

Improving Accuracy & Efficiency in Document Handling for Business Processes

**Introduction to Research in Computer Science
CPSC-59700**

Alison Major • 24-August-2021

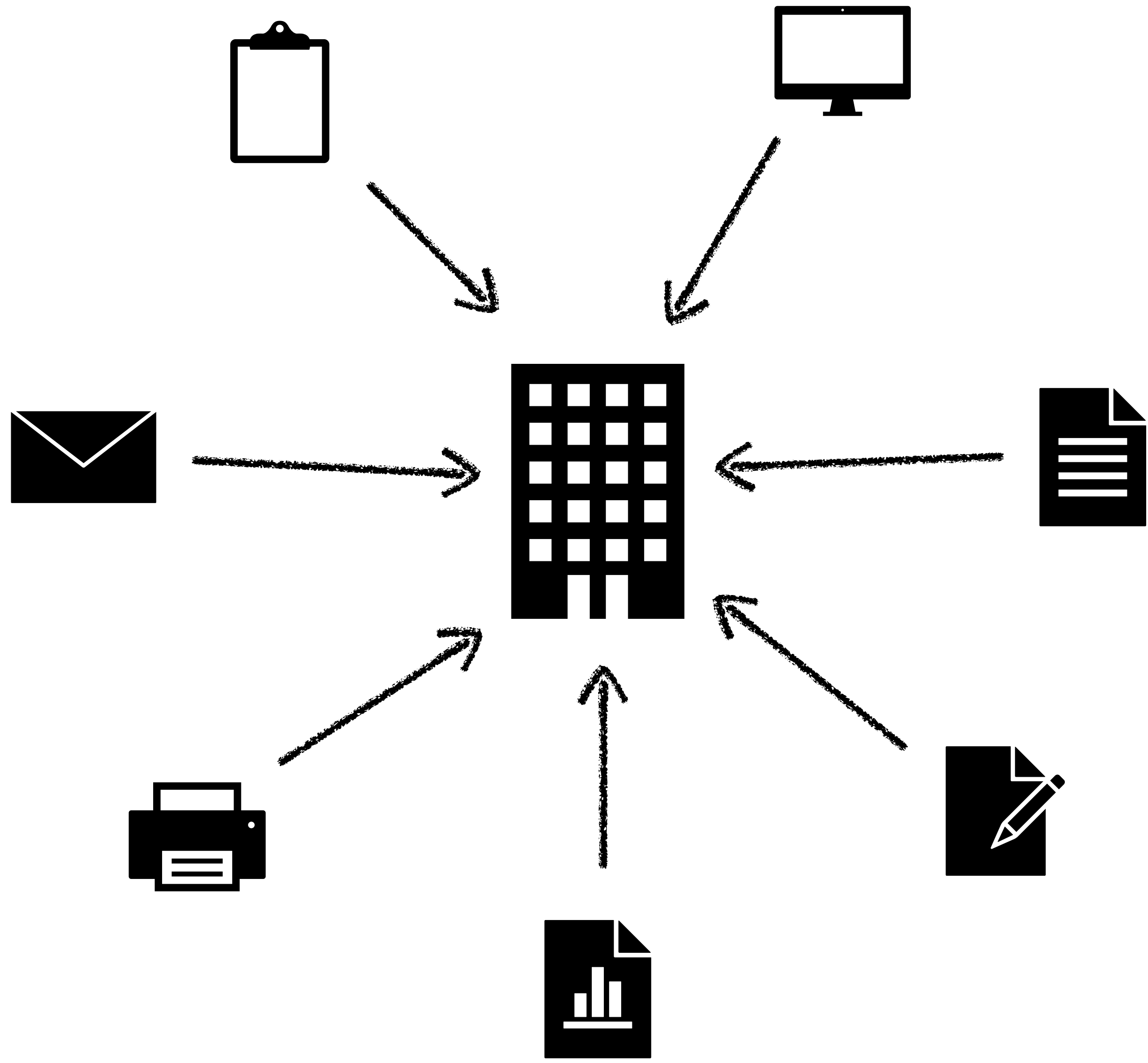
Data comes in many formats .

Manual data extraction is cumbersome and error-prone.

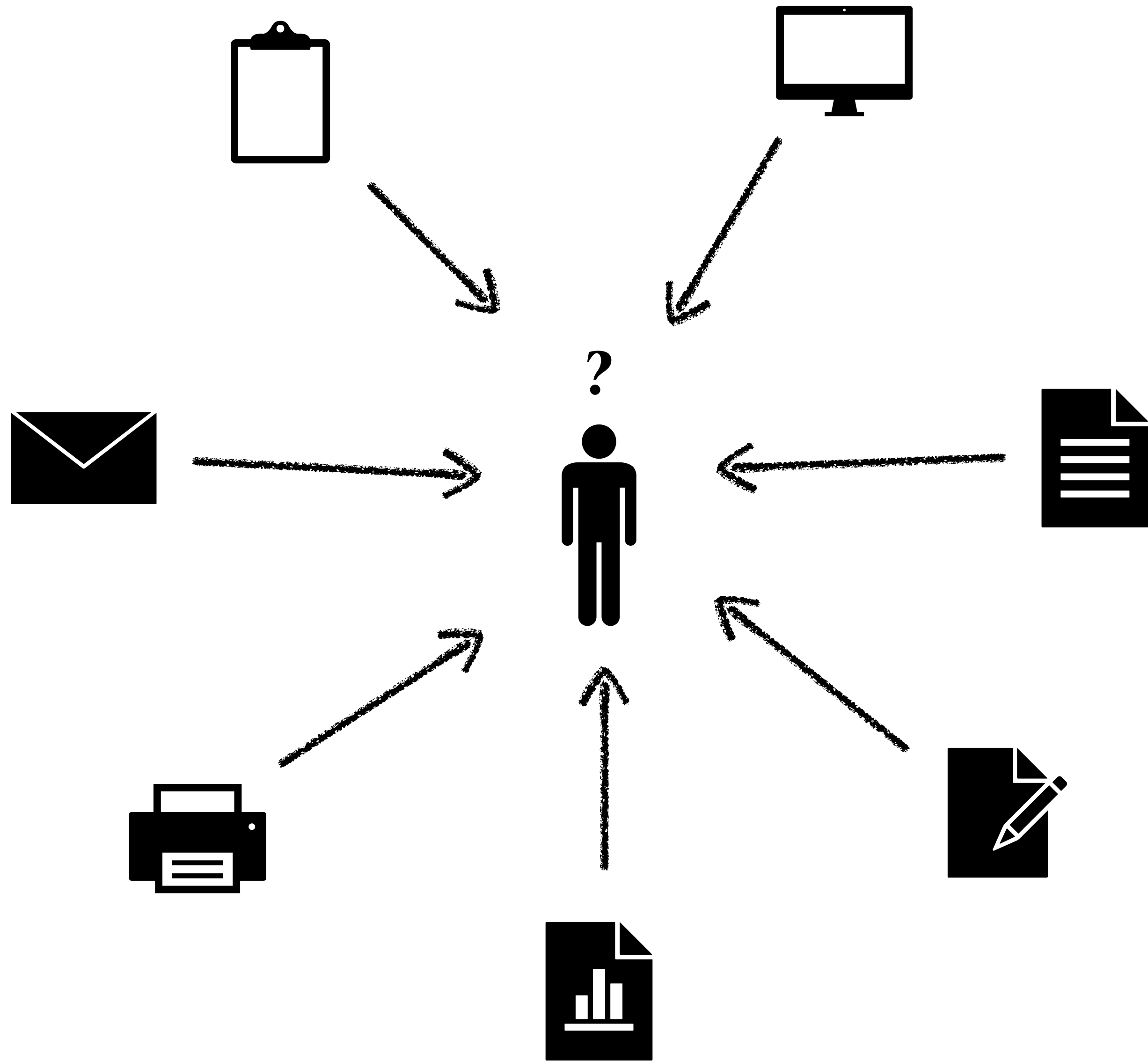
**Many tools exist to assist in extracting data,
including OCR, ML, and NLP.**

**Is there a single method to receive
multiple forms of information
and automatically pull the desired data?**

[Introduction]



[Introduction]



[Introduction]

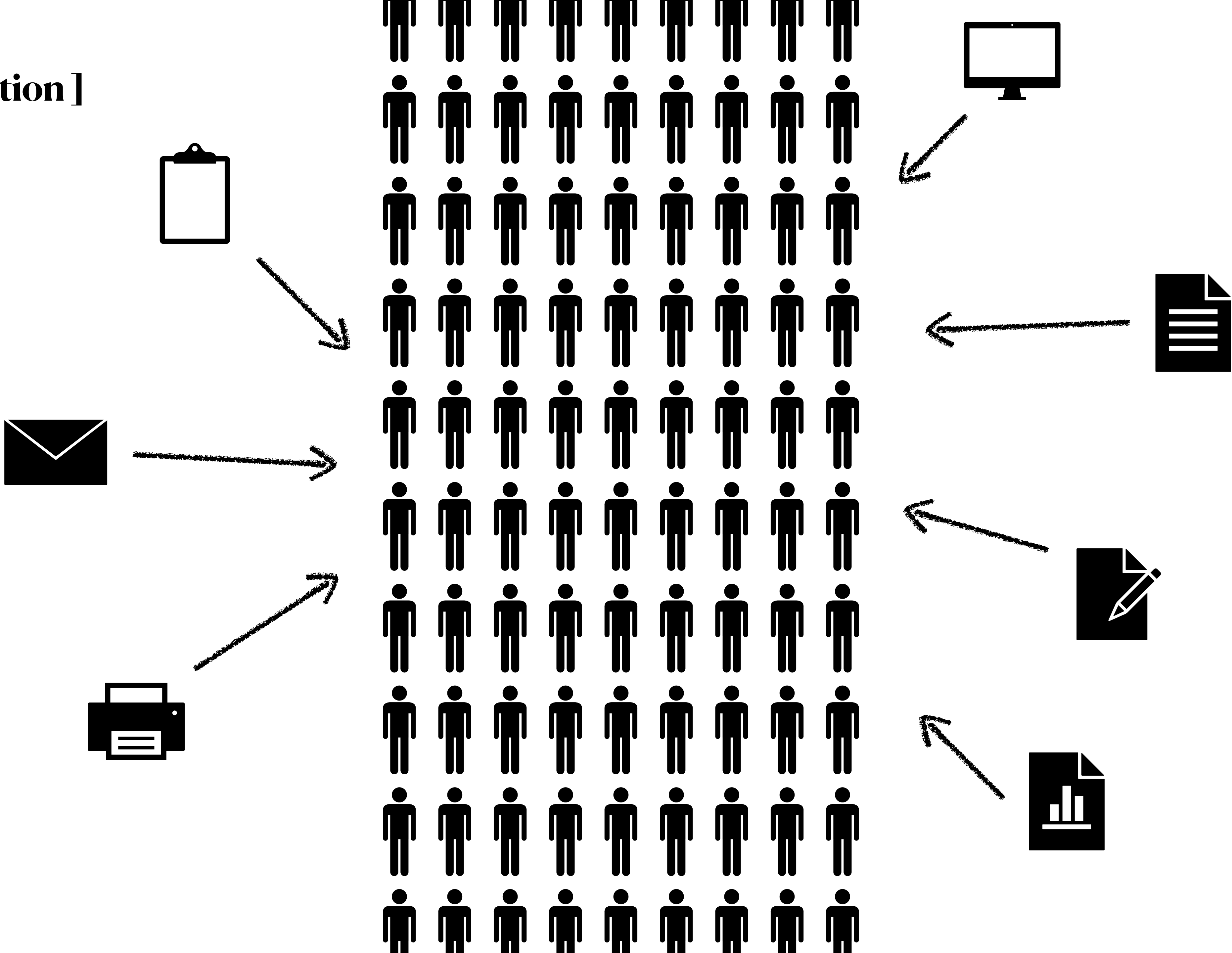
215 students
30 datasheets
6 data types

Average 10.23 errors

Study from 2009 at UNLV.

Matt Harris. When good info goes bad: The real cost of human data errors, 2014. [Online; accessed 15-August2021].

[Introduction]



[Manual Data Entry]

Direct and indirect cost of manual data entry for global businesses were estimated to be about \$2.7 trillion.

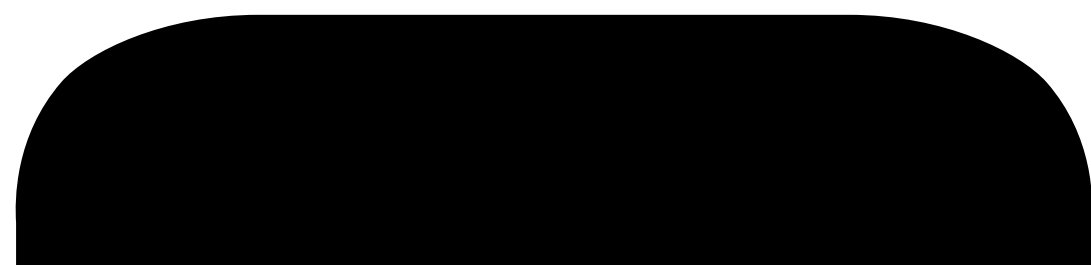
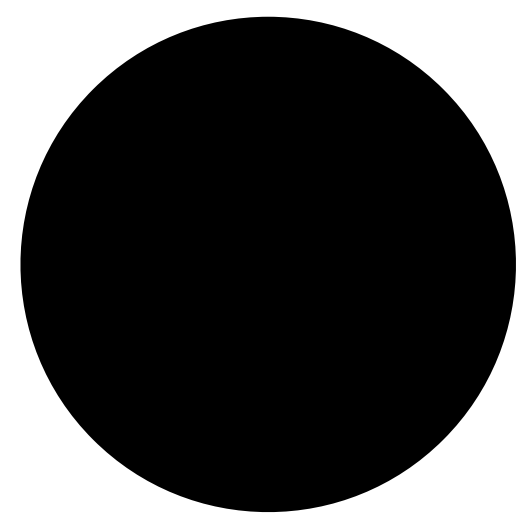
2018, Goldman Sachs

[Manual Data Entry]

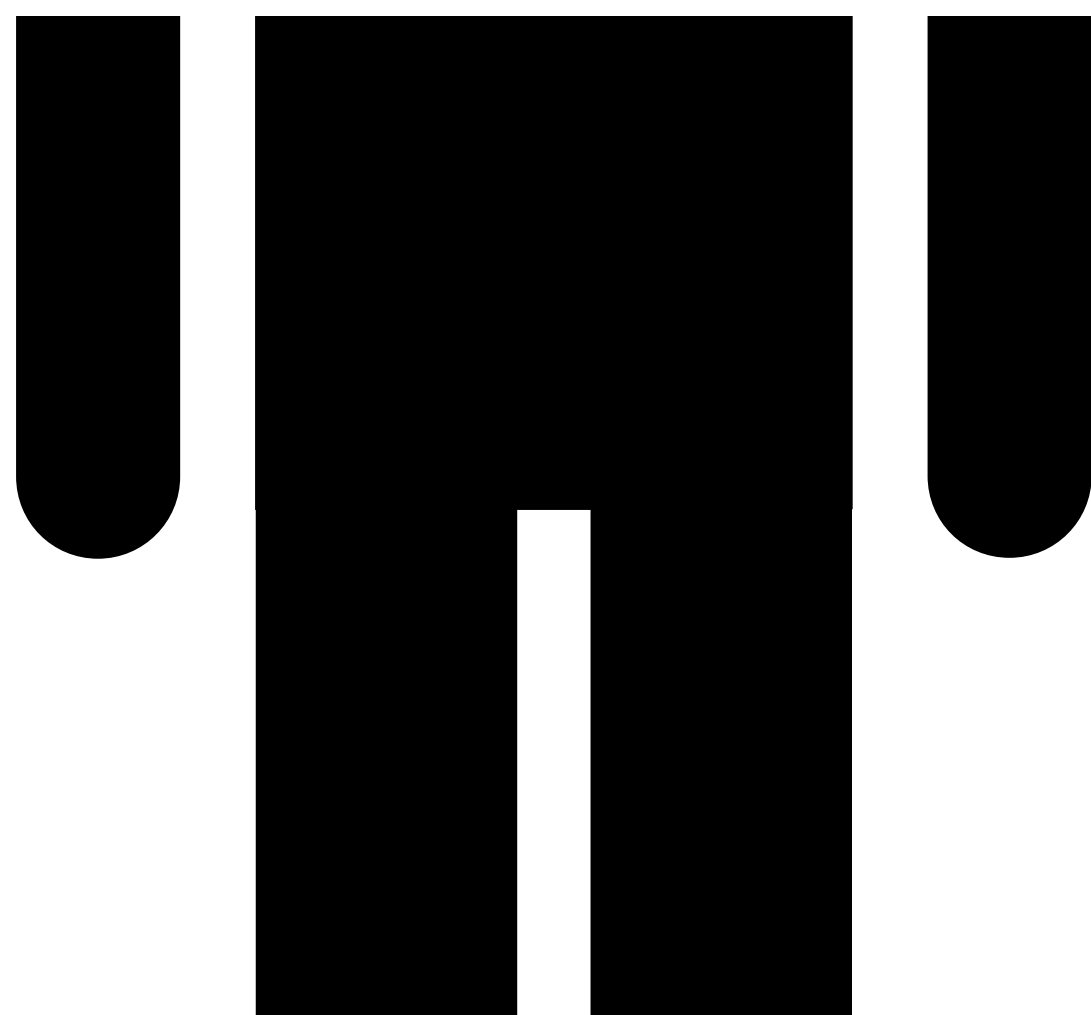
**Avoidable Rework
for accounting staff of 40:
\$878,000 per year**

2019, Gartner

?



How can we make data extraction simpler?



[Understanding Extraction Methods]

Rules & Positions

- Machine-readable files can use rules and positions to capture data
- The data is already digital, therefore accuracy is high

A2 -> PO#: "1234567"

D-Column (Item Numbers)
D9 -> Item #: "124"

PO #	1234567			Ship To Location	XYZ Back Door	
Ship Date	09/01/21				789 Main Ave	
Ship To	XYZ Back Door				Anytown, USA	
Bill To	XYZ Company					
Line #	Quantity	Unit of Measure	Item #	Description	Unit Price	Charge
1	7	CASE	123	Green Balls 16" Diameter	\$20.00	\$140.00
2	6	CASE	122	Red Balls 12" Diameter	\$18.00	\$108.00
3	8	CASE	124	Blue Balls 24" Diameter	\$25.00	\$200.00
4	2	CASE	143	Orange Balls 6" Diameter	\$15.00	\$30.00
Total Quantity	23				Total Cost	\$478.00
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Nullam eget suscipit orci, sit amet tristique justo. Maecenas aliquam consectetur tellus ac fermentum. Nulla varius at dolor eget suscipit. Proin metus metus, condimentum eget diam ut, tristique dictum nisi.						

G12 -> Total Cost: "\$478.00"

[Understanding Extraction Methods]

Optical Character Recognition

- Technique that converts images and files into machine-readable data
- Challenges:
 - Orientation & skew
 - Noise or distortion
 - Handwriting or stamps covering printed text

“PURCHASE ORDER”

INVOICE: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111
FX: (222) 222-2222

#1234567

DATE: 08/07/2021
DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

PURCHASE ORDER

COUNT	ITEM NUM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	COST
7	123	Green Balls 16" Diameter	\$20.00	\$140.00
6	122	Red Balls 12" Diameter	\$18.00	\$108.00
8	124	Blue Balls 24" Diameter	\$25.00	\$200.00
2	143	Orange Balls 6" Diameter	\$15.00	\$30.00

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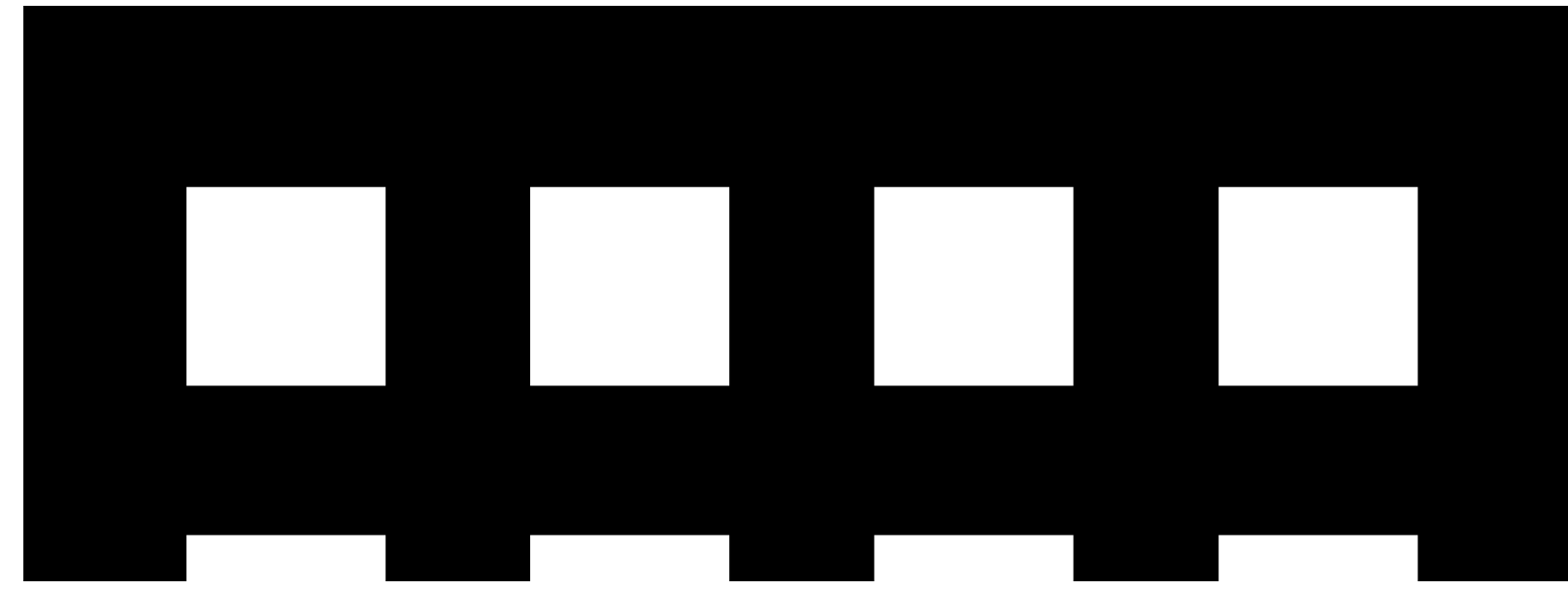
TOTAL COUNT: 23

TOTAL COST: \$478.00

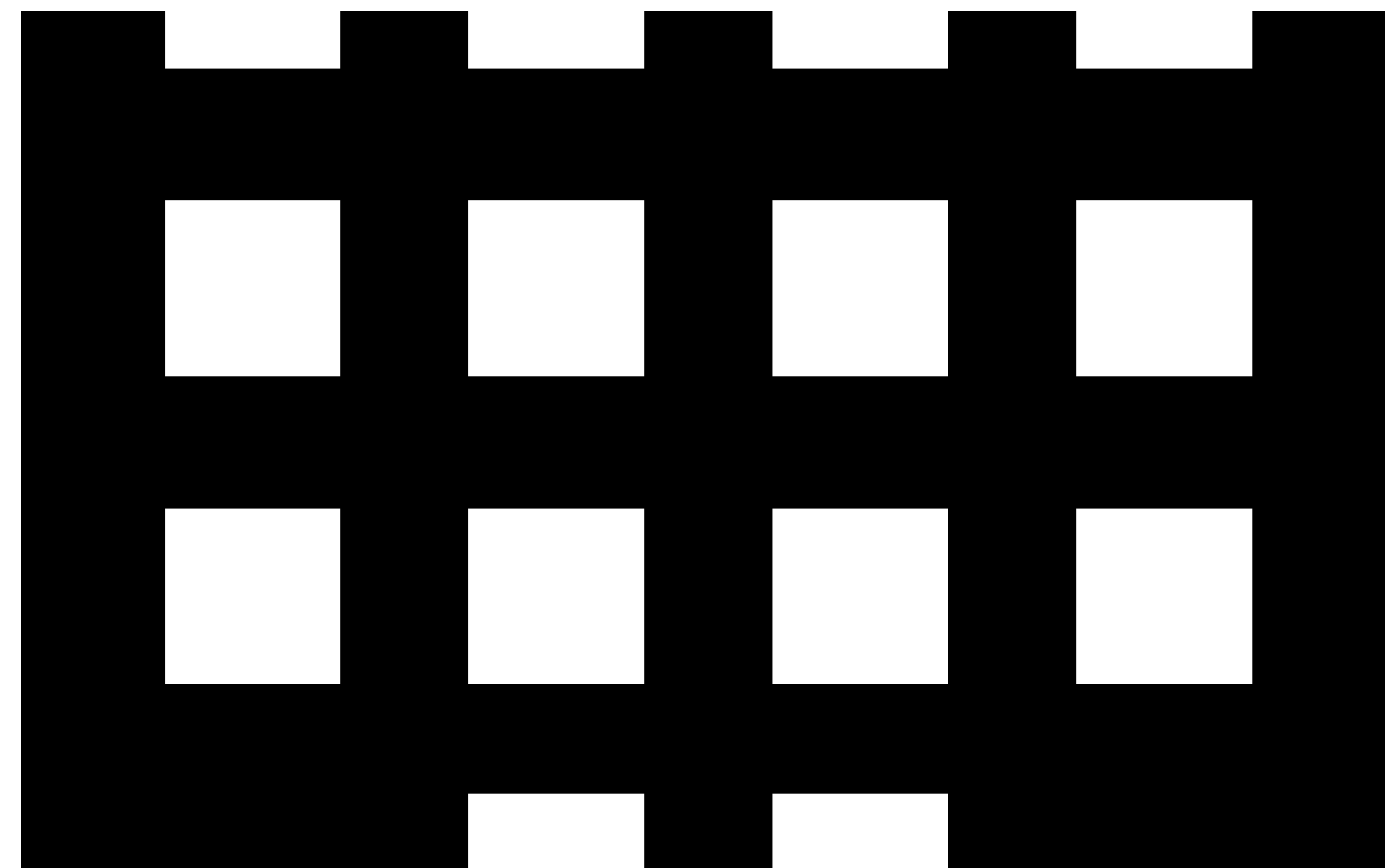
“124”

“\$478.00”

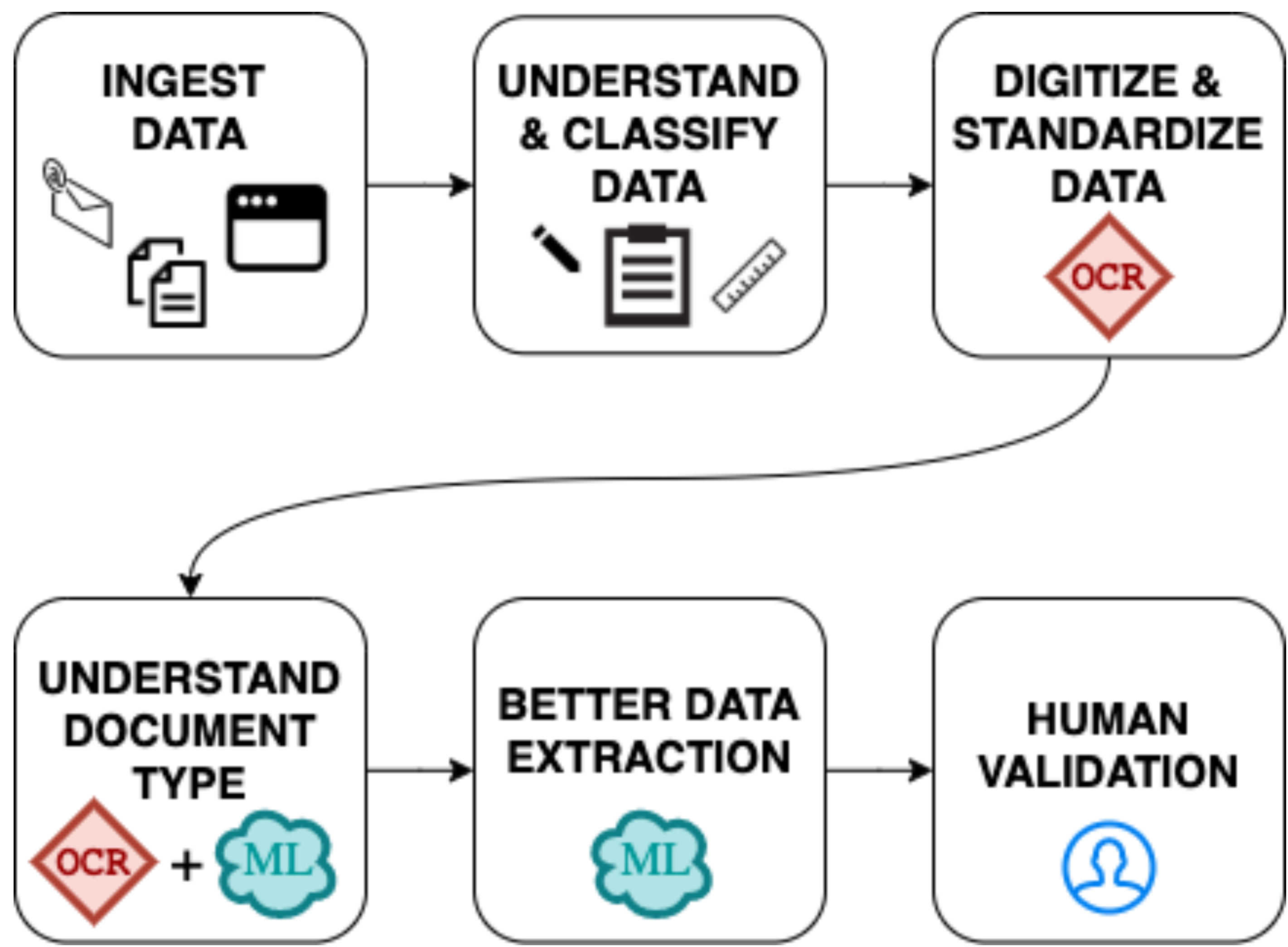
?



How does a business process data?



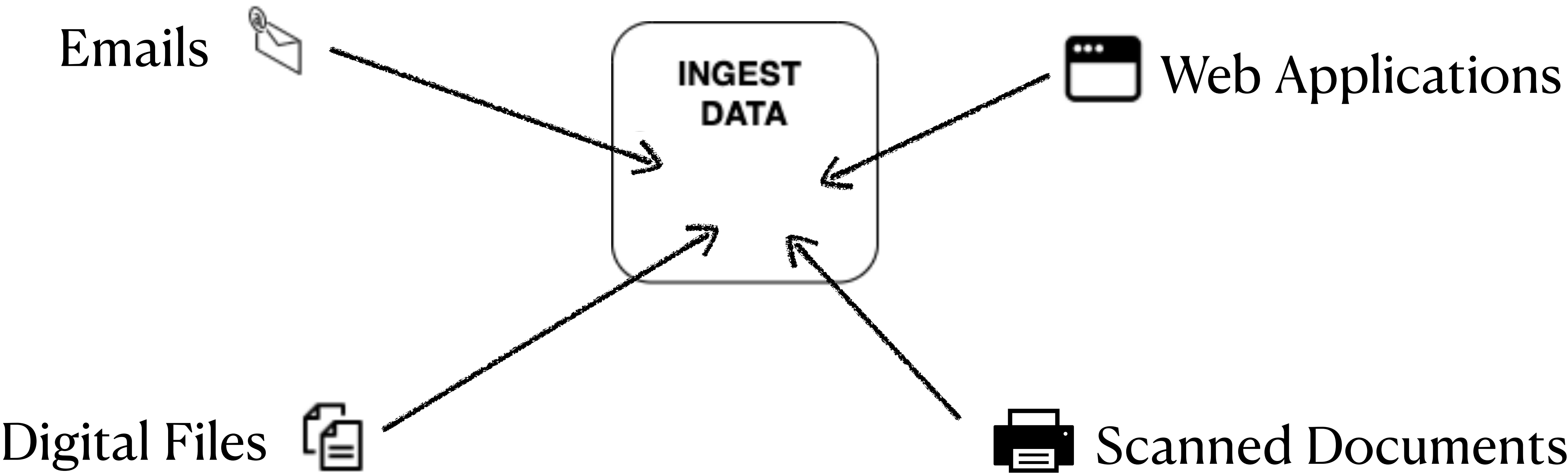
[Processing Data]



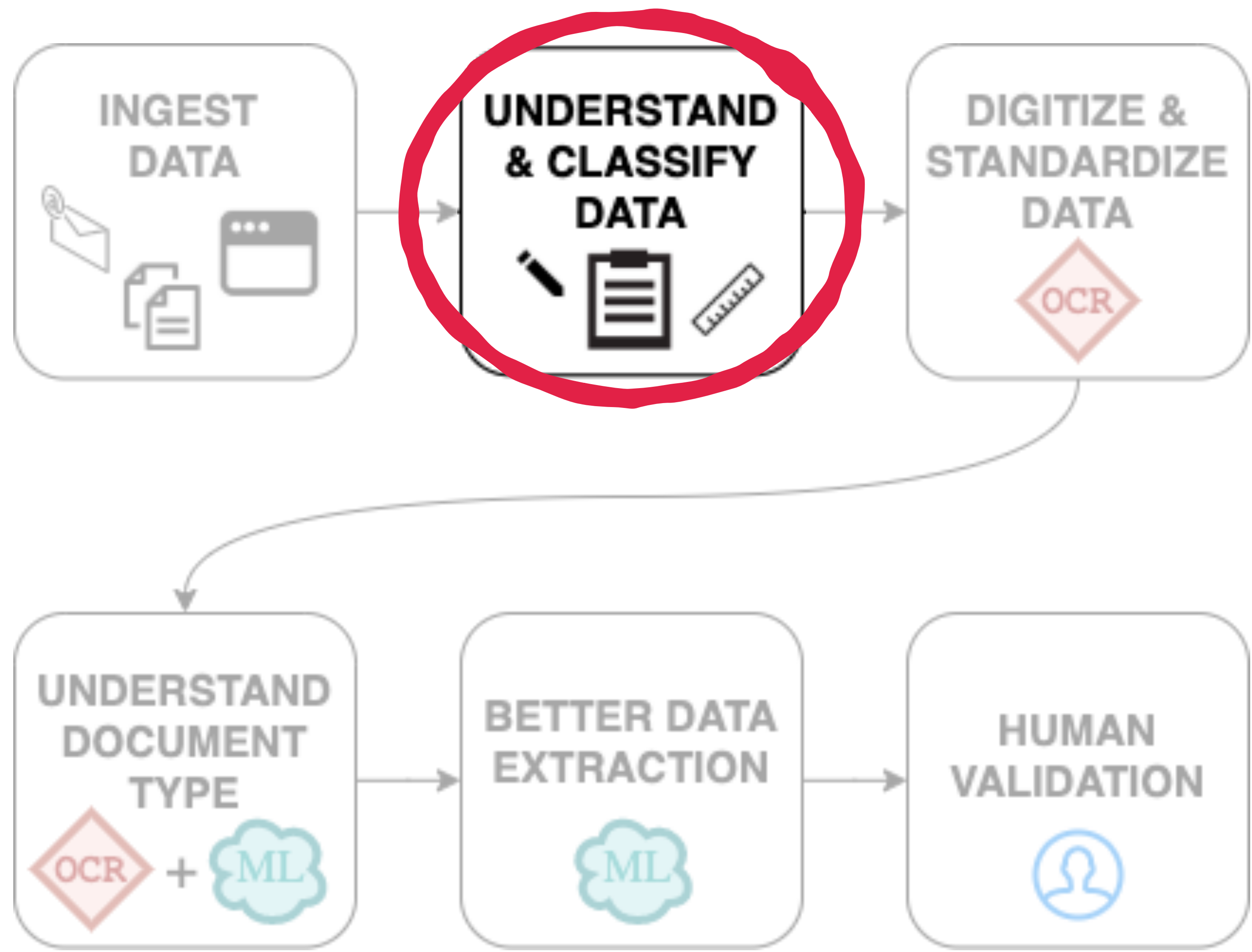
[Processing Data]



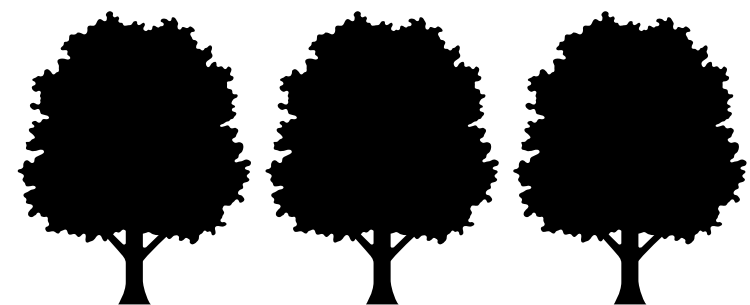
[Processing Data]



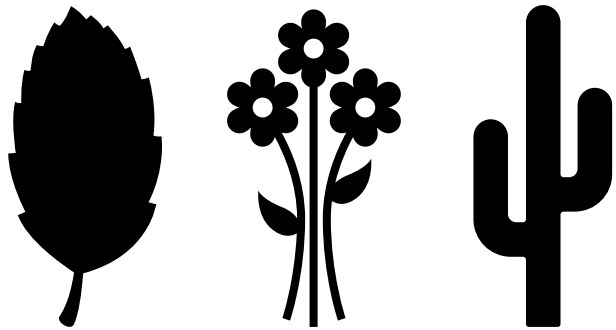
[Processing Data]



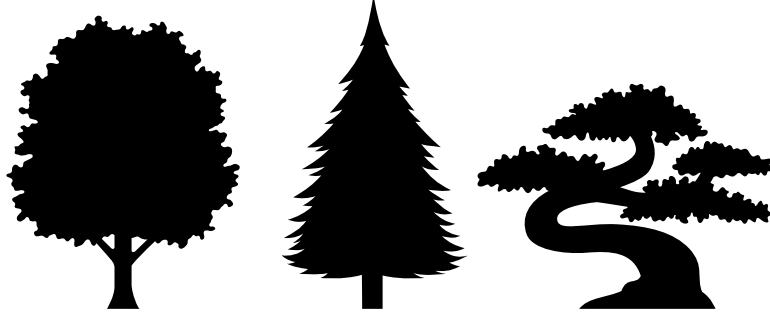
[Processing Data]



Structured



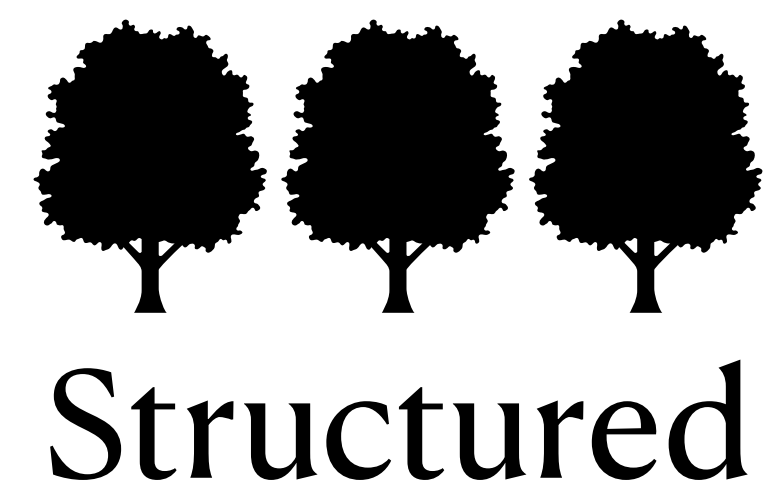
Unstructured



Semistructured



[Processing Data]



- Formatted in a consistent template
- Tables with values in predictable positions
- Same layout for every document

Layout 1

INVOICE TO: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

SHIP TO LOCATION:
XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PHONE: (111) 111-1111
FAX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER

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PO #: 1234567

DATE: 08/07/2021

DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

LINE #	QTY.	ITEM #	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	COST
1	7	123	Green Balls 16" Diameter	\$20.00	\$140.00
2	6	122	Red Balls 12" Diameter	\$18.00	\$108.00
3	8	124	Blue Balls 24" Diameter	\$25.00	\$200.00
4	2	143	Orange Balls 6" Diameter	\$15.00	\$30.00

TOTAL QTY.
23

TOTAL COST
\$478.00



[Processing Data]



Semistructured

- Same key-value pairs
- Different layouts for the information
- Positions of values vary
- Using the same rules for a different layout results in low accuracy for the “wrong” layout

Layout 1

INVOICE TO: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

SHIP TO LOCATION:
XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PHONE: (111) 111-1111
FAX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER

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4	2	143	Orange Balls 6" Diameter	\$15.00	\$30.00

TOTAL QTY.
23

TOTAL COST
\$478.00

Layout 2

INVOICE: XYZ Company

123 State Street

Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door

789 Main Ave

Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111

FX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER

#1234567

DATE: 08/07/2021

DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

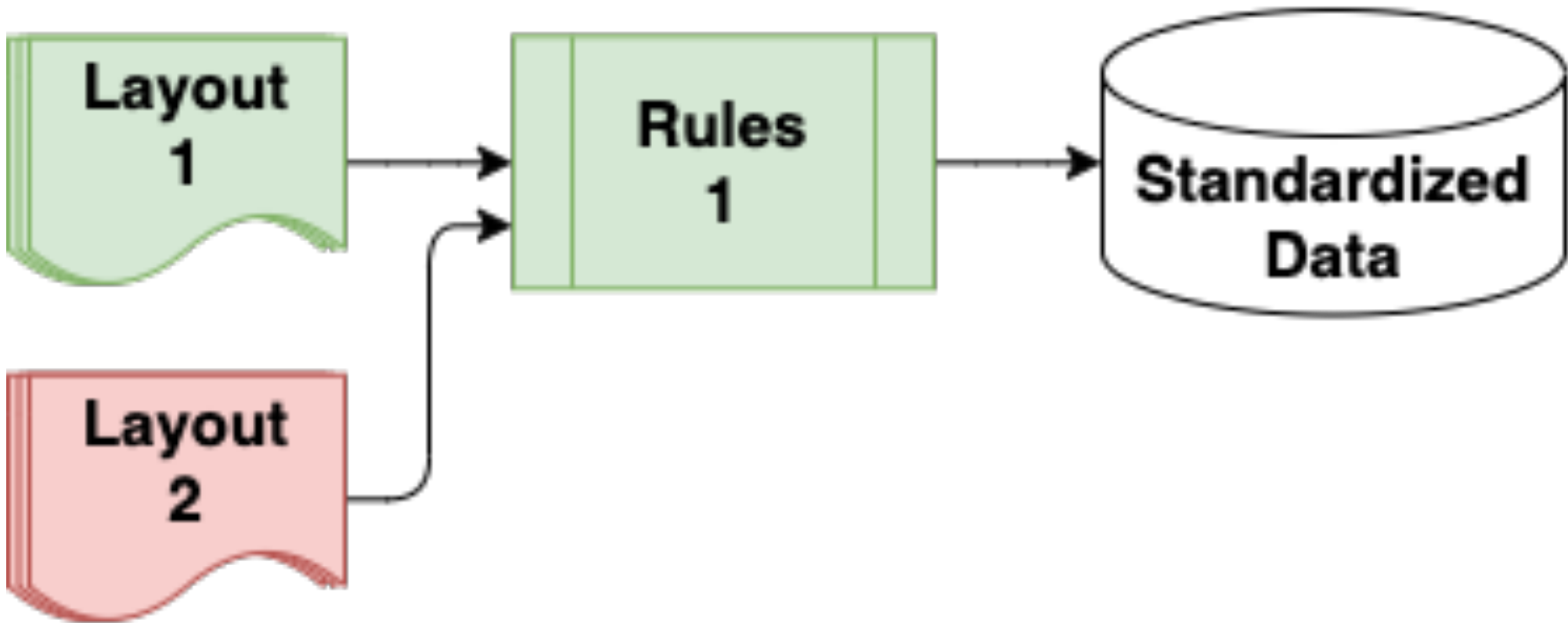
COUNT	ITEM NUM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	COST
7	123	Green Balls 16" Diameter	\$20.00	\$140.00
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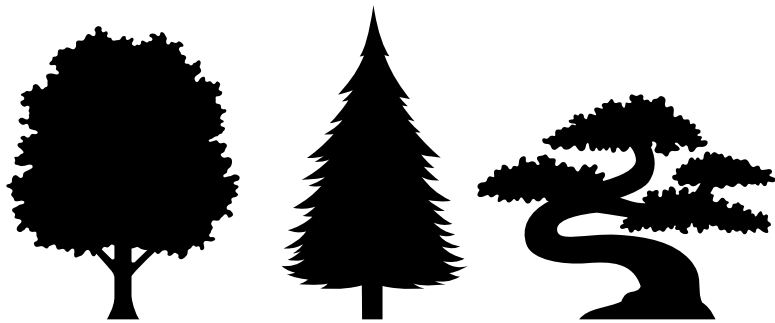
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TOTAL COUNT: 23

TOTAL COST: \$478.00



[Processing Data]



Semistructured

- Create rules for each layout
- Scaling...
requires template
and rules management!

Layout 1

INVOICE TO: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

SHIP TO LOCATION:
XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PHONE: (111) 111-1111
FAX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER

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4	2	143	Orange Balls 6" Diameter	\$15.00	\$30.00

TOTAL QTY.
23

TOTAL COST
\$478.00

Layout 2

INVOICE: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111
FX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER

#1234567

DATE: 08/07/2021

DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

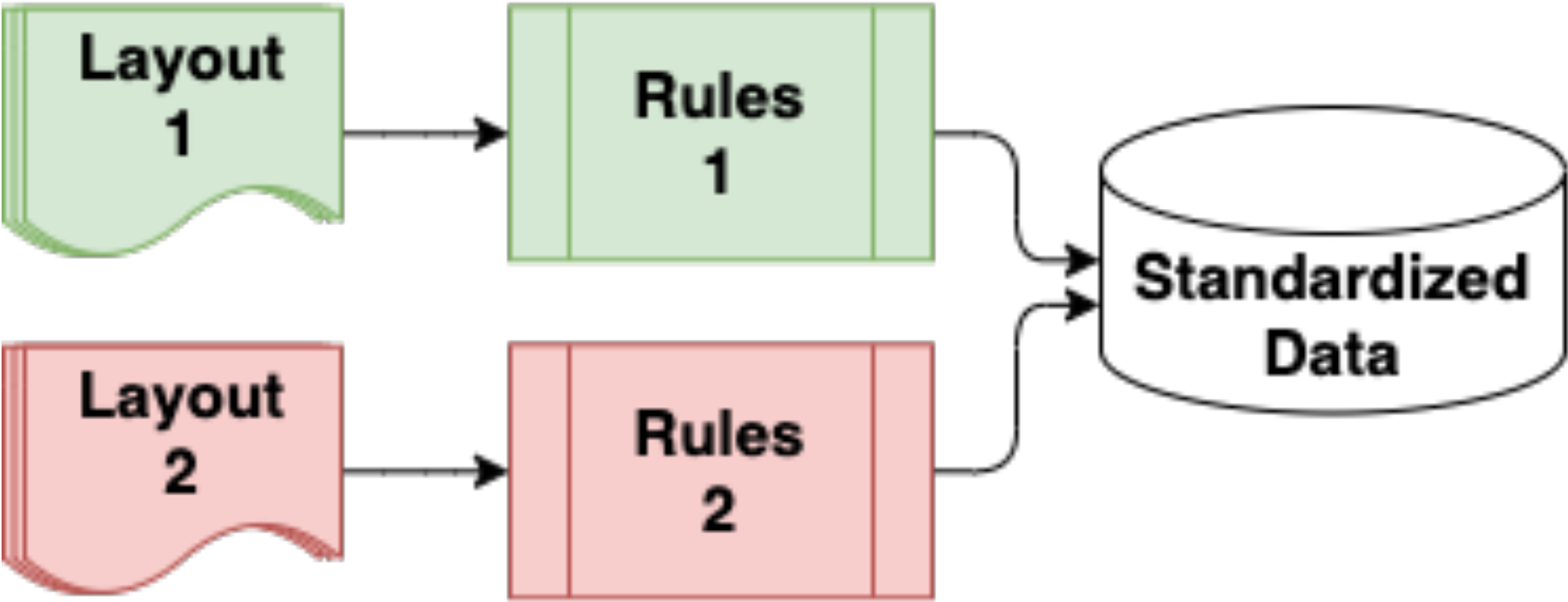
COUNT	ITEM NUM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	COST
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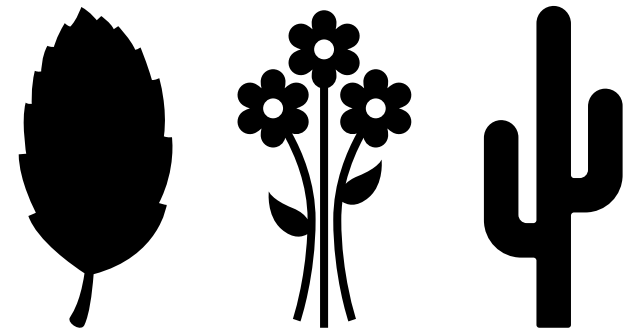
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TOTAL COUNT: 23

TOTAL COST: \$478.00

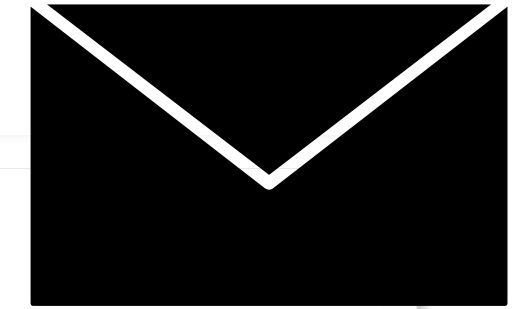


[Processing Data]



Unstructured

- No key-value pairs
- Free-flowing
- Lacks consistency
- May contain handwriting
- Consider NLP for extraction



Hello again!

I'd like to order more of the following:

7 cases of 16" Green Balls

6 cases of 12" Red Balls

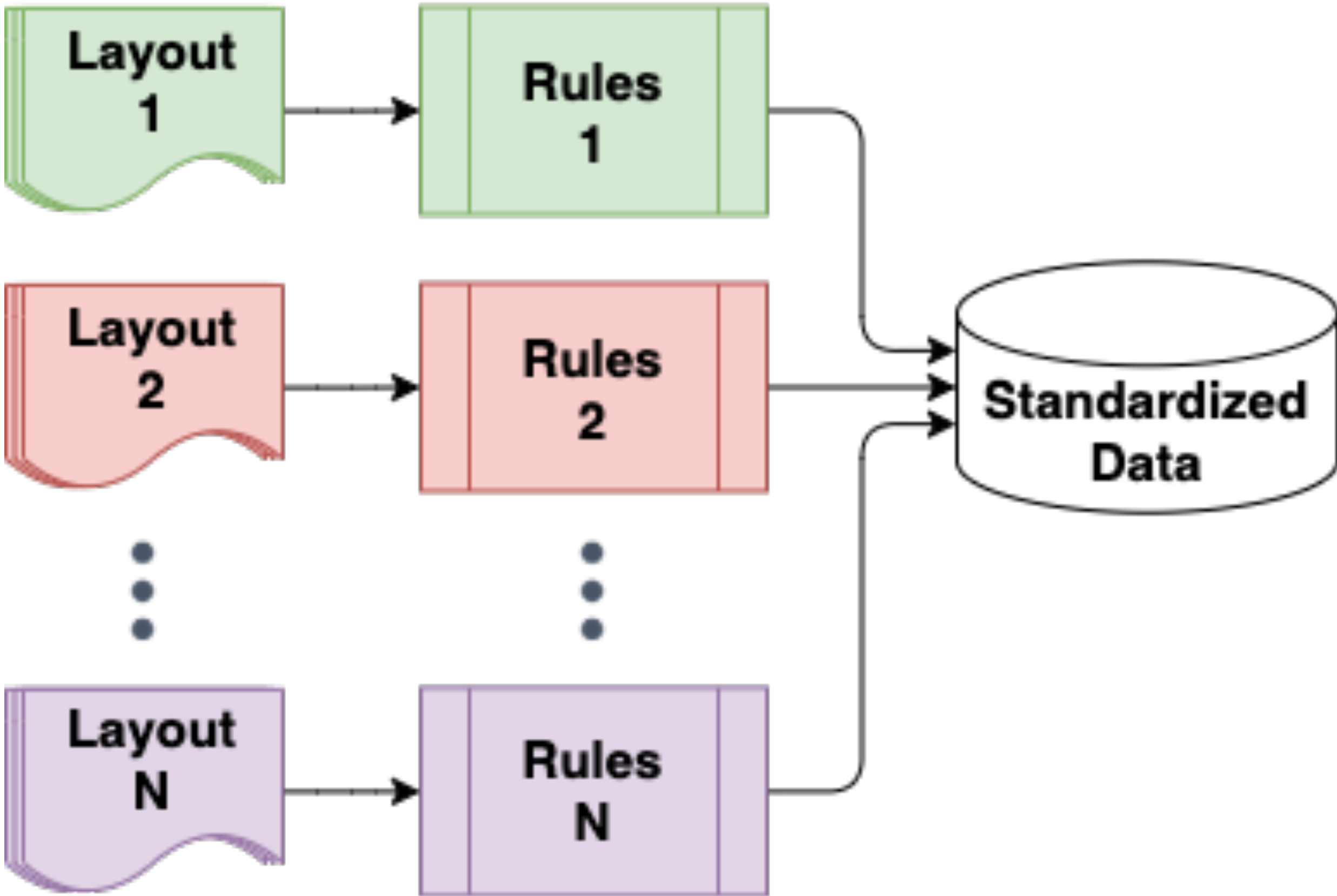
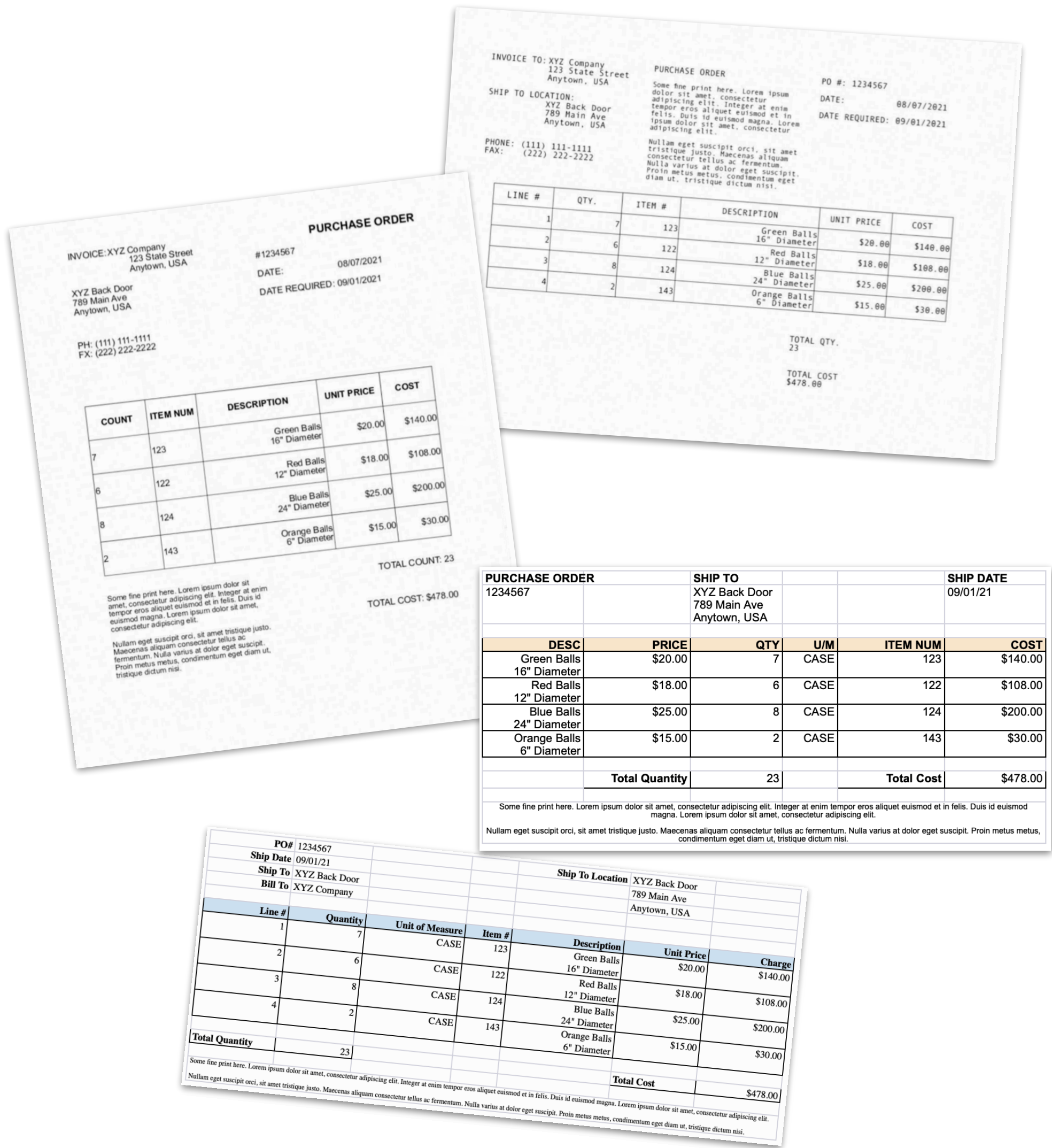
8 cases of 24" Blue Balls

2 cases of 6" Orange Balls

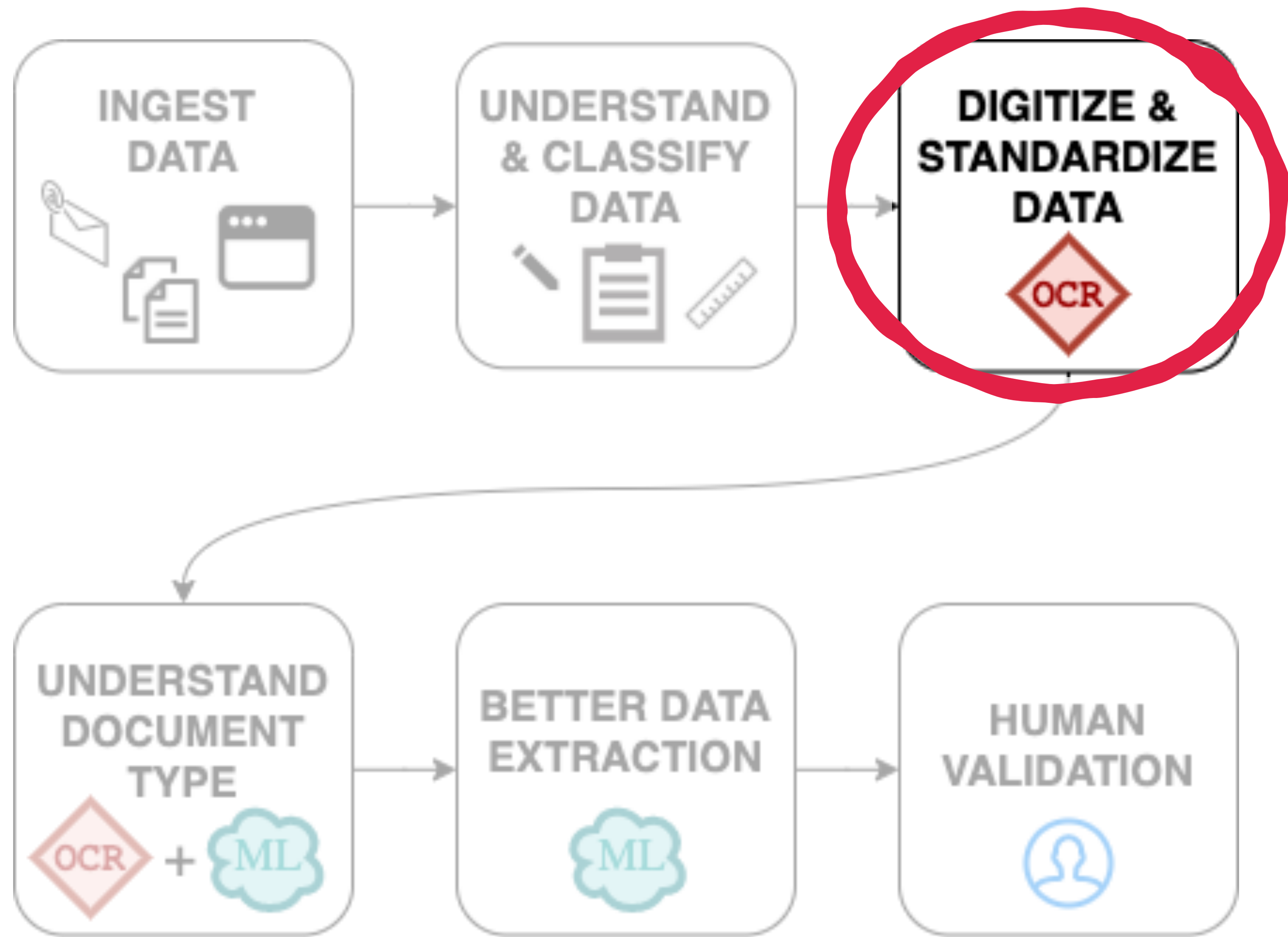
I need them by September 1.

Thanks!

[Processing Data]



[Processing Data]



[Processing Data]



- Shallow pass data collection
- Enough to determine type
- Is there a title like...?
 - “Purchase Order”
 - “Invoice”
 - “Mortgage Application”

“Purchase Order”

INVOICE: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111
FX: (222) 222-2222

#1234567

DATE: 08/07/2021
DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

PURCHASE ORDER

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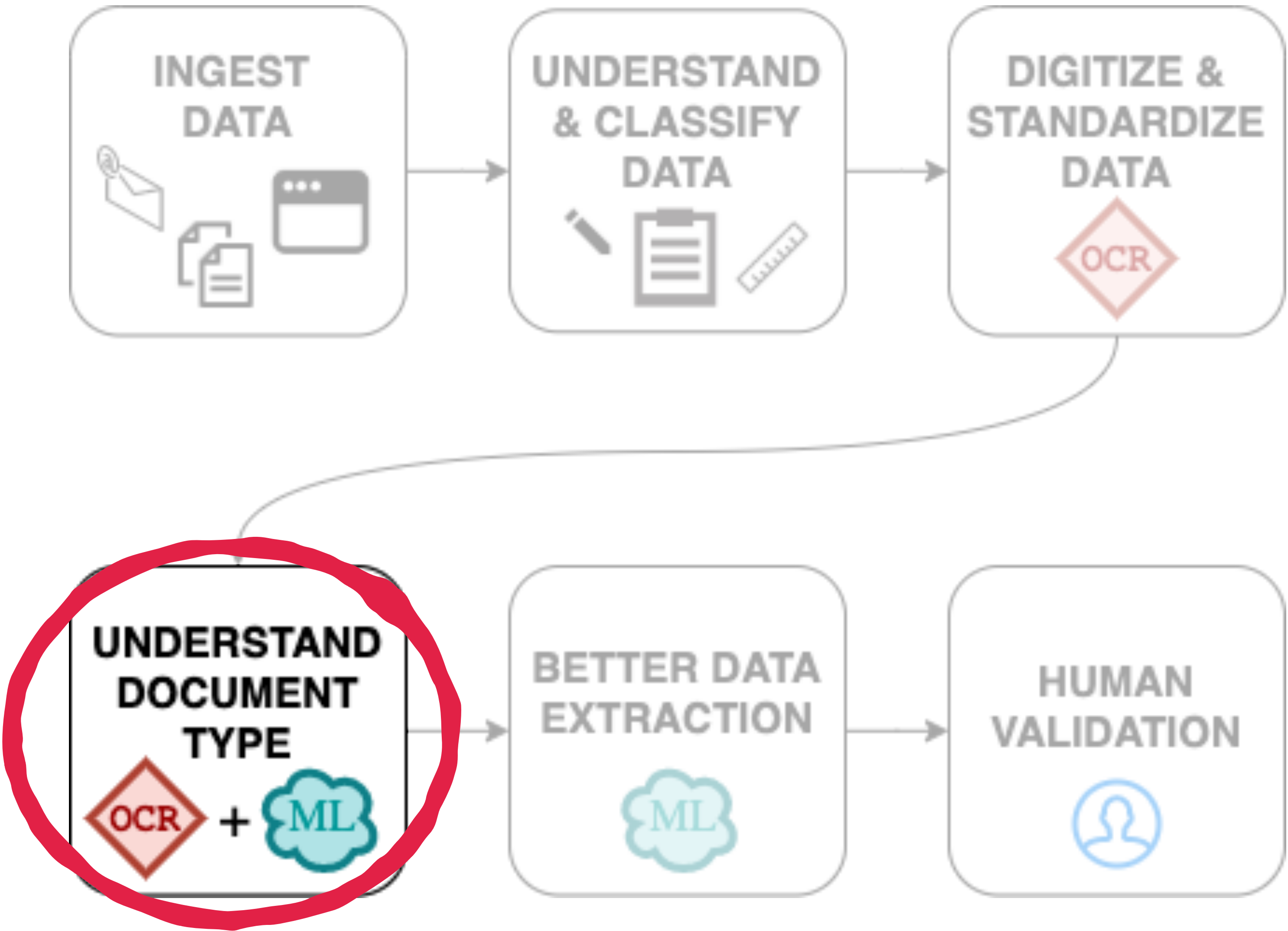
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TOTAL COUNT: 23

TOTAL COST: \$478.00

[Processing Data]



[Processing Data]



- Structured data is easy to understand type
- Semistructured & unstructured can be more difficult
- Are more than one document type ingested into the same system?
 - Purchase Orders
 - Invoices
 - Mortgage Applications

DOCUMENT TYPE:
PURCHASE ORDER

INVOICE: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111
FX: (222) 222-2222

#1234567

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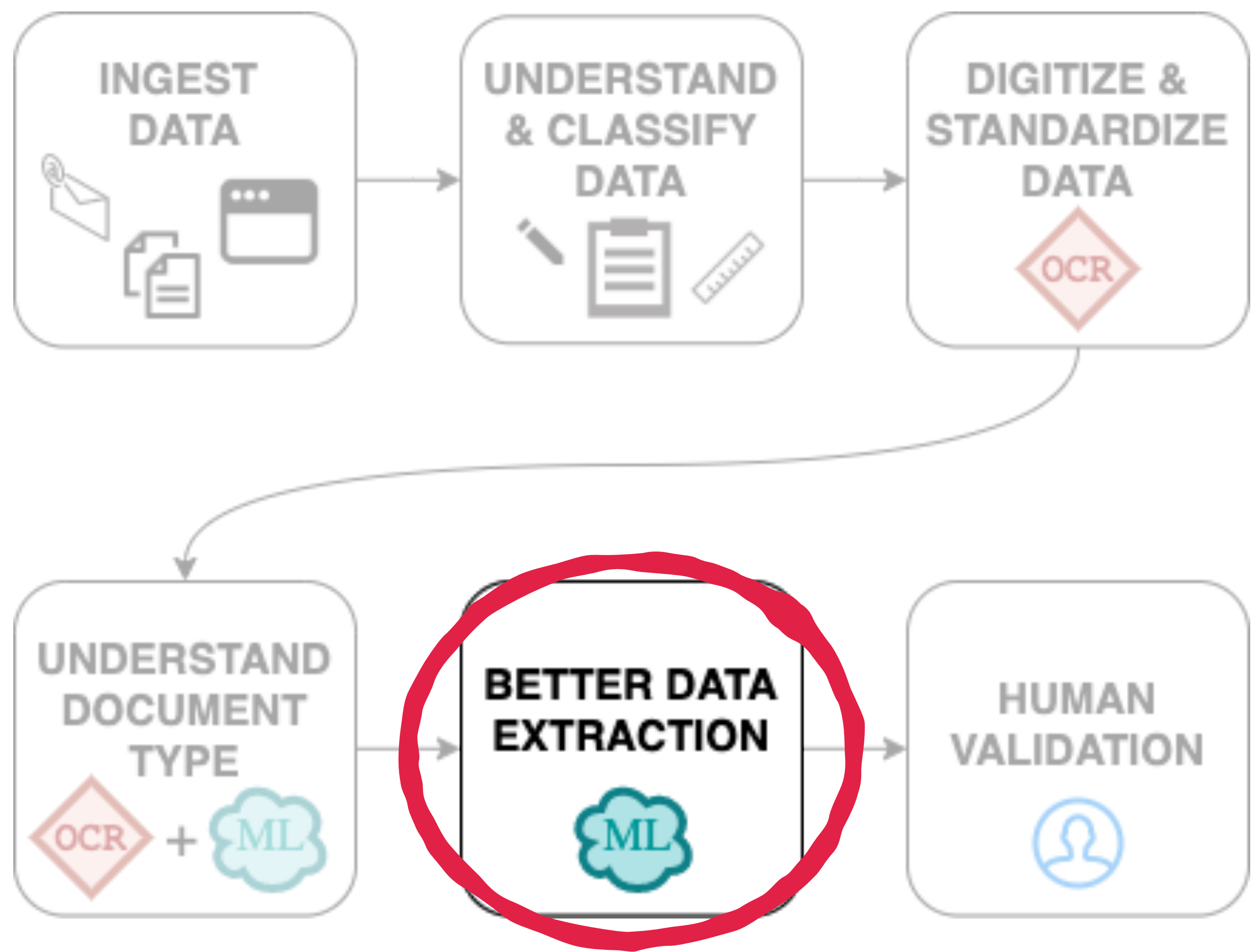
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TOTAL COUNT: 23

TOTAL COST: \$478.00

[Processing Data]



[Processing Data]



- Knowing the document type, we can extract more specifics
 - Shipping Information
 - Item Details Table
 - Total Cost
- If classified as semistructured or unstructured, we may need to leverage machine learning to map values to the correct keys.

Shipping Address

Item Details

INVOICE: XYZ Company
123 State Street
Anytown, USA

XYZ Back Door
789 Main Ave
Anytown, USA

PH: (111) 111-1111
FX: (222) 222-2222

PURCHASE ORDER
#1234567
DATE: 08/07/2021
DATE REQUIRED: 09/01/2021

QUANTITY	ITEM NUM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	TOTAL COST
7	123	Green Balls 16" Diameter	\$20.00	\$140.00
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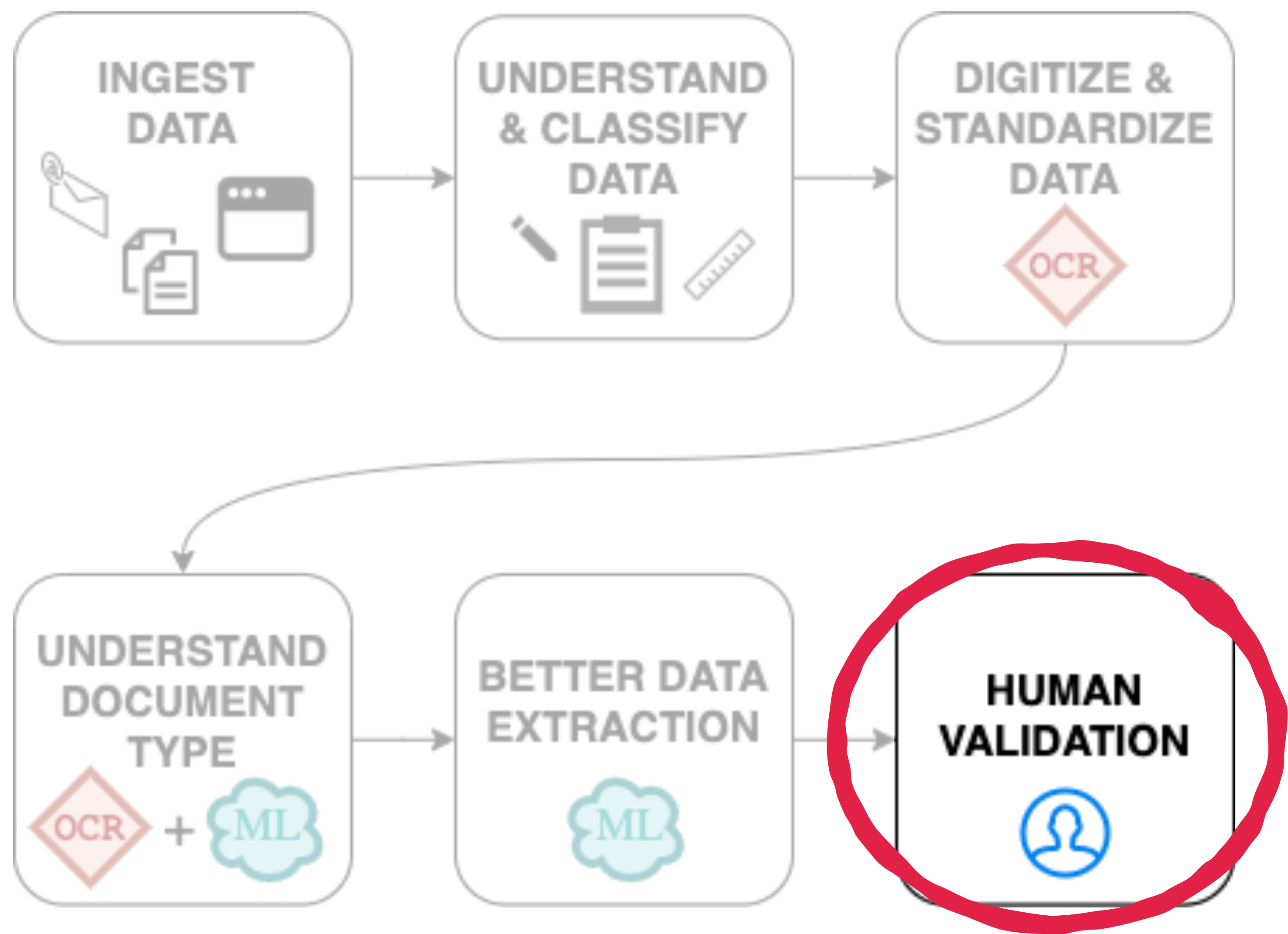
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TOTAL COUNT: 23
TOTAL COST: \$478.00

Total Cost

[Processing Data]



[Processing Data]



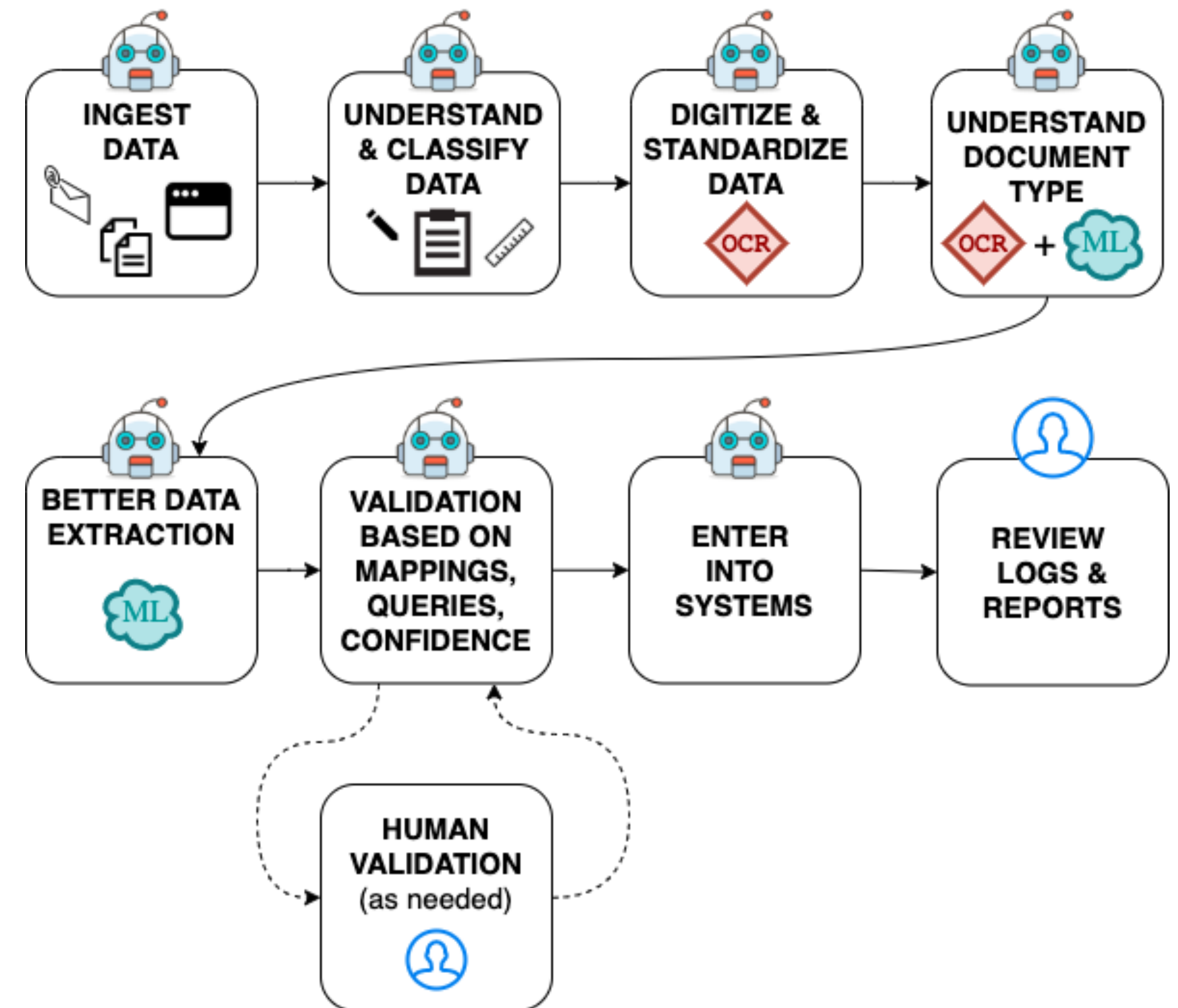
- Certain level of human-in-the-loop is necessary (and good)
 - Confirm accurate information
- Machine learning models improve with more samples and verifications
- Some cross-checking can be automated

**How do we link
this all together?**

[Single Pipeline]

Robotic Process Automation

- Also known as RPA
- Method of automating repetitive tasks
- Often use the screen same as a live user would
 - Avoids the wait/requirement for application integration
- Perform faster, with accuracy, can run without stopping



[Single Pipeline]



PEPSICO

Case Study: PepsiCo

• CHALLENGE

- Slow document processing
- Prone to errors
- Very manual

• SOLUTION

- Single process flow
- ABBYY FlexiCapture

• RESULTS

- Lower error rates
- Reduced processing times
- Team worked more efficiently

[Single Pipeline]



Case Study: Sysco

• CHALLENGE

- Very manual processes
- Prone to errors
- Not enough time

• SOLUTION

- Robotic Process Automation
- Multiple departments and processes

• RESULTS

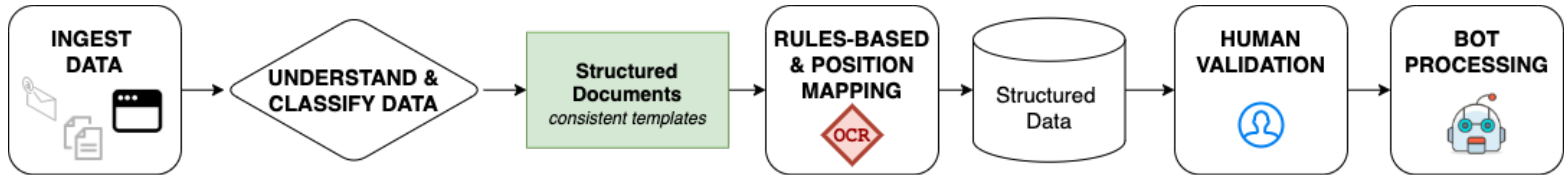
- Over 200,000 hours productivity saved in first 3.5 years
- Built a culture of automation

Alison Major and Kim Meredith. Sysco: Scaling an rpa program without compromise, 2021. [Online; accessed 15-August2021].

Blue Prism Cafe'. Sysco: Scaling an intelligent automation program without compromise, 2021. [Webinar; accessed 15- August2021].

[Single Pipeline]

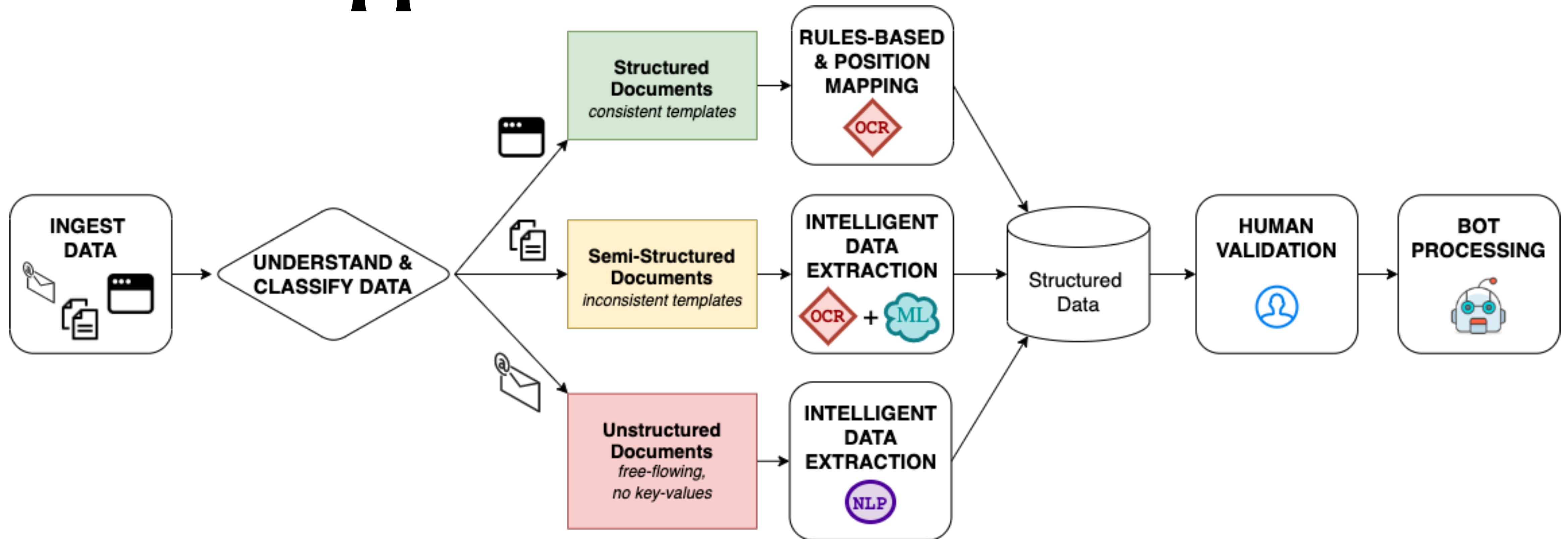
General Application



- Start with a single input method
- One classification (structured data)
- One document type
- Automate end-to-end using RPA

[Single Pipeline]

General Application



- Begin adding new ingestion methods that automatically tie into the existing process

[Solutions & Costs]

ABBYY FlexiCapture

- Best NLP, ML
- Starting at \$0.028 per page plus training/setup costs

Amazon Textract

- Powerful OCR
- Built-in Human-in-the-Loop
- \$0.0015 per page

Google Tesseract

- Open Source
- Less accurate
- Free

Microsoft PowerAutomate

- Variety of solutions available
- Easy to link processes

Monarch

- Good for Structured & Unstructured Data
- Desktop based

Blue Prism Decipher

- RPA Software
- Direct integration to OCR with human-in-the-loop

[Conclusion]

**Is there a single method to receive
multiple forms of information
and automatically pull the desired data?**

Many tools are available, but they can be combined into a single solution.

Consider including RPA to make your solution more robust.

Start small, then build more methods to ingest different document types.