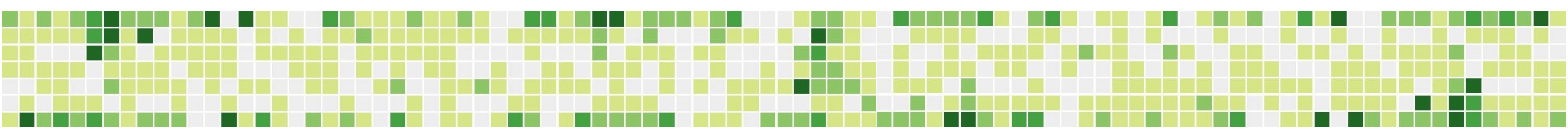


# CONTRIBUTING TO OPEN SOURCE SWIFT

JESSE SQUIRES

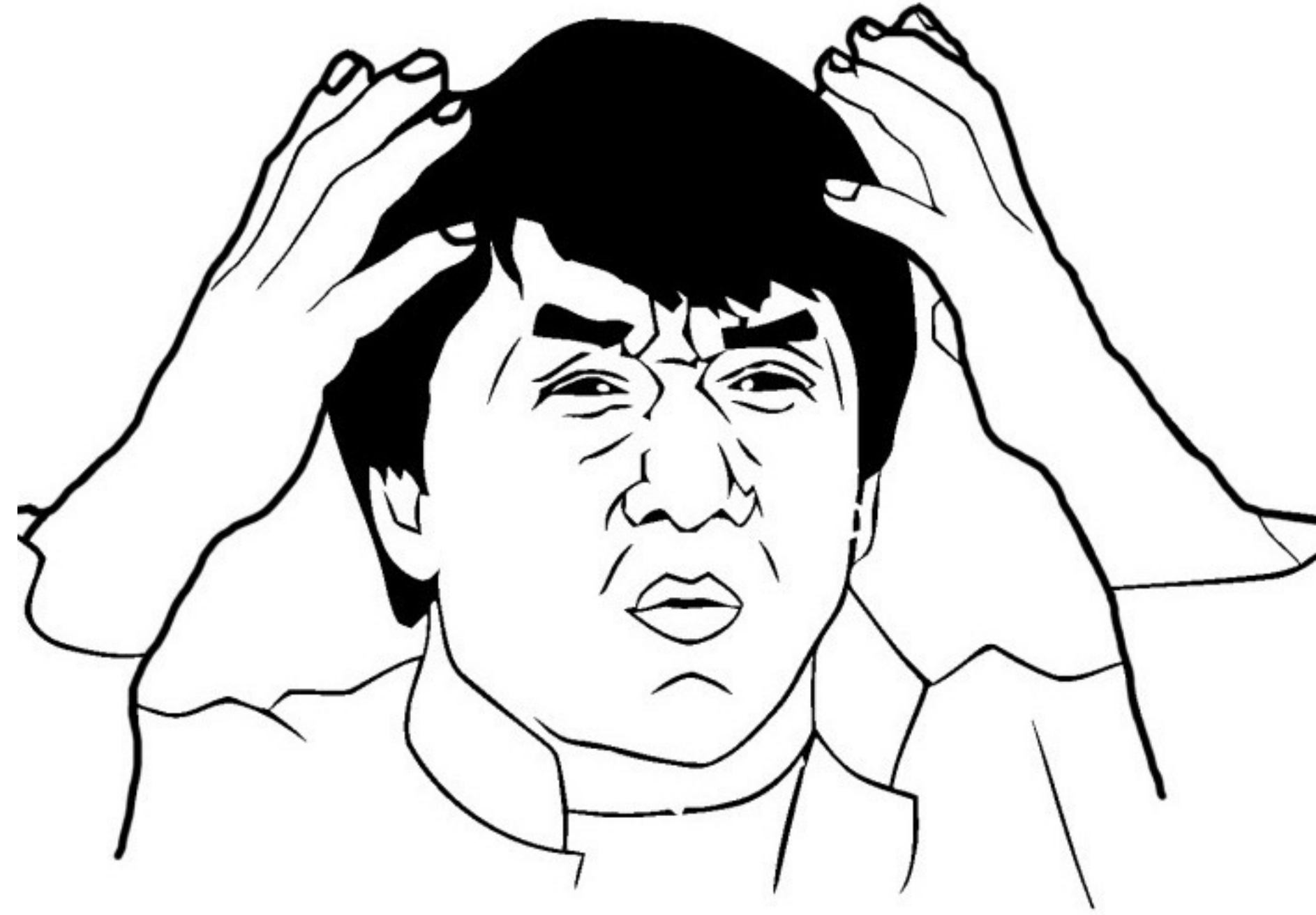


# IN THIS TALK

- What are all the different parts of Swift?
- What does each part do?
- LLVM demystified
- What skills do you need?
- Contributing process
- Tips for getting accepted
- Why should you contribute?

corelibs-libdispatch      swift-llbuild  
corelibs-xctest  
swift-llvm      swift-lldb  
swift-clang      **Swift**  
swift-evolution  
corelibs-foundation  
stdlib      swift-package-manager

# WHERE DO YOU START?



**HOW DOES IT ALL**

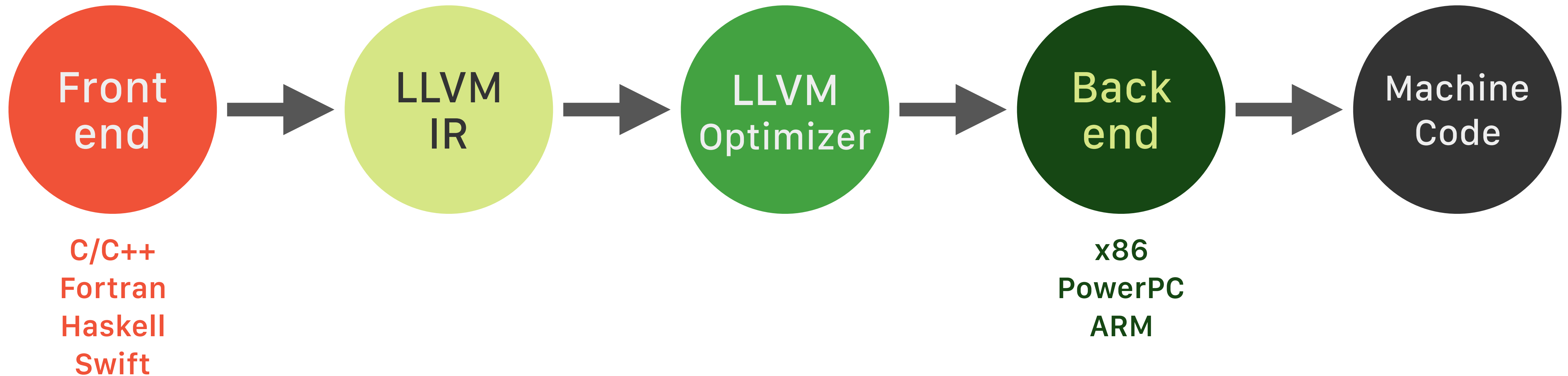
**WORK**

**TOGETHER?**

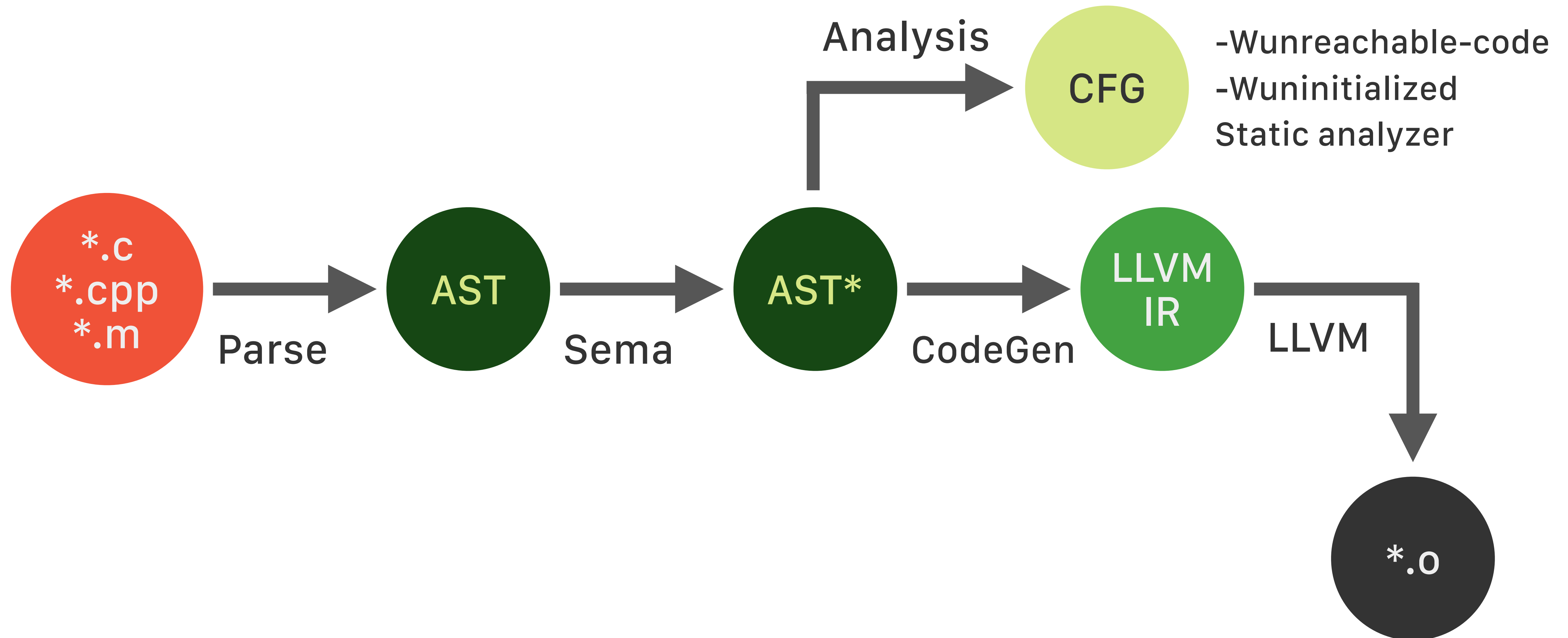
WHAT HAPPENS WHEN  
YOU COMPILE  
YOUR CODE?



# LLVM COMPILER ARCHITECTURE

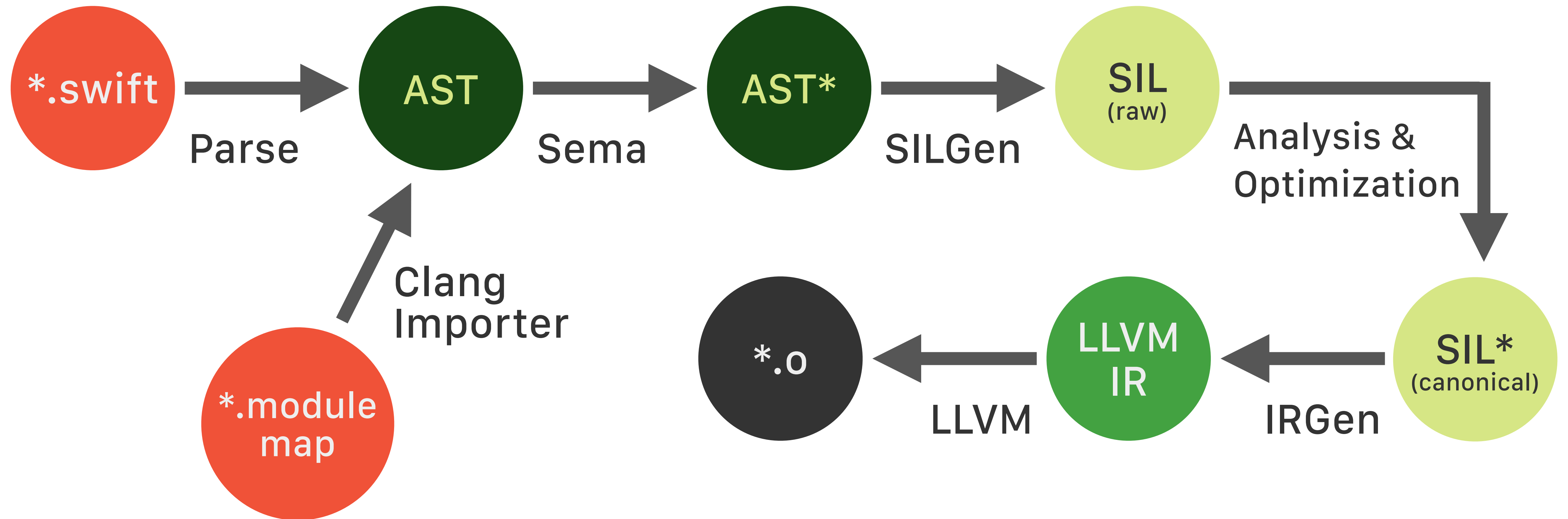


# CLANG PIPELINE





# SWIFT PIPELINE









**A BRIEF EXAMPLE**

```
// hello.swift
```

```
print("hello swift!")
```

```
>swiftc hello.swift
```

```
>./hello
```

```
hello swift!
```

AST

```
>swiftc -dump-ast hello.swift
```

```

(source_file
  (top_level_code_decl
    (brace_stmt
      (call_expr type='()' location=hello.swift:4:1 range=[hello.swift:4:1 – line:4:21]
        nothrow
          (declref_expr type='(Any..., separator: String, terminator: String) -> ()'
            location=hello.swift:4:1 range=[hello.swift:4:1 – line:4:1] decl=Swift.
            (file).print(_:separator:terminator:) specialized=no)
            (tuple_shuffle_expr implicit type='(Any..., separator: String, terminator:
String)' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:4:6 – line:4:21] sourceIsScalar
elements=[-2, -1, -1] variadic_sources=[0]
              (paren_expr type='Any' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:4:6 – line:
4:21]
                (erasure_expr implicit type='Any' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:
4:7 – line:4:7]
                  (call_expr implicit type='String' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:
4:7 – line:4:7] nothrow
                    (constructor_ref_call_expr implicit type='(_builtinStringLiteral: RawPointer,
byteSize: Word, isASCII: Int1) -> String' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:4:7 –
line:4:7] nothrow
                      (declref_expr implicit type='String.Type -> (_builtinStringLiteral:
RawPointer, byteSize: Word, isASCII: Int1) -> String' location=hello.swift:4:7
range=[hello.swift:4:7 – line:4:7] decl=Swift.
                        (file).String.init(_builtinStringLiteral:byteSize:isASCII:) specialized=no)
                          (type_expr implicit type='String.Type' location=hello.swift:4:7
range=[hello.swift:4:7 – line:4:7] typerepr='<<IMPLICIT>>'))
                            (string_literal_expr type='(_builtinStringLiteral: Builtin.RawPointer,
byteSize: Builtin.Word, isASCII: Builtin.Int1)' location=hello.swift:4:7 range=[hello.swift:
4:7 – line:4:7] encoding=utf8 value="hello swift!"))))))))

```



AST

```
>swiftc -emit-silgen hello.swift  
| xcrun swift-demangle
```



sil\_stage raw

```
import Builtin
import Swift
import SwiftShims
```

```
// main
sil @main : $@convention(c) (Int32, UnsafeMutablePointer<UnsafeMutablePointer<Int8>>) -> Int32 {
bb0(%0 : $Int32, %1 : $UnsafeMutablePointer<UnsafeMutablePointer<Int8>>):
  // function_ref Swift._didEnterMain (Swift.Int32, argv : Swift.UnsafeMutablePointer<Swift.UnsafeMutablePointer<Swift.Int8>>) -> ()
  %2 = function_ref @Swift._didEnterMain (Swift.Int32, argv : Swift.UnsafeMutablePointer<Swift.UnsafeMutablePointer<Swift.Int8>>) -> () : $@convention(thin) (Int32,
UnsafeMutablePointer<UnsafeMutablePointer<Int8>>) -> () // user: %3
  %3 = apply %2(%0, %1) : $@convention(thin) (Int32, UnsafeMutablePointer<UnsafeMutablePointer<Int8>>) -> ()
  // function_ref Swift.print (Swift.Array<protocol<>>, separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> ()
  %4 = function_ref @Swift.print ([protocol<>], separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> () : $@convention(thin) (@owned Array<protocol<>>, @owned
String, @owned String) -> () // user: %23
  %5 = integer_literal $Builtin.Word, 1 // user: %7
  // function_ref Swift._allocateUninitializedArray <A> (Builtin.Word) -> (Swift.Array<A>, Builtin.RawPointer)
  %6 = function_ref @Swift._allocateUninitializedArray <A> (Builtin.Word) -> ([A], Builtin.RawPointer) : $@convention(thin) <τ_0_0> (Builtin.Word) -> @owned
(Array<τ_0_0>, Builtin.RawPointer) // user: %7
  %7 = apply %6<protocol<>>(%5) : $@convention(thin) <τ_0_0> (Builtin.Word) -> @owned (Array<τ_0_0>, Builtin.RawPointer) // users: %8, %9
  %8 = tuple_extract %7 : $(Array<protocol<>>, Builtin.RawPointer), 0 // user: %23
  %9 = tuple_extract %7 : $(Array<protocol<>>, Builtin.RawPointer), 1 // user: %10
  %10 = pointer_to_address %9 : $Builtin.RawPointer to $*protocol<> // user: %11
  %11 = init_existential_addr %10 : $*protocol<>, $String // user: %18
  // function_ref Swift.String.init (Swift.String.Type)(_builtinStringLiteral : Builtin.RawPointer, byteSize : Builtin.Word, isASCII : Builtin.Int1) -> Swift.String
  %12 = function_ref @Swift.String.init (Swift.String.Type)(_builtinStringLiteral : Builtin.RawPointer, byteSize : Builtin.Word, isASCII : Builtin.Int1) ->
Swift.String : $@convention(thin) (Builtin.RawPointer, Builtin.Word, Builtin.Int1, @thin String.Type) -> @owned String // user: %17
  %13 = metatype $@thin String.Type // user: %17
  %14 = string_literal utf8 "hello swift!" // user: %17
  %15 = integer_literal $Builtin.Word, 12 // user: %17
  %16 = integer_literal $Builtin.Int1, -1 // user: %17
  %17 = apply %12(%14, %15, %16, %13) : $@convention(thin) (Builtin.RawPointer, Builtin.Word, Builtin.Int1, @thin String.Type) -> @owned String // user: %18
  store %17 to %11 : $*String // id: %18
  // function_ref Swift.(print (Swift.Array<protocol<>>, separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> ()).(default argument 1)
  %19 = function_ref @Swift.(print ([protocol<>], separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> ()).(default argument 1) : $@convention(thin) () -> @owned
String // user: %20
  %20 = apply %19() : $@convention(thin) () -> @owned String // user: %23
  // function_ref Swift.(print (Swift.Array<protocol<>>, separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> ()).(default argument 2)
  %21 = function_ref @Swift.(print ([protocol<>], separator : Swift.String, terminator : Swift.String) -> ()).(default argument 2) : $@convention(thin) () -> @owned
String // user: %22
  %22 = apply %21() : $@convention(thin) () -> @owned String // user: %23
  %23 = apply %4(%8, %20, %22) : $@convention(thin) (@owned Array<protocol<>>, @owned String, @owned String) -> ()
  %24 = integer_literal $Builtin.Int32, 0 // user: %25
  %25 = struct $Int32 (%24 : $Builtin.Int32) // user: %26
  return %25 : $Int32 // id: %26
}
```

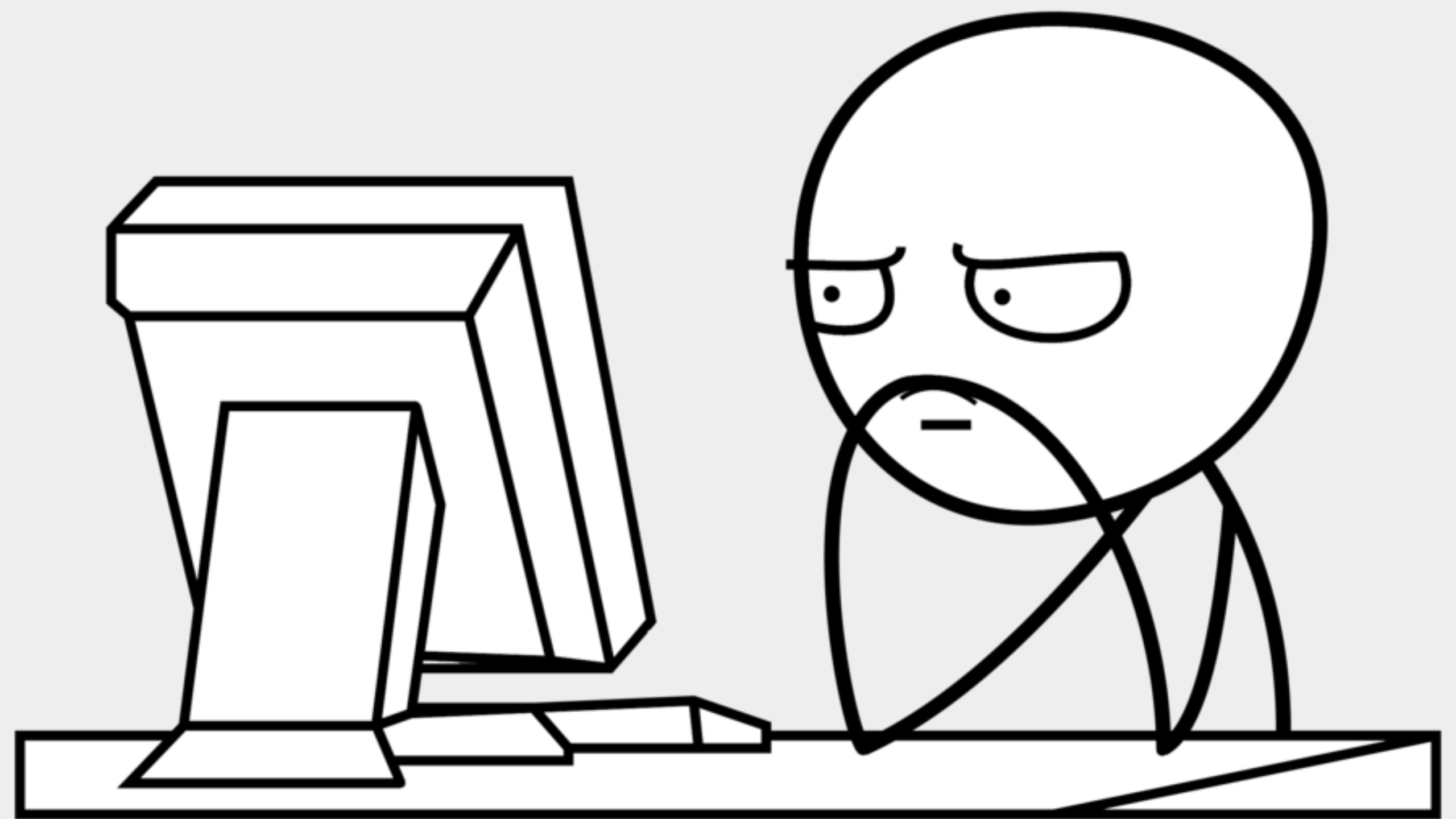
SIL  
(raw)

```
>swiftc -emit-ir hello.swift
```

\*.o

```
>swiftc -emit-assembly hello.swift
```

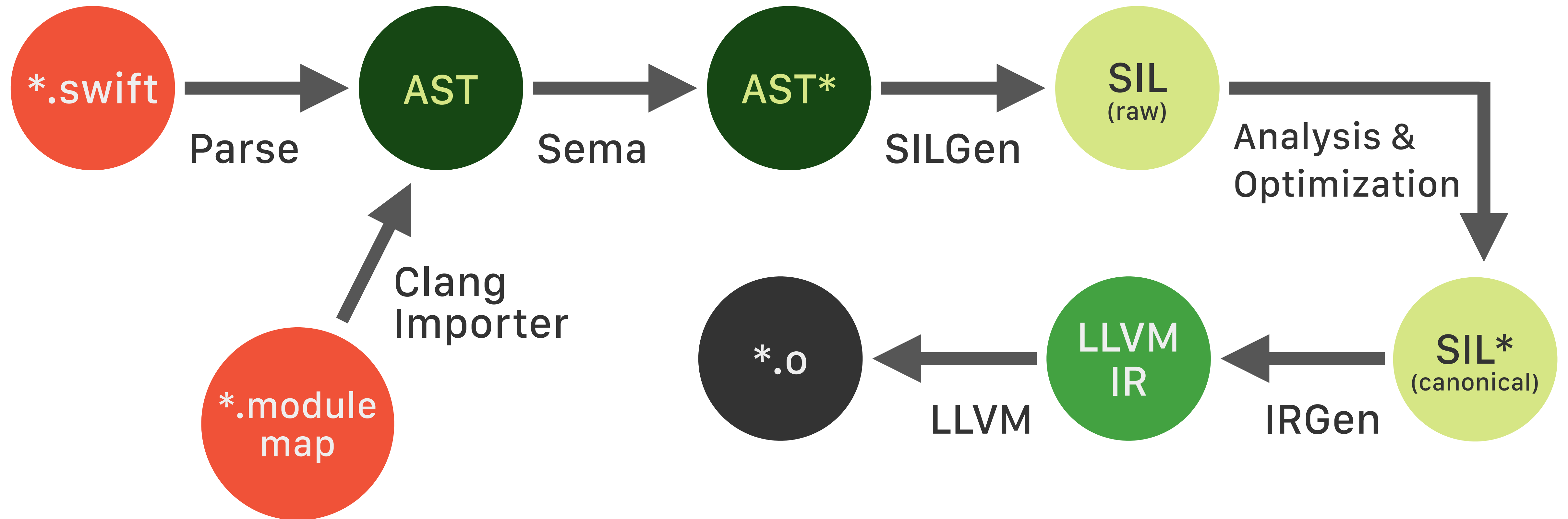






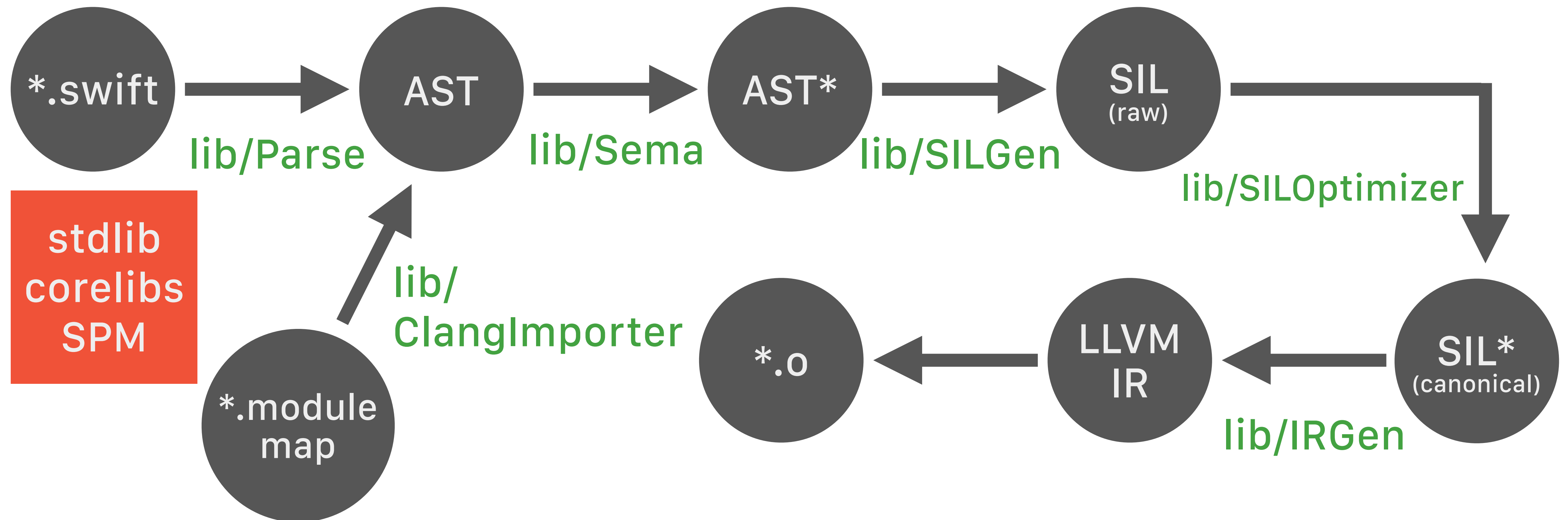
# PROJECTS AND REPOSITORIES

# SWIFT PIPELINE




# github / apple / swift

swift-llvm  
swift-clang  
swift-lldb




# SWIFT CORE


Compiler

- Hard
- C++
- High 

stdlib


- Medium
- Swift\*
- Medium 

SourceKit

- Hard
- C++
- Low 



# INFRA

- LLVM Clones with Swift-specific changes
- Very Hard
- C++
- Low 
- Upstream changes not Swift-specific
- Governed by LLVM dev policies, license, etc.




swift-clang

swift-llvm


swift-lldb

# PACKAGE MANAGER

swift  
package  
manager


- Medium
- Swift
- High 

swift-llbuild


- Hard
- C++
- Low 

# CORE LIBS


## Foundation

- Easy
- Swift, C
- High 

## XCTest

- Easy
- Swift
- High 

## libdispatch (GCD)

- Hard
- C
- Low 

# EVOLUTION



Proposals

Development  
Schedule

Release  
Schedule

# CONTRIBUTING.md

✨ Do it right ✨

[swift.org/contributing](https://swift.org/contributing)

mailing lists

typos

documentation

tests

bug fixes

contribute

code clean up

translations

proposals

new features

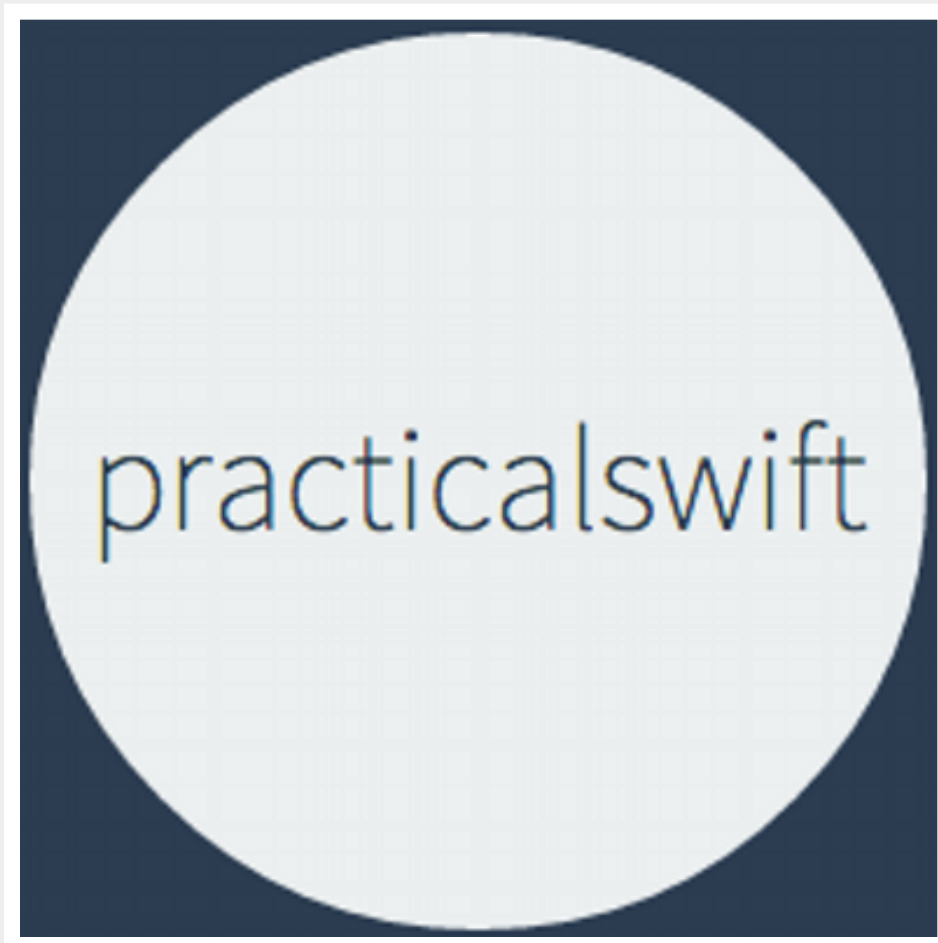
# CONTRIBUTING.md

## #ProTips

- Be kind, thoughtful
- Ask for help
- Follow best practices
- Rejected? **Don't stop contributing!**
- **Core team knows the big picture**
- CODE\_OWNERS.txt
- **No one is an *expert* in everything!**



# AWESOME CONTRIBUTORS



practicalswift  
@practicalswift  
compiler crashers



Brian Gesiak  
@modocache  
corelibs-xctest



Erica Sadun  
@ericasadun  
proposals



Greg Titus  
@gregtitus  
parser, AST, sema



**Making small improvements is the way everyone starts getting involved!**

**Chris Lattner** 



# why contribute?

**SWIFT IS MORE  
THAN A  
PROGRAMMING  
LANGUAGE**

**SWIFT** IS A

**COMMUNITY**

# DON'T BE AFRAID

try! `contribute()`





# THANKS!

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