

Khoa Công Nghệ Thông Tin Trường Đại Học Cần Thơ

Dynamic HTML



<u>Đỗ Thanh Nghị</u> dtnghi@cit.ctu.edu.vn

> Cần Thơ 10-11-2005

Nội dung

- Giới thiệu
- Cascading Style Sheets (DHTML CSS)
- Document Object Model (DHTML DOM)
- Sự kiện (DHTML events)

■ Giới thiệu

- Cascading Style Sheets (DHTML CSS)
- Document Object Model (DHTML DOM)
- Sự kiện (DHTML events)

3

Giới thiệu về DHTML

- DHTML là gì?
 - Không là chuẩn định nghĩa bởi W3C mà do các nhà cung cấp trình duyệt Web hỗ trợ cho chuẩn 4.x
 - DHTML kết hợp nhiều công nghệ để hỗ trợ thiết kế trang Web
 - Người sử dụng có thể định dạng được sự hiển thị của các thành phần trong cửa sổ browser
 - HTML 4.0 tách rời việc trình bày tài liệu ra khỏi cấu trúc của nó

Giới thiệu về DHTML

CSS

- Dùng để địng style và layout của các tài liệu HTML
- Định dạng chỉ 1 lần cho mỗi thành phần của trang HTML, sau đó ta có thể áp dụng địng dạng này cho các trang khác
- Chỉ cần thay đổi địng dạng, tất cả các thành phần khác đều tự động được cập nhật theo

DOM

- Định nghĩa tập hợp của những đối tượng cho trang HTML thông qua đó ta có thể truy cập và khai thác các đối tượng
- W3C Document Object Model (DOM): cho phép chương trình và các scripts truy cập một cách động, cập nhật nội dung, cấu trúc và định dạng của các tài liệu HTML
- Javascript có thể điều khiển được tất cả các phần tử của trang HTML

5

Giới thiệu về DHTML

DHTML Technologies in Netscape 4.x and Internet Explorer 4.x

Netscape 4.x	Cross-Browser DHTML	Internet Explorer 4.x
JSS (JavaScript Style Sheets) (allows you to control how different HTML elements will be displayed) Layers (allows you to control element positioning and visibility)	CSS1 CSS2 (allows you to control how different HTML elements will be displayed) CSS Positioning (allows you to control element positioning and visibility) JavaScript	 Visual Filters (allow you to apply visual effects to text and graphics) Dynamic CSS (allows you to control element positioning and visibility)

- Giới thiệu
- Cascading Style Sheets (DHTML CSS)
- Document Object Model (DHTML DOM)
- Sự kiện (DHTML events)

7

DHTML CSS

- CSS định vị trí hiển thị
 - position:relative
 - position:absolute
 - Các thuộc tính : left, top, visibility, z-index

```
• Ví dụ 1:
div
{
position:relative;
left:10;
```

CSS định vị trí hiển thị

```
• Ví dụ 2:
div
{
position:absolute;
left:10;
}
```

9

DHTML CSS

```
<html>
<head>
<style>
h1.ex1
position:relative;
left:20px;
h1.ex2
position:relative;
left:-20px;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Normal Heading</h1>
<h1 class="ex1">Heading +20</h1>
<h1 class="ex2">Heading -20</h1>
Relative positioning moves an element relative
to its original position.
```

Normal Heading

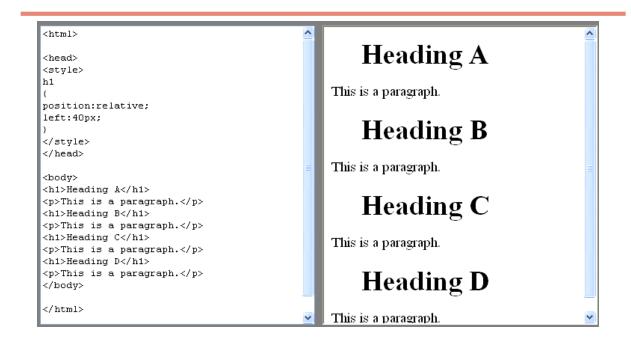
Heading +20

Heading -20

Relative positioning moves an element relative to its original position.

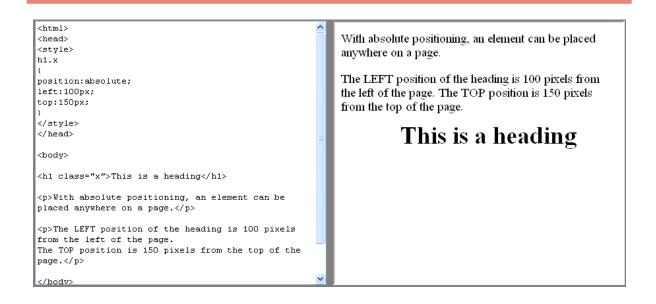
"left:20" adds 20 pixels to the element's LEFT position.

"left:-20" subtracts 20 pixels from the element's LEFT position.



11

DHTML CSS



CSS cho phép hiển thị

```
Ví dụ 3:
h1
{
    visibility:visible;
}
Ví dụ 4:
h1
{
    visibility:hidden;
}
```

13

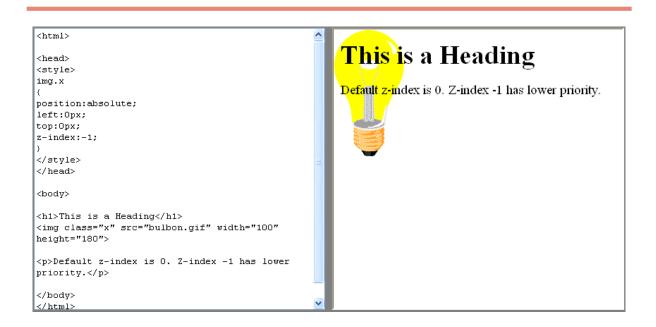
DHTML CSS

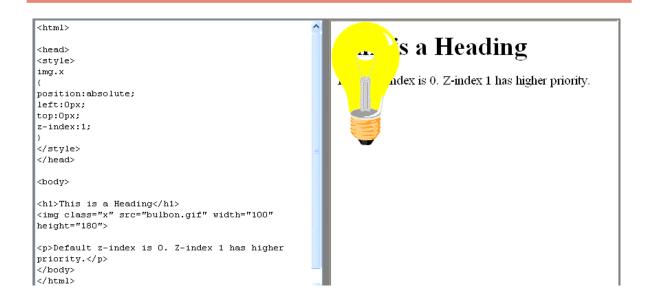
```
<html>
<head>
                                              Heading one
<style>
h1.one
visibility:visible;
h1.two
                                              Where is heading two?
visibility:hidden;
</style>
</head>
<h1 class="one">Heading one</h1>
<h1 class="two">Heading two</h1>
Where is heading two?
</body>
</html>
```

- CSS định dạng chỉ số z
 - Dùng để đặt phần tử ở sau phần tử khác, mặc định là 0
 - Chỉ số z càng lớn thì độ ưu tiên càng cao
 - Ví dụ 5:
 h1
 {
 z-index:1;
 }
 h2
 {
 z-index:2;

15

DHTML CSS





17

DHTML CSS

CSS định dạng hiển thị text và hình ảnh

```
• Ví dụ 6:
h1
{
width:100%;
filter:glow;
}
```

Different Filters

Note: Some of the Filter properties will not work unless the background-color property is set to transparent!

 CSS định dạng hiển thị text và hình ảnh

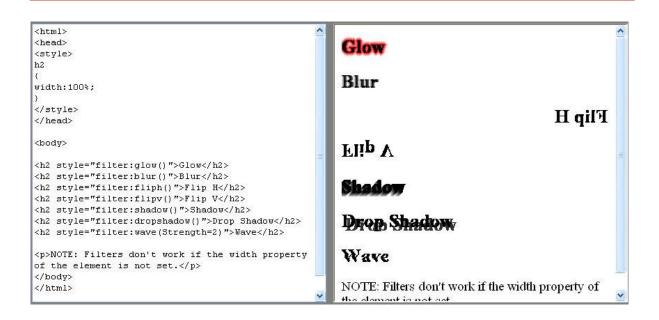
Property	Argument	Description	Example
alpha	opacity finishopacity style startx starty finishx finishy	Allows you to set the opacity of the element	filter: alpha (opacity=20, finishopacity=100, style=1, startx=0, starty=0, finishx=140, finishy=270)
blur	add direction strength	Makes the element blur	filter:blur (add=true, direction=90, strength=6);
chroma	color	Makes the specified color transparent	filter:chroma (color=#ff0000)
fliph	none	Flips the element horizontally	filter: fliph;
flipv	none	Flips the element vertically	filter: flipv;
glow	color strength	Makes the element glow	filter:glow (color=#ff0000, strength=5);
gray	none	Renders the element in black and white	filter: gray;

19

DHTML CSS

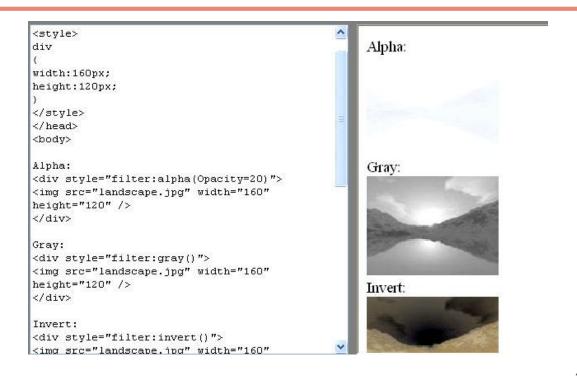
CSS định dạng hiển thị text và hình ảnh

invert	none	Renders the element in its reverse color and brightness values	filter: invert;
mask	color	Renders the element with the specified background color, and transparent foreground color	filter:mask (color=#ff0000);
shadow	color direction	Renders the element with a shadow	filter:shadow (color=#ff0000, direction=90);
dropshadow	color offx offy positive	Renders the element with a dropshadow	filter:dropshadow (color=#ff0000, offx=5, offy=5, positive=true);
wave	add freq lightstrength phase strength	Renders the element like a wave	filter: wave (add=true, freq=1, lightstrength=3, phase=0, strength=5)
xray	none	Renders the element in black and white with reverse color and brightness values	filter:xray;



21

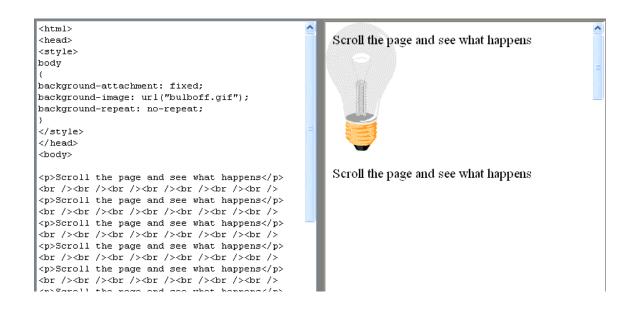
DHTML CSS



- CSS định dạng màu nền
 - background-attachment:scroll
 - background-attachment:fixed

23

DHTML CSS



- Giới thiệu
- Cascading Style Sheets (DHTML CSS)
- Document Object Model (DHTML DOM)
- Sự kiện (DHTML events)

25

DHTML DOM

DOM

- Định nghĩa tập hợp của những đối tượng cho trang HTML thông qua đó ta có thể truy cập và khai thác các đối tượng
- Javascript có thể truy cập một cách động, cập nhật nội dung, cấu trúc và định dạng của các tài liệu HTML
- Ví du:

```
<html>
```

<body>

<h1 id="header">My header</h1>

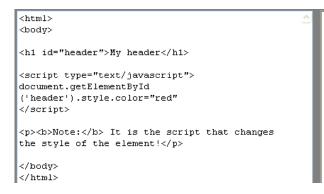
<script type="text/javascript">

document.getElementById('header').style.color="red"

</script>

</body>

</html>



My header

Note: It is the script that changes the style of the element!

27

DHTML DOM





Note: The original image was a smiley, but the script changes the source to a landscape image!

```
<html>
<br/>
<body>
<h1 id="header">Old header</h1>
<script type="text/javascript">
document.getElementById
('header').innerHTML="New header"
</script>
Note that the original text was "Old header"!
</body>
</html>
```

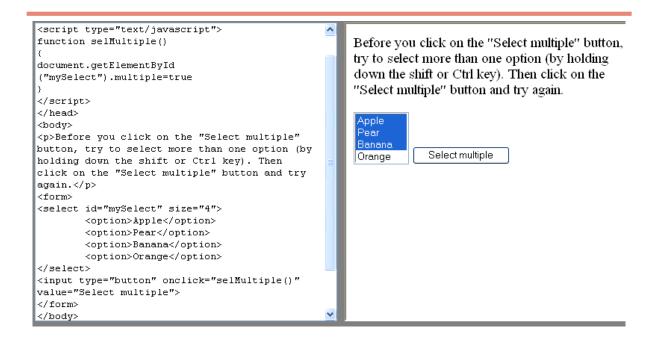
New header

Note that the original text was "Old header"!

29

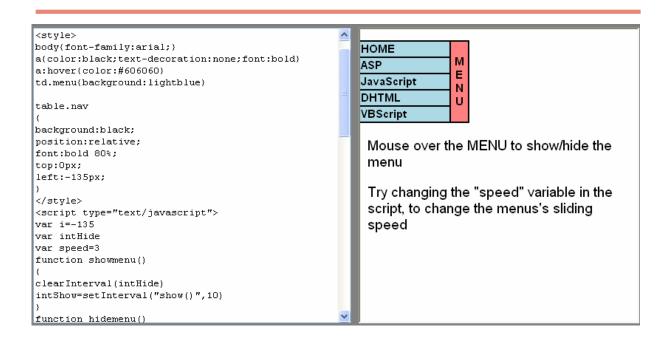
DHTML DOM

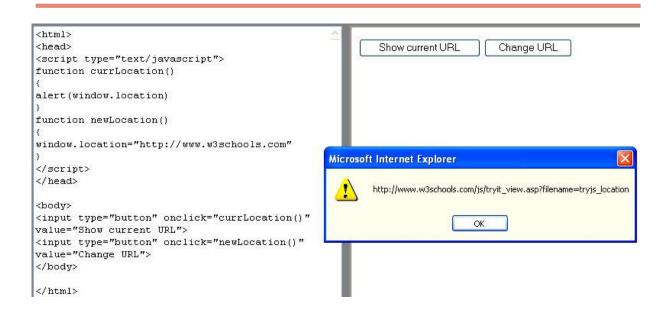
```
<html>
<head>
                                                         -Select location- 💌
                                                          Select location-
<script type="text/javascript">
                                                         ASP Coding
                                                         Flash Tutorial
function go()
                                                         JavaScripts
location=document.forms[0].gowhere.value
</script>
</head>
<body>
<form>
<select id="gowhere" onchange="go()">
<option>-Select location-
<option value="/asp/default.asp">ASP Coding
<option value="/flash/default.asp">Flash
<option value="/js/default.asp">JavaScripts
</select>
</form>
```



31

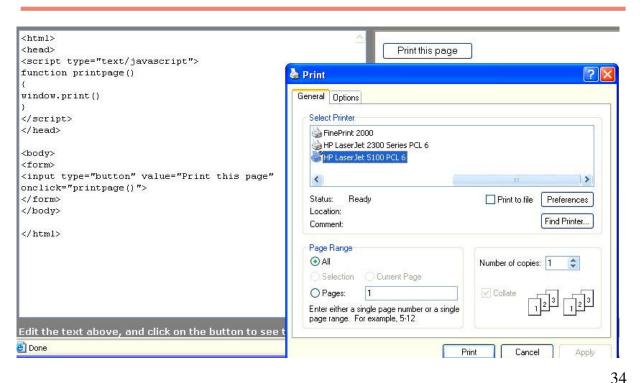
DHTML DOM





33

DHTML DOM



- Giới thiệu
- Cascading Style Sheets (DHTML CSS)
- Document Object Model (DHTML DOM)
- Sự kiện (DHTML events)

35

DHTML events

HTML 4.0 Event Handlers

Event	Occurs when	
onabort	a user aborts page loading	
onblur	a user leaves an object	
onchange	a user changes the value of an object	
onclick	a user clicks on an object	
ondblclick	a user double-clicks on an object	
onfocus	a user makes an object active	
onkeydown	a keyboard key is on its way down	
onkeypress	a keyboard key is pressed	
onkeyup	a keyboard key is released	
onload	a page is finished loading. Note: In Netscape this event occurs during the loading of a page!	
onmousedown	a user presses a mouse-button	
onmousemove	a cursor moves on an object	
onmouseover	a cursor moves over an object	
onmouseout	a cursor moves off an object	
onmouseup	a user releases a mouse-button	
onreset	a user resets a form	
onselect	a user selects content on a page	
onsubmit	a user submits a form	
onunload	a user closes a page	

DHTML events

```
<html>
<body>
<hi onmouseover="style.color='red'"
onmouseout="style.color='black'">
Mouse over this text</hi>
</body>
</html>
```

37

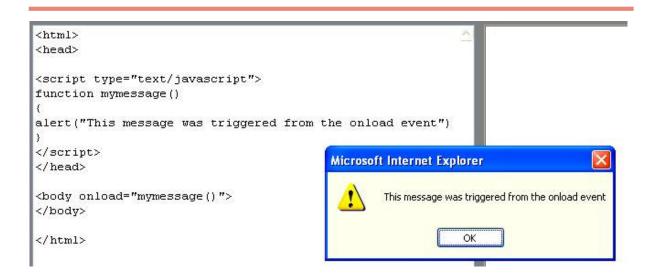
DHTML events

```
<head>
<script type="text/javascript">
cc=0
function changeimage()
if (cc==0)
document.getElementById('myimage').src="bulbon.gif"
else
document.getElementById('myimage').src="bulboff.gif"
                                                             Click to turn on/off the light
</script>
</head>
<body>
<img id="myimage" onclick="changeimage()"</pre>
border="0" src="bulboff.gif"
width="100" height="180" />
Click to turn on/off the light
```

DHTML events

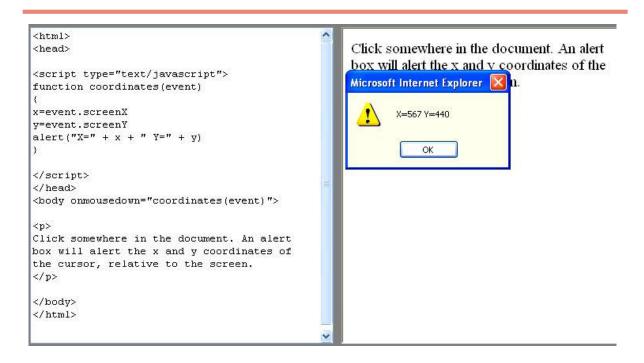
```
<html>
<head>
<script type="text/javascript">
function lighton()
document.getElementById('myimage').src="bulbon.gif"
function lightoff()
document.getElementById('myimage').src="bulboff.gif"
</script>
</head>
                                                                 Click to turn on the light
<body>
<img id="myimage" onmousedown="lighton()"</pre>
onmouseup="lightoff()"
src="bulboff.gif" width="100"
height="180">
Click to turn on the light
</body>
</html>
```

DHTML events



40

DHTML events



41

- Ví dụ về DHTML
- http://www.w3schools.com/dhtml/dhtml_examples.asp

Note: Most of the examples require IE 4.0+, Netscape 7+, Mozilla, Firefox 1.0, or Opera 7+! CSS Position: relative Position: relative Position: absolute <u>Visibility</u> Z-index Z-index Vice Versa <u>Cursors</u> Filters IE only Filters on Images IE only Filter: mask image IE only Filter: mask_text IE only Filter light effect IE only Filter moving light effect IE only Watermark Change background color Events <u>onload</u> onunload onchange <u>onsubmit</u> <u>onreset</u> <u>onselect</u> <u>onblur</u> onfocus 43 ontocus onkeydown onkeyup onkeydown vs onkeyup onkeypress onmouseover & onmouseout onclick ondblclick onmousedown & onmouseup onmousemove Disable right-click IE only Text Element access Attribute change innerHTML access Change innerHTML Change position onmousemove onload & onunload Tooltip Typewrite message Bigger text Dynamic fx Scrolling text Blinking header Glowing header IE only Drop shadow header IE only 44

Printed with FinePrint trial version - purchase at www.fineprint.com

Input Forms

Identical forms

Identical forms 2

Change background color of an input field

Change text color of an input field

Insert background image to an input field

Change background color of a radio button IE and Opera only

Insert background image to a radio button IE and Opera only

Select all check-boxes

Change background color of a checkbox Opera only

Insert background image to a checkbox IE and Opera only

Change background color of a button

Change text color of a button

Insert background image to a button

Change background color of a drop-down list IE and Opera only

Change text color of a drop-down list IE and Opera only

Change background color of a textarea

Change text color of a textarea

Insert background image to a textarea

Images

Preload image

Change the size of an image

Change the source of an image

Change the size & the source of an image

Change the position of an image

Change the background image

Moving image

Drag and drop the image IE and Opera only

<u>Image viewer</u>

A button with a background image IE and Opera only

Shaking image

45

Digital clock

Filter on Images

From black and white to color IE only

Gradually show image IE only

Negative image IE only

XRay image IE only

The mask filter IE only

Move the mask IE only

Window

Shake the window

Links

Text transform

Letter spacing

Blinking link

Glowing link IE only

Drop shadow link IE only

Wave link IE only

Shadow link IE only

Shaking link

Alpha image link IE only

Gray image link IE only

Random Banner

Menus

Top navigation IE only

Left navigation IE and Opera only

Drop down navigation (select box)

Top drop down IE and Opera only

Always-on-top IE and Opera only

Inset borders IE and Opera only

Description menu

Description image

Cursor description IE and Opera only

Cursor image IE and Opera only

Gray/Color image menu IE only

Sliding Vertically IE and Opera only

Click sliding Vertically IE and Opera only

Cursor

Sliding horizontal Click sliding horizontal

Cursor position IE only
Cursor text IE only
Cursor image IE only
Easy cursor trail IE only

47

Page Enter Effects

Fade in IE only Square in IE only Square out IE only Circle in IE only Circle out IE only Curtain up IE only Curtain down IE only Curtain right IE only Curtain left IE only Vertical blinds IE only Horizontal blinds IE only Boxy vertical blinds IE only Boxy horizontal blinds is only Pulverized IE only Elevator close IE only Elevator open IE only Elevator horizontal close IE only Elevator horizontal open IE only Diagonal top right IE only Diagonal bottom right IE only Diagonal top left IE only Diagonal bottom left IE only Horizontal lines IE only Vertical lines IE only Random IE only

