





Rennes, September 08th, 2025,

To whom it may concern,

I am writing this present letter to formally certify that **Amir mashmool** has attended the **ERMSEI 2025 Summer School** (Empirical Research Methods in Software engineering and Informatics) held in Rennes, France at the University of Rennes, from 1st to 5th of September, from 09:00 to 17:00 every day.

ERMSEI is a PhD summer school that focuses on hands-on work and aims to provide young researchers with a good overview over all empirical research paradigms.

The program consisted in combining solid theoretical insights and even richer practical sessions centered on empirical methods.

The participation in the program is hereby acknowledged.

Best regards.

Djamel E. Khelladi CNRS, DiverSE Team, University of Rennes, France.

