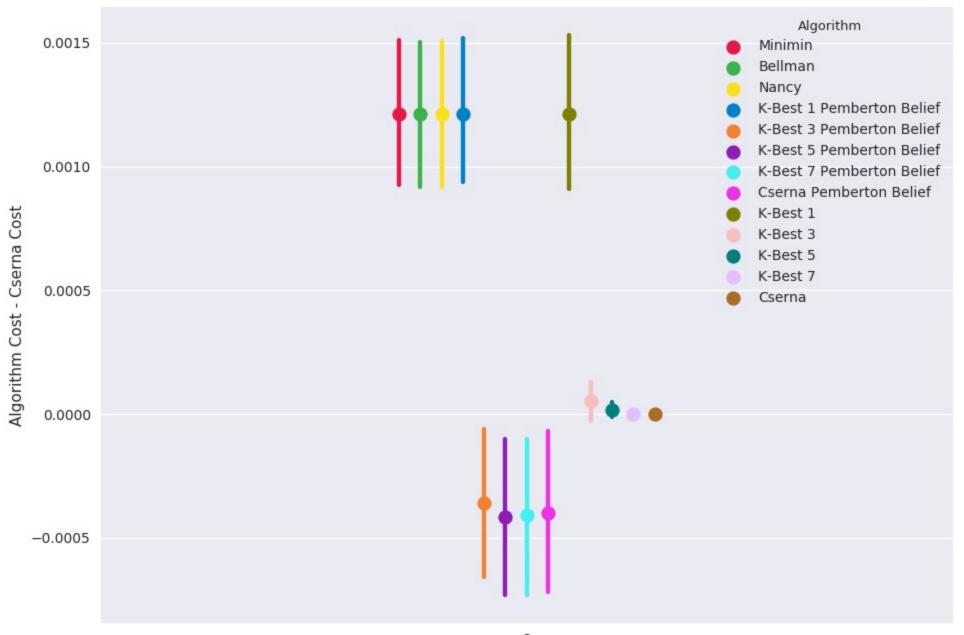
Last Incremental Decision with Tree Instance: b2d10



9 Depth Limit