

Suppose that  $m$  is known and  $n$  is allowed to range over all positive integers; let  $U_m$  be the average number of time that step E1 is executed in Algorithm E. Show that  $U_m$  is well defined. Is  $U_m$  in any way related to  $T_m$ ?

if  $n > m$   $n$  and  $m$  will be swapped and therefore the problem becomes  $1 + T_m$ , therefore  $U_m$  is well defined.

if  $m \geq n$   $U_m$  becomes the sum of every repetition of E1  $\forall n < m$  divided by  $m$ , which is well defined as a finite quantity.