Readme file to accompany 'Envelope Wages, Hidden Production and Labor Productivity' by A. Di Nola, G.Kocharkov and A.Vasilev

Structure of the folder

The folder **DVK_code** contains the files needed to replicate the solution and estimation of the quantitative model, together with the counterfactual experiments presented in Section 5 of the paper. The most important files are:

- <u>main.m</u>: this file runs the minimum distance estimation. If do_experiments=1, it performs the counterfactual experiments.
- f_obj.m: this function solves the model for given parameter values. It is called by main.m

It also contains the subfolder "results" with two subfolders:

- <u>model_fit</u>: it stores the results of the baseline simulation (model fit, comparing model to data targets)
- experiments: it stores the results of the counterfactual experiments.

Estimation

- In order to replicate the minimum distance estimation, please run the matlab file main.m. To replicate the estimation starting from a suitable guess, select do_estimation=1. We saved a good initial guess in the file guess_from_file1.txt in order to speed up the computation. However, if you want to start from an arbitrary initial value, set param_from_file=0 and input manually the guess in the cell %% SET PARAMETER VALUES.
- If you choose do_estimation=1, you can also choose which estimation routine to use with the option est_algo (our preferred routine is nlopt. If you don't have nlopt on your computer you can set est_algo=simulan to use a simulated annealing routine coded in Matlab that we provide in the folder).
- If instead you want to run the model at an arbitrary point x=guess, set do_estimation=0.

Counterfactual Experiments

In order to replicate the counterfactual experiments (Section 5 of the paper), please set do_estimation=0 and do_experiments=1 in main.m. Then select the experiment that you want to perform, i.e. experiment_num=1. The experiment results are saved in a data file for later use.

Sensitivity Analysis

To replicate findings in Section 5.1 (robustness check of counterfactual results to different values of gamma, as shown in Figure 14), please run results_sensitivity.m. All results are saved in the subfolder "results\experiments".

Figures and Tables

- To generate the figures and tables relative to the model fit (Figures 10-11 and Table 2), please run results_modelfit.m. The results are stored in the subfolder "results\model_fit"
- To generate the figures and tables relative to the counterfactual experiments (Figures 12-13 and Table 3), please run results_experiments.m. This file loads existing results and make plots and tables. It stores them in the subfolder "results\experiments".

Optimal Taxation

To replicate findings of Section 6, please see folder optimal tax and comments therein.