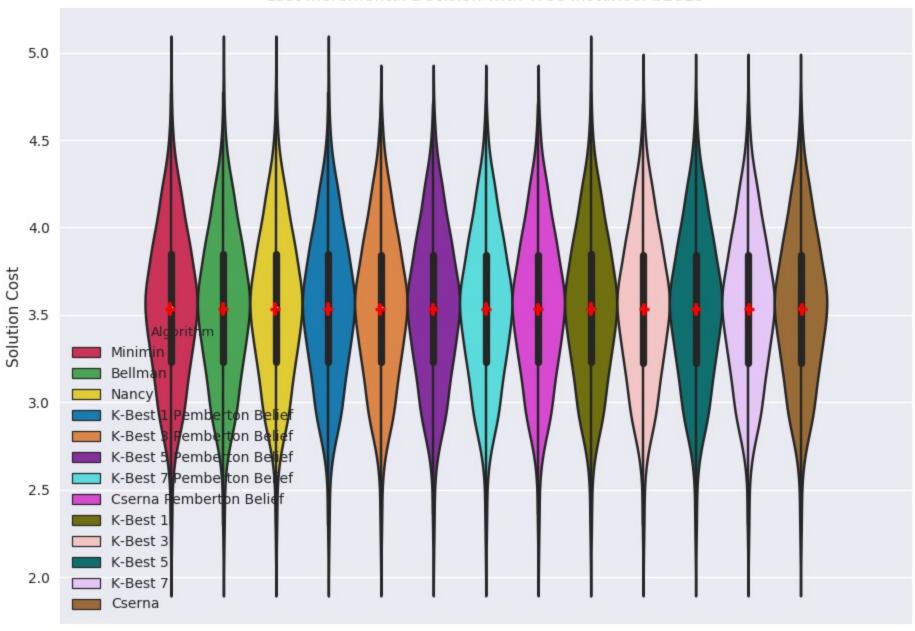
## Last Incremental Decision with Tree Instance: b2d15



14 Depth Limit