN GEORGIA.

BASED ON A STUDY OF 40,000 INDIVIDUALS OF NEGRO DESCENT

## BLACK.

I.E. FULL-BLOODED  
NEGROES.



44%

## BROWN.

I.E. PERSONS WITH  
SOME WHITE BLOOD  
OR DESCENDANTS  
OF LIGHT COLORED  
AFRICANS

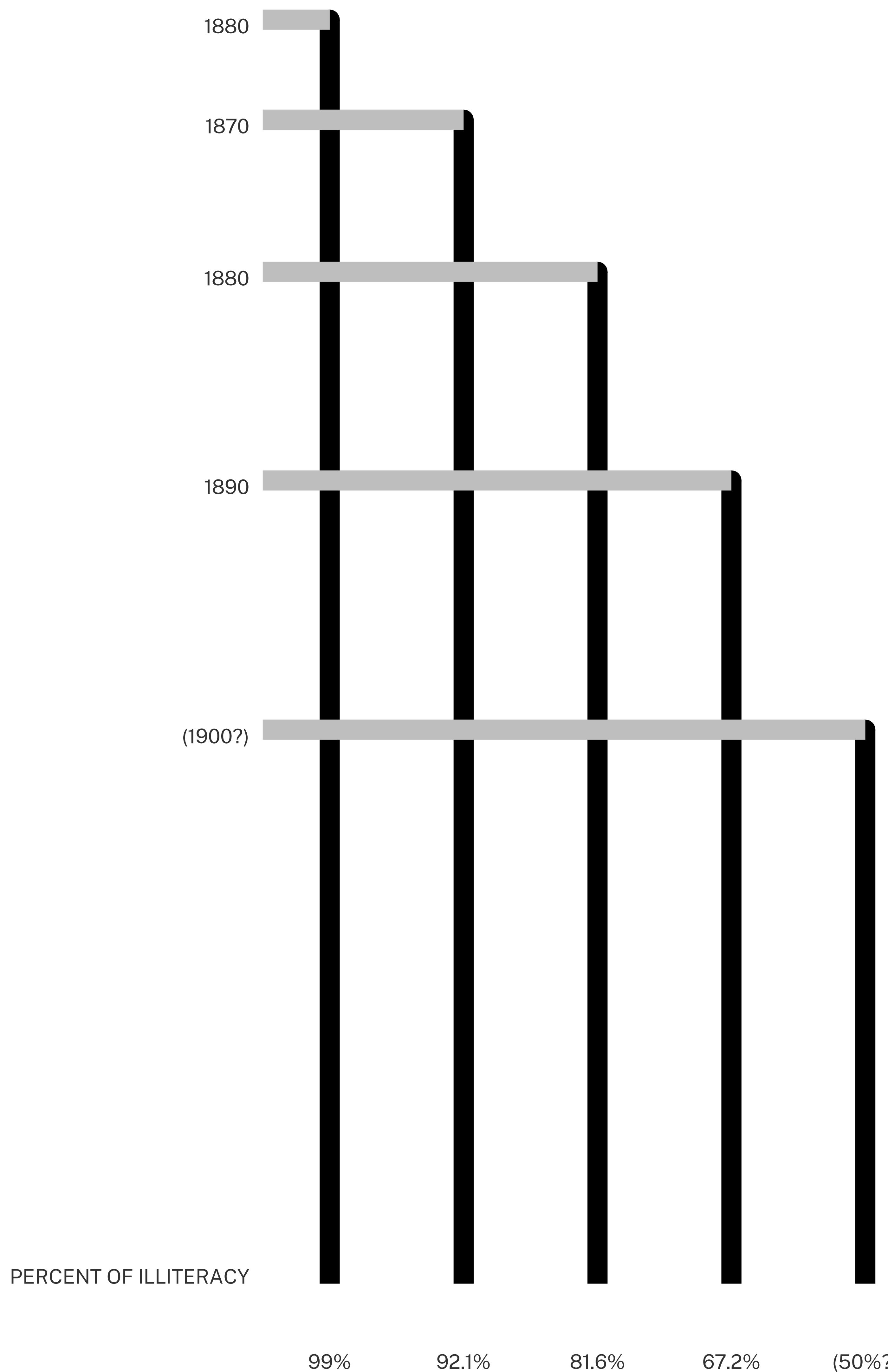
40%

## YELLOW.

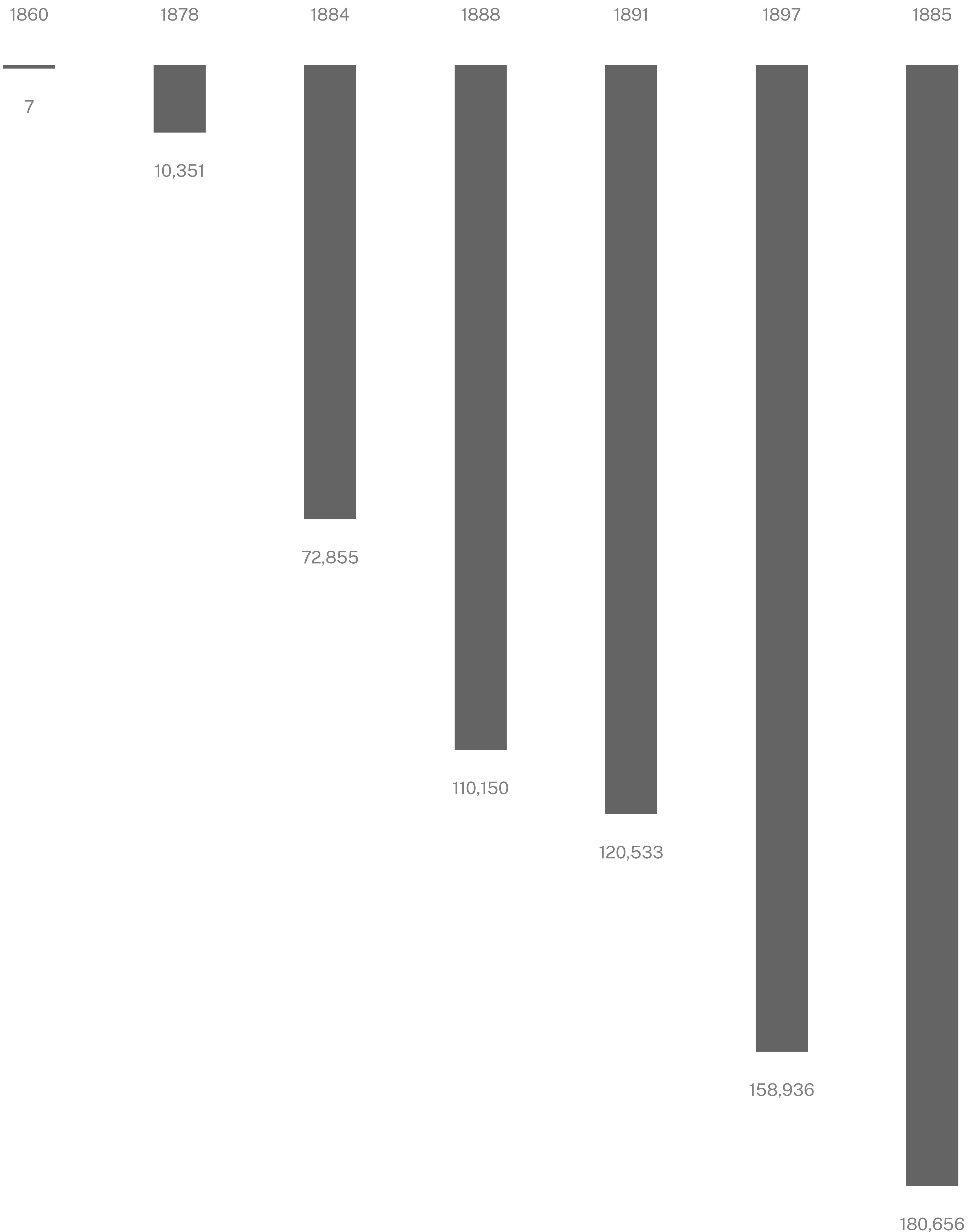
I.E. PERSONS WITH  
MORE WHITE THAN  
NEGRO BLOOD

16%

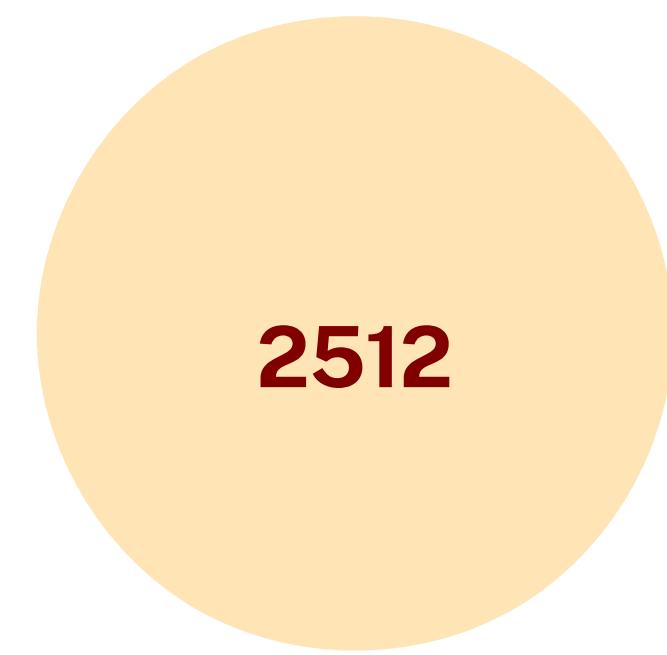
# ILLITERACY.



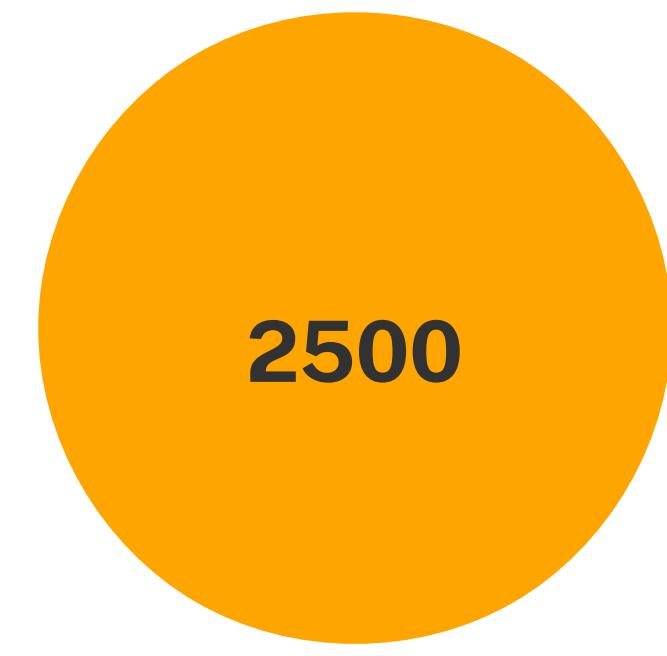
# **NEGRO CHILDREN ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**



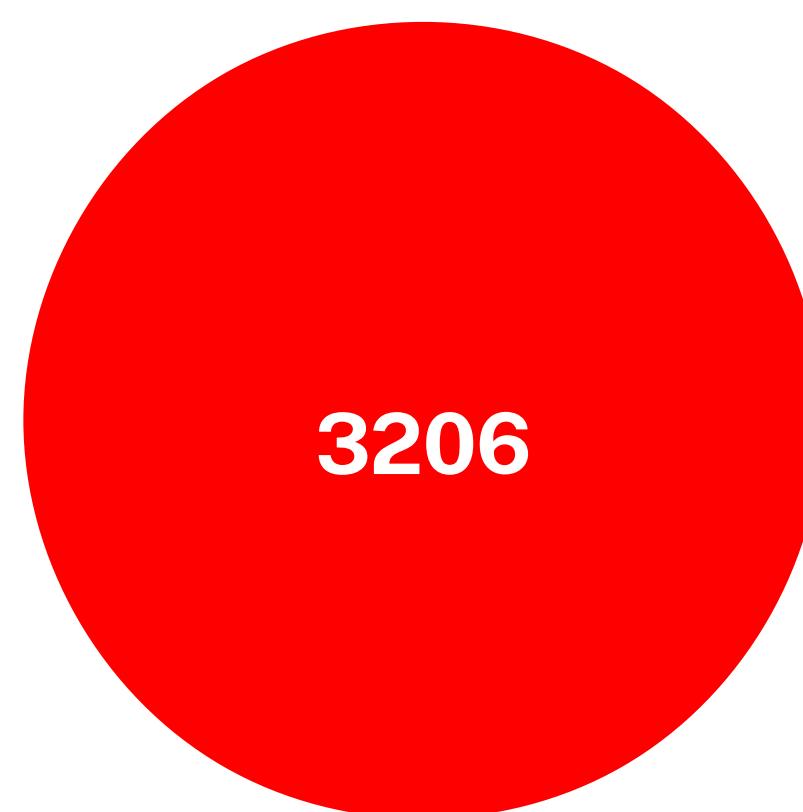
# NEGRO TEACHERS IN GEORGIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS



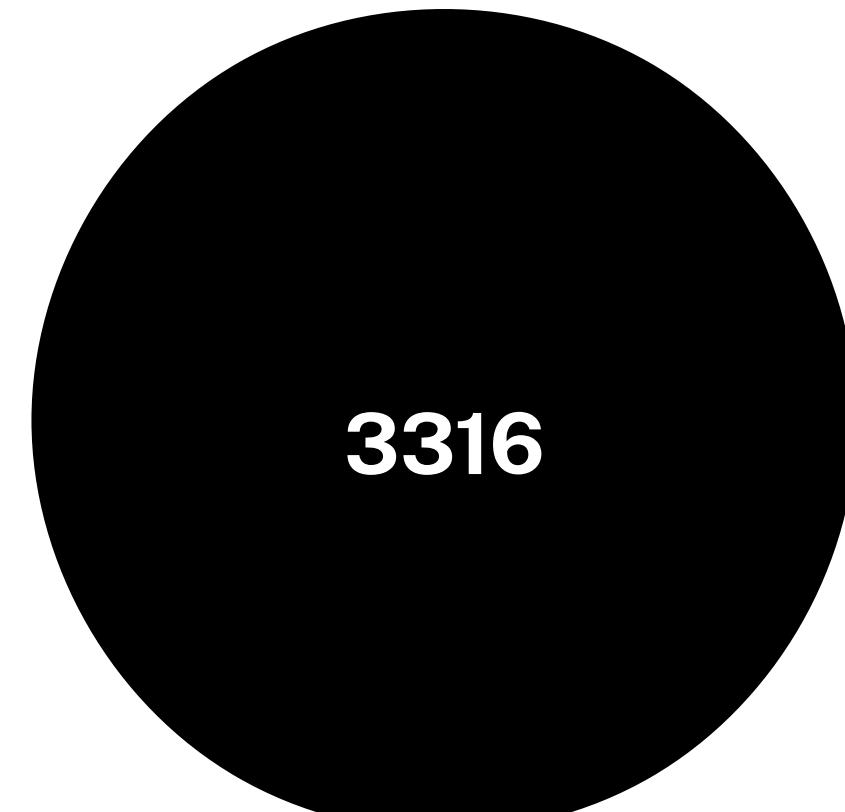
1886



1889



1893



1897

**NUMBER OF NEGRO STUDENTS TAKING  
THE VARIOUS COURSES OF STUDY  
OFFERED IN GEORGIA SCHOOLS.**

BUSINESS 12



CLASSICAL 98



PROFESSIONAL 152



SCIENTIFIC 161



NORMAL 383



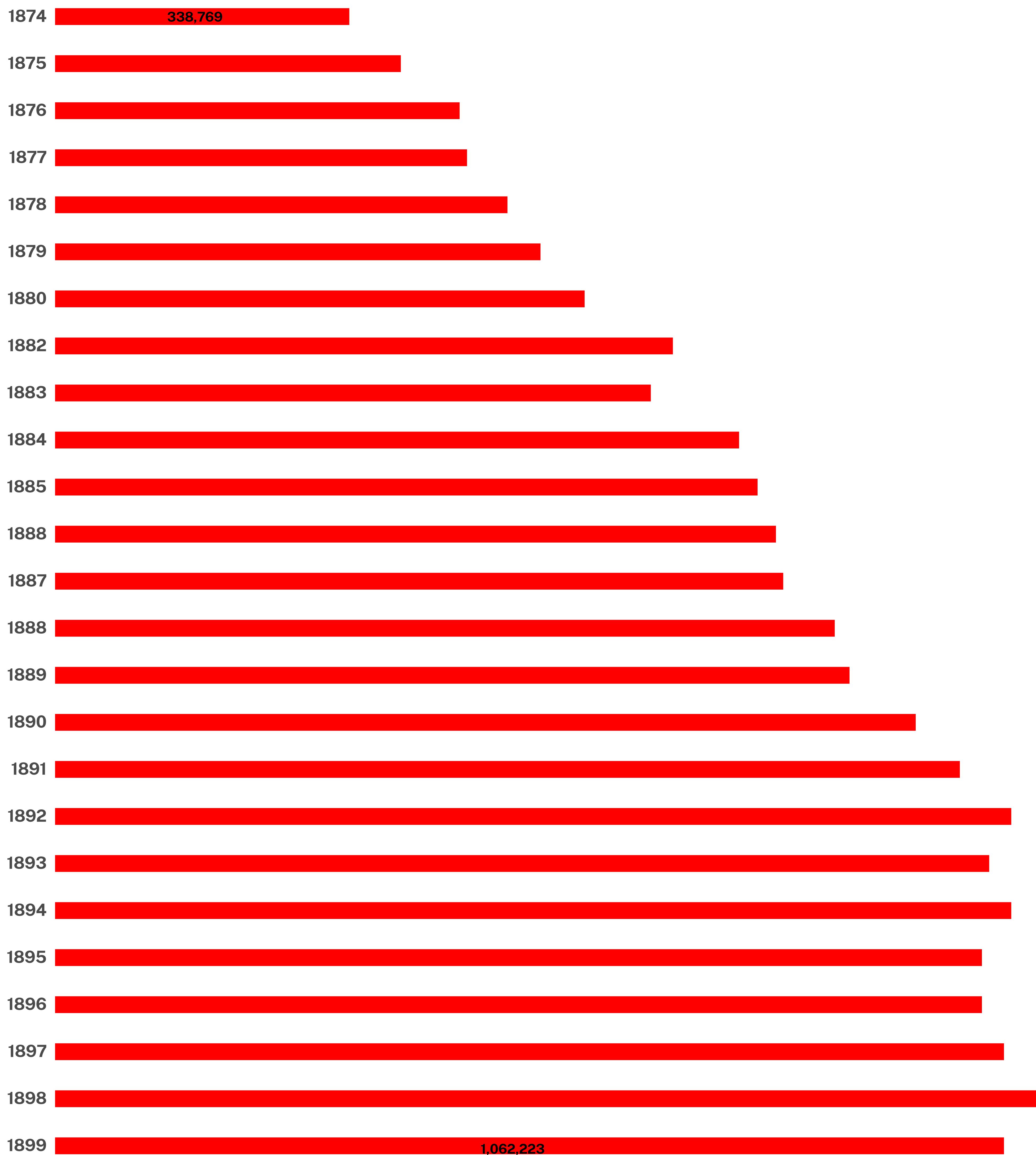
INDUSTRIAL 2252



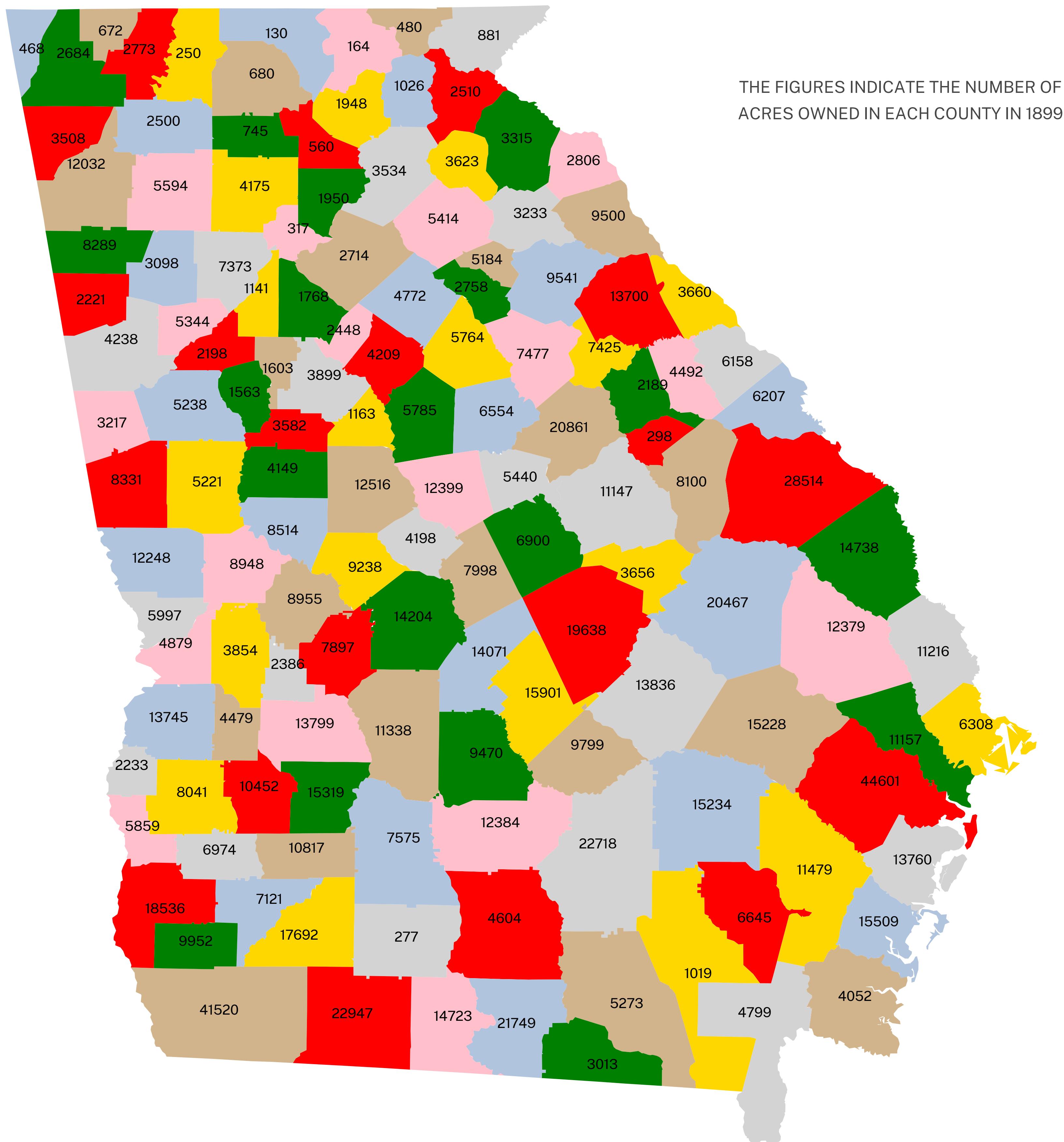
# VALUE OF LAND OWNED BY GEORGIA NEGROES.



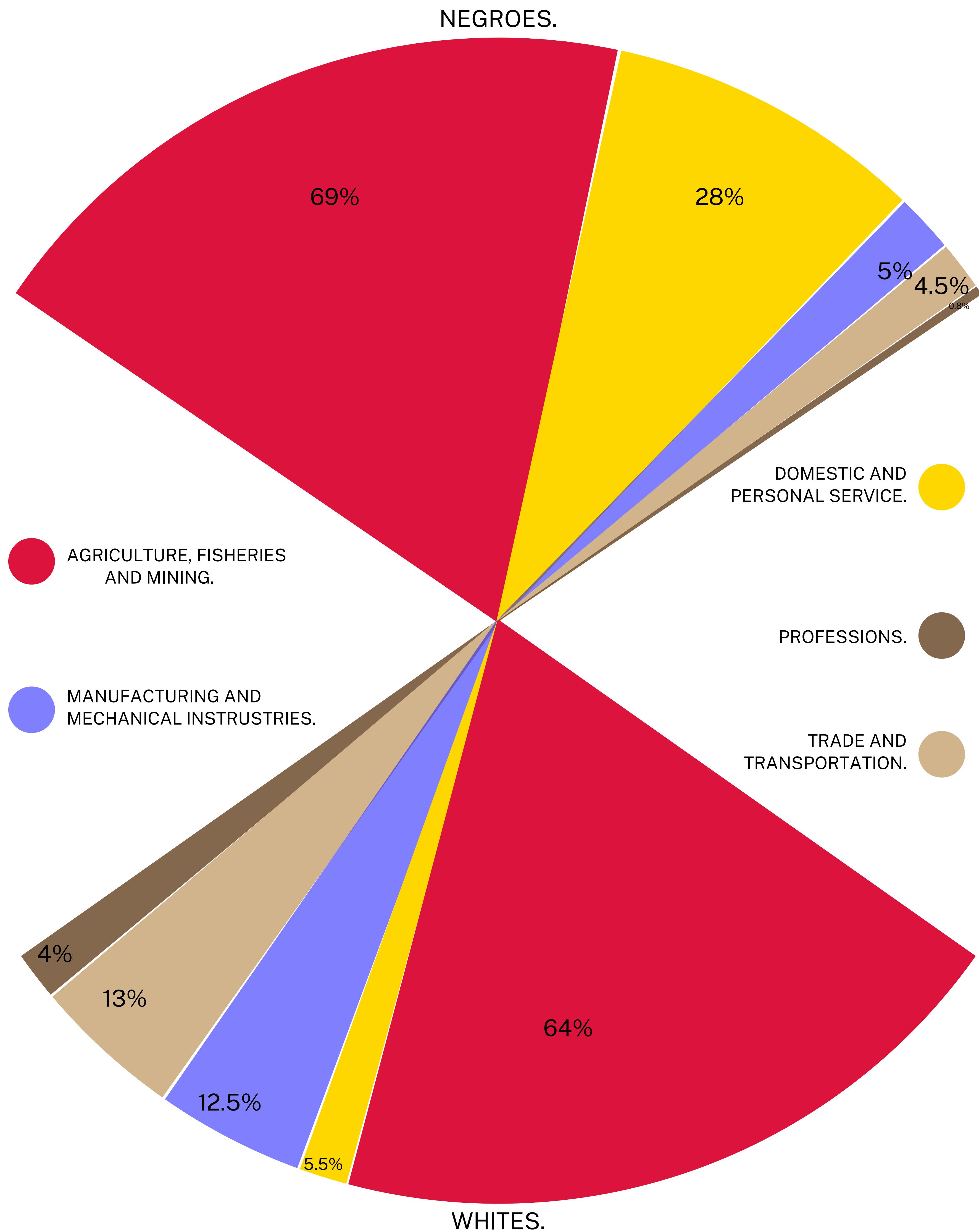
# ACRES OF LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA.



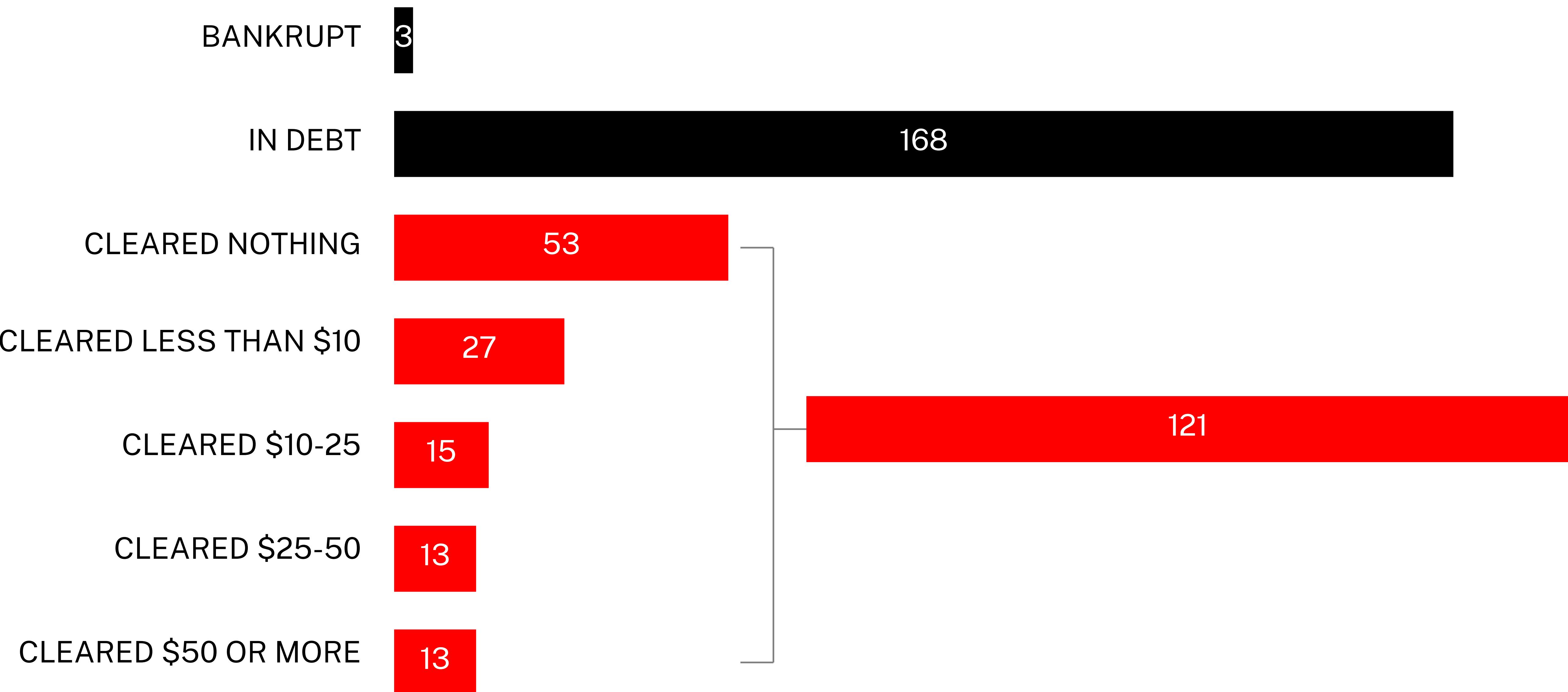
# LAND OWNED BY NEGROES IN GEORGIA, U.S.A 1870-1900.



# OCCUPATIONS OF NEGROES AND WHITES IN GEORGIA.



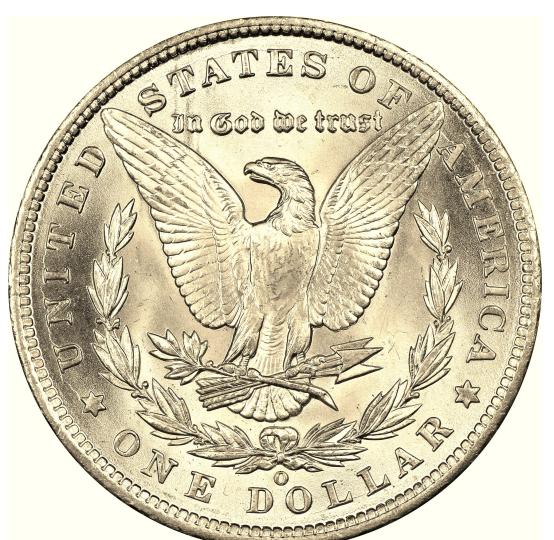
## CONDITION OF 300 NEGRO FARM TENANTS AFTER 1 YEAR'S TOIL, 1898.



# INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF 150 NEGRO FAMILIES IN ATLANTA, GA., U.S.A.

## ANNUAL EXPENDITURE FOR

### ANNUAL INCOME



### RENT



### FOOD

DIETARY OF WELL-TO-DO  
NEGRO FAMILY  
FROM BULLETIN  
U.S. DEPARTMENT  
OF AGRICULTURE  
NO. 71

### CLOTHES



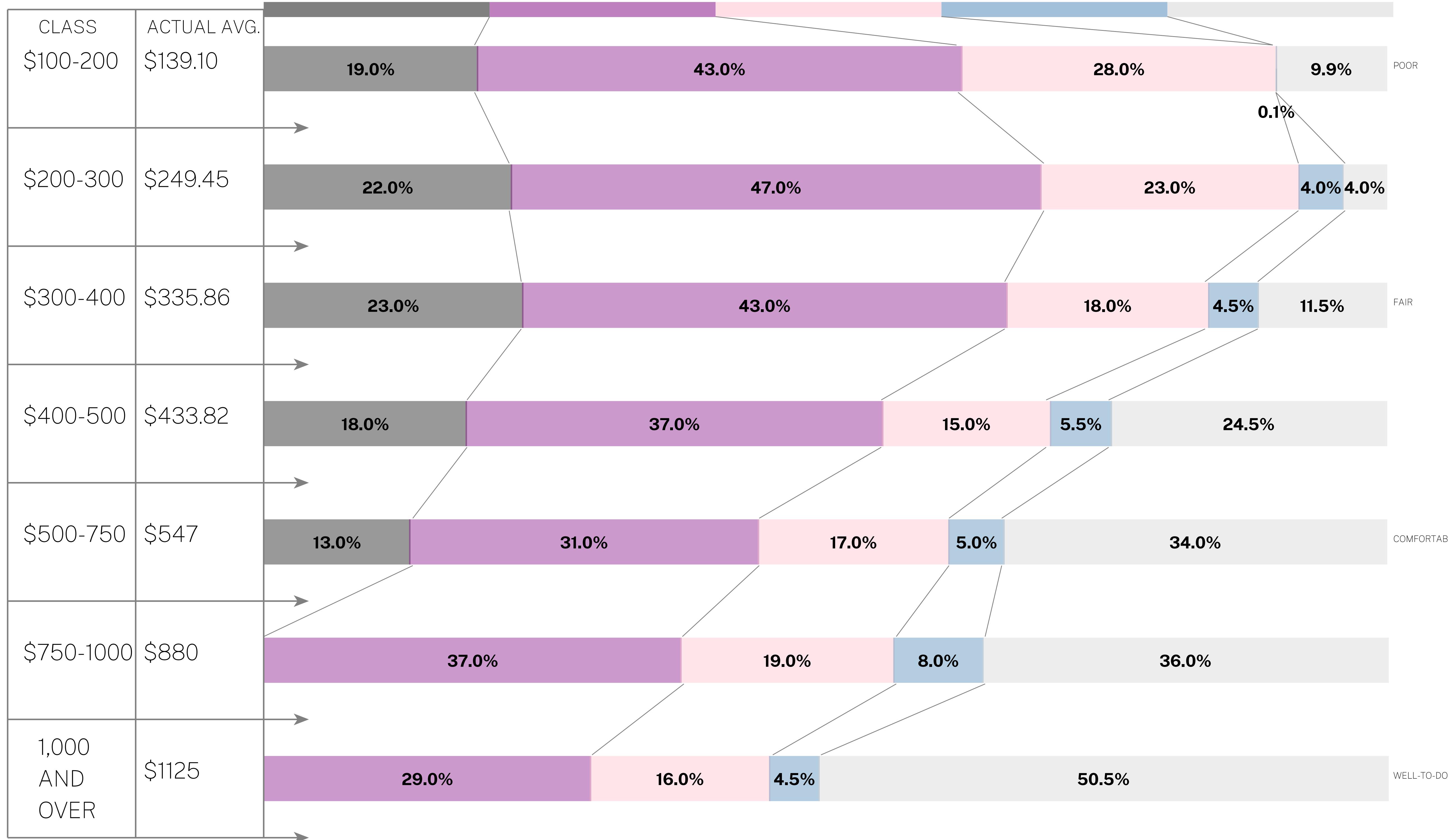
### DIRECT TAXES

THE STATE TAX RATE IS:  
1880 - \$3.50 PER 1,000  
1885 - \$3.50 " "  
1890 - \$3.96 " "  
1895 - \$4.56 " "  
1899 - \$5.38 " "

STATE AND COUNTY TAXES  
RAISE THIS TO  
\$21 PER \$1,000  
IN ATLANTA

### OTHER EXPENSES AND SAVINGS

THE HIGHER LIFE.  
RELIGION.  
ART.  
EDUCATION  
SICKNESS  
SAVINGS  
AMUSEMENTS  
BOOKS AND PAPERS.  
TRAVEL

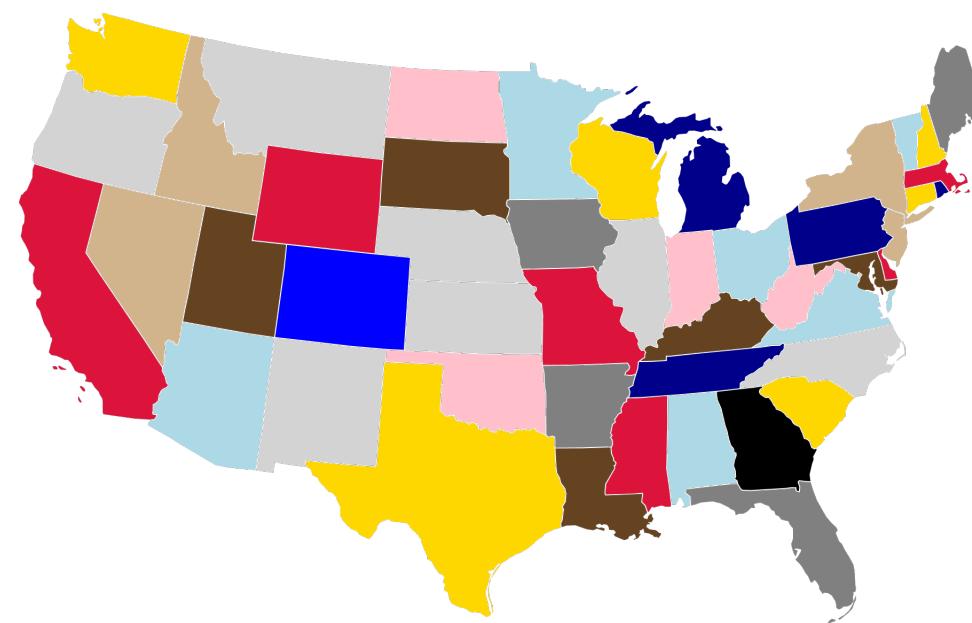


# A SERIES OF STATISTICAL CHARTS, ILLUSTRATING THE CONDITIONS OF THE DESCENDANTS OF FORMER AFRICAN SLAVES NOW RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

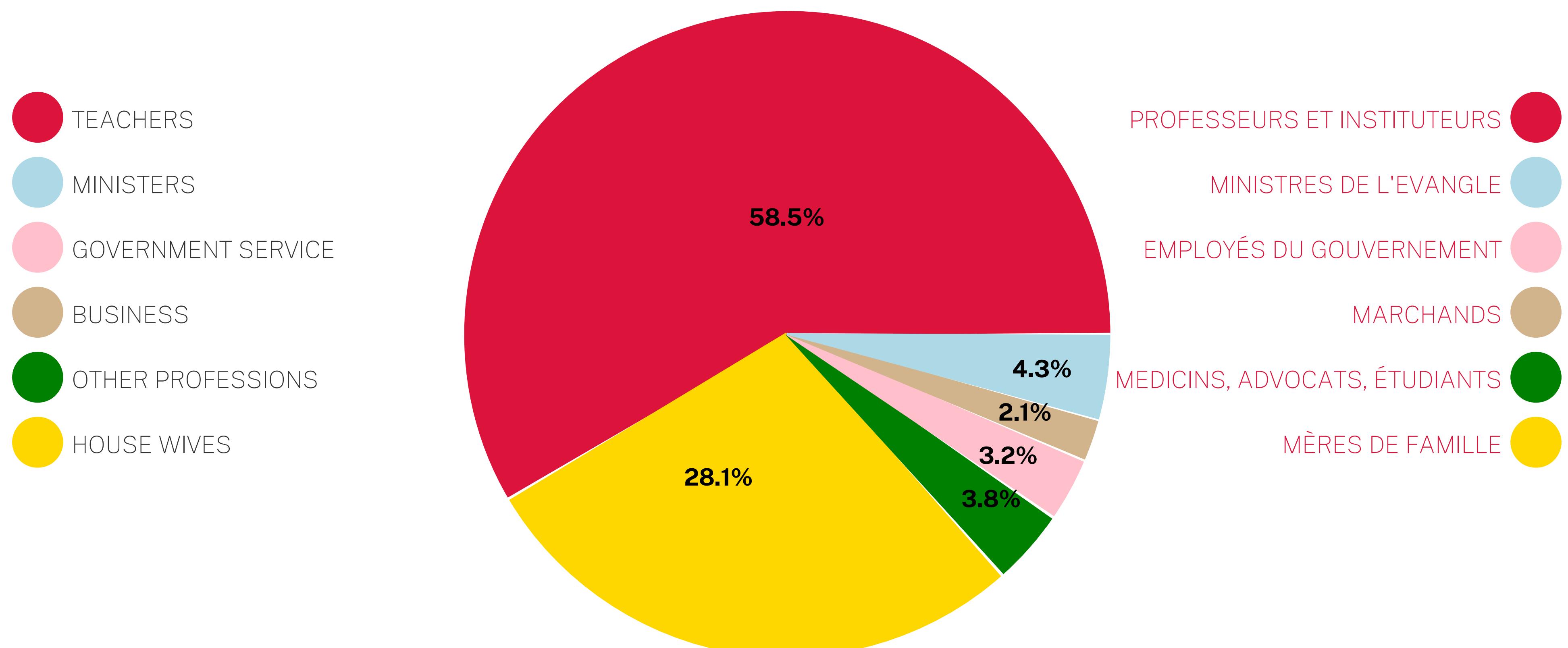
UNE SÉRIE DE CARTES ET DIAGRAMMES STATISTIQUES MONTRANT LA CONDITION PRÉSENTE DES DESCENDANTS DES ANCIENS ESCLAVES AFRI-CAINS ACTEULLMENT ÉTABLIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

PREPARED AND EXECUTED BY  
NEGRO STUDENTS UNDER THE  
DIRECTION OF  
ATLANTA UNIVERSITY  
ATLANTA, GA.  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PREPARE ET EXECUTE PAR  
NÈGRES ÉTUDIANTS SOUS  
LA DIRECTION DE L'UNIVERSITÉ ATLANTA  
D'ATLANTA  
ETAT DE GEORGIA  
ETATS UNIS D'AMERIQUE



THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1867. IT HAS INSTRUCTED 6000 NEGRO STUDENTS  
L'UNIVERSITÉ A ÉTÉ FONDÉE EN 1867. LA DONNÉ L'INSTRUCTION A 6000 ÉTUDIANTS NÈGRES  
IT HAS GRADUATED 330 NEGROES AMONG WHOM ARE:  
ELLE A D'ÉLIVRE DES DIPLOMES A 330 NÈGRES DONT :



THE UNIVERSITY HAS 20 PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS AND 250 STUDENTS AT PRESENT.  
IT HAS FIVE BUILDING, 60 ACRES OF CAMPUS AND A LIBRARY OF 11,000 VOLUMES. IT AIMS TO RAISE  
AND CIVILIZE THE SONS OF THE FREEDMEN BY TRAINING THEIR MORE CAPABLE MEMBERS IN THE LIBER-  
AL ARTS ACCORDING TO THE BEST STANDARDS OF THE DAY.

THE PROPER ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THIS WORK DEMANDS AN ENDOWMENT FUND OF \$500,000.

L'UNIVERSITÉ A ACTUELLEMENT 20 PROFESSEURS ET INSTRUCTEURS ET 250 ÉTUDIANTS  
ELLE EST COMPOSÉE DE CINC BÂTIMENTS, 60 ACRES (ENVIRON 26 HECTARES) DE TERRAIN SERVANT DE  
COUR ET DE CHAMP DE RÉCREATION, ET D'UNE BIBLIOTHÈQUE CONTENANT 11,000 VOLUMES.

SON BUT EST D'ÉLEVER ET DE CIVILISER LES FILS DES NEGRES AFFRANCHS EN DONNANT AUX MEUX  
DOUES UNE ÉDUCATION DANS LES ARTS LIBÉRAUX EN ACCORD AVEC LES IDÉES LES PLUS PROGRESS -  
SISTES DE L'EPOQUE.

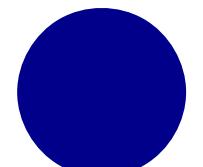
L'ACCOMPLISSEMENT DE CETTE OEUVRÉ DEMANDE UNE DOTATION DE \$500,000 (2,500,000 FRANCS)

# DISTRIBUTION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES.

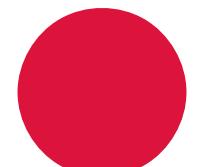
DISTRIBUTION DES NÈGRES DANS LES ETATS UNIS.



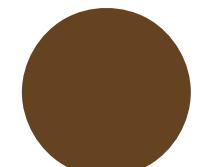
LESS THAN 1



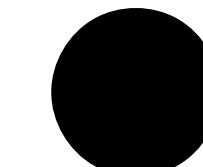
1-4



4-8

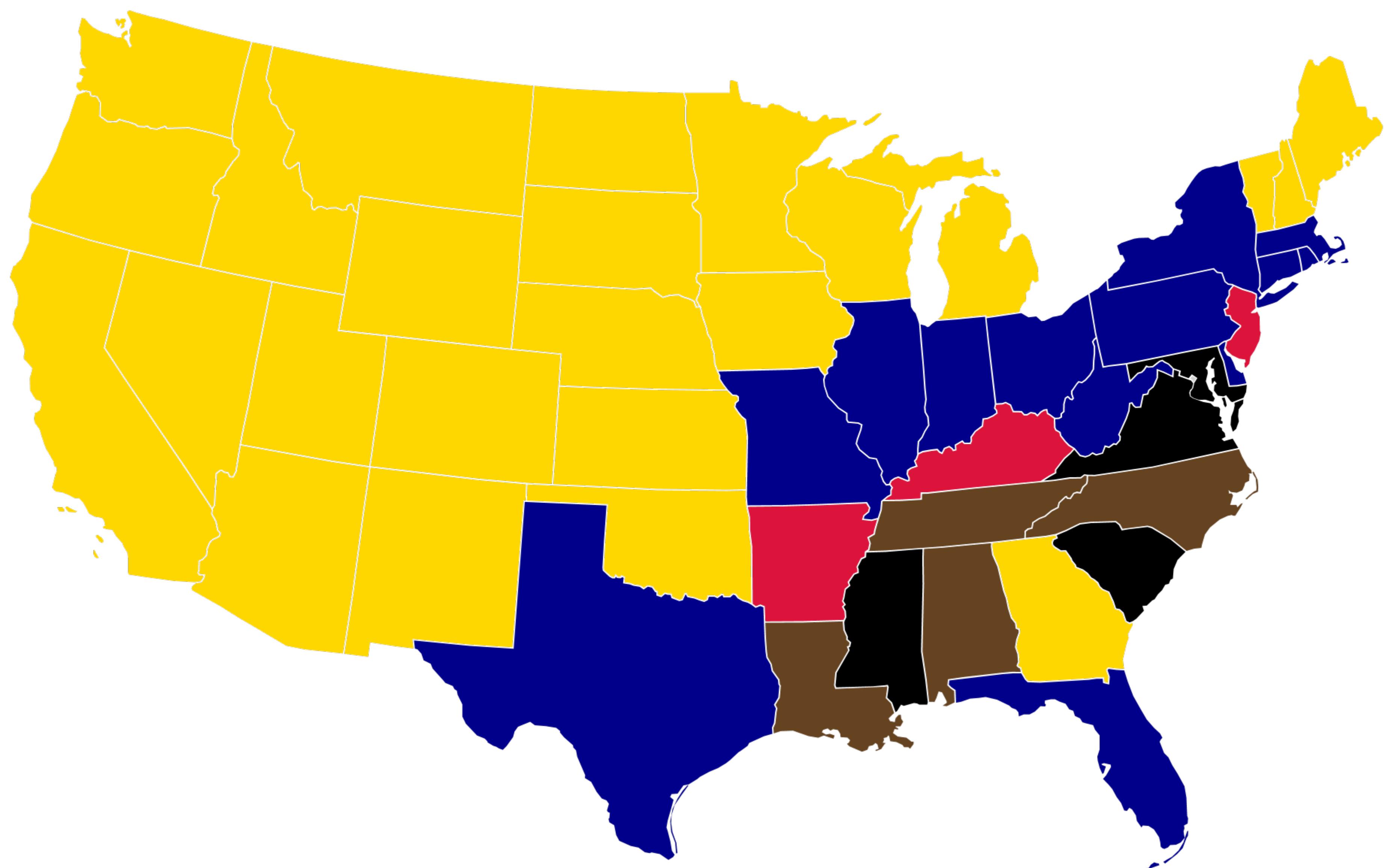


8-15



15-20

NEGROES TO THE SQUARE MILE



# Increase of the Negro population in the United States of America

Accroissement de la population Negre aux États-Unis d'Amérique

1750 - 220,000 

1760 - 310,000 

1770 - 462,000 

1780 - 562,000 

1790 - 757,208 

1800 - 1,002,037 

1810 - 1,377,808 

1820 - 1,771,656 

1830 - 2,328,642 

1840 - 2,873,648 

1850 - 3,638,808 

1860 - 4,441,830 

1870 - 4,880,009 

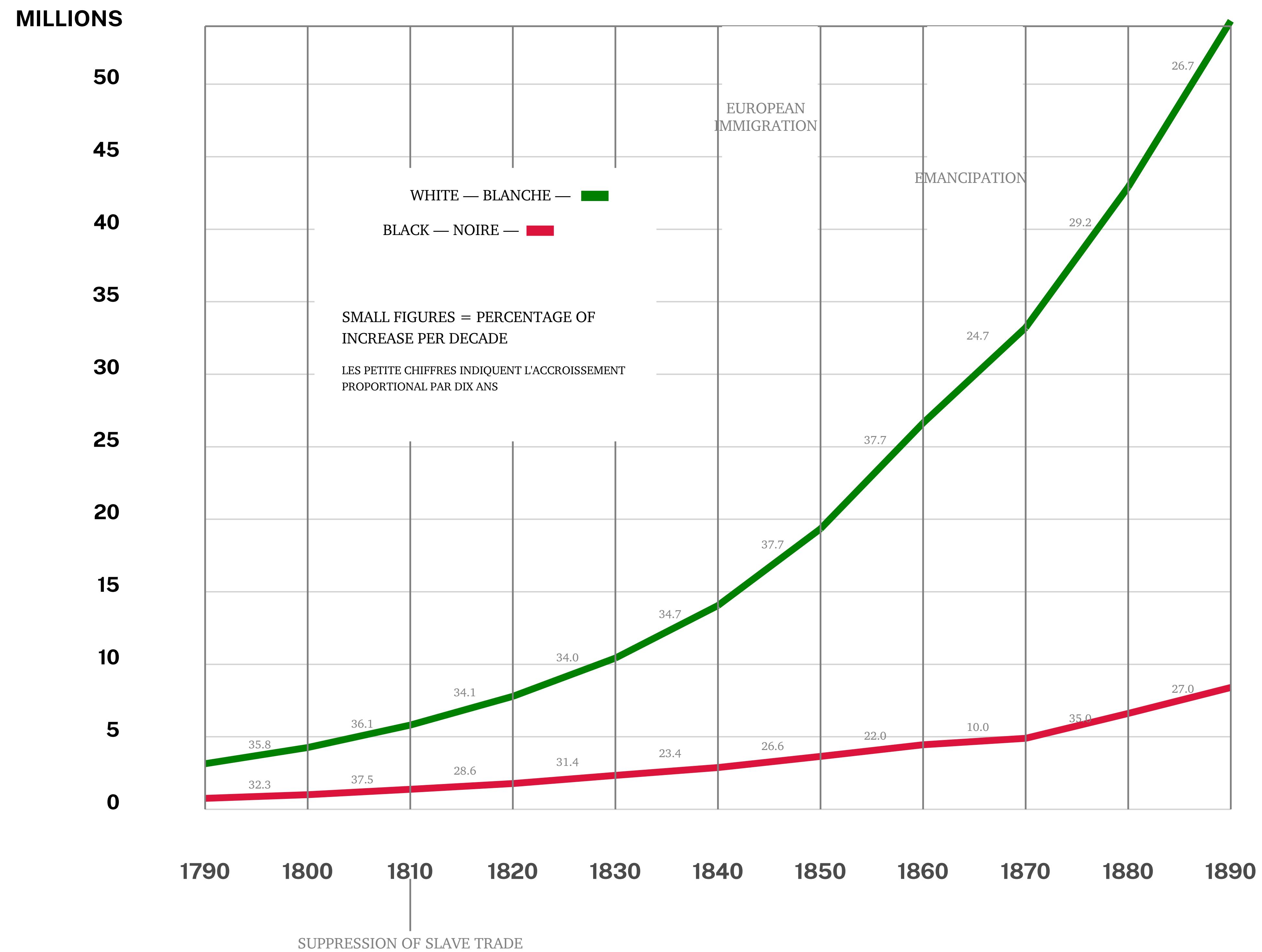
1880 - 6,580,793 

1890 - 7,470,040 

# Comparative rate of increase of the White and Negro elements population of the United States

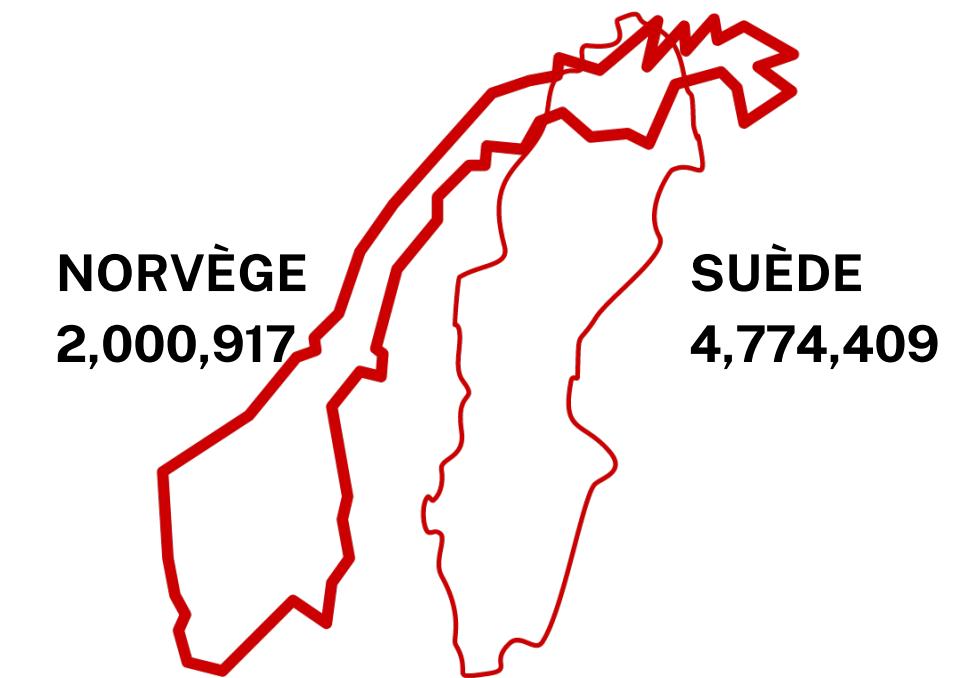
Accroissement proportionnel des elements blancs et noirs aus Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University



NEGRO POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

POPULATION NÈGRE DES ETATS UNIS COMPAREÉ À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES AUTRES PAYS.



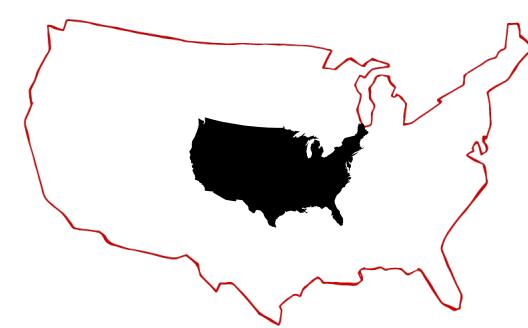
NEGRO POPULATION  
POPULATION NOIRE  
7,500,000



**PROPORTION OF NEGROES IN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.**

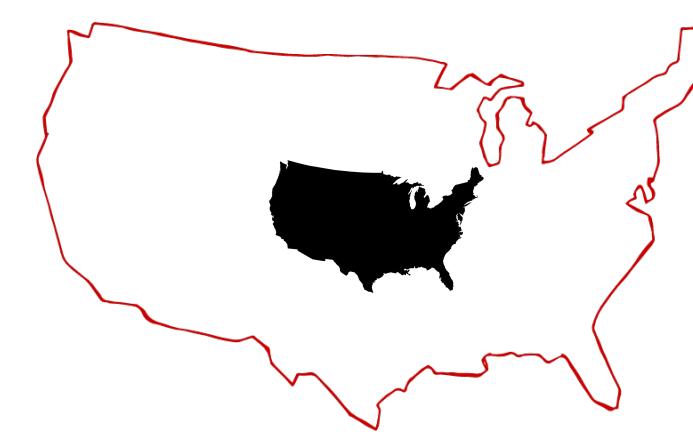
**RAPPORT DES NÈGRE À LA POPULATION TOTALE DES ETATS UNIS.**

**1800**



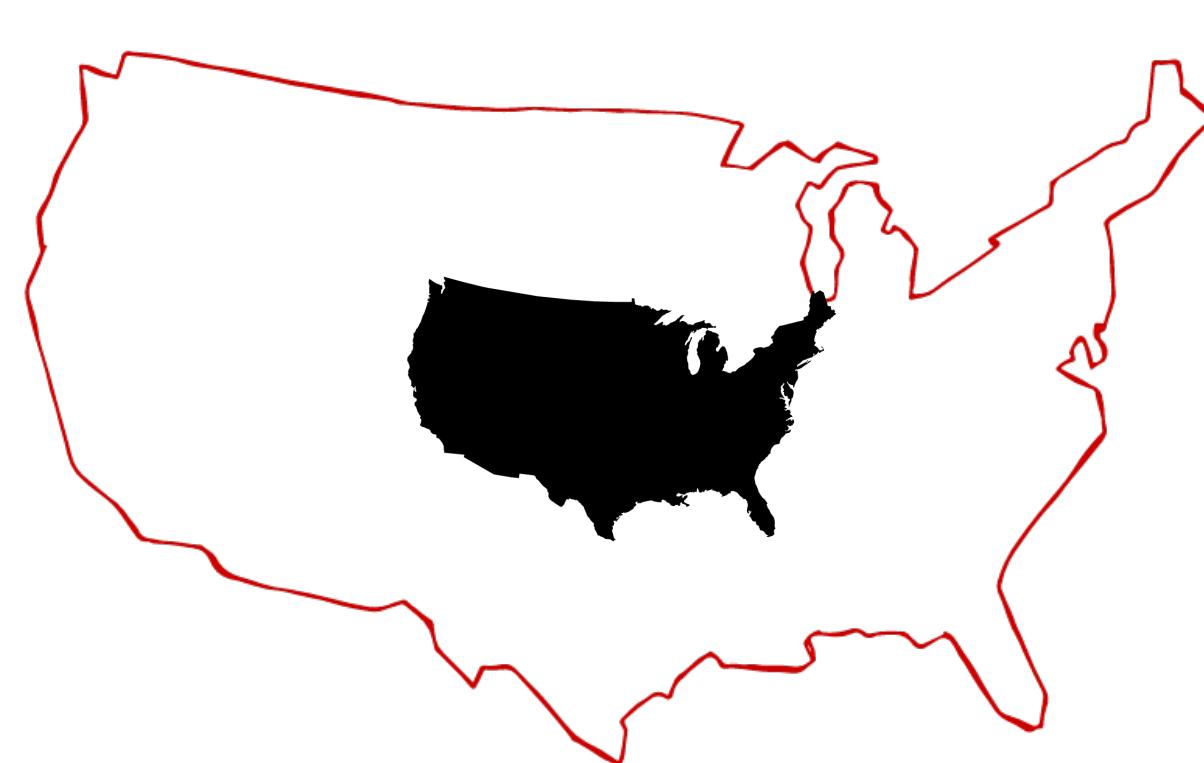
**ONE-FIFTH**

**1830**



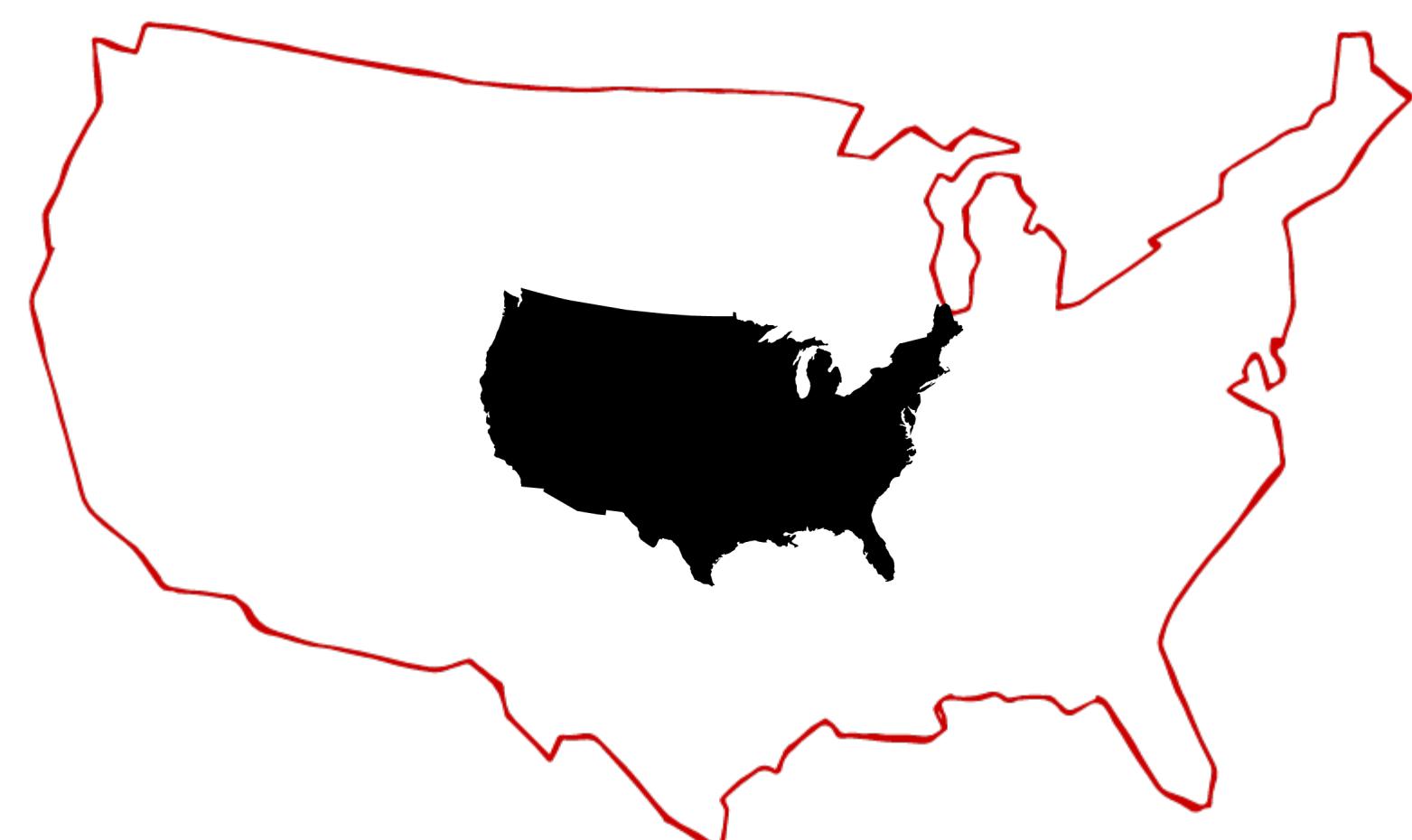
**ONE-SIXTH**

**1860**



**ONE-SEVENTH**

**1890**



**ONE-EIGHTH**

# Occupations in which American Negroes are engaged.

Occupations et industries des Nègres Americains.

Done by Atlanta University.

## BOTH SEXES.

HOMMES ET FEMMES.

## MALES.

HOMMES.

## FEMALEs.

FEMMES.

AGRICULTURE

MINING AND

FISHING.

PROFESSIONS

DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL

SERVICE

COMMERCE AND  
TRANSPORTATION

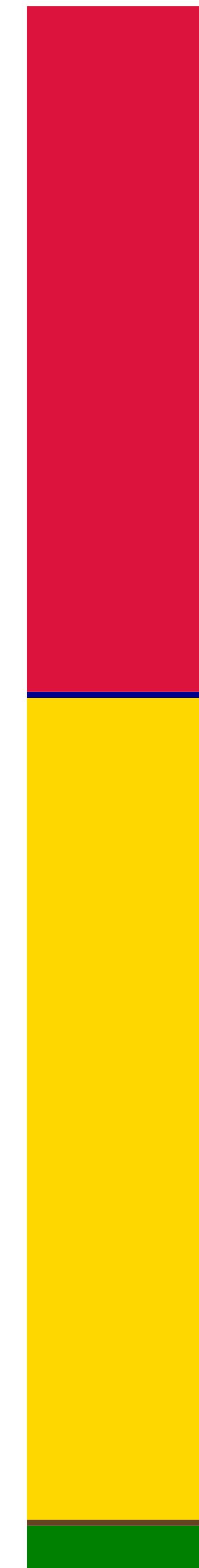
MANUFACTURING AND  
MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES



AGRICULTURE,  
PÊCHE ET MINES

SERVICE DOMESTIQUE  
ET PERSONNEL

COMMERCE ET TRANSPORT  
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES ET  
MÉCANIQUES

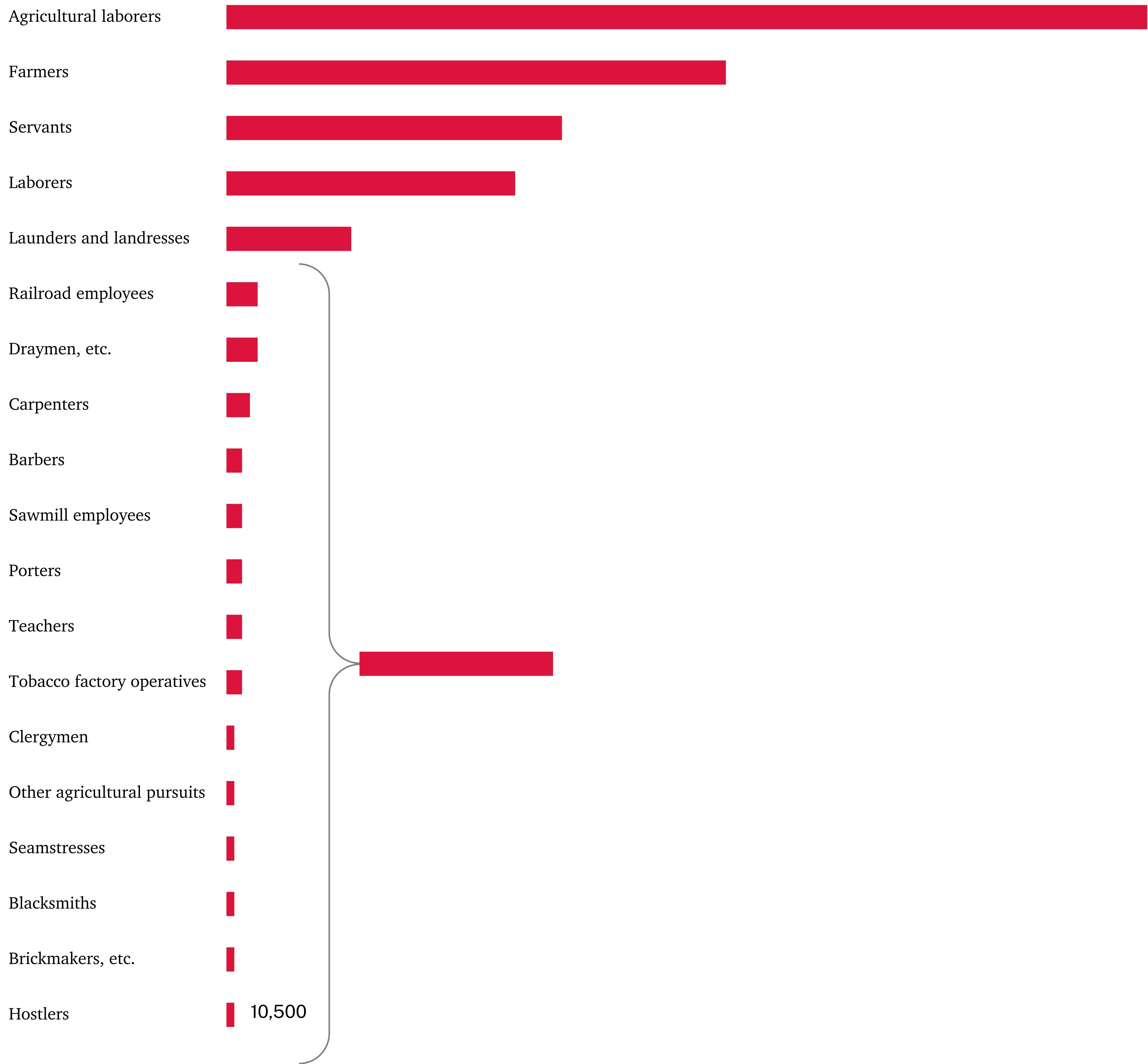


# Occupations in which 10,000 or more American Negroes are engaged.

## Emplois occupant au moins 10,000 Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

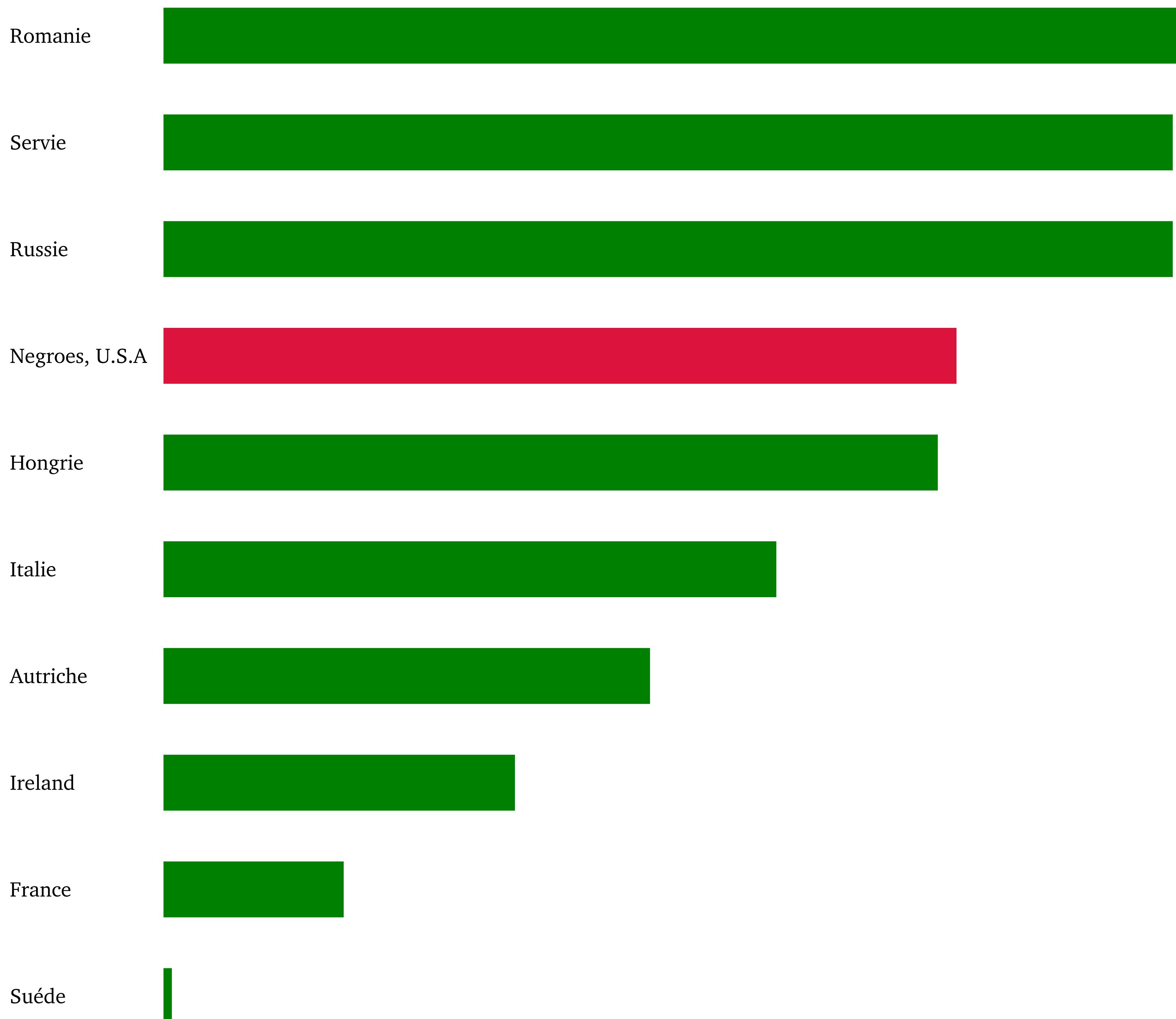
1,106,728



# Illiteracy of the American Negroes compared with that of other nations.

Proportion d' illettrés les Nègres Americains comparée à celle des autres nations.

Done by Atlanta University.



# Enrollment in the Negro common school of the former slave States. of the United States

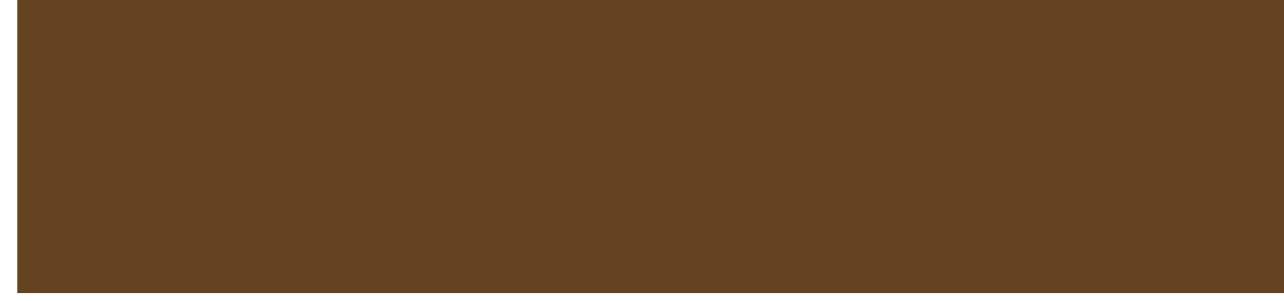
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Inscriptions dans les écoles primaires des anciens états esclaves des Etats Unis.

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Done by Atlanta University.

**1876 - 7 - 571,506**



**1880 - 1 - 802,374**



**1885 - 6 - 1,048,659**



**1890 - 1,329,549**



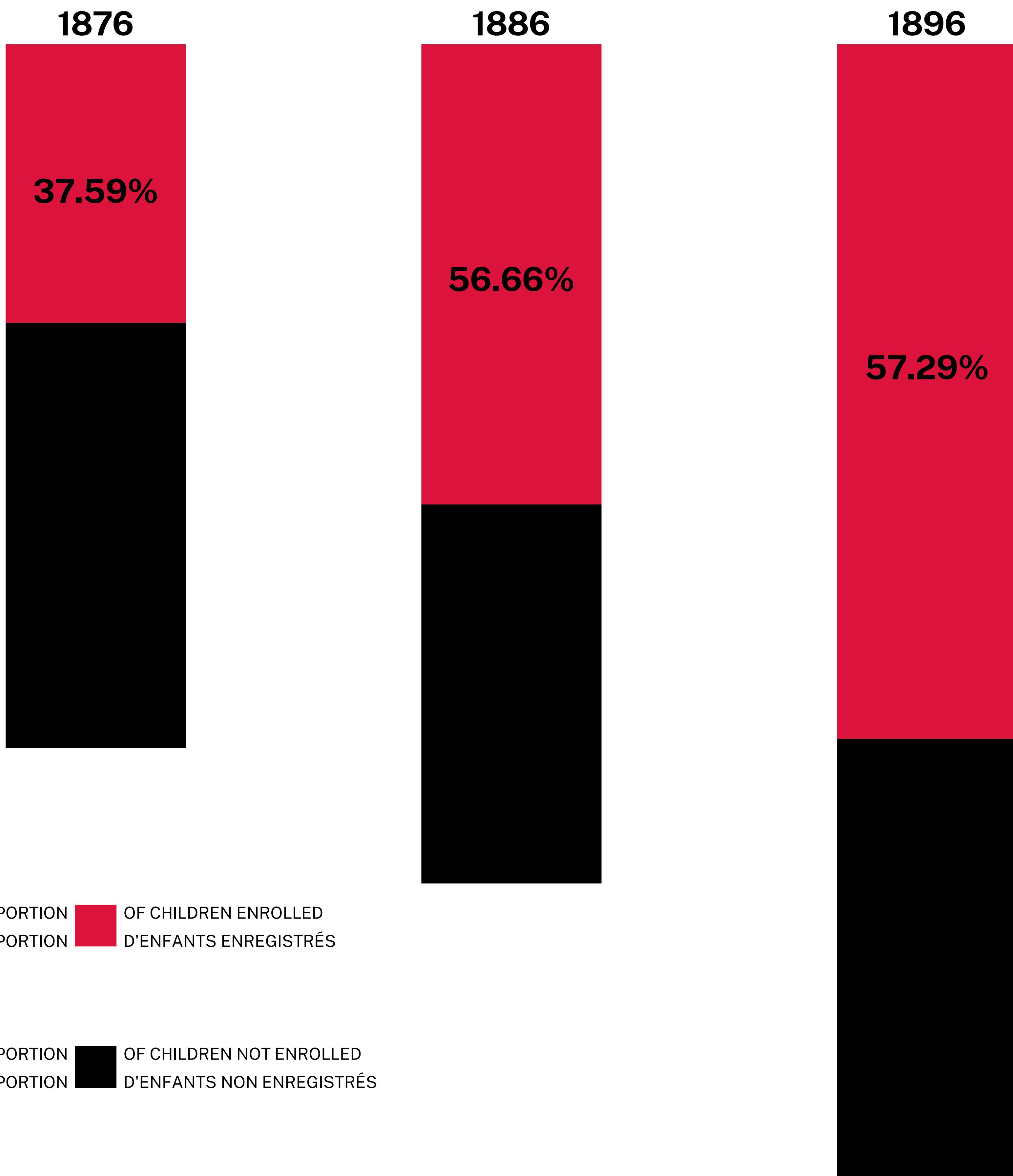
**1895 6 - 1,429,713**



PROPORTION OF TOTAL NEGRO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

PROPORTION DE ENFANTS NÈGRES D'ÂGE ÉCOLES ENREGISTRÉS DANS LES ÉCOLES PUBLIQUES.

DONE BY ALTANTA UNIVERSITY.



# THE RISE OF THE NEGROES FROM SLAVERY TO FREEDOM IN ONE GENERATION

## PROGRÈS GRADUEL DES NEGROES DE L'ESCLAVAGE À LA LIBERTÉ EN UNE GÉNÉRATION

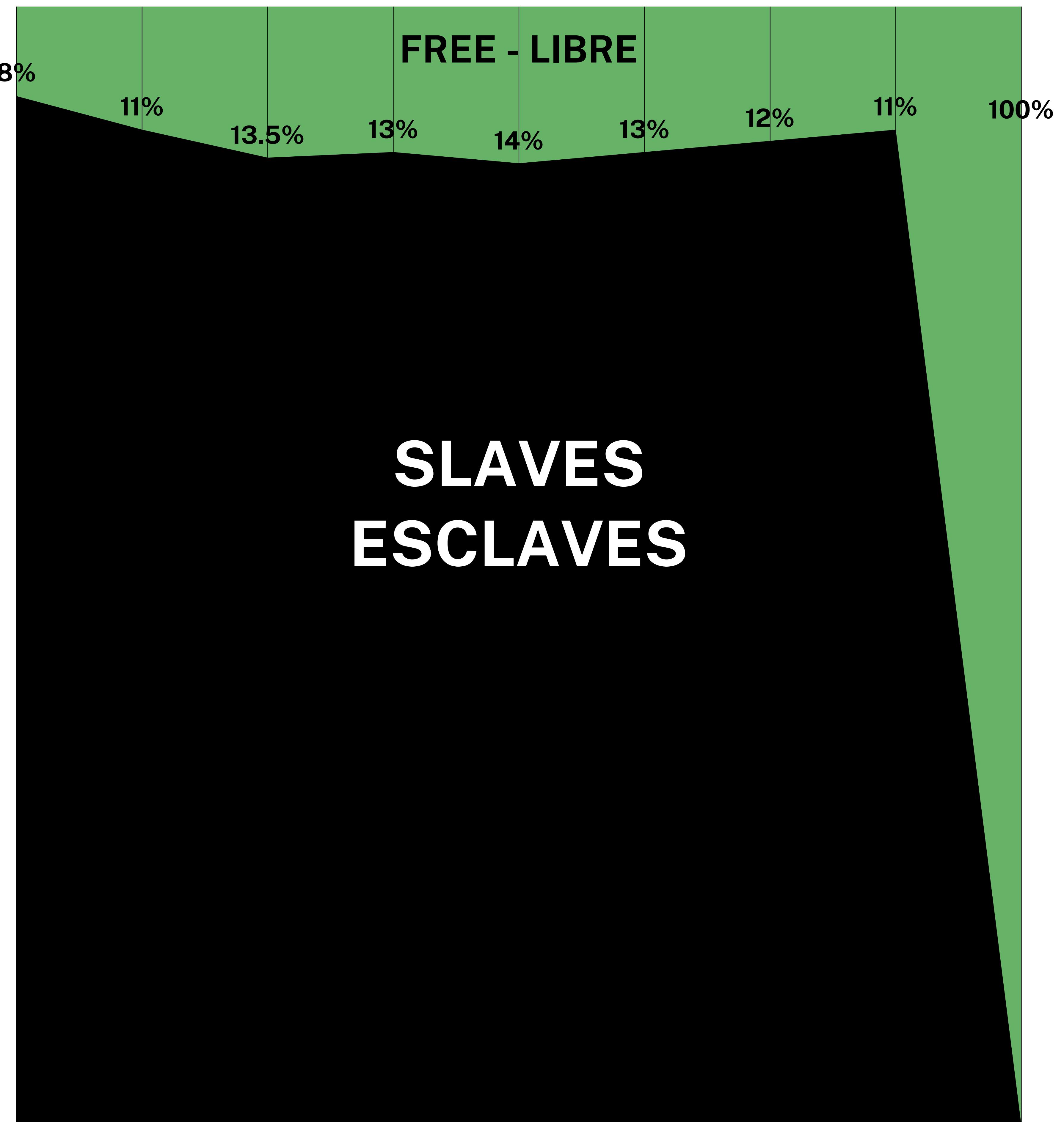


PROPORTION OF FREEMEN AND SLAVES AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES.

PROPORTION DES NÈGRES LIBRES ET DES ESCLAVES EN AMÉRIQUE.

DONE BY ATLANTA UNIVERSITY.

1790      1800      1810      1820      1830      1840      1850      1860      1870



# **CITY AND RURAL POPULATION AMONG AMERICAN NEGROES IN THE FORMER SLAVE STATES**

## **POPULATION DES NÈGRES HABITANT LES VILLES ET DE CEUX HABITANT LES COMPAGNES DANS LES ANCIENS**

### **ETATS ESCLAVES**

**PROPORTION LIVING IN CITIES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE**  
**PROPORTION DANS LES VILLES DE 8,000 HABITANTS DU PLUS**

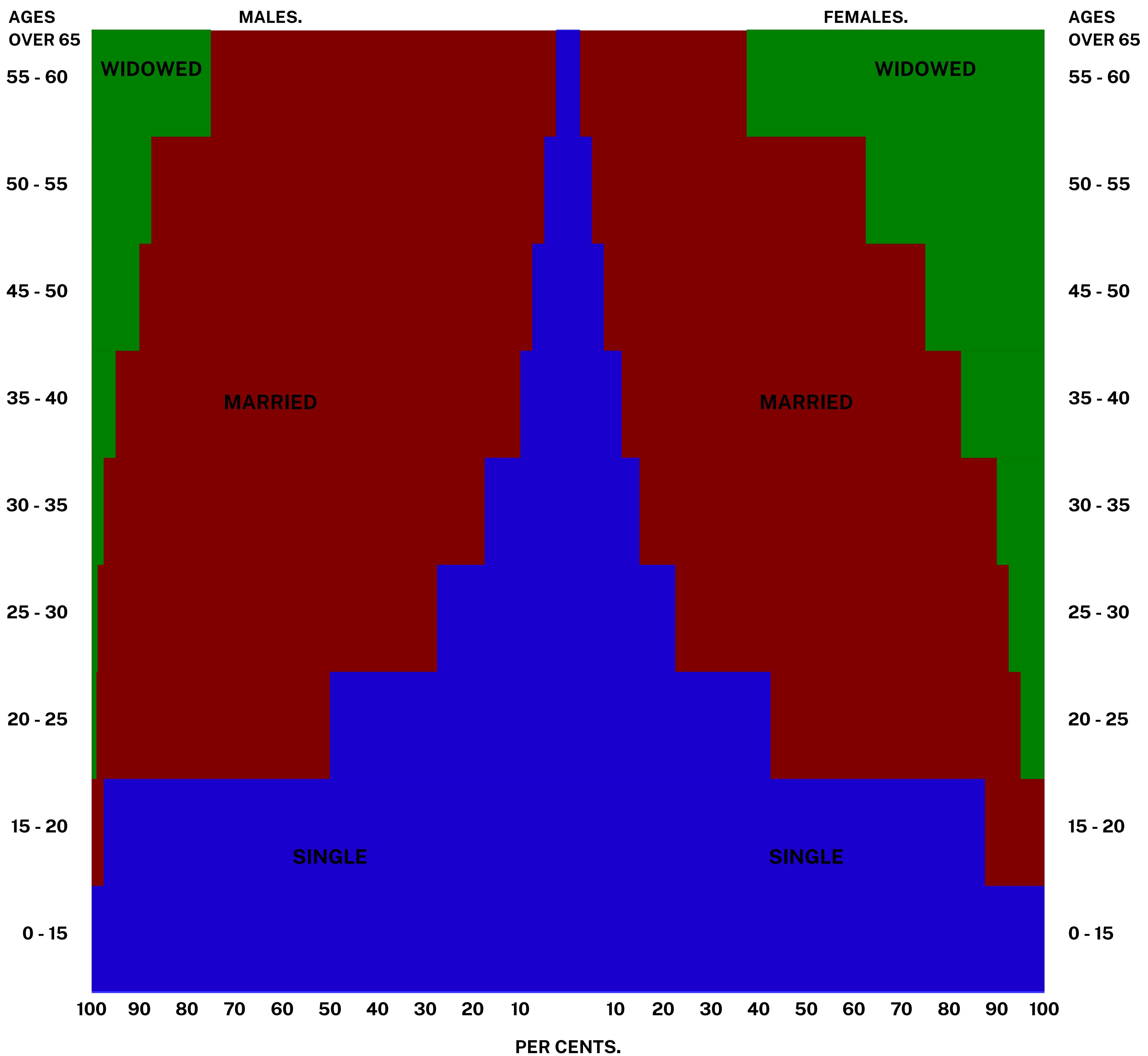
# PROPORTION LIVING IN VILLAGES OR COUNTRY DISTRICTS

## PROPORTION DANS LES VILLAGES ET LES COMPIAGES



# Conjugal condition of American Negroes according to age periods.

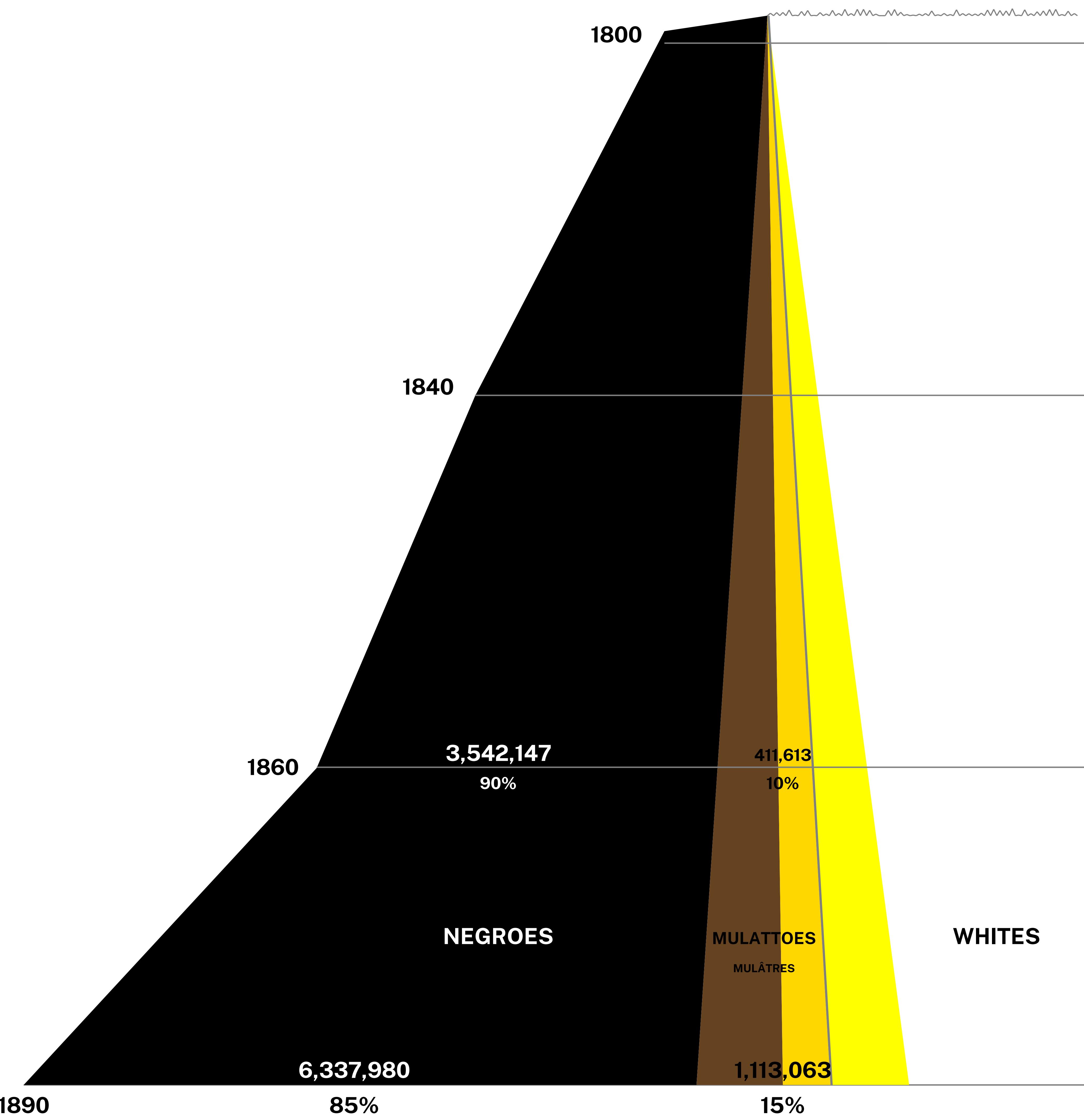
Condition conjugale des Nègres Americains au point de vue l'âge



# Amalgamation of the White and Black elements of the population in the United States

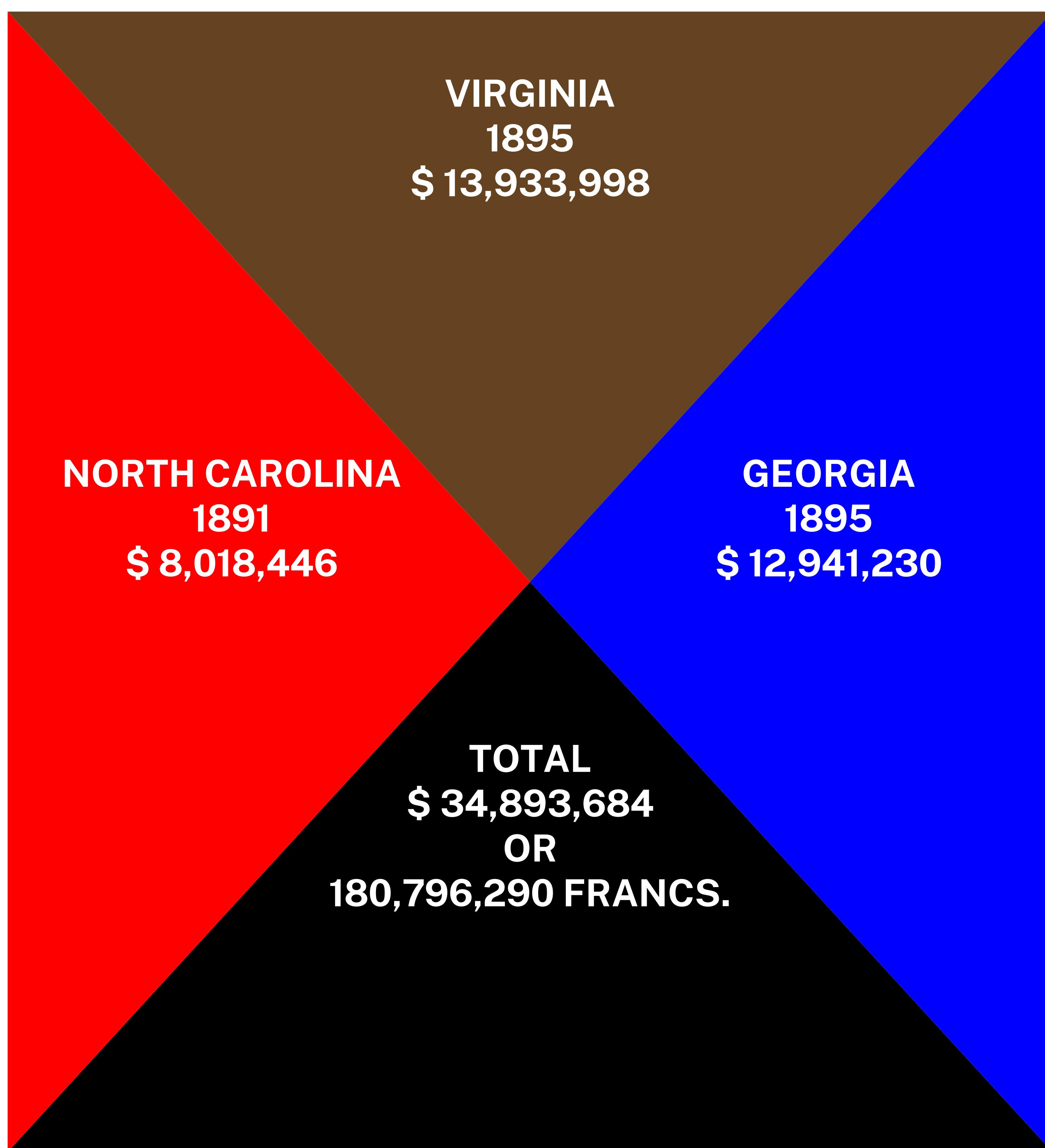
Amalgamation des éléments blancs et noirs parmi la population Americaine

Done by Atlanta University



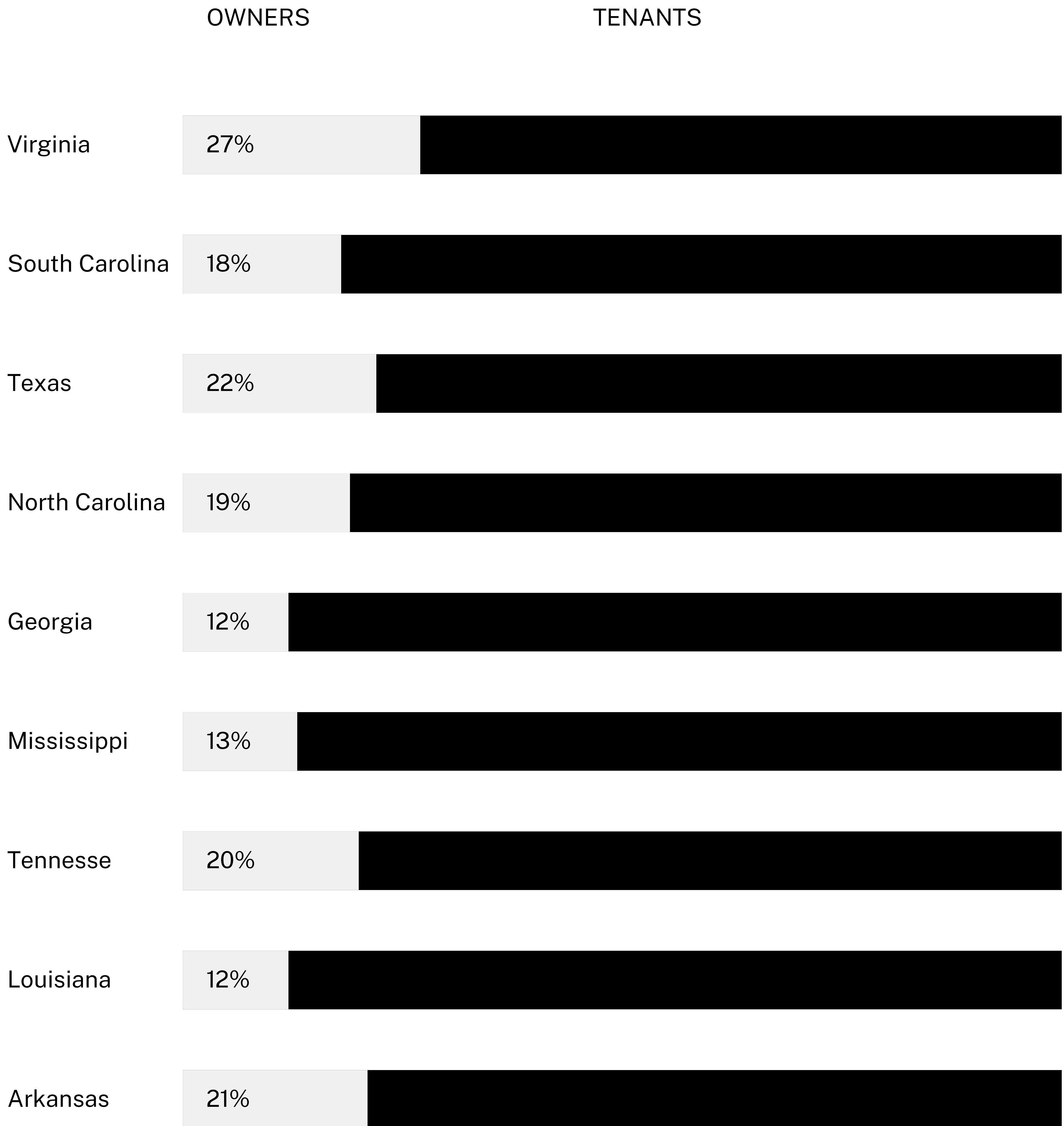
# Proprietes contribuables des Nègres dans trois Etats des Etats Unis

Done by Atlanta University



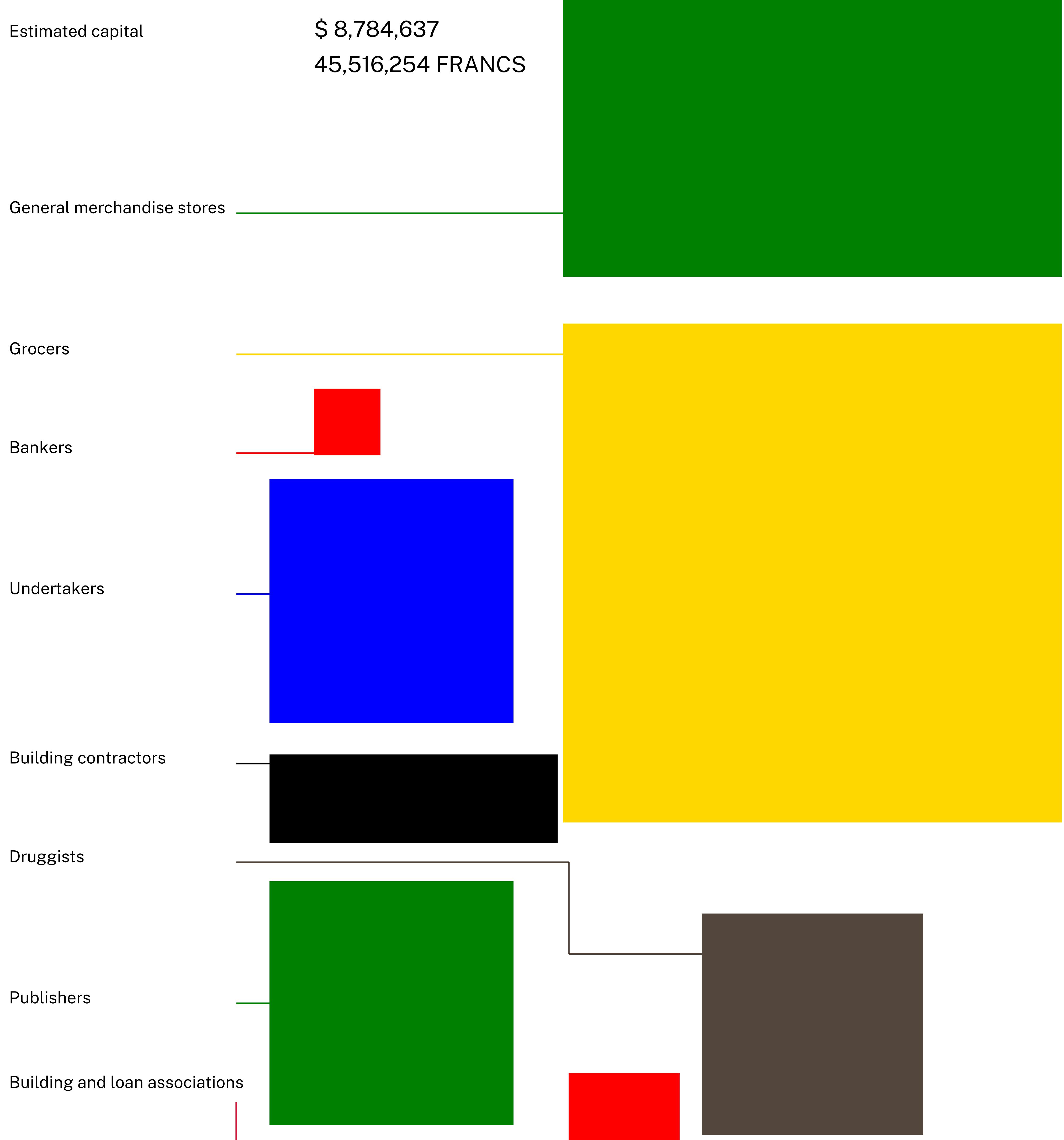
# Negro landowners in various States of the United States.

Propriétaires foncier Nègres dans plusieurs Etats.



# Negro business men in the United States

Nègres Americains dans les affaires



# Pauperism among American Negroes.

Pauperisme parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University

PROPORTION OF ALMSHOUSE PAUPERS IN EVERY 100,000 NEGROES.

100,000

86  
PAUPERS

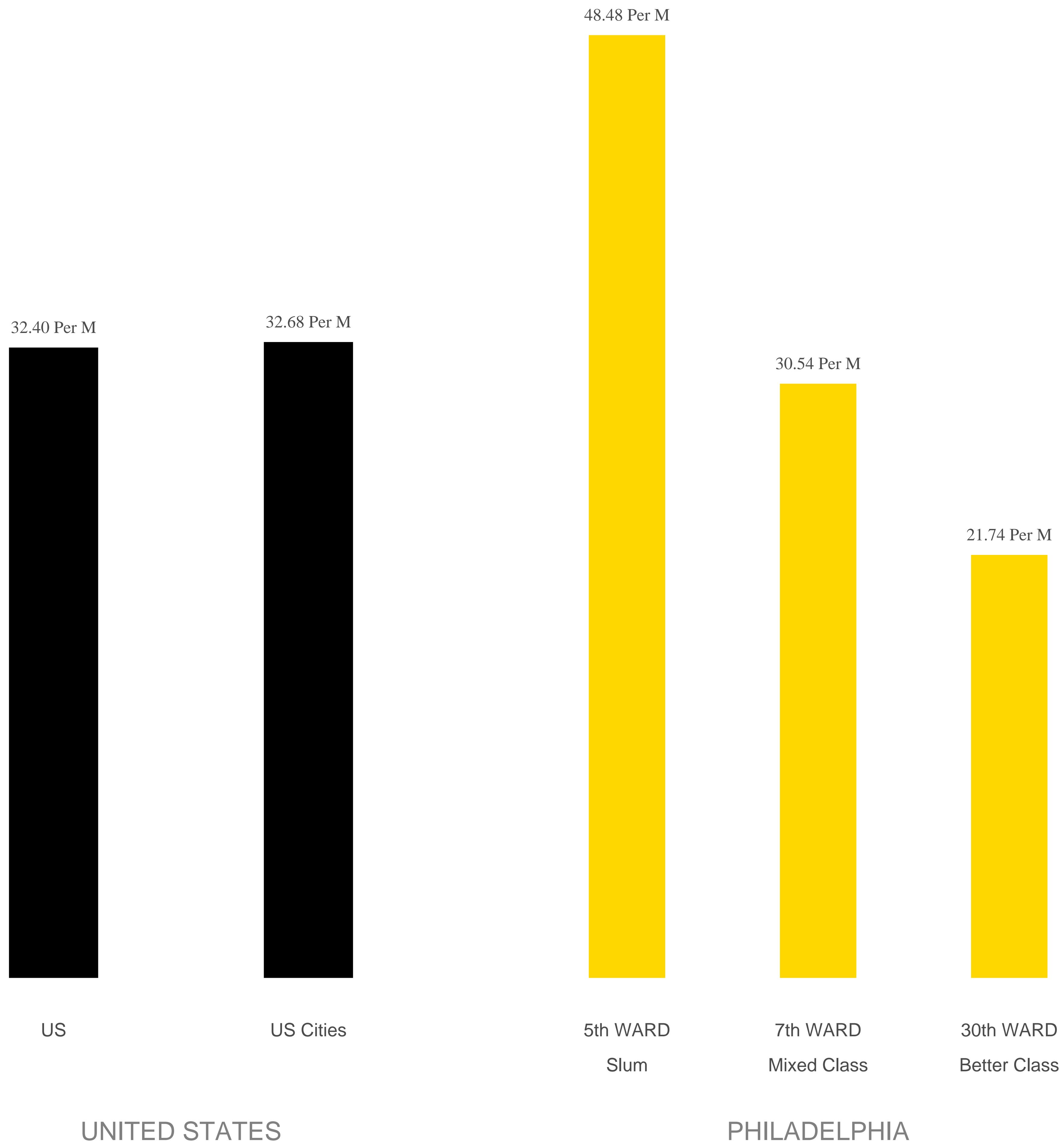
MALE

FEMALE



# Mortality of American Negroes.

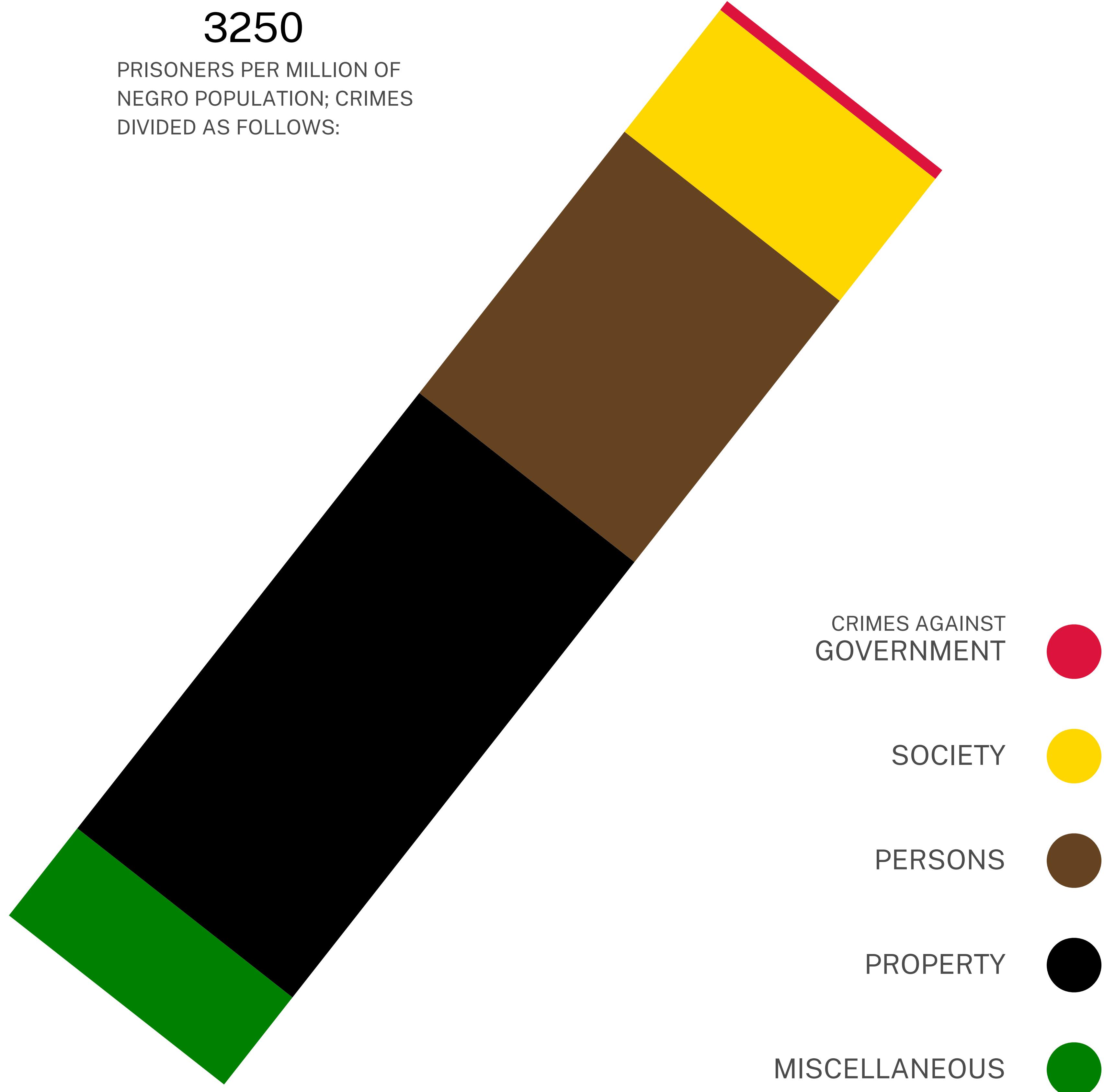
# Mortalité parmi les Nègres Américains.



# Crime among American Negroes.

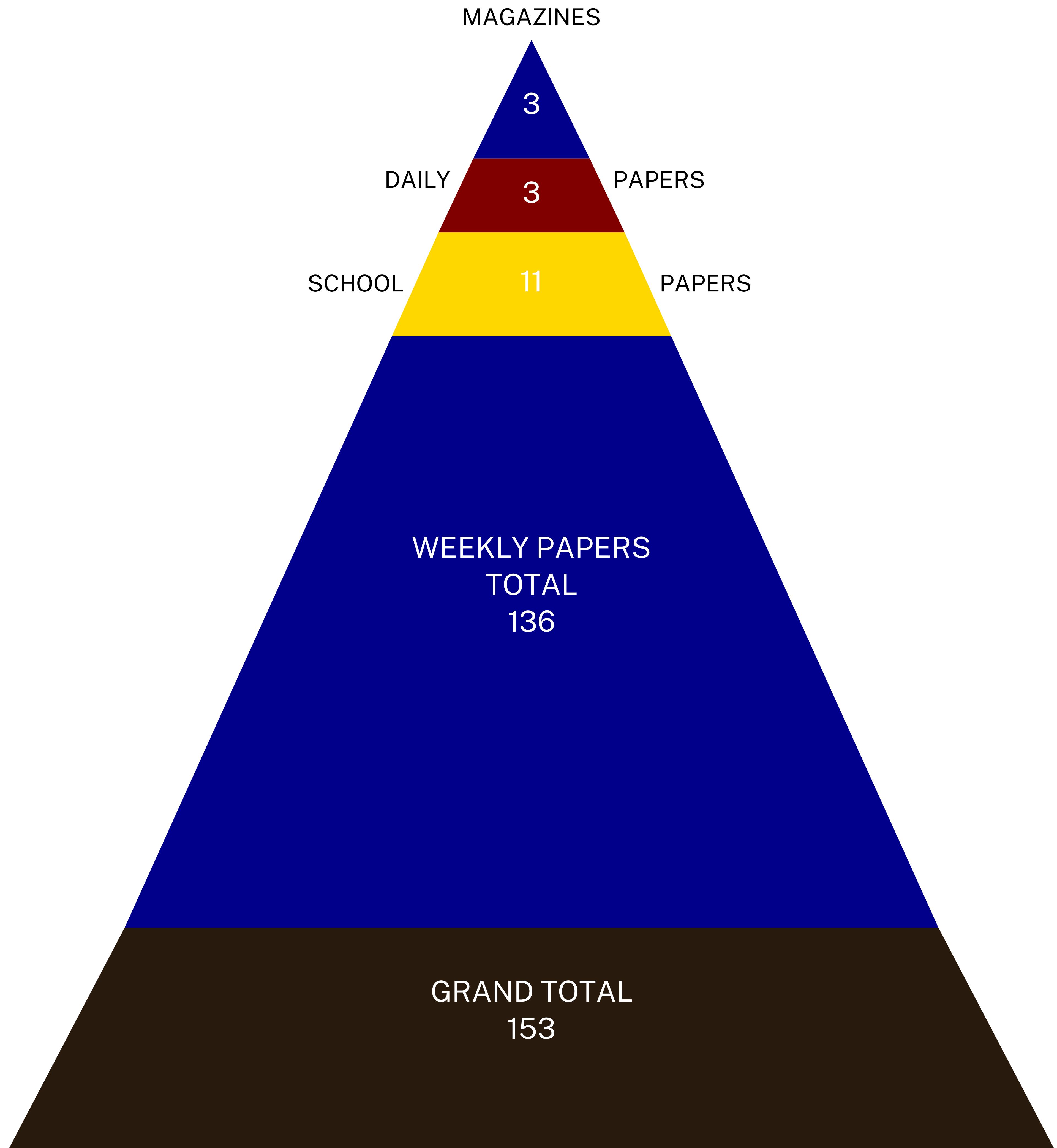
Criminalité parmi les Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University



# American Negro newspapers and periodicals

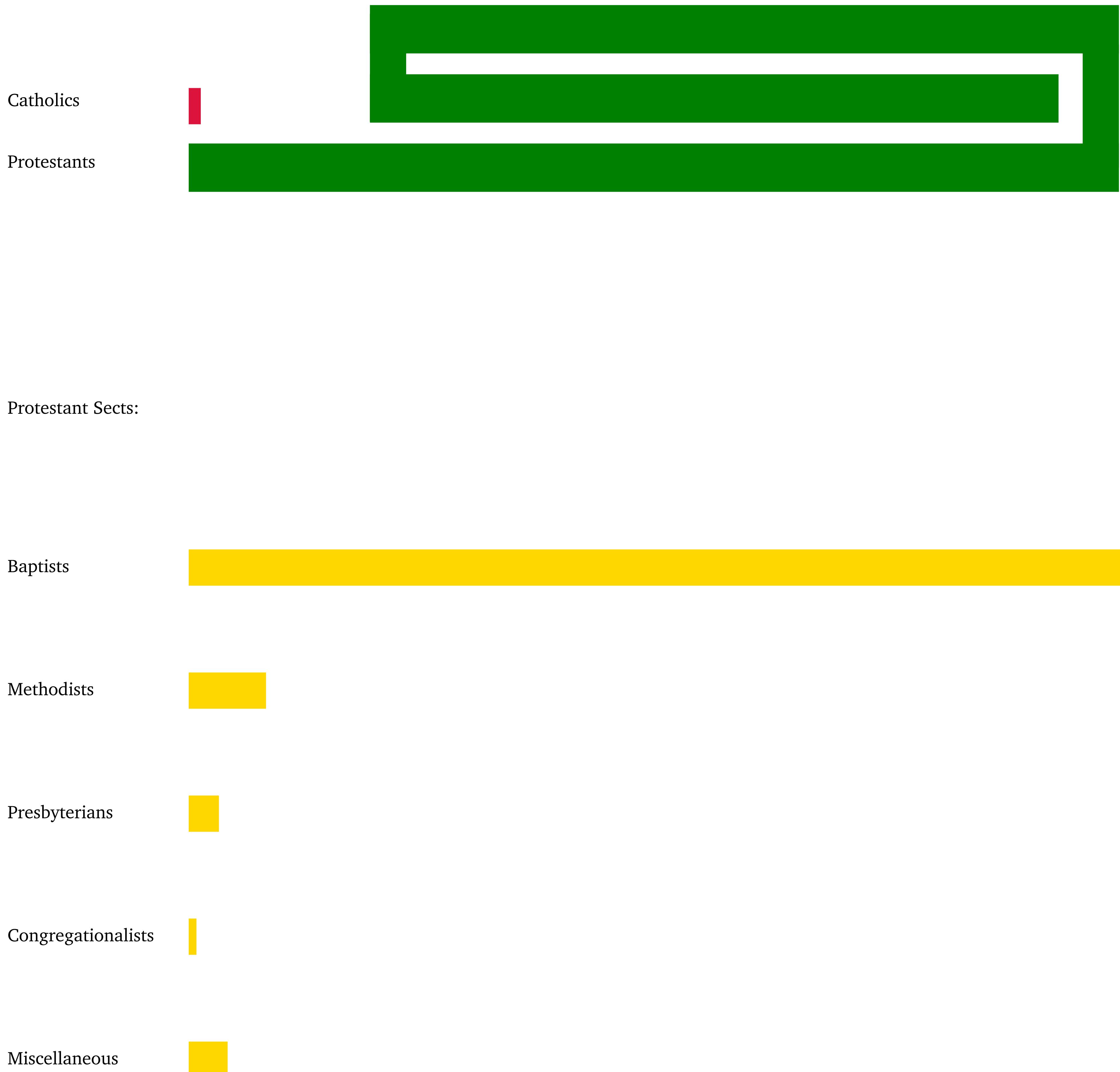
Journaux et publications périodiques Nègres aux Etats Unis.



# Religion of American Negroes

Religion des Nègres Americains

Done by Atlanta University



# THE DECREASE OF ILLITERACY AMONG THE BLACK FREEDMEN OF THE UNITED STATES

## DECROISSEMENT DES ILLETTRES PARMI LES NEGRES AFFRANCHIS DANS LES ETATS UNIS

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