# Directions for a novel Bayesian meaning change model

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### 1 Use genre information

- Simple approach: Lea's model applied to partitions of the data based on genres (IN PROGRESS)
- Add genre-dependent covariates to Gaussian model for each meaning, i.e.,

$$\phi^t \mid \phi^{-t}, k^{\phi} \sim N \left( \frac{\phi_{t-1} + \phi_{t+1}}{2} + \sum_j \beta_j \mathbf{1}_j, k^{\phi} \right),$$

where  $\beta_j$  represents the impact of genre j on the meaning probability  $\phi^t$  (note: this is a draft, the generative model is unclear yet).

• Use ideas from author-topic model, where authors correspond to genres in our case (see https://mimno.infosci.cornell.edu/info6150/readings/398.pdf)

### 2 Introduce change points

• Simple approach for fixed change points at known locations: Lea's model applied to consecutive segments of the total time period. These decouples the dependencies between consecutive meaning probabilities  $\phi$  and  $\phi^{t+1}$ .

# 3 Allow for infinite meanings

- Replace Gaussian time-evolution with dependent Dirichlet (see literature)
- Extend to Hierarchical Dirichlet process

### 4 More realistic time-evolution

• Instead of Gaussian: evolution of normalized probabilities, values forced within 0 and 1, drift and more advanced correlation structure

# 5 Add dependence across meanings

• Use ideas from correlated topic models (see http://people.ee.duke.edu/~lcarin/Blei2005CTM.pdf)