

## Programming Language Learning Series

### Mastery of Python Language

(Interview Questions/Assignment-Type System&Procedural Style)

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Q1: Create a variable and save your name in it. Then print out "Hello <name>" where <name> comes from the saved variable.

Q2: How do you get ascii value of a character given as string ("a")?

Q3: Write a python logic to reverse a string.

Q4: Write a function to compute  $1/2 + 2/3 + 3/4 + \dots + n/n+1$  with a given  $n$  ( $n > 0$ ).

Q5: Write a function to find the sum of all the multiples of 3 or 5 below 1000.

Q6: A palindromic number reads the same both ways. The largest palindrome made from the product of two 2-digit numbers is  $9009 = 91 \times 99$ . Write a function to find the largest palindrome made from the product of two 3-digit numbers.

Q7: We count 35 heads and 94 legs among the chickens and rabbits in a farm. Write a python function that returns how many rabbits and how many chickens do we have.

Q8: Given a text file as input, we are interested to computing the following text analytics on that input:

- Compute the number of words in the given file
- Find the 10 most frequent words in the given file
- Find the number of times a given word appears in the file

Assuming that we want to develop a solution for the required text analytics using procedural abstractions. Which abstraction do you prefer and why?

#### ***Procedural Abstractions-I***

```
def wordcount(filename, word):  
    """Return the count of the given word in the file"""
```

```
def top10(filename):  
    """Return a list of the top 10 most frequent words in the file"""
```

```
def totalwords(filename):  
    """Return the total number of words in the file"""
```

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*Client Code:*

```
print(wordcount("test.txt", "algorithmica"))
print(top10("test.txt"))
print(totalwords("test.txt"))
```

#### ***Procedural Abstractions-II***

*def read\_words(filename):*

*"""Return a list of words in the file"""*

*def wordcount(wordlist, word):*

*"""Returns a pair (count, allcounts). count is the number of occurrences of the given word and allcounts is a dictionary from words to counts."""*

*def top10(wordcounts):*

*"""Return a list of the top 10 most frequent words in the dictionary, in order."""*

*def totalwords(wordlist):*

*"""Return the total number of words in the list"""*

*Client Code:*

```
words = read_words("test.txt")
(cnt, allcounts) = wordcount(words, "algorithmica")
print(cnt)
print(top10(allcounts))
print(totalwords(words))
```

#### ***Procedural Abstractions-III***

*def read\_words(filename):*

*"""Return a dictionary mapping each word in filename to its frequency in the file"""*

*def wordcount(wordcounts, word):*

*"""Return the count of the given word in the dictionary."""*

*def top10(wordcounts):*

*"""Return a list of the top 10 most frequent words in the dictionary, in order"""*

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```
def totalwords(wordcounts):  
    """Return the total number of words used to create the dictionary"""
```

*Client Code:*

```
wordcounts = read_words("test.txt")  
print(wordcount(wordcounts, "algorithmica"))  
print(top10(wordcounts))  
print(totalwords(wordcounts))
```