# Ajuste de Curvas (Parte II)

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Outras medidas de erro são possíveis (e pertinentes):

• Erro médio quadrático

$$E_2 = \left(\frac{1}{m} \sum_{k=1}^{m} (y_k - f(x_k))^2\right)^{1/2}$$

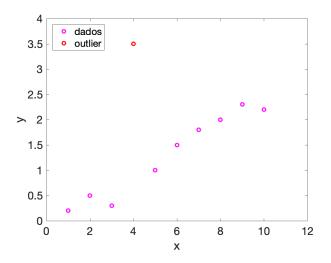
• Erro médio

$$E_1 = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{k=1}^{m} |y_k - f(x_k)|$$

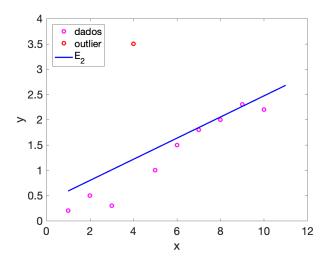
Erro máximo

$$E_{\infty} = \max_{1 \le k \le m} |y_k - f(x_k)|$$

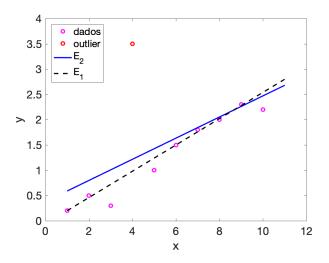




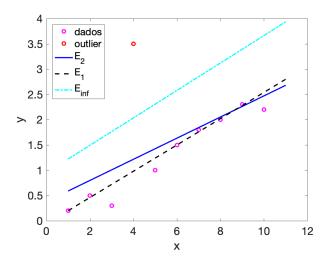












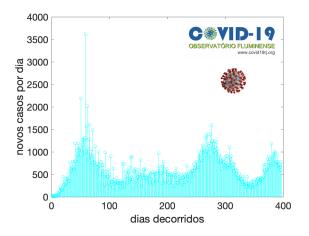


#### MainRegressionExample3.m

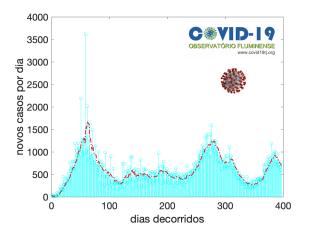
```
clc: clear: close all:
    m = 10;
 4
    xd = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix}:
    vd = [0.2 \ 0.5 \ 0.3 \ 3.5 \ 1.0 \ 1.5 \ 1.8 \ 2.0 \ 2.3 \ 2.2];
6
    E 2
          sum(abs(p(1)*xd+p(2)-yd))/m;
    E 1 = Q(p)
9
    E_{inf} = Q(p) \max(abs(p(1)*xd+p(2)-yd));
    p 2 = fminsearch(E 2 , [1 1]);
    p_1 = fminsearch(E_1, [1 1]);
    p_inf = fminsearch(E_inf,[1 1]);
14
    xfit = 1:0.01:11:
    v_2 = polyval(p_2, xfit);
16
    v_1 = polyval(p_1, xfit);
    y_inf = polyval(p_inf,xfit);
18
19
    plot(xd,yd,'om',xd(4),yd(4),'or','LineWidth',2);
20
    hold on
    plot(xfit,y_2 ,'-b','LineWidth',2);
    plot(xfit, y_1 , '--k', 'LineWidth', 2);
    plot(xfit, y_inf, '-.c', 'LineWidth', 2);
24
    hold off
    xlabel('x'); ylabel('y');
26
   set(gca, 'FontSize',18);
    legend('dados', 'outlier', 'E 2', 'E 1', 'E {inf}')
```



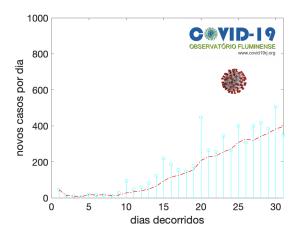




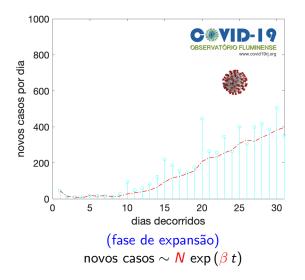




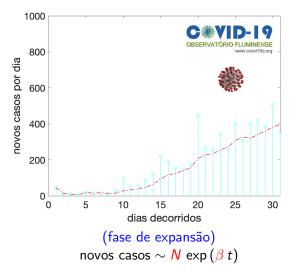






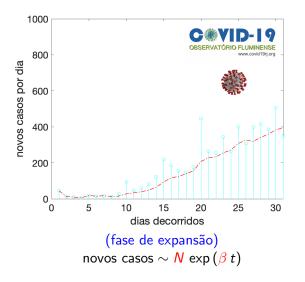












$$y = N \exp(\beta t) \implies \ln y = \frac{\beta}{\beta} t + \ln N$$

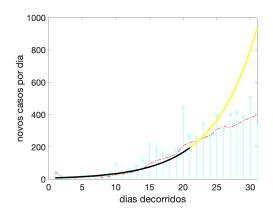


#### MainRegressionExample4.m

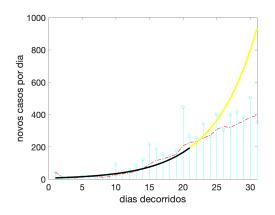
```
clc: clear: close all:
    dados = load('covid19_casos_rio_2020_2021.csv');
 4
    mm7 = dados:
6
    for j=7:length(dados)
7
        mm7(i) = sum(dados(i-6:i))/7:
    end
9
    xdata = 1:21; ydata = mm7(xdata)';
           = [xdata: ones(size(xdata))]':
           = log(ydata)';
           = A \setminus b;
           = Q(z) \exp(x(2)) * \exp(x(1) * z);
16
    stem(dados(1:31), 'oc', 'LineWidth', 0.5);
    hold on
18
    plot(1:31, mm7(1:31), '-.r', 'LineWidth',1);
19
    plot(yfit(1:31), '-y', 'LineWidth',3);
    plot(yfit(1:21), '-k', 'LineWidth', 3);
    hold off
    xlabel('dias decorridos'); ylabel('novos casos por dia');
    set(gca, 'FontSize',18);
```











Outra possibilidade, curva logística (via regressão não linear):

$$I(x) = \frac{\alpha L e^{-\alpha (t-t_m)}}{\left(1 + e^{-\alpha (t-t_m)}\right)^2}$$

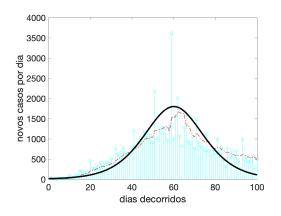


#### MainRegressionExample5.m

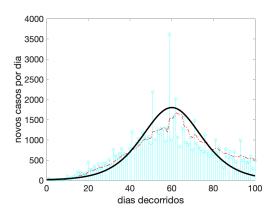
```
clc; clear; close all;
    dados = load('covid19 casos rio 2020 2021.csv');
    mm7 = dados:
    for i=7:length(dados)
        mm7(j) = sum(dados(j-6:j))/7;
    end
9
    xdata = 1:100; ydata = mm7(xdata)';
          = Q(x,p) p(1)*p(2)*exp(-p(1)*(x-p(3)));
          = Q(x,p) (1+exp(-p(1)*(x-p(3)))).^2;
         = Q(x,p) N(x,p)./D(x,p);
       = @(p) sqrt(sum(I(xdata,p) - ydata).^2/length(ydata));
14
    p_2
       = fminsearch(E_2,[0.1 8e4 55]);
    vfit = I(0:0.1:100.p 2):
    stem(dados(1:100), 'oc', 'LineWidth', 0.5);
19
    hold on
20
    plot(1:100
                  ,mm7(1:100), '-.r', 'LineWidth',1);
    plot(0:0.1:100, yfit ,'-k','LineWidth',3);
    hold off
    xlabel('dias decorridos'): vlabel('novos casos por dia');
24
    set(gca, 'FontSize',18):
```





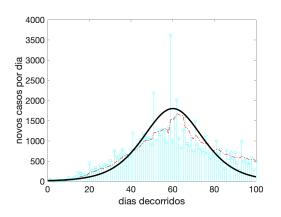






E para ajustar várias ondas?



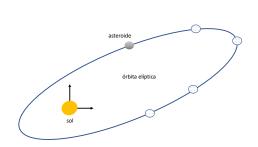


E para ajustar várias ondas?

Tente somar várias curvas logísticas!



# Órbita de um asteroide



5 observações estão disponíveis



x (ua)	<i>y</i> (ua)
8,025	8,310
10,170	6,355
11,202	3,212
10,736	0,375
9,092	-2,267

$$Ax^{2} + Bxy + Cy^{2} + Dx + Ey + 1 = 0$$

Determine a equação da órbita!



# Algumas bases de dados







































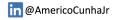




#### Como citar esse material?

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